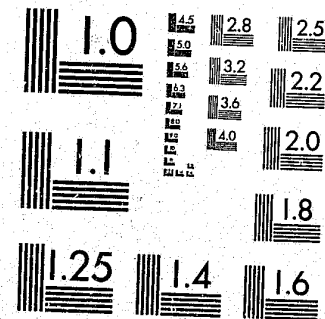


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**CALIFORNIA  
PRISONERS**  
1979

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# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1979

## SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

NCJRS

AUG 20 1981

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY  
ACQUISITIONS

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION  
OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

U.S. Department of Justice  
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PREFACE

The *California Prisoners* publication presents a statistical description of men and women felons under the jurisdiction of the Director of Corrections. The first report published contained 1945 through 1949 data. This issue contains historical statistics, characteristics and movement data for the calendar year 1979.

Felons committed to the Director of Corrections are sentenced under the indeterminate sentencing law if their offense was committed before July 1, 1977. On that date the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 became effective. This law changed the method of sentencing persons who committed felony offenses on or after July 1, 1977. The act also had retroactive provisions that required the length of time served in prison and on parole to be changed for many persons sentenced under the indeterminate sentencing law.

In addition to felons, the Department of Corrections population includes narcotic addicts with civil commitments, some Youth Authority wards, and persons transferred from other agencies. Detailed statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts are presented in another publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1979

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1979 the California Department of Corrections institution population numbered 22,632, compared with 21,325 at the end of 1978. There were approximately 100 persons in the Department of Corrections institutions for every 100,000 persons in the State.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The number (9,874) of felons received from court during 1979 was the highest ever received during any calendar year in the history of this Department. Not only did the number of felons received increase during 1979, but the rate of commitment also increased. This rate of 44.0 per 100,000 State population represents the highest commitment rate in the State's history. Except for drug offenses, the increased rate of commitment per State population occurred in each major offense group. The largest offense groups for men were robbery and burglary. Drug offenses, theft, and forgery and checks were the largest groups for women felons newly received from court during 1979, almost four-fifths entered the Department with a determinate sentence only.

The median age at admission for felons newly received from court during 1979 was 26.7 years for men and 28.6 years for women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

At the close of 1979, men committed for homicide and robbery accounted for 47.4 percent of the male prison population. The percentage of women in prison for homicide and robbery offenses increased considerably compared with December 31, 1969, making drug offenses (19.5 percent), robbery (19.5 percent), and homicide (18.8 percent) the largest offense groups for women in prison on December 31, 1979.

The median age for male felons in prison at the end of 1979 was a record low of 28.5 years. The median age for the women was 29.2 years, the same as on December 31, 1977 and 1978.

Roughly one-third (35.9 percent) of the male felon prison population had served one or more prior prison term. Of the 973 women felons, 17.9 percent had served prior prison terms.



## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

The 7,269 male felons released to first parole during 1979 served a median 25 months in prison. This was ten months less than in 1974, five years earlier. This drop was principally due to the new determinate sentencing law. The 2,579 male felons committed under this law and paroled for the first time in 1979 spent a median of only 17 months in prison.

## FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

At the close of 1979 the California felon parole population numbered 9,382. A total of 11,570 men and women felons were received on parole, while 11,290 persons exited that status during the year.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Comparing parole characteristics for the years 1969 and 1979, the male felon population at the close of 1979 contained a higher percentage (43.7) of persons committed for violent offenses, homicide, robbery, assault and rape than in 1969, (34.7 percent).

Approximately four-fifths (81.5 percent) of the December 31, 1979 male felon parole population were experiencing first parole. The corresponding figure for women was 91.2 percent.

## PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the 8,818 male felons released to parole for the first time during 1979, 16.2 percent were suspended before the end of the year. Nearly two-fifths (38.0 percent) of the 4,331 men released to parole during 1974 had been suspended by the end of the fifth year. This is significantly lower than the comparable figures for the four previous years.

## REINSTATEMENT

Due to different uses of the reinstatement action, the number of male felons reinstated to parole nearly doubled, from 781 in 1977 to 1,531 in 1979.

The 1,338 felons in first suspension status who were reinstated during 1979 spent a median two months in suspended status before reinstatement.

## FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

The number of men discharged from parole in 1979 was 6,347. Of these, 4,776 were discharged from first parole after serving a median 13 months. Of the 318 women discharged from parole, 266 were discharged from first parole after serving a median 12 months under supervision in the community.

## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Almost seven percent of the 9,820 male felons released from prison in 1979 had returned by the end of the year. Of the 8,907 men released to parole in 1978, 12.7 percent had been returned to prison with a new commitment. This was a higher percentage than for any previous year shown in this report.

THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

A total of 661 men and 92 women were received in the work furlough programs during 1979, and 659 men and 87 women were released. Of those released, over 78 percent of the men and nearly 89 percent of the women were paroled.

## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections population numbered 22,632 persons at the close of 1979, representing an increase of 6.1 percent over the 1978 figure. The population was comprised of 21,400 men and 1,232 women. The institution population rate per 100,000 State population had risen to 100.7.

The institution population of the Department consists of felons, Youth Authority wards, civil narcotic addicts, felons transferred from other jurisdictions, and safekeepers from the counties. Other than felons serving time in regular prison units, this institution count includes persons housed in reception centers, camps, furlough programs, community correctional centers, and the rehabilitation center.

The majority of the population (20,233) were male felons, while most of the male non-felon population had been committed civilly as narcotic addicts (760 men).

Civil narcotic addicts are committed to the Director of Corrections for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center program (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq.). Statistical information pertaining to these persons is presented in the California Department of Corrections publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

During 1979, 24,140 persons were received in the institutions, while 22,833 persons were released. A total of 9,874 men and women felons were received from court with new commitments, and approximately four-fifths (79.5 percent) of these with a determinate sentence only. Parolees returned during the year numbered 2,558. Additionally, a large volume of the intake were civil narcotic addicts, persons received for diagnostic study, and persons returning from court. Most felons (9,953) released from the institution during 1979 were placed on parole. The remaining chapters of this report pertain exclusively to felons.

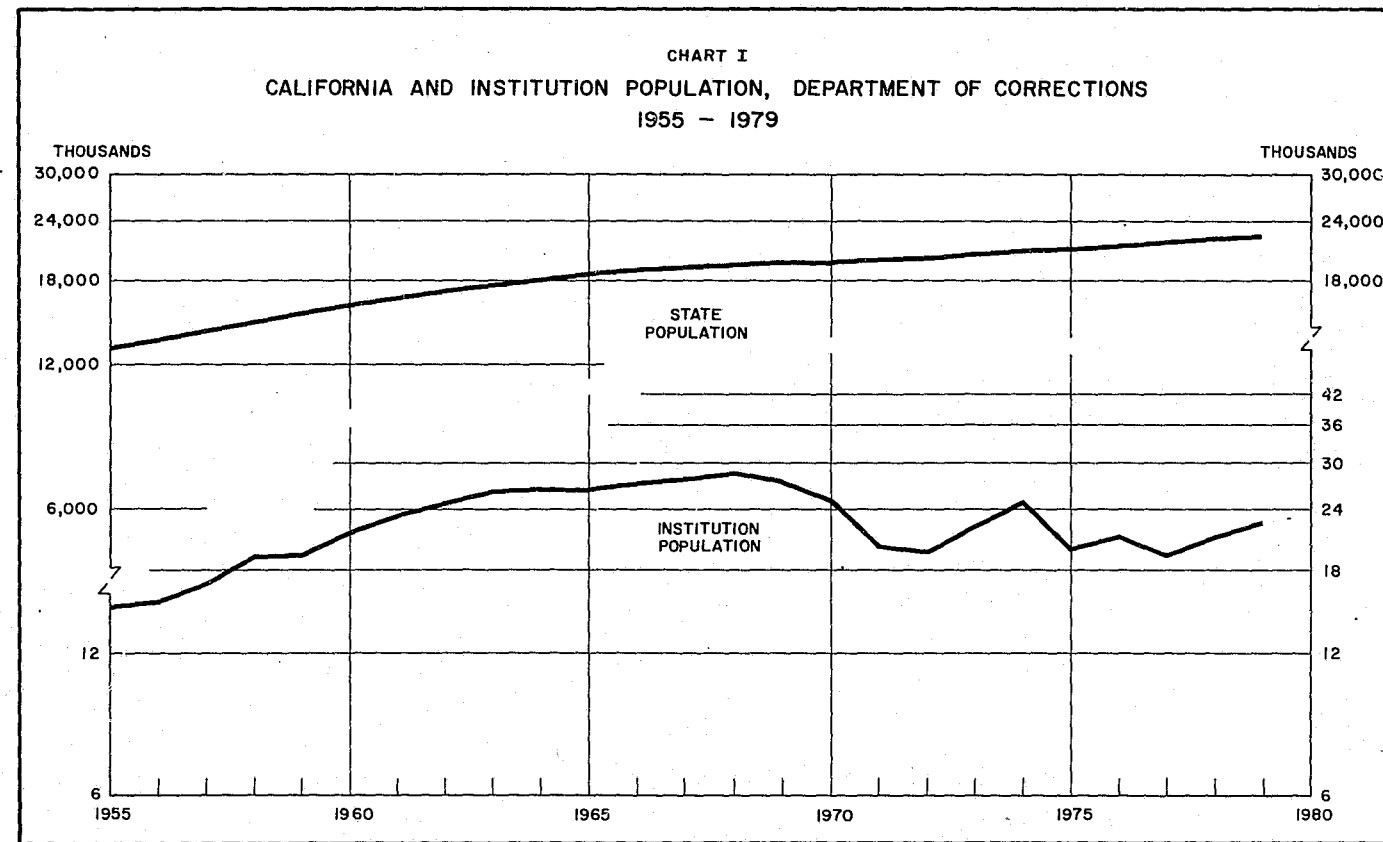
## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

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TABLE 1  
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION  
December 31, 1960 through 1979

| December 31 | Institution population | Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population * | Annual change in institution population |         |
|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|
|             |                        |                                                               | Number                                  | Percent |
| 1960.....   | 21,660                 | 134.1                                                         | 2,361                                   | 12.2    |
| 1961.....   | 23,927                 | 142.6                                                         | 2,267                                   | 13.5    |
| 1962.....   | 24,032                 | 138.2                                                         | 105                                     | 0.4     |
| 1963.....   | 26,133                 | 145.4                                                         | 2,101                                   | 8.7     |
| 1964.....   | 26,483                 | 143.0                                                         | 350                                     | 1.3     |
| 1965.....   | 26,325                 | 140.4                                                         | -158                                    | -0.6    |
| 1966.....   | 27,467                 | 141.1                                                         | 1,142                                   | 4.3     |
| 1967.....   | 27,741                 | 140.3                                                         | 274                                     | 1.0     |
| 1968.....   | 28,462                 | 142.7                                                         | 721                                     | 2.6     |
| 1969.....   | 27,535                 | 137.6                                                         | -927                                    | -3.3    |
| 1970.....   | 25,033                 | 126.3                                                         | -2,502                                  | -9.1    |
| 1971.....   | 20,294                 | 100.1                                                         | -4,739                                  | -18.9   |
| 1972.....   | 19,773                 | 96.3                                                          | -521                                    | -2.6    |
| 1973.....   | 22,486                 | 108.4                                                         | 2,713                                   | 13.7    |
| 1974.....   | 24,741                 | 118.2                                                         | 2,255                                   | 10.0    |
| 1975.....   | 20,028                 | 94.9                                                          | -4,713                                  | -19.0   |
| 1976.....   | 21,088                 | 98.0                                                          | 1,060                                   | 5.3     |
| 1977.....   | 19,623                 | 89.9                                                          | -1,465                                  | -6.9    |
| 1978.....   | 21,325                 | 95.6                                                          | 1,702                                   | 8.7     |
| 1979.....   | 22,632                 | 100.7                                                         | 1,307                                   | 6.1     |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.





## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

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TABLE 2  
TYPES OF POPULATION  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS  
December 31, 1978 and 1979

| Type of Population              | Population as of |          | Population<br>change<br>1979 less 1978 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|
|                                 | 12-31-78         | 12-31-79 |                                        |
| Total population .....          | 21,325           | 22,632   | 1,307                                  |
| Male total .....                | 20,178           | 21,400   | 1,222                                  |
| Felons .....                    | 18,703           | 20,233   | 1,530                                  |
| Youth Authority .....           | 30               | 10       | -20                                    |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code |                  |          |                                        |
| Sec. 3000 et seq. ....          | 1,062            | 760      | -302                                   |
| Other .....                     | 383              | 397      | 14                                     |
| Women total .....               | 1,147            | 1,232    | 85                                     |
| Felons .....                    | 847              | 1,027    | 180                                    |
| Youth Authority .....           | -                | 3        | 3                                      |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code |                  |          |                                        |
| Sec. 3000 et seq. ....          | 269              | 180      | -89                                    |
| Other .....                     | 31               | 22       | -9                                     |
| Institution total * .....       | 18,418           | 19,541   | 1,123                                  |
| Reception Center total .....    | 1,831            | 1,885    | 54                                     |
| Camp total—State forestry ..... | 1,076            | 1,206    | 130                                    |

\* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.  
Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table I.

TABLE 3  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
1979

| Type of movement                              | Total population | Men    |        |                     |                       |                        |         | Women |        |                        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------------|---------|
|                                               |                  | Total  | Felons | Parolees in CSTCU * | Youth Authority Wards | Civil Narcotic Addicts | Other † | Total | Felons | Civil Narcotic Addicts | Other † |
| Population, January 1 .....                   | 21,325           | 20,178 | 18,703 | 48                  | 30                    | 1,062                  | 335     | 1,147 | 847    | 269                    | 31      |
| Total received .....                          | 24,140           | 22,090 | 17,380 | 194                 | 35                    | 2,173                  | 2,308   | 2,050 | 1,181  | 601                    | 268     |
| New commitments from court .....              | 10,539           | 9,742  | 9,203  | -                   | -                     | 539                    | -       | 797   | 671    | 126                    | -       |
| Determinate sentence .....                    | 7,854            | 7,351  | 7,351  | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 503   | 503    | -                      | -       |
| Indeterminate sentence .....                  | 1,436            | 1,310  | 1,310  | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 126   | 126    | -                      | -       |
| Determinate and indeterminate sentences ..... | 584              | 542    | 542    | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 42    | 42     | -                      | -       |
| Civil commitments .....                       | 665              | 539    | -      | -                   | -                     | 539                    | -       | 126   | -      | 126                    | -       |
| Parolees returned .....                       | 4,309            | 3,857  | 2,472  | -                   | -                     | 1,385                  | -       | 452   | 86     | 366                    | -       |
| With new commitment .....                     | 1,448            | 1,393  | 1,325  | -                   | -                     | 68                     | -       | 55    | 37     | 18                     | -       |
| Determinate sentence .....                    | 1,304            | 1,269  | 1,269  | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 35    | 35     | -                      | -       |
| Indeterminate sentence .....                  | 46               | 45     | 45     | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 1     | 1      | -                      | -       |
| Determinate and indeterminate sentences ..... | 12               | 11     | 11     | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 1     | 1      | -                      | -       |
| Civil commitments .....                       | 86               | 68     | -      | -                   | -                     | 68                     | -       | 18    | -      | 18                     | -       |
| Without new commitment .....                  | 2,861            | 2,464  | 1,147  | -                   | -                     | 1,317                  | -       | 397   | 49     | 348                    | -       |
| Escapes returned .....                        | 174              | 165    | 149    | -                   | -                     | 12                     | 4       | 9     | 8      | 1                      | -       |
| Returned from court .....                     | 5,751            | 5,403  | 5,185  | -                   | -                     | 180                    | 38      | 348   | 290    | 54                     | 4       |
| Returned from State hospitals .....           | 69               | 59     | 59     | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 10    | 10     | -                      | -       |
| From Youth Authority .....                    | 41               | 35     | -      | -                   | 35                    | -                      | -       | 6     | -      | -                      | 6       |
| From parole to CSTCU * .....                  | 203              | 192    | -      | 192                 | -                     | -                      | -       | 11    | -      | -                      | 11      |
| All other † .....                             | 3,054            | 2,637  | 312    | 2                   | -                     | 57                     | 2,266   | 417   | 116    | 54                     | 247     |

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

|                                           |        |        |        |     |     |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Total released.....                       | 22,833 | 20,868 | 15,850 | 220 | 55  | 2,475 | 2,268 | 1,965 | 1,001 | 690 | 274 |
| Discharged at expiration of sentence..... | 430    | 410    | 398    | -   | -   | 12    | -     | 20    | 20    | -   | -   |
| First release (never paroled).....        | 247    | 234    | 233    | -   | -   | 1     | -     | 13    | 13    | -   | -   |
| Re-release .....                          | 183    | 176    | 165    | -   | -   | 11    | -     | 7     | 7     | -   | -   |
| Paroled.....                              | 12,379 | 11,296 | 9,422  | -   | -   | 1,874 | -     | 1,083 | 531   | 552 | -   |
| First parole .....                        | 8,547  | 7,894  | 7,269  | -   | -   | 625   | -     | 653   | 470   | 183 | -   |
| Reparole .....                            | 3,832  | 3,402  | 2,153  | -   | -   | 1,249 | -     | 430   | 61    | 369 | -   |
| Died .....                                | 47     | 45     | 41     | -   | -   | 1     | 3     | 2     | 2     | -   | -   |
| Escaped .....                             | 202    | 196    | 181    | -   | -   | 11    | 4     | 6     | 5     | 1   | -   |
| To court.....                             | 5,968  | 5,603  | 5,364  | -   | -   | 195   | 44    | 365   | 304   | 56  | 5   |
| To State hospitals .....                  | 44     | 40     | 40     | -   | -   | -     | -     | 4     | 4     | -   | -   |
| To Youth Authority .....                  | 58     | 55     | -      | -   | 55  | -     | -     | 3     | -     | -   | 3   |
| To parole from CSTCU * .....              | 228    | 218    | -      | 218 | -   | -     | -     | 10    | -     | -   | 10  |
| All other † .....                         | 3,477  | 3,005  | 404    | 2   | -   | 382   | 2,217 | 472   | 135   | 81  | 256 |
| Population, December 31 .....             | 22,632 | 21,400 | 20,233 | 22  | 10  | 760   | 375   | 1,232 | 1,027 | 180 | 25  |
| Population change .....                   | 1,307  | 1,222  | 1,530  | -26 | -20 | -302  | 40    | 85    | 180   | -89 | -6  |

\* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes county cases for diagnostic study, non-felons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Commitment rates for felons newly received from court have been rising steadily since 1972 and reached a rate of 44.0 per 100,000 State population in 1979, the highest rate since this report has been published (1945). This was an all time high for both men and women felons, 41.0 and 3.0 respectively. The total number of felons newly received from court during 1979 was 9,874; 9,203 were men and 671 were women.

The two largest offense groups of male felons newly received from court during 1979 were robbery, with 2,115 men and burglary, with 2,004 men. For the women felons, drug offenses were most common, followed by theft, and forgery and checks. Almost all offense groups showed a substantial increase compared with 1978. For both men and women, decreases were most notable in the drug offense category.

Of the 9,203 male felons newly received from court during 1979, almost four-fifths (79.9 percent) entered the Department with a determinate sentence, compared with 61.2 percent during 1978.

Of the counties shown with commitment rates in 1979, San Francisco County, as in the previous year, had the highest commitment rate: 76.59 per 100,000 State population for men and 5.29 for women.

The median age at admission for male felons newly received from court during 1979 was 26.7 years, reflecting little change over the last eight years. Approximately two-fifths (41.5 percent) of the men and almost one-third (30.2 percent) of the women were under age 25 at time of admission. For women the median age at admission was 28.6 years during 1979.

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court in 1979 was; white, 39.8 percent; Mexican-American, 25.2 percent; and black, 33.7 percent. Compared with 1978 there was a slight percentage increase in both Mexican-American and black groups. For women felons the percentage increase occurred in the white group, from 41.4 percent in 1978 to 42.6 percent in 1979.

Over one-fourth (25.7 percent) of the male felons newly received from court during 1979 had served at least one prior prison term, while more than half (57.1 percent) had a prior jail or juvenile history. The remaining 17.2 percent had not experienced a prior commitment. Of the women admitted from court during 1979, less than one-sixth (13.7 percent) had served a prior prison term, and 57.8 percent had a prior jail or juvenile commitment. For both men and women the percentage of persons admitted without a prior commitment rose slightly during 1979 over 1978, from 16.1 to 17.2 for men and from 26.9 to 28.5 for women.

Of the 25.7 percent of men with a prior prison commitment, 18.6 percent were California prisons and 7.1 percent were out of state or federal prisons. Of the 13.7 percent of women who had a prior prison record, 9.5 percent served California commitments and 4.2 percent served out of state or federal terms.

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The majority of offenders newly received in prison in California are long-time residents of this State. Of the 9,203 men admitted in 1979, 82.1 percent had lived in California for at least ten years. Similarly, 85.1 percent of the women newly admitted from court had lived in California for ten years or more.

In order to facilitate placement in the educational and vocational programs offered by the Department, felons admitted to prison in California are routinely tested to determine their level of academic achievement. Of the 8,506 male felons whose test results were available in 1979, 62.1 or 7.3 percent were illiterate, compared with 5.7 percent in 1978. The median grade achievement level dropped from eighth grade in 1978 to seventh grade in 1979. Nearly 23 percent scored at the tenth grade level or higher. The corresponding percentage for 1978 was 28.8.

Based on court records and statements by the inmate, a history of drug use is recorded while the felon is in the reception center. Almost one-fifth (19.4 percent) of the male felons admitted from court in 1979 had never used drugs, 38.4 percent had used drugs which were non-narcotic in nature (marijuana and dangerous drugs), and 42.2 percent had a narcotic use history. This percentage of use history of an opiate or any of its derivatives was 60.8 percent for women.

Characteristics by offense are shown in the remainder of this chapter. These characteristics include: type of sentence, area of commitment, age at admission, ethnic group, prior commitment record, prior California prison record, time in State, educational achievement, and narcotic use history.



TABLE 4  
NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1960 through 1979

| Year       | Total  |                                     | Men    |                                     | Women  |                                     |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|
|            | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population * |
| 1960 ..... | 6,028  | 38.0                                | 5,701  | 35.9                                | 327    | 2.1                                 |
| 1961 ..... | 6,214  | 37.8                                | 5,842  | 35.5                                | 372    | 2.3                                 |
| 1962 ..... | 5,164  | 30.2                                | 4,879  | 28.5                                | 285    | 1.7                                 |
| 1963 ..... | 5,239  | 30.0                                | 5,030  | 28.5                                | 259    | 1.5                                 |
| 1964 ..... | 5,307  | 29.1                                | 4,983  | 27.3                                | 324    | 1.8                                 |
| 1965 ..... | 6,004  | 32.0                                | 5,626  | 30.0                                | 378    | 2.0                                 |
| 1966 ..... | 5,525  | 28.8                                | 5,169  | 26.9                                | 356    | 1.9                                 |
| 1967 ..... | 5,144  | 26.3                                | 4,872  | 24.9                                | 272    | 1.4                                 |
| 1968 ..... | 4,949  | 25.0                                | 4,667  | 23.6                                | 282    | 1.4                                 |
| 1969 ..... | 4,754  | 23.9                                | 4,496  | 22.6                                | 258    | 1.3                                 |
| 1970 ..... | 4,690  | 23.6                                | 4,426  | 22.3                                | 264    | 1.3                                 |
| 1971 ..... | 4,788  | 23.7                                | 4,472  | 22.1                                | 316    | 1.6                                 |
| 1972 ..... | 4,579  | 22.3                                | 4,272  | 20.8                                | 307    | 1.5                                 |
| 1973 ..... | 5,147  | 24.8                                | 4,839  | 23.3                                | 308    | 1.5                                 |
| 1974 ..... | 5,359  | 25.6                                | 5,081  | 24.3                                | 278    | 1.3                                 |
| 1975 ..... | 5,765  | 27.3                                | 5,433  | 25.7                                | 332    | 1.6                                 |
| 1976 ..... | 6,910  | 32.1                                | 6,463  | 30.0                                | 447    | 2.1                                 |
| 1977 ..... | 7,558  | 34.6                                | 7,065  | 32.4                                | 493    | 2.2                                 |
| 1978 ..... | 9,325  | 41.8                                | 8,753  | 39.2                                | 572    | 2.6                                 |
| 1979 ..... | 9,674  | 44.0                                | 9,203  | 41.0                                | 671    | 3.0                                 |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5A  
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE  
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Offense                                           | 1978   |                               | 1979   |                               | Percent change in rate 1979 over 1978 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                   | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |                                       |
| Total .....                                       | 8,753  | 39.26                         | 9,203  | 40.55                         | 3.3                                   |
| Homicide .....                                    | 748    | 3.35                          | 782    | 3.45                          | 3.0                                   |
| Murder 1st .....                                  | 188    | -                             | 193    | -                             | -                                     |
| Murder 2nd .....                                  | 282    | -                             | 271    | -                             | -                                     |
| Manslaughter .....                                | 242    | -                             | 280    | -                             | -                                     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....                     | 36     | -                             | 38     | -                             | -                                     |
| Robbery .....                                     | 1,959  | 8.79                          | 2,115  | 9.32                          | 6.0                                   |
| Robbery 1st .....                                 | 1,718  | -                             | 1,961  | -                             | -                                     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                                 | 153    | -                             | 48     | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 88     | -                             | 106    | -                             | -                                     |
| Assault .....                                     | 720    | 3.23                          | 830    | 3.66                          | 13.3                                  |
| Assault with deadly weapon .....                  | 546    | -                             | 610    | -                             | -                                     |
| Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer ..... | 77     | -                             | 83     | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 97     | -                             | 137    | -                             | -                                     |
| Burglary .....                                    | 1,926  | 8.64                          | 2,004  | 8.83                          | 2.2                                   |
| Burglary 1st .....                                | 356    | -                             | 341    | -                             | -                                     |
| Burglary 2nd .....                                | 1,520  | -                             | 1,615  | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 50     | -                             | 48     | -                             | -                                     |
| Theft except auto .....                           | 697    | 3.13                          | 809    | 3.56                          | 13.7                                  |
| Grand theft .....                                 | 358    | -                             | 411    | -                             | -                                     |
| Petty theft with prior .....                      | 53     | -                             | 65     | -                             | -                                     |
| Receiving stolen property .....                   | 236    | -                             | 279    | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 50     | -                             | 54     | -                             | -                                     |
| Auto theft .....                                  | 284    | 1.27                          | 298    | 1.31                          | 3.1                                   |
| Forgery and checks .....                          | 296    | 1.33                          | 297    | 1.31                          | -1.5                                  |
| Sex offenses .....                                | 600    | 2.69                          | 661    | 2.91                          | 8.2                                   |
| Rape .....                                        | 401    | -                             | 390    | -                             | -                                     |
| Lewd act with child .....                         | 102    | -                             | 121    | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 97     | -                             | 150    | -                             | -                                     |
| Controlled substances and marijuana .....         | 1,065  | 4.78                          | 949    | 4.18                          | -12.6                                 |
| CSS ** I & II (opiate) .....                      | 805    | -                             | 671    | -                             | -                                     |
| CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs) .....          | 188    | -                             | 219    | -                             | -                                     |
| Marijuana .....                                   | 72     | -                             | 59     | -                             | -                                     |
| Other offenses .....                              | 458    | 2.05                          | 458    | 2.02                          | -1.5                                  |
| Arson .....                                       | 31     | -                             | 31     | -                             | -                                     |
| Deadly weapon .....                               | 98     | -                             | 104    | -                             | -                                     |
| Drunk driving .....                               | 42     | -                             | 46     | -                             | -                                     |
| Escape from jail or county camp ..                | 56     | -                             | 39     | -                             | -                                     |
| Kidnapping .....                                  | 87     | -                             | 92     | -                             | -                                     |
| Other .....                                       | 144    | -                             | 146    | -                             | -                                     |

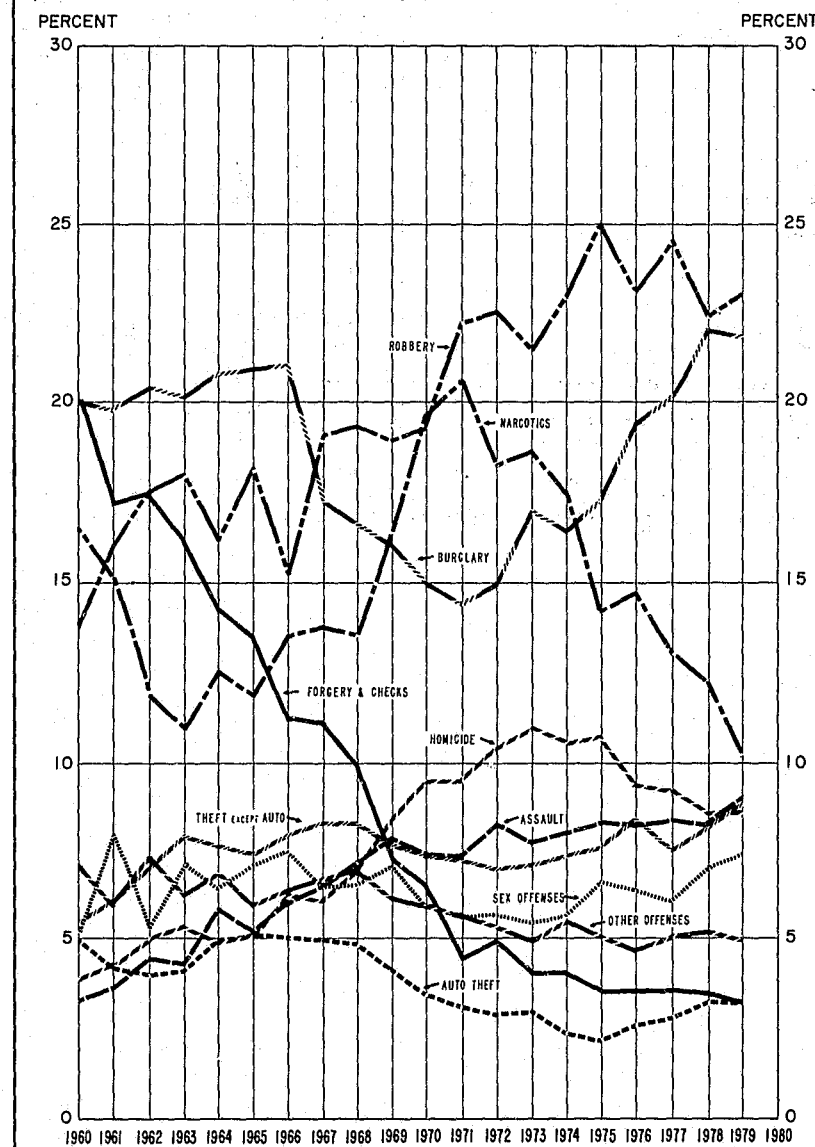
\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.  
\*\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 5B  
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE  
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Offense                             | 1978   |                               | 1979   |                               | Percent change in rate 1979 over 1978 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                     | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |                                       |
| Total .....                         | 572    | 2.57                          | 671    | 2.96                          | 15.2                                  |
| Homicide .....                      | 62     | 0.28                          | 84     | 0.37                          | 22.1                                  |
| Murder 1st.....                     | 12     | -                             | 16     | -                             | -                                     |
| Murder 2nd.....                     | 19     | -                             | 22     | -                             | -                                     |
| Manslaughter .....                  | 31     | -                             | 46     | -                             | -                                     |
| Robbery .....                       | 87     | 0.39                          | 93     | 0.41                          | 5.1                                   |
| Assault .....                       | 28     | 0.13                          | 38     | 0.17                          | 30.8                                  |
| Burglary .....                      | 55     | 0.25                          | 74     | 0.33                          | 32.0                                  |
| Theft .....                         | 80     | 0.36                          | 109    | 0.48                          | 33.3                                  |
| Forgery and checks .....            | 90     | 0.40                          | 105    | 0.46                          | 15.0                                  |
| Sex offenses .....                  | 2      | 0.01                          | 2      | 0.01                          | -                                     |
| Controlled substances and marijuana | 130    | 0.58                          | 122    | 0.54                          | -6.9                                  |
| CSS * I and II (opiate) .....       | 109    | -                             | 104    | -                             | -                                     |
| CSS * III, IV and V (dang. drugs)   | 20     | -                             | 17     | -                             | -                                     |
| Marijuana .....                     | 1      | -                             | 1      | -                             | -                                     |
| Other offenses .....                | 38     | 0.17                          | 44     | 0.19                          | 11.8                                  |

\* Estimate of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.  
\*\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1960 THROUGH 1979



## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 6A  
TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Sentencing Law                      | 1978  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of males .....               | 8,753 | 9,203 |
| Total percent .....                 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Determinate .....                   | 61.2  | 79.9  |
| Indeterminate .....                 | 29.0  | 14.2  |
| Determinate and Indeterminate ..... | 9.8   | 5.9   |

TABLE 6B  
TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Sentencing law                      | 1978  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....               | 572   | 671   |
| Total percent .....                 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Determinate .....                   | 57.4  | 75.0  |
| Indeterminate .....                 | 33.9  | 18.8  |
| Determinate and Indeterminate ..... | 8.7   | 6.2   |

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

CHART II B  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1960 THROUGH 1979

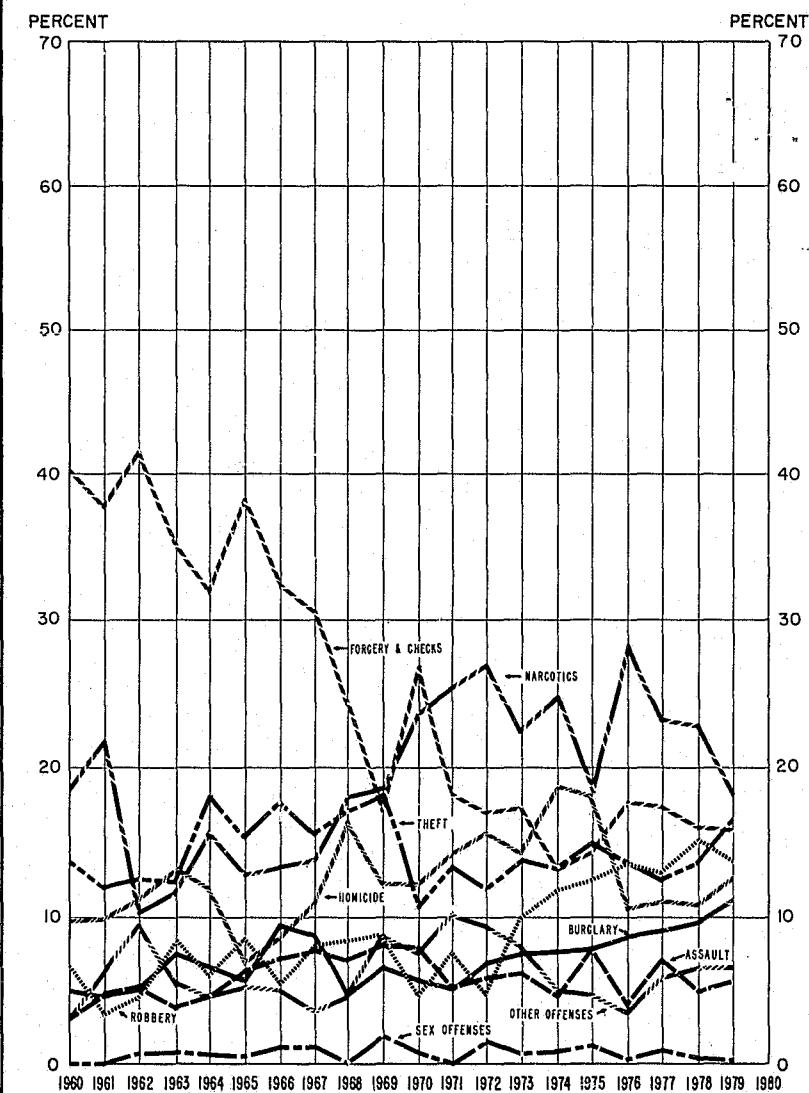


TABLE 7A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Offense                                   | 1978  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of males .....                     | 8,753 | 9,203 |
| Total percent.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide .....                            | 8.5   | 8.5   |
| Robbery .....                             | 22.4  | 23.0  |
| Assault .....                             | 8.2   | 9.0   |
| Burglary .....                            | 22.0  | 21.8  |
| Theft except auto .....                   | 8.0   | 8.8   |
| Auto theft.....                           | 3.2   | 3.2   |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 3.4   | 3.2   |
| Rape.....                                 | 4.6   | 4.3   |
| Other sex .....                           | 2.3   | 3.0   |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 12.2  | 10.3  |
| Other offenses.....                       | 5.2   | 4.9   |

TABLE 7B  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Offense                                   | 1978  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of women.....                      | 572   | 671   |
| Total percent.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide .....                            | 10.8  | 12.6  |
| Robbery .....                             | 15.2  | 13.9  |
| Assault .....                             | 4.9   | 5.6   |
| Burglary .....                            | 9.7   | 11.1  |
| Theft .....                               | 13.9  | 16.3  |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 15.8  | 15.7  |
| Sex offenses .....                        | 0.3   | 0.2   |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 22.9  | 18.1  |
| Other offenses.....                       | 6.5   | 6.5   |

TABLE 8A  
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| County and area of commitment       | 1978   |                               | 1979   |                               | Percent change in rate 1979 over 1978 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                     | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |                                       |
| Total .....                         | 8,753  | 39.26                         | 9,203  | 40.55                         | 3.3                                   |
| Southern California.....            | 5,048  | 37.59                         | 5,535  | 40.52                         | 7.8                                   |
| Los Angeles County .....            | 2,776  | 39.05                         | 3,071  | 43.08                         | 10.3                                  |
| 9 other counties.....               | 2,272  | 35.94                         | 2,464  | 37.73                         | 5.0                                   |
| San Francisco Bay Area.....         | 1,964  | 39.41                         | 1,913  | 38.96                         | -3.7                                  |
| Alameda County .....                | 507    | 46.01                         | 554    | 50.36                         | 9.5                                   |
| San Francisco County .....          | 551    | 83.65                         | 492    | 76.59                         | -8.4                                  |
| 7 other counties.....               | 906    | 28.11                         | 867    | 26.30                         | -6.4                                  |
| Balance of State.....               | 1,741  | 44.83                         | 1,755  | 43.94                         | -2.0                                  |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties ..... | 588    | 43.29                         | 565    | 40.32                         | -6.9                                  |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties ..... | 778    | 51.43                         | 793    | 51.36                         | -0.1                                  |
| 22 other counties.....              | 375    | 37.05                         | 397    | 37.85                         | 2.2                                   |

\* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.  
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 8B  
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| County and area of commitment       | 1978   |                               | 1979   |                               | Percent change in rate 1979 over 1978 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                     | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |                                       |
| Total .....                         | 572    | 2.57                          | 671    | 2.96                          | 15.2                                  |
| Southern California.....            | 315    | 2.35                          | 407    | 2.98                          | 26.8                                  |
| Los Angeles County .....            | 155    | 2.18                          | 211    | 2.96                          | 35.8                                  |
| 9 other counties.....               | 160    | 2.53                          | 196    | 3.00                          | 18.6                                  |
| San Francisco Bay Area.....         | 146    | 2.93                          | 149    | 2.96                          | 1.0                                   |
| Alameda County .....                | 34     | 3.09                          | 39     | 3.55                          | 14.9                                  |
| San Francisco County .....          | 48     | 7.29                          | 34     | 5.29                          | -27.4                                 |
| 7 other counties.....               | 64     | 1.99                          | 76     | 2.31                          | 16.1                                  |
| Balance of State.....               | 111    | 2.86                          | 115    | 2.88                          | 0.7                                   |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties ..... | 36     | 2.65                          | 37     | 2.64                          | -0.4                                  |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties ..... | 62     | 4.10                          | 56     | 3.63                          | -11.5                                 |
| 22 other counties.....              | 13     | 1.28                          | 22     | 2.09                          | 63.3                                  |

\* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.  
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 9A  
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1950 through 1979

| Year       | Number of male felons admitted | Median age | Percent under 21 years | Percent under 25 years |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1960 ..... | 5,701                          | 29.1       | 8.5                    | 32.9                   |
| 1961 ..... | 5,842                          | 29.0       | 8.8                    | 33.9                   |
| 1962 ..... | 4,879                          | 28.8       | 9.1                    | 34.5                   |
| 1963 ..... | 5,030                          | 28.5       | 8.8                    | 35.5                   |
| 1964 ..... | 4,983                          | 28.0       | 8.9                    | 37.9                   |
| 1965 ..... | 5,626                          | 27.6       | 10.5                   | 39.4                   |
| 1966 ..... | 5,169                          | 27.7       | 10.4                   | 38.6                   |
| 1967 ..... | 4,872                          | 27.1       | 10.7                   | 41.3                   |
| 1968 ..... | 4,667                          | 27.0       | 11.5                   | 41.3                   |
| 1969 ..... | 4,496                          | 26.5       | 10.7                   | 43.4                   |
| 1970 ..... | 4,426                          | 26.3       | 11.3                   | 44.1                   |
| 1971 ..... | 4,472                          | 26.2       | 10.6                   | 44.2                   |
| 1972 ..... | 4,272                          | 26.5       | 10.0                   | 43.0                   |
| 1973 ..... | 4,839                          | 26.8       | 10.8                   | 41.4                   |
| 1974 ..... | 5,081                          | 26.6       | 11.6                   | 42.0                   |
| 1975 ..... | 5,433                          | 26.5       | 11.9                   | 42.1                   |
| 1976 ..... | 6,463                          | 26.8       | 11.3                   | 40.4                   |
| 1977 ..... | 7,065                          | 26.8       | 11.0                   | 40.6                   |
| 1978 ..... | 8,753                          | 26.7       | 12.2                   | 41.4                   |
| 1979 ..... | 9,203                          | 26.7       | 11.9                   | 41.5                   |



TABLE 9B  
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1960 through 1979

| Year | Number of women felons admitted | Median age | Percent under 21 years | Percent under 25 years |
|------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1960 | 327                             | 30.8       | 8.0                    | 26.9                   |
| 1961 | 372                             | 29.9       | 6.2                    | 25.0                   |
| 1962 | 285                             | 31.3       | 8.8                    | 25.6                   |
| 1963 | 259                             | 31.9       | 7.4                    | 25.1                   |
| 1964 | 324                             | 29.9       | 6.8                    | 28.4                   |
| 1965 | 378                             | 30.4       | 7.6                    | 27.0                   |
| 1966 | 356                             | 29.2       | 6.2                    | 29.3                   |
| 1967 | 272                             | 29.6       | 8.1                    | 31.3                   |
| 1968 | 282                             | 29.3       | 9.3                    | 29.8                   |
| 1969 | 258                             | 28.4       | 8.1                    | 32.1                   |
| 1970 | 264                             | 28.9       | 3.8                    | 30.3                   |
| 1971 | 316                             | 29.1       | 4.4                    | 30.3                   |
| 1972 | 307                             | 27.7       | 9.2                    | 34.8                   |
| 1973 | 308                             | 28.1       | 9.4                    | 34.8                   |
| 1974 | 278                             | 28.5       | 4.0                    | 28.0                   |
| 1975 | 332                             | 27.7       | 8.4                    | 35.2                   |
| 1976 | 447                             | 28.2       | 5.9                    | 31.1                   |
| 1977 | 493                             | 28.1       | 4.6                    | 29.8                   |
| 1978 | 572                             | 27.8       | 5.7                    | 32.8                   |
| 1979 | 671                             | 28.6       | 4.6                    | 30.2                   |

TABLE 10A  
AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Age at admission in years | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total                     | 8,753  | 100.0   | 9,203  | 100.0   |
| Under 20                  | 555    | 6.3     | 535    | 5.8     |
| 15-17                     | 23     | 0.2     | 30     | 0.3     |
| 18                        | 164    | 1.9     | 141    | 1.5     |
| 19                        | 368    | 4.3     | 364    | 4.0     |
| 20-24                     | 3,070  | 35.1    | 3,282  | 35.7    |
| 20                        | 516    | 5.9     | 558    | 6.1     |
| 21                        | 661    | 7.6     | 681    | 7.4     |
| 22                        | 661    | 7.6     | 742    | 8.1     |
| 23                        | 636    | 7.2     | 704    | 7.6     |
| 24                        | 596    | 6.8     | 597    | 6.5     |
| 25-29                     | 2,263  | 25.8    | 2,289  | 24.9    |
| 30-34                     | 1,244  | 14.2    | 1,382  | 15.0    |
| 35-39                     | 724    | 8.3     | 787    | 8.3     |
| 40-44                     | 385    | 4.4     | 427    | 4.7     |
| 45-49                     | 259    | 3.0     | 233    | 2.5     |
| 50 and over               | 253    | 2.9     | 288    | 3.1     |
| Median age in years       | 26.7   |         | 26.7   |         |
| Percent under 21          |        | 12.2    |        | 11.9    |
| Percent under 25          |        | 41.4    |        | 41.5    |

TABLE 10B  
AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Age at admission in years | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total                     | 572    | 100.0   | 671    | 100.0   |
| Under 20                  | 12     | 2.1     | 16     | 2.4     |
| 15-17                     | -      | -       | -      | -       |
| 18                        | 4      | 0.7     | 3      | 0.5     |
| 19                        | 8      | 1.4     | 13     | 1.9     |
| 20-24                     | 176    | 30.7    | 186    | 27.8    |
| 20                        | 21     | 3.6     | 15     | 2.2     |
| 21                        | 36     | 6.3     | 32     | 4.8     |
| 22                        | 32     | 5.6     | 33     | 5.0     |
| 23                        | 36     | 6.3     | 53     | 7.9     |
| 24                        | 51     | 8.9     | 53     | 7.9     |
| 25-29                     | 173    | 30.3    | 184    | 27.4    |
| 30-34                     | 111    | 19.4    | 146    | 21.8    |
| 35-39                     | 50     | 8.8     | 57     | 8.4     |
| 40-44                     | 17     | 3.0     | 45     | 6.7     |
| 45-49                     | 19     | 3.3     | 18     | 2.7     |
| 50 and over               | 14     | 2.4     | 19     | 2.8     |
| Median age in years       | 27.8   |         | 28.6   |         |
| Percent under 21          |        | 5.7     |        | 4.6     |
| Percent under 25          |        | 32.8    |        | 30.2    |

TABLE 11A  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Ethnic groups    | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total            | 8,753  | 100.0   | 9,203  | 100.0   |
| White            | 3,626  | 41.4    | 3,664  | 39.8    |
| Mexican-American | 2,156  | 24.6    | 2,316  | 25.2    |
| Black            | 2,815  | 32.2    | 3,105  | 33.7    |
| Other            | 156    | 1.8     | 118    | 1.3     |
| American Indian  | 82     | 0.9     | 55     | 0.6     |
| Chinese          | 16     | 0.2     | 16     | 0.2     |
| Filipino         | 32     | 0.4     | 15     | 0.2     |
| Hawaiian         | 7      | 0.1     | 12     | 0.1     |
| Japanese         | 15     | 0.2     | 9      | 0.1     |
| Other            | 4      | 0.0     | 11     | 0.1     |

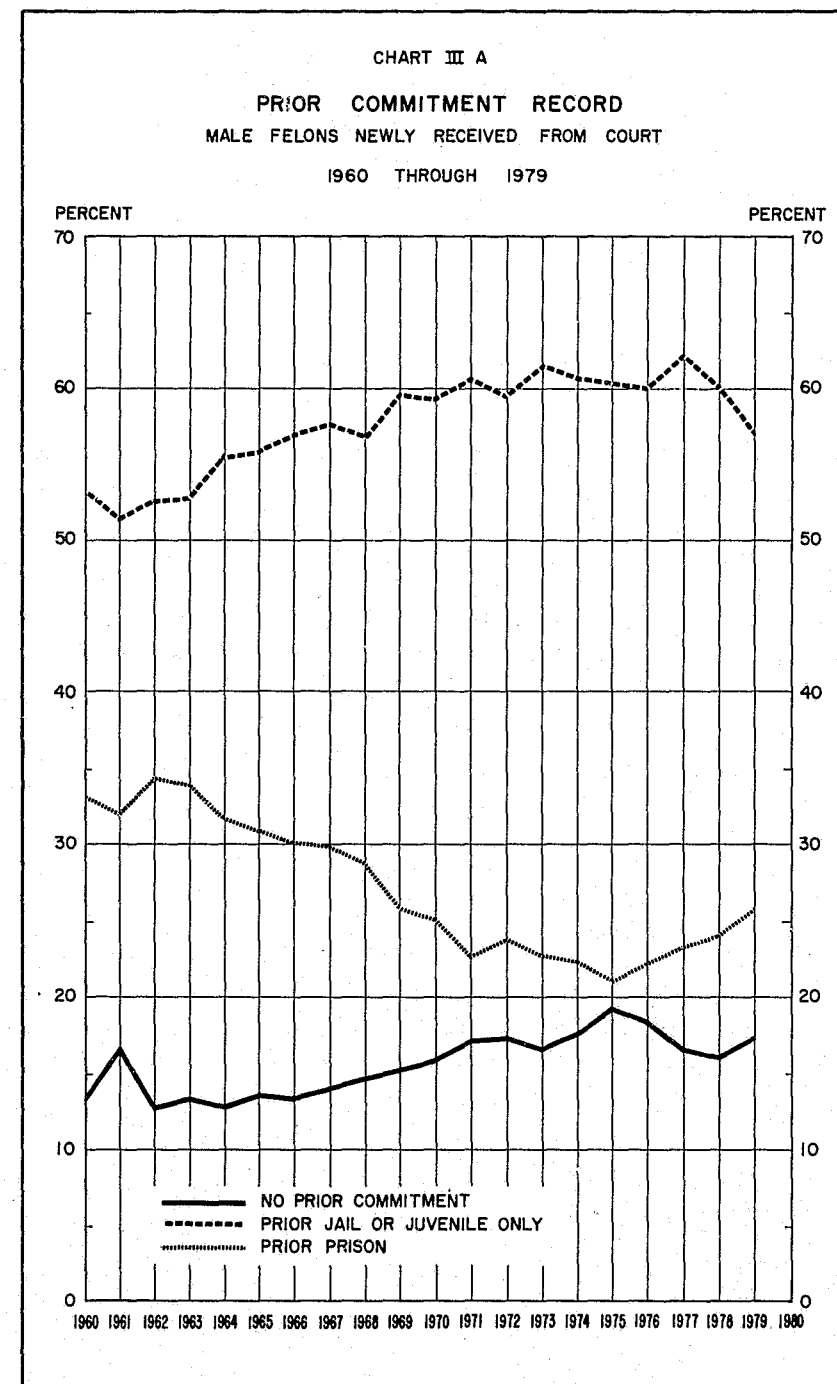


TABLE 11B  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Ethnic groups         | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....            | 572    | 100.0   | 671    | 100.0   |
| White.....            | 237    | 41.4    | 286    | 42.6    |
| Mexican-American..... | 107    | 18.7    | 124    | 18.5    |
| Black.....            | 205    | 35.9    | 234    | 34.9    |
| Other.....            | 23     | 4.0     | 27     | 4.0     |
| American Indian.....  | 20     | 3.5     | 22     | 3.3     |
| Filipino.....         | 2      | 0.3     | 2      | 0.3     |
| Other.....            | 1      | 0.2     | 3      | 0.4     |

TABLE 12A  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Type of prior commitment served  | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                       | 8,753  | 100.0   | 9,203  | 100.0   |
| No prior commitment.....         | 1,408  | 16.1    | 1,585  | 17.2    |
| Prior jail or juvenile only..... | 5,252  | 60.0    | 5,255  | 57.1    |
| Prior prison commitment.....     | 2,093  | 23.9    | 2,363  | 25.7    |
| One prison.....                  | 1,305  | 14.9    | 1,455  | 15.8    |
| Two prison.....                  | 471    | 5.4     | 514    | 5.6     |
| Three or more prison.....        | 317    | 3.6     | 394    | 4.3     |

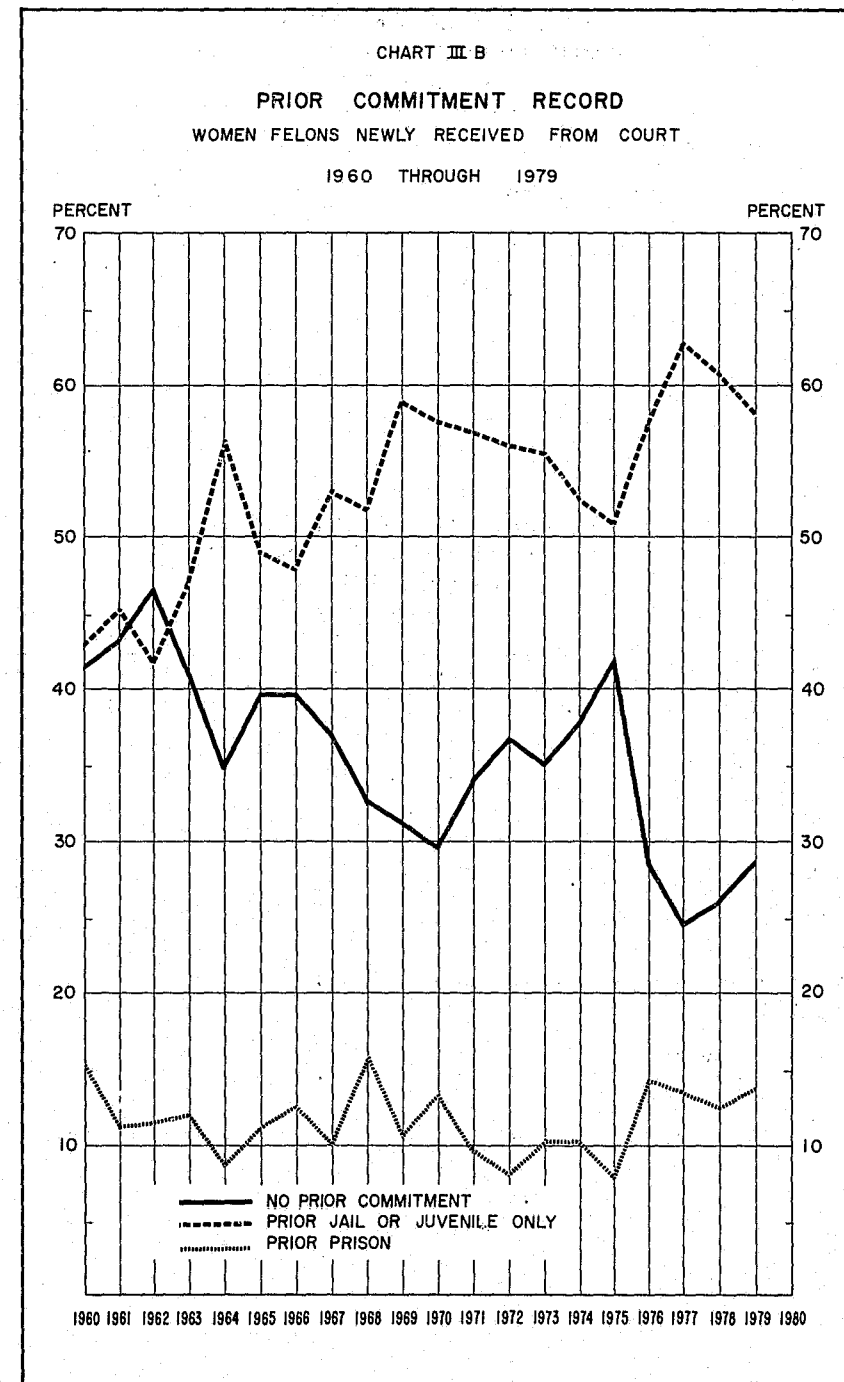


TABLE 12B  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Type of prior commitment served  | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                       | 572    | 100.0   | 671    | 100.0   |
| No prior commitment.....         | 154    | 26.9    | 191    | 28.5    |
| Prior jail or juvenile only..... | 347    | 60.7    | 388    | 57.8    |
| Prior prison commitment.....     | 71     | 12.4    | 92     | 13.7    |
| One prison.....                  | 50     | 8.7     | 67     | 10.0    |
| Two prison.....                  | 11     | 1.9     | 20     | 2.9     |
| Three or more prison.....        | 10     | 1.8     | 5      | 0.8     |

TABLE 13A  
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Type of discharge from last prison commitment* | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                                | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                     | 8,753  | 100.0   | 9,203  | 100.0   |
| No prior California prison.....                | 7,310  | 83.5    | 7,491  | 81.4    |
| No prior prison.....                           | 6,660  | 76.1    | 6,840  | 74.3    |
| Prior prison, other state or federal.....      | 650    | 7.4     | 651    | 7.1     |
| Discharged from parole.....                    | 202    | 2.3     | 147    | 1.6     |
| Discharged from prison.....                    | 256    | 2.9     | 294    | 3.2     |
| Not discharged.....                            | 192    | 2.2     | 210    | 2.3     |
| Prior California prison.....                   | 1,443  | 16.5    | 1,712  | 18.6    |
| Discharged from parole.....                    | 1,287  | 14.7    | 1,569  | 17.0    |
| First parole.....                              | 798    | 9.1     | 1,022  | 11.1    |
| Reparole.....                                  | 489    | 5.6     | 547    | 5.9     |
| Discharged from prison.....                    | 156    | 1.8     | 143    | 1.6     |
| First release (never paroled) ..               | 61     | 0.7     | 50     | 0.6     |
| Re-release.....                                | 95     | 1.1     | 93     | 1.0     |

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 13B  
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Type of discharge from last prison commitment* | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                                | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                     | 572    | 100.0   | 671    | 100.0   |
| No prior California prison .....               | 527    | 92.2    | 607    | 90.5    |
| No prior prison .....                          | 501    | 87.6    | 579    | 86.3    |
| Prior prison, other state or federal .....     | 26     | 4.6     | 28     | 4.2     |
| Discharged from parole .....                   | 6      | 1.1     | 7      | 1.0     |
| Discharged from prison .....                   | 9      | 1.6     | 12     | 1.8     |
| Not discharged .....                           | 11     | 1.9     | 9      | 1.4     |
| Prior California prison .....                  | 45     | 7.8     | 64     | 9.5     |
| Discharged from parole .....                   | 41     | 7.1     | 60     | 9.0     |
| First parole.....                              | 22     | 3.8     | 33     | 5.0     |
| Reparole .....                                 | 19     | 3.3     | 27     | 4.0     |
| Discharged from prison .....                   | 4      | 0.7     | 4      | 0.5     |
| First release (never paroled) ..               | -      | -       | 1      | 0.1     |
| Re-release .....                               | 4      | 0.7     | 3      | 0.4     |

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 14A  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Time in State before offense   | 1978   |         |                    | 1979   |         |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|
|                                | Number | Percent | Cumulative percent | Number | Percent | Cumulative percent |
| Total .....                    | 8,753  | 100.0   |                    | 9,203  | 100.0   |                    |
| Less than 1 month.....         | 82     | 0.9     | 0.9                | 80     | 0.9     | 0.9                |
| 1 to 5 months .....            | 150    | 1.7     | 2.6                | 145    | 1.6     | 2.5                |
| 6 to 11 months .....           | 125    | 1.4     | 4.0                | 126    | 1.4     | 3.9                |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....   | 144    | 1.6     | 5.6                | 190    | 2.0     | 5.9                |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....  | 153    | 1.8     | 7.4                | 170    | 1.8     | 7.7                |
| 3 years but less than 5 .....  | 251    | 2.9     | 10.3               | 275    | 3.0     | 10.7               |
| 5 years but less than 10 ..... | 640    | 7.3     | 17.6               | 663    | 7.2     | 17.9               |
| 10 years or more .....         | 7,208  | 82.4    | 100.0              | 7,534  | 82.1    | 100.0              |

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 14B  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Time in State before offense   | 1978   |         |                    | 1979   |         |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|
|                                | Number | Percent | Cumulative percent | Number | Percent | Cumulative percent |
| Total .....                    | 572    | 100.0   |                    | 671    | 100.0   |                    |
| Less than 1 month.....         | 2      | 0.4     | 0.4                | 1      | 0.1     | 0.1                |
| 1 to 5 months .....            | 4      | 0.7     | 1.1                | 6      | 0.8     | 0.9                |
| 6 to 11 months .....           | 3      | 0.5     | 1.6                | 5      | 0.7     | 1.6                |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....   | 5      | 0.9     | 2.5                | 13     | 2.0     | 3.6                |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....  | 8      | 1.4     | 3.9                | 6      | 0.9     | 4.5                |
| 3 years but less than 5 .....  | 9      | 1.6     | 5.5                | 25     | 3.8     | 8.3                |
| 5 years but less than 10 ..... | 32     | 5.6     | 11.1               | 44     | 6.6     | 14.9               |
| 10 years or more .....         | 509    | 88.9    | 100.0              | 571    | 85.1    | 100.0              |

TABLE 15  
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Grade achievement score | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....              | 8,753  |         | 9,203  |         |
| Not tested.....         | 498    |         | 697    |         |
| Total tested .....      | 8,255  | 100.0   | 8,506  | 100.0   |
| Illiterate .....        | 468    | 5.7     | 621    | 7.3     |
| Grade 3 .....           | 274    | 3.3     | 398    | 4.7     |
| Grade 4 .....           | 501    | 6.1     | 583    | 6.8     |
| Grade 5 .....           | 702    | 8.5     | 775    | 9.1     |
| Grade 6 .....           | 825    | 10.0    | 983    | 11.6    |
| Grade 7 .....           | 1,010  | 12.2    | 1,149  | 13.5    |
| Grade 8 .....           | 1,063  | 12.9    | 1,086  | 12.8    |
| Grade 9 .....           | 1,036  | 12.5    | 958    | 11.3    |
| Grade 10-11 .....       | 1,494  | 18.1    | 1,271  | 14.9    |
| Grade 12 and over ..... | 882    | 10.7    | 682    | 8.0     |
| Median grade .....      | 8th    |         | 7th    |         |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 16A  
NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Narcotic use record   | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....            | 8,753  | 100.0   | 9,203  | 100.0   |
| No use .....          | 4,747  | 54.2    | 5,314  | 57.8    |
| No drugs .....        | 1,568  | 17.9    | 1,782  | 19.4    |
| Marijuana .....       | 1,909  | 21.8    | 2,165  | 23.5    |
| Dangerous drugs ..... | 1,270  | 14.5    | 1,367  | 14.9    |
| Some use.....         | 4,006  | 45.8    | 3,889  | 42.2    |
| Heroin .....          | 3,628  | 41.5    | 3,453  | 37.5    |
| Other opiate .....    | 378    | 4.3     | 436    | 4.7     |

TABLE 16B  
NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| Narcotic use record   | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....            | 572    | 100.0   | 671    | 100.0   |
| No use .....          | 226    | 39.6    | 263    | 39.2    |
| No drugs .....        | 114    | 20.0    | 128    | 19.1    |
| Marijuana .....       | 61     | 10.7    | 70     | 10.4    |
| Dangerous drugs ..... | 51     | 8.9     | 65     | 9.7     |
| Some use.....         | 346    | 60.4    | 408    | 60.8    |
| Heroin .....          | 341    | 59.6    | 394    | 58.7    |
| Other opiate .....    | 5      | 0.8     | 14     | 2.1     |

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 17A  
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

| Offense                                | Total   |          | Sentencing law |          |               |          |                               |          |
|----------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|
|                                        |         |          | Determinate    |          | Indeterminate |          | Determinate and Indeterminate |          |
|                                        | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber        | Per-cent | Num-ber       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent |
| Total .....                            | 9,203   | 100.0    | 7,351          | 100.0    | 1,310         | 100.0    | 542                           | 100.0    |
| Homicide.....                          | 782     | 8.5      | 467            | 6.4      | 263           | 20.1     | 52                            | 9.6      |
| Murder 1st.....                        | 193     | 2.1      | -              | -        | 162           | 12.4     | 31                            | 5.7      |
| Murder 2nd.....                        | 271     | 3.0      | 167            | 2.3      | 88            | 6.7      | 16                            | 3.0      |
| Manslaughter.....                      | 280     | 3.0      | 265            | 3.6      | 10            | 0.8      | 5                             | 0.9      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle.....           | 38      | 0.4      | 35             | 0.5      | 3             | 0.2      | -                             | -        |
| Robbery.....                           | 2,115   | 23.0     | 1,907          | 25.9     | 108           | 8.2      | 100                           | 18.4     |
| Robbery 1st.....                       | 1,961   | 21.3     | 1,812          | 24.6     | 64            | 4.9      | 85                            | 15.7     |
| Robbery 2nd.....                       | 48      | 0.5      | -              | -        | 36            | 2.7      | 12                            | 2.2      |
| Other .....                            | 106     | 1.2      | 95             | 1.3      | 8             | 0.6      | 3                             | 0.5      |
| Assault .....                          | 830     | 9.0      | 719            | 9.8      | 75            | 5.7      | 36                            | 6.7      |
| Assault with deadly weapon.....        | 693     | 7.5      | 591            | 8.0      | 68            | 5.2      | 34                            | 6.3      |
| Other .....                            | 137     | 1.5      | 128            | 1.8      | 7             | 0.5      | 2                             | 0.4      |
| Burglary.....                          | 2,004   | 21.8     | 1,605          | 21.8     | 243           | 18.5     | 156                           | 28.8     |
| Burglary 1st.....                      | 341     | 3.7      | 261            | 3.5      | 40            | 3.0      | 40                            | 7.4      |
| Burglary 2nd.....                      | 1,615   | 17.6     | 1,307          | 17.8     | 196           | 15.0     | 112                           | 20.7     |
| Other .....                            | 48      | 0.5      | 37             | 0.5      | 7             | 0.5      | 4                             | 0.7      |
| Theft except auto.....                 | 809     | 8.8      | 649            | 8.8      | 126           | 9.6      | 34                            | 6.3      |
| Grand theft.....                       | 411     | 4.5      | 325            | 4.4      | 70            | 5.3      | 16                            | 3.0      |
| Petty theft with prior.....            | 65      | 0.7      | 62             | 0.9      | 2             | 0.2      | 1                             | 0.2      |
| Receiving stolen property.....         | 279     | 3.0      | 223            | 3.0      | 43            | 3.3      | 13                            | 2.4      |
| Other .....                            | 54      | 0.6      | 39             | 0.5      | 11            | 0.8      | 4                             | 0.7      |
| Auto theft.....                        | 298     | 3.2      | 252            | 3.4      | 39            | 3.0      | 7                             | 1.3      |
| Forgery and checks .....               | 297     | 3.2      | 229            | 3.1      | 44            | 3.4      | 24                            | 4.4      |
| Sex offenses .....                     | 661     | 7.3      | 511            | 7.0      | 119           | 9.1      | 31                            | 5.7      |
| Rape.....                              | 390     | 4.3      | 322            | 4.4      | 50            | 3.8      | 18                            | 3.3      |
| Lewd act with child.....               | 121     | 1.3      | 70             | 1.0      | 42            | 3.2      | 9                             | 1.7      |
| Other .....                            | 150     | 1.7      | 119            | 1.6      | 27            | 2.1      | 4                             | 0.7      |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) ..               | 671     | 7.3      | 466            | 6.3      | 147           | 11.2     | 58                            | 10.7     |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs) .. | 219     | 2.4      | 165            | 2.3      | 34            | 2.6      | 20                            | 3.7      |
| Marijuana .....                        | 59      | 0.6      | 35             | 0.5      | 17            | 1.3      | 7                             | 1.3      |
| Other offenses .....                   | 458     | 4.9      | 346            | 4.7      | 95            | 7.3      | 17                            | 3.1      |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules



TABLE 18A  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                         | Total | Southern California |          |                  |          | San Francisco Bay Area |          |                      |          |                  |          | Balance of State              |          |                               |          |                   |          |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|                                 |       | Los Angeles County  |          | 9 other counties |          | Alameda County         |          | San Francisco County |          | 7 other counties |          | 10 Sacramento Valley counties |          | 7 San Joaquin Valley counties |          | 22 other counties |          |
|                                 |       | Num-ber             | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber              | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber           | Per-cent |
| Total .....                     | 9,203 | 3,071               | 33.4     | 2,464            | 26.8     | 554                    | 6.0      | 492                  | 5.4      | 867              | 9.4      | 565                           | 6.1      | 793                           | 8.6      | 397               | 4.3      |
| Homicide.....                   | 782   | 327                 | 41.8     | 182              | 23.3     | 48                     | 6.1      | 19                   | 2.4      | 69               | 8.8      | 47                            | 6.0      | 70                            | 9.0      | 20                | 2.6      |
| Murder 1st .....                | 193   | 70                  | 36.3     | 52               | 27.0     | 13                     | 6.7      | 7                    | 3.6      | 13               | 6.7      | 17                            | 8.8      | 13                            | 6.7      | 8                 | 4.2      |
| Murder 2nd .....                | 271   | 114                 | 42.1     | 63               | 23.2     | 15                     | 5.5      | 3                    | 1.1      | 29               | 10.7     | 16                            | 5.9      | 24                            | 8.9      | 7                 | 2.6      |
| Manslaughter .....              | 280   | 130                 | 46.4     | 53               | 18.9     | 19                     | 6.8      | 9                    | 3.2      | 24               | 8.6      | 11                            | 3.9      | 29                            | 10.4     | 5                 | 1.8      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle.....    | 38    | 13                  | -        | 14               | -        | 1                      | -        | -                    | -        | 3                | -        | 3                             | -        | 4                             | -        | -                 | -        |
| Robbery .....                   | 2,115 | 856                 | 40.5     | 510              | 24.1     | 126                    | 6.0      | 109                  | 5.1      | 180              | 8.5      | 104                           | 4.9      | 177                           | 8.4      | 53                | 2.5      |
| Robbery 1st .....               | 1,961 | 784                 | 40.0     | 479              | 24.4     | 115                    | 5.9      | 100                  | 5.1      | 168              | 8.6      | 99                            | 5.0      | 170                           | 8.7      | 46                | 2.3      |
| Robbery 2nd .....               | 48    | 27                  | 56.2     | 8                | 16.7     | 1                      | 2.1      | 2                    | 4.2      | 3                | 6.2      | 1                             | 2.1      | 2                             | 4.2      | 4                 | 8.3      |
| Other .....                     | 106   | 45                  | 42.5     | 23               | 21.7     | 10                     | 9.4      | 7                    | 6.6      | 9                | 8.5      | 4                             | 3.8      | 5                             | 4.7      | 3                 | 2.8      |
| Assault .....                   | 830   | 286                 | 34.4     | 201              | 24.2     | 47                     | 5.7      | 52                   | 6.3      | 74               | 8.9      | 67                            | 8.1      | 54                            | 6.5      | 49                | 5.9      |
| Assault with deadly weapon..... | 693   | 242                 | 34.9     | 162              | 23.4     | 41                     | 5.9      | 46                   | 6.6      | 60               | 8.7      | 54                            | 7.8      | 47                            | 6.8      | 41                | 5.9      |
| Other .....                     | 137   | 44                  | 32.1     | 39               | 28.5     | 6                      | 4.4      | 6                    | 4.4      | 14               | 10.2     | 13                            | 9.5      | 7                             | 5.1      | 8                 | 5.8      |
| Burglary .....                  | 2,004 | 645                 | 32.2     | 556              | 27.7     | 134                    | 6.7      | 120                  | 6.0      | 190              | 9.5      | 98                            | 4.9      | 168                           | 8.4      | 93                | 4.6      |
| Burglary 1st .....              | 341   | 130                 | 38.1     | 84               | 24.6     | 33                     | 9.7      | 11                   | 3.2      | 23               | 8.2      | 23                            | 6.8      | 21                            | 6.2      | 11                | 3.2      |
| Burglary 2nd .....              | 1,615 | 498                 | 30.8     | 466              | 28.9     | 93                     | 5.8      | 105                  | 6.5      | 157              | 9.7      | 74                            | 4.6      | 141                           | 8.7      | 81                | 5.0      |
| Other .....                     | 48    | 17                  | -        | 6                | -        | 8                      | -        | 4                    | -        | 5                | -        | 1                             | -        | 6                             | -        | 1                 | -        |



TABLE 17B  
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

| Offense                                   | Total   |          | Sentencing law |          |               |          |                               |          |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|
|                                           |         |          | Determinate    |          | Indeterminate |          | Determinate and Indeterminate |          |
|                                           | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber        | Per-cent | Num-ber       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent |
| Total .....                               | 1,243   | 100.0    | 831            | 100.0    | 320           | 100.0    | 92                            | 100.0    |
| Homicide.....                             | 146     | 11.7     | 96             | 11.6     | 46            | 14.4     | 4                             | 4.4      |
| Murder 1st .....                          | 28      | 2.2      | -              | -        | 27            | 8.4      | 1                             | 1.1      |
| Murder 2nd .....                          | 41      | 3.3      | 33             | 4.0      | 7             | 2.2      | 1                             | 1.1      |
| Manslaughter .....                        | 77      | 6.2      | 63             | 7.6      | 12            | 3.8      | 2                             | 2.2      |
| Robbery.....                              | 180     | 14.5     | 141            | 17.0     | 25            | 7.8      | 14                            | 15.2     |
| Assault .....                             | 66      | 5.3      | 58             | 7.0      | 8             | 2.5      | -                             | -        |
| Burglary.....                             | 129     | 10.4     | 90             | 10.8     | 26            | 8.1      | 13                            | 14.1     |
| Theft.....                                | 189     | 15.2     | 125            | 15.0     | 56            | 17.5     | 8                             | 8.7      |
| Forgery and checks ....                   | 195     | 15.7     | 121            | 14.6     | 43            | 13.4     | 31                            | 33.7     |
| Sex offenses .....                        | 4       | 0.3      | 4              | 0.5      | -             | -        | -                             | -        |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 252     | 20.3     | 140            | 16.8     | 94            | 29.4     | 18                            | 19.5     |
| Other offenses .....                      | 82      | 6.6      | 56             | 6.7      | 22            | 6.9      | 4                             | 4.4      |

TABLE 18B  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                 | Total | Southern California |          |                  |          | San Francisco Bay Area |          |                      |          |                  |          | Balance of State              |          |                               |          |                   |          |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|                                         |       | Los Angeles County  |          | 9 other counties |          | Alameda County         |          | San Francisco County |          | 7 other counties |          | 10 Sacramento Valley counties |          | 7 San Joaquin Valley counties |          | 22 other counties |          |
|                                         |       | Num-ber             | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber              | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber           | Per-cent |
| Total .....                             | 1,243 | 366                 | 29.4     | 356              | 28.6     | 73                     | 5.9      | 82                   | 6.6      | 140              | 11.3     | 73                            | 5.9      | 118                           | 9.5      | 35                | 2.8      |
| Homicide.....                           | 146   | 53                  | 36.3     | 31               | 21.2     | 10                     | 6.9      | 5                    | 3.4      | 14               | 9.6      | 7                             | 4.8      | 21                            | 14.4     | 5                 | 3.4      |
| Robbery.....                            | 180   | 54                  | 30.0     | 49               | 27.2     | 11                     | 6.1      | 13                   | 7.2      | 19               | 10.5     | 12                            | 6.7      | 21                            | 11.7     | 1                 | 0.6      |
| Assault .....                           | 66    | 18                  | 27.3     | 13               | 19.7     | 3                      | 4.5      | 14                   | 21.2     | 4                | 6.1      | 5                             | 7.6      | 6                             | 9.1      | 3                 | 4.5      |
| Burglary.....                           | 129   | 38                  | 29.5     | 47               | 36.4     | 6                      | 4.7      | 8                    | 6.2      | 15               | 11.6     | 1                             | 0.8      | 12                            | 9.3      | 2                 | 1.5      |
| Theft.....                              | 189   | 44                  | 23.3     | 65               | 34.4     | 15                     | 7.9      | 15                   | 7.9      | 27               | 14.3     | 5                             | 2.7      | 10                            | 5.3      | 8                 | 4.2      |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 195   | 64                  | 32.8     | 48               | 24.6     | 9                      | 4.6      | 7                    | 3.6      | 25               | 12.8     | 23                            | 11.8     | 14                            | 7.2      | 5                 | 2.6      |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 4     | -                   | -        | 1                | -        | -                      | -        | 2                    | -        | -                | -        | -                             | -        | 1                             | -        | -                 | -        |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 252   | 72                  | 28.6     | 83               | 32.9     | 11                     | 4.4      | 15                   | 5.9      | 30               | 11.9     | 10                            | 4.0      | 23                            | 9.1      | 8                 | 3.2      |
| Other offenses .....                    | 82    | 23                  | 28.1     | 19               | 23.2     | 8                      | 9.8      | 3                    | 3.6      | 6                | 7.3      | 10                            | 12.2     | 10                            | 12.2     | 3                 | 3.6      |

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 19A  
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | Age at admission |       |       |       |       |       |       |             | Percent under |          | Median age in years at admission |      |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------|----------------------------------|------|
|                                       |       | Under 20         | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50 and over | 21 years      | 25 years | 1978                             | 1979 |
| Total .....                           | 9,203 | 535              | 3,282 | 2,289 | 1,382 | 767   | 427   | 233   | 288         | 11.9          | 41.5     | 26.7                             | 26.7 |
| Homicide .....                        | 782   | 92               | 248   | 180   | 114   | 52    | 36    | 18    | 42          | 16.6          | 43.5     | 25.9                             | 26.4 |
| Robbery .....                         | 2,115 | 177              | 948   | 530   | 263   | 106   | 51    | 25    | 15          | 17.3          | 53.2     | 24.3                             | 24.6 |
| Assault .....                         | 830   | 64               | 301   | 195   | 116   | 71    | 33    | 20    | 30          | 15.1          | 44.0     | 27.1                             | 26.3 |
| Burglary .....                        | 2,004 | 98               | 817   | 524   | 273   | 148   | 81    | 29    | 34          | 11.9          | 45.7     | 25.2                             | 25.8 |
| Theft except auto.....                | 809   | 23               | 239   | 213   | 141   | 80    | 51    | 30    | 32          | 6.6           | 32.4     | 28.5                             | 28.3 |
| Auto theft.....                       | 298   | 18               | 139   | 58    | 34    | 23    | 10    | 9     | 7           | 13.4          | 52.7     | 25.6                             | 24.7 |
| Forgery and checks.....               | 297   | 1                | 61    | 71    | 61    | 39    | 25    | 20    | 19          | 2.7           | 20.9     | 29.7                             | 30.3 |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 661   | 34               | 204   | 146   | 102   | 71    | 35    | 30    | 39          | 11.3          | 36.0     | 26.9                             | 28.2 |
| Rape .....                            | 390   | 29               | 146   | 99    | 53    | 30    | 16    | 8     | 9           | 14.1          | 44.9     | 25.0                             | 26.0 |
| Lewd act with child .....             | 121   | 3                | 19    | 14    | 25    | 18    | 10    | 13    | 19          | 7.4           | 18.2     | 33.4                             | 34.9 |
| Other .....                           | 150   | 2                | 39    | 33    | 24    | 23    | 9     | 9     | 11          | 7.3           | 27.3     | 29.6                             | 30.2 |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....           | 671   | 3                | 101   | 178   | 155   | 116   | 56    | 30    | 32          | 1.3           | 15.5     | 31.8                             | 31.7 |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 219   | 3                | 62    | 77    | 38    | 20    | 9     | 5     | 5           | 4.6           | 29.7     | 29.5                             | 27.9 |
| Marijuana .....                       | 59    | -                | 18    | 14    | 13    | 5     | 5     | 1     | 3           | -             | 30.5     | 28.5                             | 29.1 |
| Other offenses.....                   | 458   | 22               | 144   | 103   | 72    | 36    | 35    | 16    | 30          | 8.5           | 36.2     | 27.7                             | 28.1 |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.



TABLE 19B  
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                              | Total | Age at admission |       |       |       |       |       |       |             | Percent under |          | Median age in years at admission 1978-1979 period |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                      |       | Under 20         | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50 and over | 21 years      | 25 years |                                                   |
| Total .....                          | 1,243 | 28               | 362   | 357   | 257   | 107   | 62    | 37    | 33          | 5.1           | 31.4     | 28.2                                              |
| Homicide .....                       | 146   | 7                | 45    | 29    | 19    | 22    | 11    | 7     | 6           | 8.2           | 35.6     | 28.6                                              |
| Robbery .....                        | 180   | 10               | 79    | 62    | 20    | 7     | 2     | -     | -           | 11.1          | 49.4     | 25.1                                              |
| Assault .....                        | 66    | 2                | 16    | 19    | 13    | 5     | 9     | -     | 2           | 7.6           | 27.3     | 28.9                                              |
| Burglary .....                       | 129   | 2                | 35    | 48    | 29    | 10    | 2     | 2     | 1           | 5.4           | 28.7     | 27.9                                              |
| Theft .....                          | 189   | 2                | 51    | 58    | 40    | 12    | 11    | 6     | 9           | 2.1           | 28.0     | 28.6                                              |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 195   | 1                | 58    | 49    | 53    | 15    | 10    | 3     | 6           | 3.6           | 30.3     | 28.9                                              |
| Sex offenses .....                   | 4     | -                | 2     | 2     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -           | -             | -        | -                                                 |
| Controlled substances & marijuana .. | 252   | 2                | 56    | 75    | 58    | 27    | 13    | 14    | 7           | 2.0           | 23.0     | 29.5                                              |
| Other offenses .....                 | 82    | 2                | 20    | 15    | 25    | 9     | 4     | 5     | 2           | 4.9           | 26.8     | 30.8                                              |

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 20A  
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | White   |          | Mexican-American |          | Black   |          | Other   |          |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
|                                       |       | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber | Per-cent |
| Total.....                            | 9,203 | 3,664   | 39.8     | 2,316            | 25.2     | 3,105   | 33.7     | 118     | 1.3      |
| Homicide .....                        | 782   | 285     | 36.4     | 222              | 28.4     | 260     | 33.3     | 15      | 1.9      |
| Murder 1st .....                      | 193   | 70      | 36.3     | 38               | 19.7     | 79      | 40.9     | 6       | 3.1      |
| Murder 2nd .....                      | 271   | 103     | 38.0     | 77               | 28.4     | 88      | 32.5     | 3       | 1.1      |
| Manslaughter .....                    | 280   | 95      | 33.9     | 91               | 32.5     | 89      | 31.8     | 5       | 1.8      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....         | 38    | 17      | 44.8     | 16               | 42.1     | 4       | 10.5     | 1       | 2.6      |
| Robbery .....                         | 2,115 | 672     | 31.8     | 489              | 23.1     | 931     | 44.0     | 23      | 1.1      |
| Robbery 1st .....                     | 1,961 | 608     | 31.0     | 457              | 23.3     | 873     | 44.5     | 23      | 1.2      |
| Robbery 2nd .....                     | 48    | 22      | -        | 11               | -        | 15      | -        | -       | -        |
| Other .....                           | 106   | 42      | 39.6     | 21               | 19.8     | 43      | 4.0      | -       | -        |
| Assault .....                         | 830   | 293     | 35.3     | 235              | 28.3     | 283     | 34.1     | 19      | 2.3      |
| Assault with deadly weapon .....      | 693   | 250     | 36.1     | 191              | 27.6     | 235     | 33.9     | 17      | 2.4      |
| Other .....                           | 137   | 43      | 31.4     | 44               | 32.1     | 48      | 35.0     | 2       | 1.5      |
| Burglary .....                        | 2,004 | 836     | 41.7     | 498              | 24.9     | 652     | 32.5     | 18      | 0.9      |
| Burglary 1st .....                    | 341   | 139     | 40.8     | 79               | 23.2     | 117     | 34.3     | 6       | 1.7      |
| Burglary 2nd .....                    | 1,615 | 676     | 41.9     | 410              | 25.4     | 519     | 32.1     | 10      | 0.6      |
| Other .....                           | 48    | 21      | -        | 9                | -        | 16      | -        | 2       | -        |
| Theft except auto .....               | 809   | 383     | 47.4     | 156              | 19.3     | 260     | 32.1     | 10      | 1.2      |
| Grand theft .....                     | 41    | 202     | 49.2     | 77               | 18.7     | 127     | 30.9     | 5       | 1.2      |
| Petty theft with prior .....          | 65    | 16      | 24.6     | 13               | 20.0     | 36      | 55.4     | -       | -        |
| Receiving stolen property .....       | 279   | 137     | 49.1     | 60               | 21.5     | 78      | 28.0     | 4       | 1.4      |
| Other .....                           | 54    | 28      | -        | 6                | -        | 19      | -        | 1       | -        |
| Auto theft .....                      | 298   | 158     | 53.0     | 42               | 14.1     | 94      | 31.6     | 4       | 1.3      |
| Forgery and checks .....              | 297   | 172     | 57.9     | 46               | 15.5     | 74      | 24.9     | 5       | 1.7      |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 661   | 322     | 48.7     | 145              | 21.9     | 185     | 28.0     | 9       | 1.4      |
| Rape .....                            | 390   | 154     | 39.5     | 100              | 25.6     | 131     | 33.6     | 5       | 1.3      |
| Lewd act with child .....             | 121   | 79      | 65.3     | 24               | 19.8     | 16      | 13.2     | 2       | 1.7      |
| Other .....                           | 150   | 89      | 59.4     | 21               | 14.0     | 38      | 25.3     | 2       | 1.3      |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....           | 671   | 179     | 26.7     | 333              | 49.6     | 153     | 22.8     | 6       | 0.9      |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 219   | 96      | 43.8     | 35               | 16.0     | 88      | 40.2     | -       | -        |
| Marijuana .....                       | 59    | 35      | 59.3     | 12               | 20.3     | 10      | 17.0     | 2       | 3.4      |
| Other offenses .....                  | 458   | 233     | 50.9     | 103              | 22.5     | 115     | 25.1     | 7       | 1.5      |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20B  
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                 | Total | White   |          | Mexican-American |          | Black   |          | Other   |          |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
|                                         |       | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber | Per-cent | Num-ber | Per-cent |
| Total.....                              | 1,243 | 523     | 42.1     | 231              | 18.6     | 439     | 35.3     | 50      | 4.0      |
| Homicide .....                          | 146   | 60      | 41.1     | 21               | 14.4     | 59      | 40.4     | 6       | 4.1      |
| Robbery .....                           | 180   | 70      | 38.9     | 38               | 21.1     | 62      | 34.4     | 10      | 5.6      |
| Assault .....                           | 66    | 12      | 18.2     | 7                | 10.6     | 40      | 60.6     | 7       | 10.6     |
| Burglary .....                          | 129   | 65      | 50.4     | 27               | 20.9     | 34      | 26.4     | 3       | 2.3      |
| Theft .....                             | 189   | 78      | 41.3     | 22               | 11.6     | 81      | 42.9     | 8       | 4.2      |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 195   | 107     | 54.9     | 16               | 8.2      | 66      | 33.8     | 6       | 3.1      |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 4     | 1       | -        | 1                | -        | 2       | -        | -       | -        |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 252   | 88      | 34.9     | 89               | 35.3     | 70      | 27.8     | 5       | 2.0      |
| Other offenses .....                    | 82    | 42      | 51.2     | 10               | 12.2     | 25      | 30.5     | 5       | 6.1      |

TABLE 21A  
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                              | Total | Type of prior commitment |          |                        |          |            |          |                    |          |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
|                                      |       | No prior                 |          | Prior jail or juvenile |          | One prison |          | Two or more prison |          |
|                                      |       | Num-ber                  | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber    | Per-cent | Num-ber            | Per-cent |
| Total .....                          | 9,203 | 1,585                    | 17.2     | 5,255                  | 57.1     | 1,455      | 15.8     | 908                | 9.9      |
| Homicide .....                       | 782   | 307                      | 39.3     | 343                    | 43.9     | 95         | 12.1     | 37                 | 4.7      |
| Murder 1st .....                     | 193   | 67                       | 34.7     | 93                     | 48.2     | 26         | 13.5     | 7                  | 3.6      |
| Murder 2nd .....                     | 271   | 116                      | 42.8     | 107                    | 39.5     | 33         | 12.2     | 15                 | 5.5      |
| Manslaughter .....                   | 280   | 112                      | 40.0     | 120                    | 42.9     | 33         | 11.8     | 15                 | 5.3      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....        | 38    | 12                       | -        | 23                     | -        | 3          | -        | -                  | -        |
| Robbery .....                        | 2,115 | 381                      | 18.0     | 1,275                  | 60.3     | 299        | 14.1     | 160                | 7.6      |
| Robber 1st .....                     | 1,961 | 369                      | 18.8     | 1,171                  | 59.7     | 275        | 14.0     | 146                | 7.5      |
| Robbery 2nd .....                    | 48    | 3                        | -        | 36                     | -        | 7          | -        | 2                  | -        |
| Other .....                          | 106   | 9                        | 8.5      | 68                     | 64.2     | 17         | 16.0     | 12                 | 11.3     |
| Assault .....                        | 830   | 165                      | 19.9     | 488                    | 58.8     | 109        | 13.1     | 68                 | 8.2      |
| Assault with deadly weapon .....     | 693   | 119                      | 17.2     | 415                    | 59.9     | 98         | 14.1     | 61                 | 8.8      |
| Other .....                          | 137   | 46                       | 33.6     | 73                     | 53.3     | 11         | 8.0      | 7                  | 5.1      |
| Burglary .....                       | 2,004 | 152                      | 7.6      | 1,297                  | 64.7     | 328        | 16.4     | 227                | 11.3     |
| Burglary 1st .....                   | 341   | 42                       | 12.3     | 212                    | 62.2     | 55         | 16.1     | 32                 | 9.4      |
| Burglary 2nd .....                   | 1,615 | 107                      | 6.6      | 1,051                  | 65.1     | 265        | 16.4     | 192                | 11.9     |
| Other .....                          | 48    | 3                        | -        | 34                     | -        | 8          | -        | 3                  | -        |
| Theft except auto .....              | 809   | 69                       | 8.5      | 485                    | 60.0     | 152        | 18.8     | 103                | 12.7     |
| Grand theft .....                    | 411   | 48                       | 11.7     | 240                    | 58.4     | 76         | 18.5     | 47                 | 11.4     |
| Petty theft with prior .....         | 65    | -                        | -        | 38                     | 58.5     | 14         | 21.5     | 13                 | 20.0     |
| Receiving stolen property .....      | 279   | 15                       | 5.4      | 184                    | 66.0     | 47         | 16.8     | 33                 | 11.8     |
| Other .....                          | 54    | 6                        | 11.1     | 23                     | 42.6     | 15         | 27.8     | 10                 | 18.5     |
| Auto theft .....                     | 298   | 16                       | 5.4      | 195                    | 65.4     | 50         | 16.8     | 37                 | 12.4     |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 297   | 14                       | 4.7      | 147                    | 49.5     | 76         | 25.6     | 60                 | 20.2     |
| Sex offenses .....                   | 661   | 217                      | 32.8     | 288                    | 43.6     | 102        | 15.4     | 54                 | 8.2      |
| Rape .....                           | 390   | 134                      | 34.4     | 180                    | 46.1     | 55         | 14.1     | 21                 | 5.4      |
| Lewd act with child .....            | 121   | 42                       | 34.7     | 41                     | 33.9     | 26         | 21.5     | 12                 | 9.9      |
| Other .....                          | 150   | 41                       | 27.3     | 67                     | 44.7     | 21         | 14.0     | 21                 | 14.0     |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....           | 671   | 119                      | 17.7     | 338                    | 50.4     | 129        | 19.2     | 85                 | 12.7     |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 219   | 42                       | 19.2     | 139                    | 63.5     | 27         | 12.3     | 11                 | 5.0      |
| Marijuana .....                      | 59    | 17                       | 28.8     | 32                     | 54.2     | 3          | 5.1      | 7                  | 11.9     |
| Other offenses .....                 | 458   | 86                       | 18.8     | 228                    | 49.8     | 85         | 18.5     | 59                 | 12.9     |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 21B  
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                 | Total | Type of prior commitment served |          |                        |          |            |          |                    |          |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
|                                         |       | No prior                        |          | Prior jail or juvenile |          | One prison |          | Two or more prison |          |
|                                         |       | Num-ber                         | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber    | Per-cent | Num-ber            | Per-cent |
| Total .....                             | 1,243 | 345                             | 27.8     | 735                    | 59.1     | 117        | 9.4      | 46                 | 3.7      |
| Homicide .....                          | 146   | 92                              | 63.0     | 48                     | 32.9     | 6          | 4.1      | -                  | -        |
| Robbery .....                           | 180   | 48                              | 26.7     | 120                    | 66.7     | 8          | 4.4      | 4                  | 2.2      |
| Assault .....                           | 66    | 28                              | 42.4     | 30                     | 45.5     | 7          | 10.6     | 1                  | 1.5      |
| Burglary .....                          | 129   | 8                               | 6.2      | 100                    | 77.5     | 16         | 12.4     | 5                  | 3.9      |
| Theft .....                             | 189   | 38                              | 20.1     | 112                    | 59.2     | 23         | 12.2     | 16                 | 8.5      |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 195   | 39                              | 20.0     | 117                    | 60.0     | 25         | 12.8     | 14                 | 7.2      |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 4     | 2                               | -        | 2                      | -        | -          | -        | -                  | -        |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 252   | 63                              | 25.0     | 162                    | 64.3     | 24         | 9.5      | 3                  | 1.2      |
| Other offenses .....                    | 82    | 27                              | 32.9     | 44                     | 53.6     | 8          | 9.8      | 3                  | 3.7      |

TABLE 22A  
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                         | Total | No prior California prison |          |                                     |          | Prior California prison                |          |                                        |          |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|----------|
|                                 |       | No prior prison            |          | Prior other state or federal prison |          | Parole discharge from prior commitment |          | Prison discharge from prior commitment |          |
|                                 |       | Num-ber                    | Per-cent | Num-ber                             | Per-cent | Num-ber                                | Per-cent | Num-ber                                | Per-cent |
| Total .....                     | 9,203 | 6,840                      | 74.3     | 651                                 | 7.1      | 1,569                                  | 17.0     | 143                                    | 1.6      |
| Homicide .....                  | 782   | 650                        | 83.1     | 42                                  | 5.4      | 83                                     | 10.6     | 7                                      | 0.9      |
| Murder 1st .....                | 193   | 160                        | 82.9     | 11                                  | 5.7      | 21                                     | 10.9     | 1                                      | 0.5      |
| Murder 2nd .....                | 271   | 223                        | 82.3     | 12                                  | 4.4      | 33                                     | 12.2     | 3                                      | 1.1      |
| Manslaughter .....              | 280   | 232                        | 82.9     | 16                                  | 5.7      | 29                                     | 10.3     | 3                                      | 1.1      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....   | 38    | 35                         | -        | 3                                   | -        | -                                      | -        | -                                      | -        |
| Robbery .....                   | 2,115 | 1,656                      | 78.3     | 137                                 | 6.5      | 302                                    | 14.3     | 20                                     | 0.9      |
| Robbery 1st .....               | 1,961 | 1,540                      | 78.5     | 123                                 | 6.3      | 290                                    | 14.3     | 18                                     | 0.9      |
| Robbery 2nd .....               | 48    | 39                         | -        | 7                                   | -        | 2                                      | -        | -                                      | -        |
| Other .....                     | 106   | 77                         | 72.6     | 7                                   | 6.6      | 20                                     | 18.9     | 2                                      | 1.9      |
| Assault .....                   | 830   | 653                        | 78.7     | 52                                  | 6.3      | 117                                    | 14.1     | 8                                      | 0.9      |
| Assault with deadly weapon ..   | 693   | 534                        | 77.1     | 45                                  | 6.5      | 107                                    | 15.4     | 7                                      | 1.0      |
| Other .....                     | 137   | 119                        | 86.9     | 7                                   | 5.1      | 10                                     | 7.3      | 1                                      | 0.7      |
| Burglary .....                  | 2,004 | 1,449                      | 72.3     | 157                                 | 7.8      | 355                                    | 17.7     | 43                                     | 2.2      |
| Burglary 1st .....              | 341   | 254                        | 74.5     | 19                                  | 5.6      | 64                                     | 18.7     | 4                                      | 1.2      |
| Burglary 2nd .....              | 1,615 | 1,158                      | 71.7     | 136                                 | 8.4      | 283                                    | 17.5     | 38                                     | 2.4      |
| Other .....                     | 48    | 37                         | -        | 2                                   | -        | 8                                      | -        | 1                                      | -        |
| Theft except auto .....         | 809   | 554                        | 68.5     | 71                                  | 8.8      | 103                                    | 20.1     | 21                                     | 2.6      |
| Grand theft .....               | 411   | 288                        | 70.1     | 40                                  | 9.7      | 71                                     | 17.3     | 12                                     | 2.9      |
| Petty theft with prior .....    | 65    | 38                         | 58.4     | 2                                   | 3.1      | 23                                     | 35.4     | 2                                      | 3.1      |
| Receiving stolen property ..... | 279   | 199                        | 71.3     | 22                                  | 7.9      | 54                                     | 19.4     | 4                                      | 1.4      |
| Other .....                     | 54    | 29                         | 53.7     | 7                                   | 13.0     | 15                                     | 27.8     | 3                                      | 5.5      |
| Auto theft .....                | 298   | 211                        | 70.8     | 32                                  | 10.7     | 52                                     | 17.5     | 3                                      | 1.0      |
| Forgery and checks .....        | 297   | 161                        | 54.2     | 36                                  | 12.1     | 93                                     | 31.3     | 7                                      | 2.4      |
| Sex offenses .....              | 661   | 505                        | 76.4     | 52                                  | 7.9      | 98                                     | 14.8     | 6                                      | 0.9      |
| Rape .....                      | 390   | 314                        | 80.5     | 28                                  | 7.2      | 46                                     | 11.8     | 2                                      | 0.5      |
| Lewd act with child .....       | 121   | 83                         | 68.6     | 9                                   | 7.4      | 27                                     | 22.3     | 2                                      | 1.7      |
| Other .....                     | 150   | 108                        | 72.0     | 15                                  | 10.0     | 25                                     | 16.7     | 2                                      | 1.3      |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....      | 671   | 457                        | 68.1     | 33                                  | 4.9      | 165                                    | 24.6     | 16                                     | 2.4      |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)  | 219   | 181                        | 82.6     | 8                                   | 3.7      | 28                                     | 12.8     | 2                                      | 0.9      |
| Marijuana .....                 | 59    | 49                         | 83.0     | 1                                   | 1.7      | 9                                      | 15.3     | -                                      | -        |
| Other offenses .....            | 458   | 314                        | 68.6     | 30                                  | 6.5      | 104                                    | 22.7     | 10                                     | 2.2      |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 22B  
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                   | Total | No prior California prison |          |                                     |          | Prior California prison                |          |                                        |          |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|----------|
|                                           |       | No prior prison            |          | Prior other state or federal prison |          | Parole discharge from prior commitment |          | Prison discharge from prior commitment |          |
|                                           |       | Num-ber                    | Per-cent | Num-ber                             | Per-cent | Num-ber                                | Per-cent | Num-ber                                | Per-cent |
| Total .....                               | 1,243 | 1,080                      | 86.9     | 54                                  | 4.4      | 101                                    | 8.1      | 8                                      | 0.6      |
| Homicide .....                            | 146   | 140                        | 95.9     | 2                                   | 1.4      | 4                                      | 2.7      | -                                      | -        |
| Robbery .....                             | 180   | 168                        | 93.3     | 7                                   | 3.9      | 5                                      | 2.8      | -                                      | -        |
| Assault .....                             | 66    | 58                         | 87.9     | 2                                   | 3.0      | 5                                      | 7.6      | 1                                      | 1.5      |
| Burglary .....                            | 129   | 108                        | 83.7     | 5                                   | 3.9      | 14                                     | 10.9     | 2                                      | 1.5      |
| Theft .....                               | 189   | 150                        | 79.4     | 14                                  | 7.4      | 25                                     | 13.2     | -                                      | -        |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 195   | 156                        | 80.0     | 10                                  | 5.1      | 26                                     | 13.4     | 3                                      | 1.5      |
| Sex offenses .....                        | 4     | 4                          | -        | -                                   | -        | -                                      | -        | -                                      | -        |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 252   | 225                        | 89.3     | 9                                   | 3.6      | 16                                     | 6.3      | 2                                      | 0.8      |
| Other offenses .....                      | 82    | 71                         | 86.6     | 5                                   | 6.1      | 6                                      | 7.3      | -                                      | -        |

TABLE 23A  
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                          | Total | Time in State before offense |          |               |          |                |          |                        |          |                         |          |                         |          |                          |          |                 |          |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                  |       | Less than 1 month            |          | 1 to 5 months |          | 6 to 11 months |          | 1 yr.-less than 2 yrs. |          | 2 yrs.-less than 3 yrs. |          | 3 yrs.-less than 5 yrs. |          | 5 yrs.-less than 10 yrs. |          | 10 yrs. or more |          |
|                                  |       | Num-ber                      | Per-cent | Num-ber       | Per-cent | Num-ber        | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber                 | Per-cent | Num-ber                 | Per-cent | Num-ber                  | Per-cent | Num-ber         | Per-cent |
| Total .....                      | 9,203 | 80                           | 0.9      | 145           | 1.6      | 126            | 1.4      | 190                    | 2.0      | 170                     | 1.8      | 275                     | 3.0      | 663                      | 7.2      | 7,554           | 82.1     |
| Homicide .....                   | 782   | 1                            | 0.1      | 11            | 1.4      | 8              | 1.0      | 24                     | 3.1      | 14                      | 1.8      | 31                      | 4.0      | 71                       | 9.1      | 622             | 79.5     |
| Murder 1st .....                 | 193   | 1                            | 0.5      | 1             | 0.5      | -              | -        | 9                      | 4.7      | 3                       | 1.6      | 7                       | 3.6      | 14                       | 7.2      | 158             | 81.9     |
| Murder 2nd .....                 | 271   | -                            | -        | 6             | 2.2      | 3              | 1.1      | 4                      | 1.5      | 3                       | 1.1      | 13                      | 4.8      | 18                       | 6.6      | 224             | 82.7     |
| Manslaughter .....               | 280   | -                            | -        | 4             | 1.4      | 4              | 1.4      | 10                     | 3.6      | 8                       | 2.9      | 9                       | 3.2      | 35                       | 12.5     | 210             | 75.0     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....    | 38    | -                            | -        | -             | -        | 1              | -        | 1                      | -        | -                       | -        | 2                       | -        | 4                        | -        | 30              | -        |
| Robbery .....                    | 2,115 | 22                           | 1.0      | 40            | 1.9      | 40             | 1.9      | 55                     | 2.6      | 48                      | 2.3      | 65                      | 3.1      | 141                      | 6.6      | 1,704           | 80.6     |
| Robbery 1st .....                | 1,961 | 22                           | 1.1      | 36            | 1.8      | 38             | 1.9      | 51                     | 2.6      | 44                      | 2.3      | 56                      | 2.9      | 136                      | 6.9      | 1,578           | 80.5     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                | 48    | -                            | -        | 1             | -        | 1              | -        | 2                      | -        | -                       | -        | 2                       | -        | 1                        | -        | 41              | -        |
| Other .....                      | 106   | -                            | -        | 3             | 2.8      | 1              | 0.9      | 2                      | 1.9      | 4                       | 3.8      | 7                       | 6.6      | 4                        | 3.8      | 85              | 80.2     |
| Assault .....                    | 830   | 8                            | 1.0      | 7             | 0.8      | 12             | 1.4      | 22                     | 2.6      | 18                      | 2.2      | 14                      | 1.7      | 57                       | 6.9      | 692             | 83.4     |
| Assault with deadly weapon ..... | 693   | 7                            | 1.0      | 5             | 0.7      | 12             | 1.7      | 17                     | 2.4      | 13                      | 1.9      | 11                      | 1.6      | 42                       | 6.1      | 586             | 84.6     |
| Other .....                      | 137   | 1                            | 0.7      | 2             | 1.5      | -              | -        | 5                      | 3.6      | 5                       | 3.6      | 3                       | 2.2      | 15                       | 11.0     | 106             | 77.4     |
| Burglary .....                   | 2,004 | 25                           | 1.2      | 26            | 1.3      | 27             | 1.4      | 31                     | 1.5      | 34                      | 1.7      | 48                      | 2.4      | 152                      | 7.6      | 1,661           | 82.9     |
| Burglary 1st .....               | 341   | 4                            | 1.2      | 3             | 0.9      | 6              | 1.8      | 6                      | 1.8      | 5                       | 1.5      | 8                       | 2.3      | 24                       | 7.0      | 285             | 83.5     |
| Burglary 2nd .....               | 1,615 | 20                           | 1.2      | 23            | 1.4      | 20             | 1.2      | 25                     | 1.6      | 29                      | 1.8      | 38                      | 2.4      | 124                      | 7.7      | 1,336           | 82.7     |
| Other .....                      | 48    | 1                            | -        | -             | -        | 1              | -        | -                      | -        | -                       | -        | 2                       | -        | 4                        | -        | 40              | -        |

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS



|                                      |     |   |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |     |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|-----|------|
| Theft except auto .....              | 809 | 7 | 0.9 | 12 | 1.5 | 10 | 1.2 | 10 | 1.2 | 11 | 1.4 | 25 | 3.1 | 50 | 6.2  | 684 | 84.5 |
| Grand theft .....                    | 411 | 3 | 0.7 | 8  | 2.0 | 5  | 1.2 | 7  | 1.7 | 7  | 1.7 | 12 | 2.9 | 27 | 6.6  | 342 | 83.2 |
| Petty theft with prior .....         | 65  | - | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | 2  | 3.1 | 4  | 6.1  | 59  | 90.8 |
| Receiving stolen property .....      | 279 | 3 | 1.1 | 2  | 0.7 | 5  | 1.8 | 3  | 1.1 | 3  | 1.1 | 7  | 2.5 | 17 | 6.1  | 239 | 85.6 |
| Other .....                          | 54  | 1 | 1.9 | 2  | 3.7 | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | 1.9 | 4  | 7.4 | 2  | 3.7  | 44  | 81.4 |
| Auto theft .....                     | 298 | 7 | 2.3 | 11 | 3.7 | 5  | 1.7 | 7  | 2.3 | 7  | 2.3 | 6  | 2.0 | 12 | 4.1  | 243 | 81.6 |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 297 | 3 | 1.0 | 10 | 3.4 | 5  | 1.7 | 4  | 1.3 | 8  | 2.7 | 8  | 2.7 | 15 | 5.1  | 244 | 82.1 |
| Sex offenses .....                   | 661 | 3 | 0.5 | 11 | 1.7 | 6  | 0.9 | 22 | 3.3 | 16 | 2.4 | 54 | 8.2 | 59 | 8.9  | 490 | 74.1 |
| Rape .....                           | 390 | 2 | 0.5 | 8  | 2.1 | 4  | 1.0 | 12 | 3.1 | 14 | 3.6 | 32 | 8.2 | 41 | 10.5 | 277 | 71.0 |
| Lewd act with child .....            | 121 | - | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | 4  | 3.3 | 1  | 0.8 | 8  | 6.6 | 7  | 5.8  | 101 | 83.5 |
| Other .....                          | 150 | 1 | 0.7 | 3  | 2.0 | 2  | 1.3 | 6  | 4.0 | 1  | 0.7 | 14 | 9.3 | 11 | 7.3  | 112 | 74.7 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....           | 671 | - | -   | 4  | 0.6 | 4  | 0.6 | 5  | 0.7 | 3  | 0.4 | 12 | 1.8 | 46 | 6.9  | 597 | 89.0 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 219 | 1 | 0.5 | 1  | 0.5 | 2  | 0.9 | 1  | 0.5 | 2  | 0.9 | 1  | 0.5 | 16 | 7.2  | 195 | 89.0 |
| Marijuana .....                      | 59  | - | -   | 1  | 1.7 | 1  | 1.7 | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | 1.7 | 6  | 10.2 | 50  | 84.7 |
| Other offenses .....                 | 458 | 3 | 0.6 | 11 | 2.4 | 6  | 1.3 | 9  | 2.0 | 9  | 2.0 | 10 | 2.2 | 38 | 8.3  | 372 | 81.2 |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 23B  
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                   | Total | Time in State before offense      |         |                   |         |                           |         |                            |         |                             |         |                    |         |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                                           |       | Less than 1 mo.<br>through 5 mos. |         | 6 to 11<br>months |         | 1 yr.-less<br>than 2 yrs. |         | 2 yrs.-less<br>than 5 yrs. |         | 5 yrs.-less<br>than 10 yrs. |         | 10 yrs.<br>or more |         |
|                                           |       | Number                            | Percent | Number            | Percent | Number                    | Percent | Number                     | Percent | Number                      | Percent | Number             | Percent |
| Total .....                               | 1,243 | 13                                | 1.0     | 8                 | 0.6     | 18                        | 1.5     | 48                         | 3.9     | 76                          | 6.1     | 1,080              | 86.9    |
| Homicide .....                            | 146   | -                                 | -       | 3                 | 2.1     | 5                         | 3.4     | 10                         | 6.9     | 11                          | 7.5     | 117                | 80.1    |
| Robbery .....                             | 180   | 3                                 | 1.7     | 1                 | 0.6     | 2                         | 1.1     | 2                          | 1.1     | 7                           | 3.9     | 165                | 91.6    |
| Assault .....                             | 66    | 2                                 | 3.0     | -                 | -       | 2                         | 3.0     | 5                          | 7.6     | 6                           | 9.1     | 51                 | 77.3    |
| Burglary .....                            | 129   | 1                                 | 0.8     | -                 | -       | 2                         | 1.5     | -                          | -       | 11                          | 8.5     | 115                | 89.2    |
| Theft .....                               | 189   | 2                                 | 1.1     | -                 | -       | 2                         | 1.1     | 9                          | 4.7     | 14                          | 7.4     | 162                | 85.7    |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 195   | 1                                 | 0.5     | 3                 | 1.5     | 3                         | 1.5     | 11                         | 5.7     | 13                          | 6.7     | 164                | 84.1    |
| Sex offenses .....                        | 4     | -                                 | -       | -                 | -       | -                         | -       | 1                          | -       | -                           | -       | 3                  | -       |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 252   | 2                                 | 0.8     | -                 | -       | 1                         | 0.4     | 8                          | 3.2     | 9                           | 3.6     | 232                | 92.0    |
| Other offenses .....                      | 82    | 2                                 | 2.5     | 1                 | 1.2     | 1                         | 1.2     | 2                          | 2.5     | 5                           | 6.1     | 71                 | 86.5    |

TABLE 24  
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                | Total tested | Grade achievement score |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------------|------|
|                                        |              | Illiterate              |         | Grade 3-8 |         | Grade 9-11 |         | Grade 12 and over |         | Median grade |      |
|                                        |              | Number                  | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number     | Percent | Number            | Percent | 1978         | 1979 |
| Total .....                            | 9,203        |                         |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
| Not tested .....                       | 697          |                         |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
| Total tested .....                     | 8,506        | 621                     | 7.3     | 4,974     | 58.5    | 2,229      | 26.2    | 682               | 8.0     | 8            | 7    |
| Homicide .....                         | 706          | 89                      | 12.6    | 407       | 57.7    | 147        | 20.8    | 63                | 8.9     | 7            | 6    |
| Robbery .....                          | 1,966        | 129                     | 6.6     | 1,247     | 63.4    | 475        | 24.2    | 115               | 5.8     | 8            | 7    |
| Assault .....                          | 754          | 55                      | 7.3     | 462       | 61.3    | 182        | 24.1    | 55                | 7.3     | 8            | 7    |
| Burglary .....                         | 1,870        | 144                     | 7.7     | 1,105     | 59.1    | 489        | 26.1    | 132               | 7.1     | 8            | 7    |
| Theft except auto .....                | 749          | 30                      | 4.0     | 419       | 55.9    | 220        | 29.4    | 80                | 10.7    | 8            | 7    |
| Auto theft .....                       | 269          | 16                      | 6.0     | 145       | 53.9    | 84         | 31.2    | 24                | 8.9     | 7            | 7    |
| Forgery and checks .....               | 279          | 8                       | 2.9     | 132       | 47.3    | 100        | 35.8    | 39                | 14.0    | 9            | 8    |
| Sex offenses .....                     | 605          | 47                      | 7.8     | 334       | 55.2    | 178        | 29.4    | 46                | 7.6     | 8            | 7    |
| Rape .....                             | 352          | 39                      | 11.1    | 192       | 54.5    | 97         | 27.6    | 24                | 6.8     | 8            | 7    |
| Lewd act with child .....              | 114          | 4                       | 3.5     | 70        | 61.4    | 30         | 26.3    | 10                | 8.8     | 8            | 7    |
| Other .....                            | 139          | 4                       | 2.9     | 72        | 51.8    | 51         | 36.7    | 12                | 8.6     | 8            | 8    |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....            | 621          | 57                      | 9.2     | 369       | 59.4    | 147        | 23.7    | 48                | 7.7     | 8            | 7    |
| CSS * III, IV, & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 201          | 10                      | 5.0     | 100       | 49.8    | 69         | 34.3    | 22                | 10.9    | 9            | 8    |
| Marijuana .....                        | 57           | 5                       | 8.8     | 26        | 45.6    | 19         | 33.3    | 7                 | 12.3    | 9            | 8    |
| Other offenses .....                   | 429          | 31                      | 7.2     | 228       | 53.2    | 119        | 27.7    | 51                | 11.9    | 8            | 7    |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 25A  
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | Narcotic use record |         |          |         |           |         |                 |         |          |         |        |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------------|
|                                       |       | No use              |         |          |         |           |         |                 |         | Some use |         |        |              |
|                                       |       | Total               |         | No drugs |         | Marijuana |         | Dangerous drugs |         | Total    |         | Heroin | Other opiate |
|                                       |       | Number              | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Number       |
| Total .....                           | 9,203 | 5,314               | 57.8    | 1,782    | 19.4    | 2,165     | 23.5    | 1,367           | 14.9    | 3,889    | 42.2    | 3,453  | 436          |
| Homicide .....                        | 782   | 582                 | 74.4    | 244      | 31.2    | 192       | 24.5    | 146             | 18.7    | 200      | 25.6    | 161    | 39           |
| Robbery .....                         | 2,115 | 1,214               | 57.4    | 306      | 14.5    | 579       | 27.4    | 329             | 15.5    | 901      | 42.6    | 796    | 105          |
| Assault .....                         | 830   | 595                 | 71.7    | 190      | 22.9    | 246       | 29.6    | 159             | 19.2    | 235      | 28.3    | 209    | 26           |
| Burglary .....                        | 2,004 | 921                 | 45.9    | 231      | 11.5    | 445       | 22.2    | 245             | 12.2    | 1,083    | 54.1    | 1,001  | 82           |
| Theft except auto .....               | 809   | 438                 | 54.1    | 190      | 23.5    | 154       | 19.0    | 94              | 11.6    | 371      | 45.9    | 345    | 26           |
| Auto theft .....                      | 298   | 212                 | 71.1    | 63       | 21.1    | 96        | 32.2    | 53              | 17.8    | 86       | 28.9    | 71     | 15           |
| Forgery and checks .....              | 297   | 182                 | 61.3    | 92       | 31.0    | 52        | 17.5    | 38              | 12.8    | 115      | 38.7    | 108    | 7            |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 661   | 547                 | 82.8    | 238      | 36.0    | 189       | 28.6    | 120             | 18.2    | 114      | 17.2    | 75     | 39           |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....           | 671   | 146                 | 21.8    | 73       | 10.9    | 48        | 7.2     | 25              | 3.7     | 525      | 78.2    | 482    | 43           |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 219   | 124                 | 56.6    | 11       | 5.0     | 35        | 16.0    | 78              | 35.6    | 95       | 43.4    | 69     | 26           |
| Marijuana .....                       | 59    | 36                  | 61.0    | 5        | 8.5     | 20        | 33.9    | 11              | 18.6    | 23       | 39.0    | 15     | 8            |
| Other offenses .....                  | 458   | 317                 | 69.2    | 139      | 30.3    | 109       | 23.8    | 69              | 15.1    | 141      | 30.8    | 121    | 20           |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART IV A  
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979

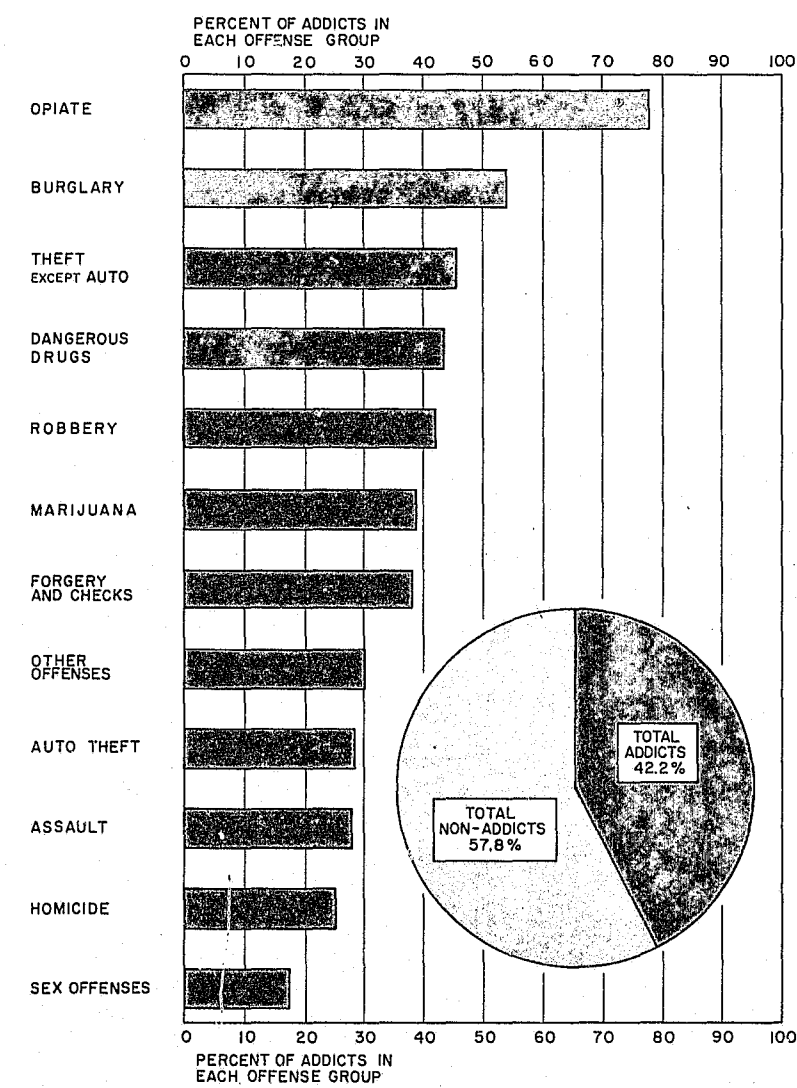




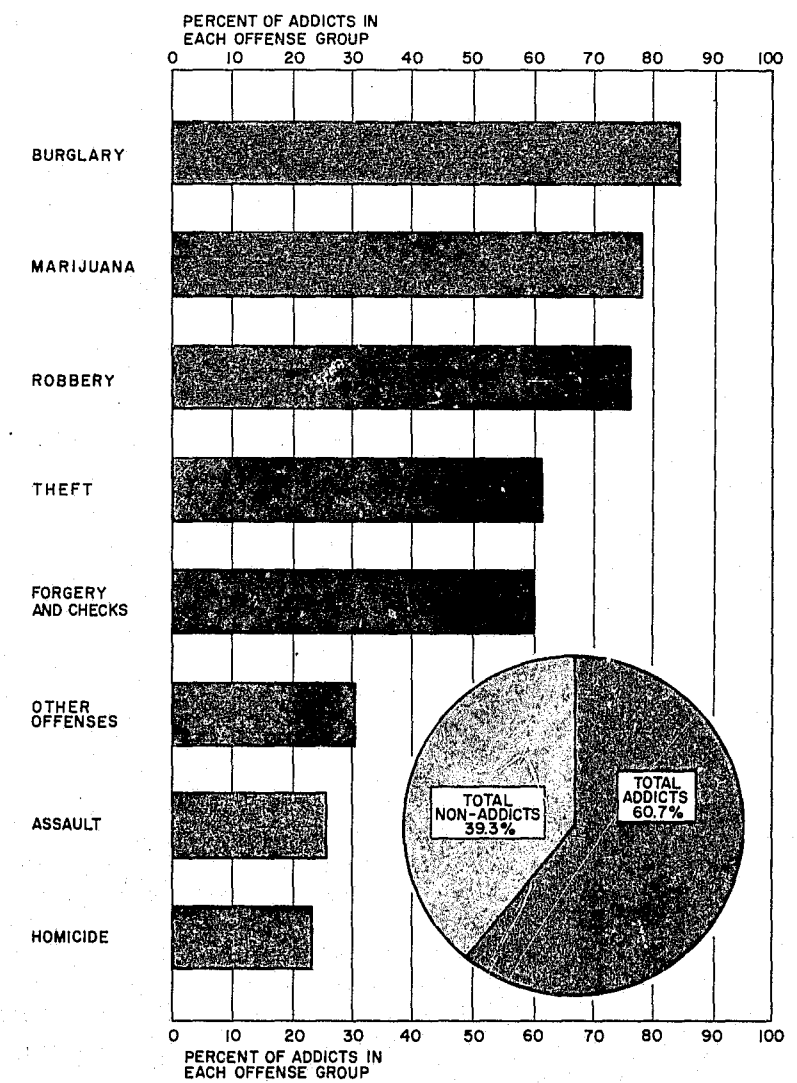
TABLE 258  
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978-1979

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                           | Total | Narcotic use record |         |          |         |           |         |                 |         |          |         |        |              |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------------|
|                                   |       | No use              |         |          |         |           |         |                 |         | Some use |         |        |              |
|                                   |       | Total               |         | No drugs |         | Marijuana |         | Dangerous drugs |         | Total    |         | Heroin | Other opiate |
|                                   |       | Number              | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Number       |
| Total .....                       | 1,243 | 489                 | 39.3    | 242      | 19.5    | 131       | 10.5    | 116             | 9.3     | 754      | 60.7    | 735    | 19           |
| Homicide .....                    | 146   | 112                 | 76.7    | 62       | 42.5    | 26        | 17.8    | 24              | 16.4    | 34       | 23.3    | 30     | 4            |
| Robbery .....                     | 180   | 43                  | 23.9    | 10       | 5.6     | 15        | 8.3     | 18              | 10.0    | 137      | 76.1    | 134    | 3            |
| Assault .....                     | 66    | 49                  | 74.2    | 25       | 37.9    | 13        | 19.7    | 11              | 16.6    | 17       | 25.8    | 17     | -            |
| Burglary .....                    | 129   | 20                  | 15.5    | 4        | 3.1     | 11        | 8.5     | 5               | 3.9     | 109      | 84.5    | 107    | 2            |
| Theft .....                       | 189   | 73                  | 38.6    | 42       | 22.2    | 19        | 10.1    | 12              | 6.3     | 116      | 61.4    | 114    | 2            |
| Forgery and checks .....          | 195   | 78                  | 40.0    | 47       | 24.1    | 17        | 8.7     | 14              | 7.2     | 117      | 60.0    | 113    | 4            |
| Sex offenses .....                | 4     | 2                   | -       | 1        | -       | 1         | -       | -               | -       | 2        | -       | 1      | 1            |
| Controlled substances & marijuana | 252   | 55                  | 21.8    | 20       | 7.9     | 13        | 5.2     | 22              | 8.7     | 197      | 78.2    | 194    | 3            |
| Other offenses .....              | 82    | 57                  | 69.5    | 31       | 37.8    | 16        | 19.5    | 10              | 12.2    | 25       | 30.5    | 25     | -            |



CHART IV B  
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 - 1979



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

In this chapter, data for December 31, 1979 are compared with data for December 31, 1969 and 1974 to display possible trend changes in characteristics of prison populations.

On December 31, 1979 the prison population consisted of 18,791 men and 973 women, a total of 19,764 felons. On this date, 59.3 percent of the male and 63.4 percent of the women population were serving determinate sentences only.

At the end of 1979, the two largest offense groups, robbery and homicide, accounted for 47.4 percent of the male felon prison population; while the corresponding percentage was 36.1 in 1969, an increase of 11.3 percentage points. The percentage of men in prison for controlled substances and forgery and checks offenses decreased considerably.

The percentage of women in prison committed for controlled substances and marijuana offenses dropped from 23.8 at the close of 1969 to 19.5 in 1979. Forgery and checks offenses decreased from 18.9 percent to 11.4 percent; while the percentage of women committed for homicide offenses increased from 15.3 to 18.8, as did the percentage of robbery offenses, from 10.8 to 19.5, making controlled substances and marijuana, robbery, and homicide the largest offense groups for women in prison on December 31, 1979.

The median age for male felons in prison on December 31, 1979 was 28.5 years, the lowest median age for the 20 historical years presented. For the women felons, the median age of 29.2 remained the same during 1977, 1978 and 1979, the lowest recorded in the 20 years shown in this report.

On December 31, 1979, white male felons comprised 39.8 percent of the male felon prison population, while 35.1 percent were black and 23.2 percent were Mexican-American. White women felons represented 41.0 percent of the women population at the close of 1979. When comparing the 1969 and 1979 percentages of both men and women, white inmates in prison have decreased, while the percentages of black and Mexican-American ethnic groups have increased.

Male felons without a prior record consisted of 17.3 percent of the male prison population on December 31, 1979, compared with only 11.3 percent on that date in 1969. The percentage of inmates who served a prior prison term decreased from 42.6 in 1969 to 35.9 in 1979. For women in prison the percentage entering prison without a prior commitment increased when compared with 1969, but decreased compared with 1974.

Male felons in prison who had been paroled and returned as violators one or more times accounted for 16.8 percent of the male prison population at the end of 1979. This percentage was 28.1 in 1969. The percentage of women felons paroled and returned dropped similarly from 35.7 in 1969 to only 7.5 in 1979. These lower percentages were in part attributable to an increased number of new admissions and the retroactive effects of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

TABLE 26  
TYPE OF SENTENCE  
FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1977 through 1979

| Sentencing law                | 1977   |         | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                               | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| MEN                           |        |         |        |         |        |         |
| Total *                       | 16,667 | 100.0   | 18,703 | 100.0   | 18,791 | 100.0   |
| Determinate **                | 591    | 3.6     | 6,686  | 35.8    | 11,139 | 59.3    |
| Indeterminate                 | 15,955 | 95.7    | 10,738 | 57.4    | 6,185  | 32.9    |
| Determinate and Indeterminate | 121    | 0.7     | 1,279  | 6.8     | 1,467  | 7.8     |
| WOMEN                         |        |         |        |         |        |         |
| Total *                       | 671    | 100.0   | 847    | 100.0   | 973    | 100.0   |
| Determinate **                | 15     | 2.2     | 325    | 38.4    | 617    | 63.4    |
| Indeterminate                 | 644    | 96.0    | 440    | 51.9    | 255    | 26.2    |
| Determinate and Indeterminate | 12     | 1.8     | 82     | 9.7     | 101    | 10.4    |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.  
\*\* The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law became effective July 1, 1977.

Men and women felons in prison who were admitted to prison for the first time (newly received from court) were studied by offense, year of admission, and the percentage still in prison on December 31 each succeeding year. The percentage of male felons first admitted in 1978 and remaining in prison at the end of the second year (1979) was 54.1, slightly more than the comparable figure (53.9) for those admitted during 1977. This figure was even less for the women. Only 44.2 percent of the 572 women felons admitted during 1978 remained in prison at the close of 1979. Of the 417 male felons committed for homicide during 1970, 18.5 percent were still in prison at the close of 1979. The corresponding percentage for the 32 women committed for homicide in 1970 and still in prison at the end of 1979 was 3.1.

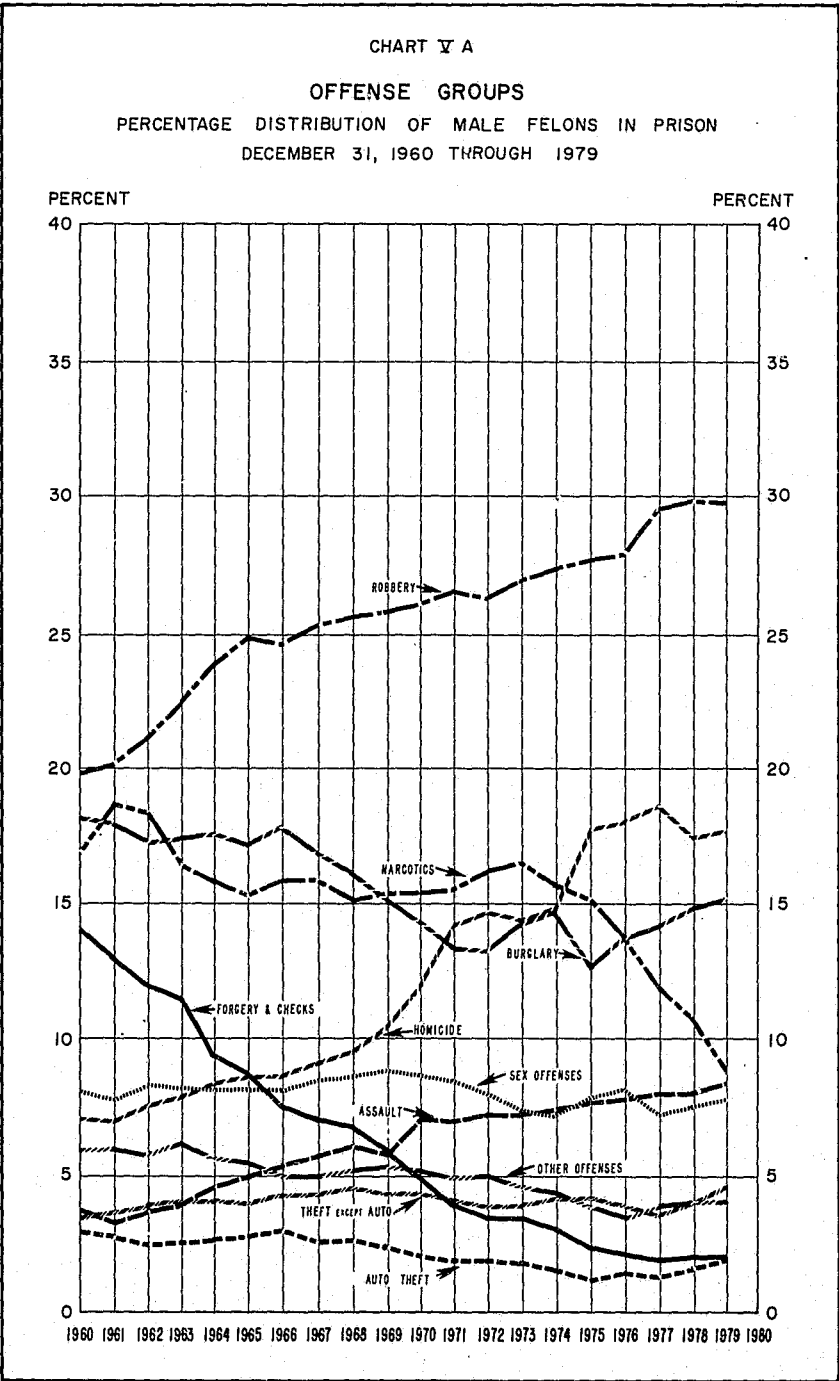


TABLE 27A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974, and 1979

| Offense                             | 1969   | 1974   | 1979   |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *                   | 21,240 | 19,702 | 18,791 |
| Total percent                       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Homicide                            | 10.4   | 14.8   | 17.7   |
| Murder 1st                          | 4.3    | 6.3    | 9.2    |
| Murder 2nd                          | 3.8    | 5.3    | 5.8    |
| Manslaughter                        | 2.3    | 3.2    | 2.7    |
| Robbery                             | 25.7   | 27.3   | 29.7   |
| Assault                             | 6.6    | 7.5    | 8.4    |
| Burglary                            | 15.1   | 14.7   | 15.2   |
| Theft except auto                   | 4.4    | 4.1    | 4.6    |
| Auto theft                          | 2.4    | 1.5    | 1.8    |
| Forgery and checks                  | 5.9    | 3.0    | 1.9    |
| Rape                                | 3.4    | 4.2    | 5.2    |
| Other sex                           | 5.4    | 2.8    | 2.5    |
| Controlled substances and marijuana | 15.4   | 15.6   | 8.8    |
| Escape                              | 0.7    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| All other                           | 4.6    | 4.2    | 4.0    |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Offense                             | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *                   | 619   | 569   | 973   |
| Total percent                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide                            | 15.3  | 20.9  | 18.8  |
| Murder 1st                          | 3.7   | 5.8   | 6.8   |
| Murder 2nd                          | 6.1   | 7.7   | 6.0   |
| Manslaughter                        | 5.5   | 7.4   | 6.0   |
| Robbery                             | 10.8  | 11.6  | 19.5  |
| Assault                             | 5.8   | 5.4   | 5.9   |
| Burglary                            | 8.6   | 6.3   | 9.5   |
| Theft except auto                   | 10.0  | 9.7   | 9.7   |
| Auto theft                          | -     | 0.4   | 0.7   |
| Forgery and checks                  | 18.9  | 16.0  | 11.4  |
| Sex                                 | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.3   |
| Controlled substances and marijuana | 23.8  | 24.2  | 19.5  |
| Escape                              | 1.9   | 1.1   | 0.0   |
| All other                           | 4.1   | 3.7   | 4.7   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

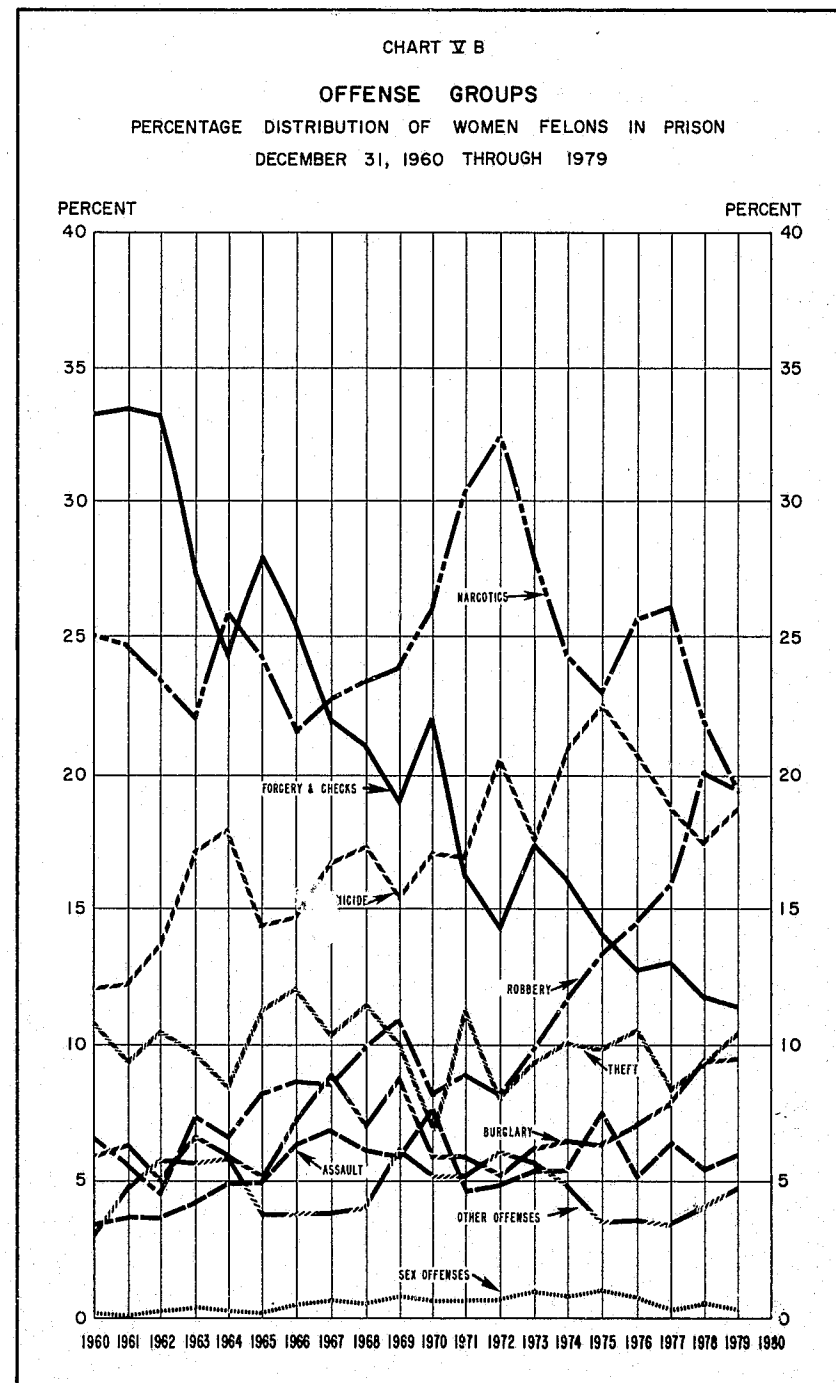


TABLE 28A  
MEDIAN AGE  
MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1960 through 1979

| Year | Number of male felons in prison* | Median age | Percent under 21 years | Percent under 25 years |
|------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1960 | 17,840                           | 31.9       | 2.5                    | 18.5                   |
| 1961 | 19,557                           | 31.9       | 2.2                    | 18.1                   |
| 1962 | 18,950                           | 32.0       | 2.3                    | 18.4                   |
| 1963 | 20,669                           | 32.4       | 2.0                    | 17.1                   |
| 1964 | 20,591                           | 32.3       | 1.7                    | 17.3                   |
| 1965 | 20,467                           | 31.8       | 2.4                    | 19.2                   |
| 1966 | 21,593                           | 31.8       | 2.5                    | 19.3                   |
| 1967 | 21,888                           | 31.9       | 2.4                    | 18.8                   |
| 1968 | 22,410                           | 32.0       | 2.0                    | 18.3                   |
| 1969 | 21,240                           | 31.8       | 2.0                    | 19.2                   |
| 1970 | 19,314                           | 31.4       | 2.1                    | 20.6                   |
| 1971 | 15,734                           | 30.5       | 2.6                    | 22.7                   |
| 1972 | 15,382                           | 30.4       | 2.5                    | 21.9                   |
| 1973 | 18,080                           | 30.6       | 2.4                    | 20.2                   |
| 1974 | 19,702                           | 30.4       | 2.6                    | 20.5                   |
| 1975 | 15,288                           | 29.5       | 4.6                    | 23.5                   |
| 1976 | 15,891                           | 29.3       | 3.9                    | 24.8                   |
| 1977 | 15,351                           | 28.8       | 4.6                    | 27.9                   |
| 1978 | 17,312                           | 28.6       | 5.2                    | 29.1                   |
| 1979 | 18,791                           | 28.5       | 5.3                    | 30.4                   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28B  
MEDIAN AGE  
WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1960 through 1979

| Year | Number of women felons in prison* | Median age | Percent under 21 years | Percent under 25 years |
|------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1960 | 817                               | 32.7       | 3.1                    | 17.0                   |
| 1961 | 807                               | 32.3       | 2.0                    | 16.8                   |
| 1962 | 702                               | 32.9       | 2.8                    | 15.1                   |
| 1963 | 674                               | 33.7       | 1.9                    | 14.5                   |
| 1964 | 608                               | 33.3       | 1.8                    | 14.0                   |
| 1965 | 786                               | 33.1       | 2.3                    | 16.0                   |
| 1966 | 836                               | 33.3       | 2.3                    | 16.3                   |
| 1967 | 704                               | 32.8       | 2.0                    | 15.7                   |
| 1968 | 637                               | 33.5       | 3.0                    | 15.4                   |
| 1969 | 619                               | 32.5       | 2.7                    | 17.6                   |
| 1970 | 559                               | 32.2       | 1.6                    | 17.9                   |
| 1971 | 494                               | 31.3       | 1.4                    | 16.5                   |
| 1972 | 453                               | 29.9       | 3.5                    | 19.4                   |
| 1973 | 594                               | 30.5       | 3.5                    | 21.5                   |
| 1974 | 569                               | 30.3       | 1.6                    | 17.5                   |
| 1975 | 638                               | 29.8       | 1.7                    | 18.3                   |
| 1976 | 590                               | 29.8       | 3.0                    | 20.9                   |
| 1977 | 624                               | 29.2       | 2.6                    | 23.6                   |
| 1978 | 796                               | 29.2       | 2.5                    | 26.3                   |
| 1979 | 973                               | 29.2       | 3.4                    | 25.0                   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 29A  
AGE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Age                 | 1969   | 1974   | 1979   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males*    | 21,240 | 19,702 | 18,791 |
| Total percent       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Under 20            | 0.6    | 0.9    | 2.0    |
| 20-24               | 18.6   | 19.6   | 28.4   |
| 25-29               | 24.4   | 28.0   | 28.3   |
| 30-34               | 18.0   | 19.3   | 18.7   |
| 35-39               | 13.3   | 12.2   | 9.9    |
| 40-44               | 10.2   | 8.4    | 5.7    |
| 45-49               | 6.7    | 5.3    | 3.3    |
| 50-54               | 3.5    | 3.2    | 1.9    |
| 55-59               | 2.3    | 1.6    | 1.0    |
| 60 and over         | 2.4    | 1.5    | 0.8    |
| Median age in years | 31.8   | 30.4   | 28.5   |
| Percent under 21    | 2.0    | 2.6    | 5.3    |
| Percent under 25    | 19.2   | 20.5   | 30.4   |

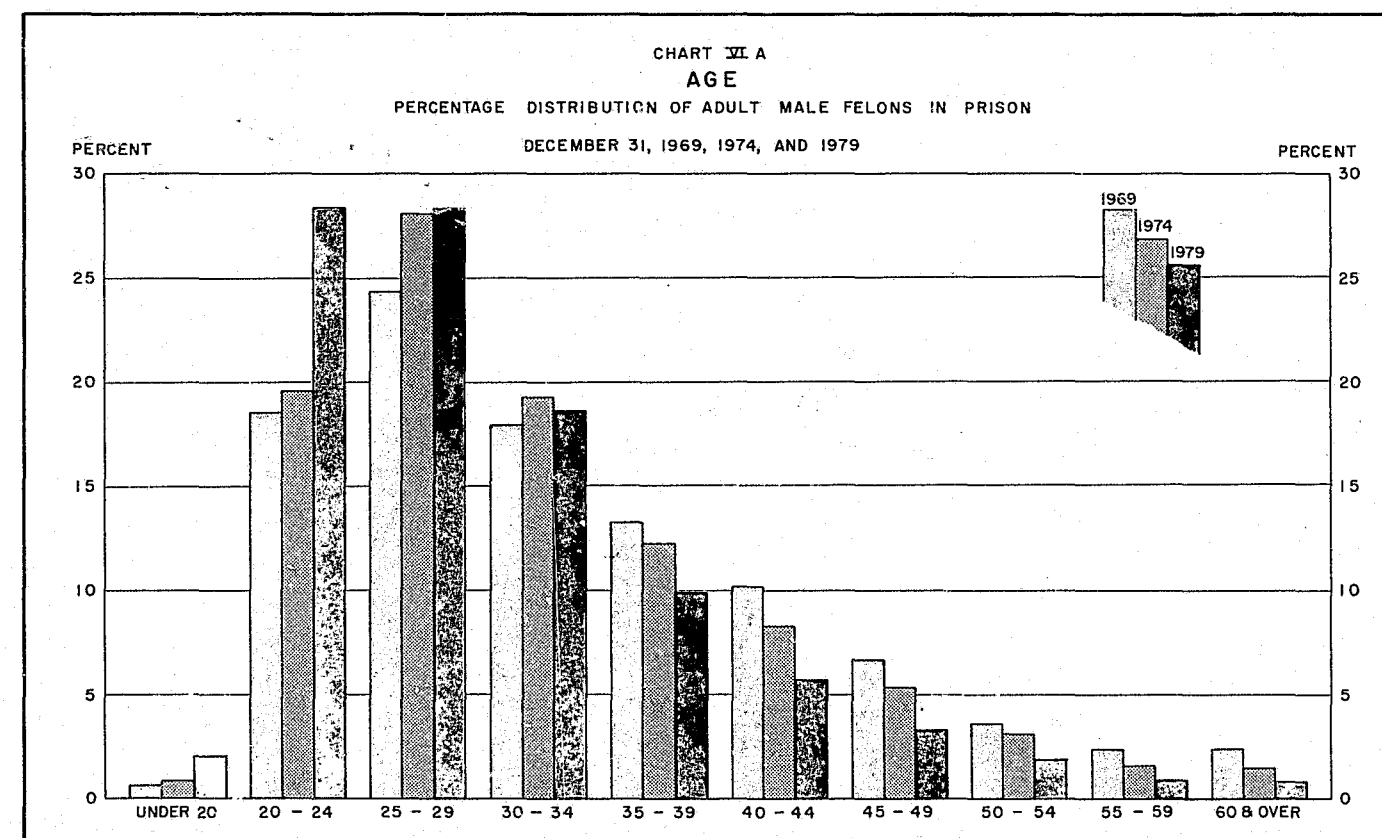
\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29B  
AGE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Age                 | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women*    | 619   | 569   | 973   |
| Total percent       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 20            | 0.8   | -     | 1.0   |
| 20-24               | 16.8  | 17.5  | 24.0  |
| 25-29               | 23.3  | 31.1  | 29.8  |
| 30-34               | 18.4  | 20.6  | 21.9  |
| 35-39               | 16.5  | 12.5  | 10.4  |
| 40-44               | 11.0  | 8.8   | 6.6   |
| 45-49               | 6.8   | 4.4   | 3.0   |
| 50-54               | 3.4   | 3.0   | 1.9   |
| 55-59               | 1.4   | 0.9   | 0.9   |
| 60 and over         | 1.6   | 1.2   | 0.5   |
| Median age in years | 32.5  | 30.3  | 29.2  |
| Percent under 21    | 2.7   | 1.6   | 3.4   |
| Percent under 25    | 17.6  | 17.5  | 25.0  |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.







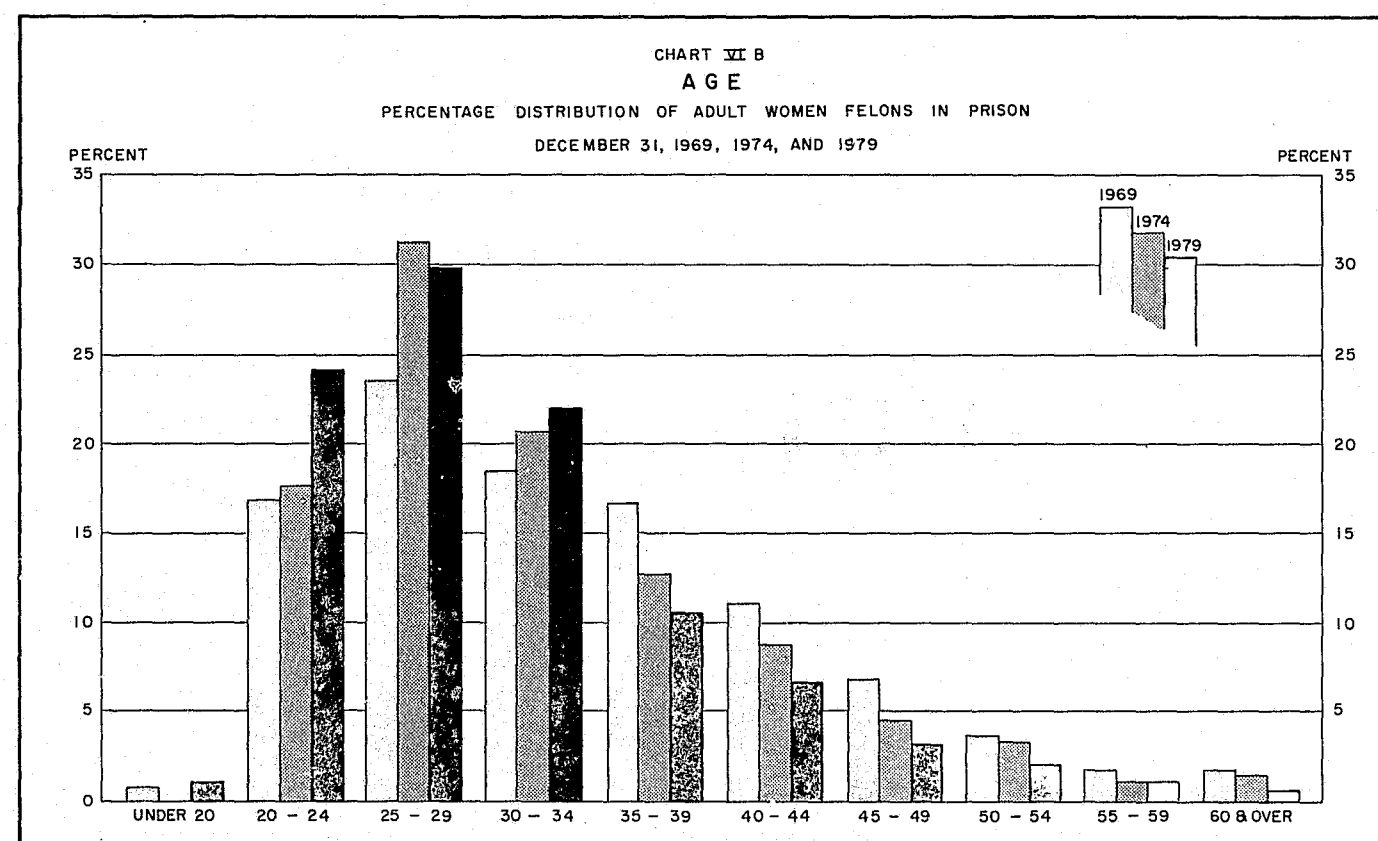


TABLE 30A  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Ethnic groups          | 1969   | 1974   | 1979   |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males*       | 21,240 | 19,702 | 18,791 |
| Total percent.....     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| White.....             | 53.6   | 47.2   | 39.8   |
| Mexican-American ..... | 16.4   | 18.1   | 23.2   |
| Black .....            | 28.5   | 33.0   | 35.1   |
| Other.....             | 1.5    | 1.7    | 1.9    |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30B  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Ethnic groups          | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women*       | 619   | 569   | 973   |
| Total percent.....     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....             | 57.5  | 56.8  | 41.0  |
| Mexican-American ..... | 7.4   | 9.1   | 18.4  |
| Black .....            | 32.0  | 31.8  | 36.9  |
| Other.....             | 3.1   | 2.3   | 3.7   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 31A  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Type of prior commitment served  | 1969   | 1974   | 1979   |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *                | 21,240 | 19,702 | 18,791 |
| Total percent.....               | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| No prior commitment.....         | 11.3   | 12.4   | 17.3   |
| Prior jail or juvenile only..... | 46.1   | 49.8   | 46.8   |
| Prior prison commitment .....    | 42.6   | 37.8   | 35.9   |
| One prison .....                 | 21.9   | 21.2   | 22.4   |
| Two prison.....                  | 10.8   | 9.0    | 7.9    |
| Three prison .....               | 5.5    | 4.3    | 3.0    |
| Four or more prison .....        | 4.4    | 3.3    | 2.6    |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART VII A  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1979

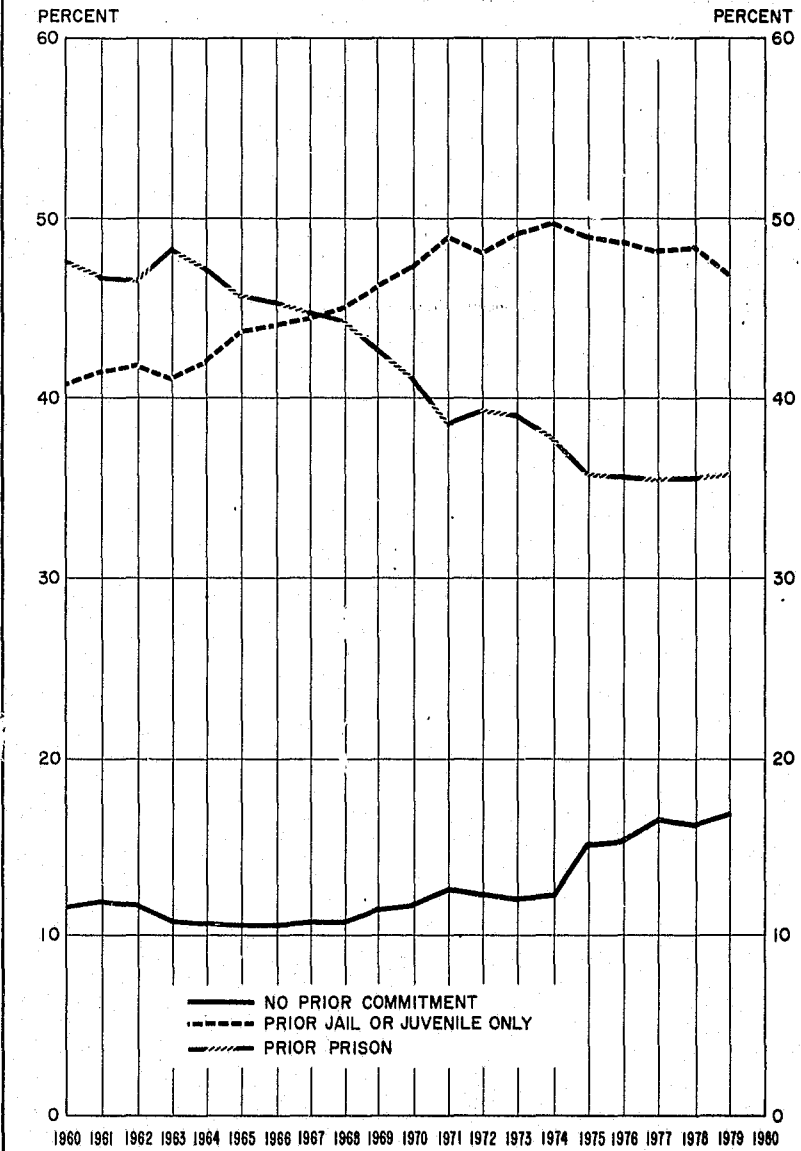
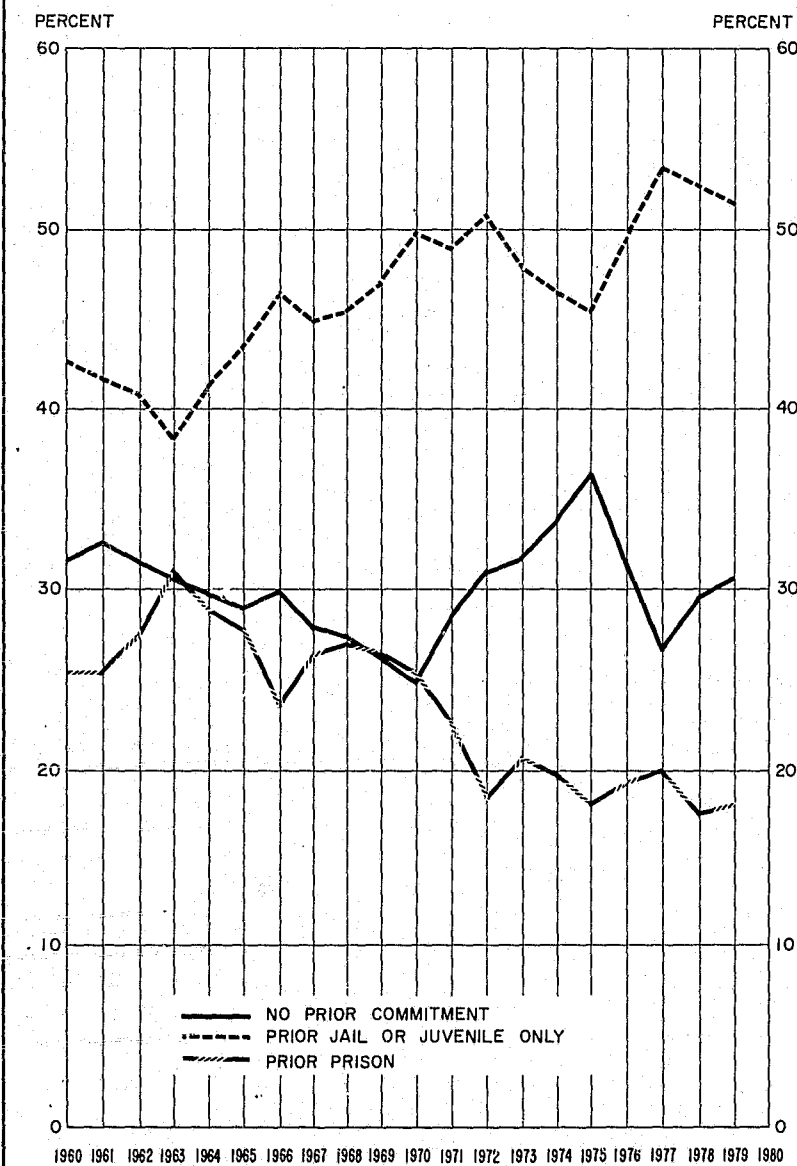


TABLE 31B  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Type of prior commitment served  | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *                | 619   | 569   | 973   |
| Total percent.....               | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| No prior commitment.....         | 26.2  | 33.8  | 30.7  |
| Prior jail or juvenile only..... | 47.2  | 46.4  | 51.4  |
| Prior prison commitment .....    | 26.6  | 19.8  | 17.9  |
| One prison.....                  | 20.0  | 13.9  | 12.6  |
| Two prison.....                  | 4.0   | 4.2   | 3.7   |
| Three prison.....                | 1.3   | 0.5   | 0.7   |
| Four or more prison .....        | 1.3   | 1.2   | 0.9   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART VII B  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1979



## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 32A  
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Status with reference to parole | 1969   | 1974   | 1979   |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *               | 21,240 | 19,702 | 18,791 |
| Total percent                   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Not paroled since commitment    | 71.9   | 72.5   | 83.2   |
| Paroled and returned            | 28.1   | 27.5   | 16.8   |
| Once as violator                | 14.9   | 16.0   | 11.6   |
| Twice as violator               | 7.6    | 6.1    | 3.4    |
| Three or more times as violator | 5.6    | 5.4    | 1.8    |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 32B  
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Status with reference to parole | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *               | 619   | 569   | 973   |
| Total percent                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not paroled since commitment    | 64.3  | 79.8  | 92.5  |
| Paroled and returned            | 35.7  | 20.2  | 7.5   |
| Once as violator                | 16.3  | 11.2  | 5.2   |
| Twice as violator               | 6.8   | 3.4   | 1.8   |
| Three or more times as violator | 12.6  | 5.6   | 0.5   |

\* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

TABLE 33A  
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1969-1978  
BY OFFENSE  
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1979

| Offense and year of admission | Male first admissions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                               |                         | Same year **                                  | 2nd year | 3rd year | 4th year | 5th year | 6th year | 7th year | 8th year | 9th year | 10th year |
| Total                         |                         |                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1969                          | 4,496                   | -                                             | 80.0     | 43.7     | 26.2     | 13.8     | 10.1     | 4.0      | 2.8      | 1.6      | 1.2       |
| 1970                          | 4,426                   | -                                             | 71.2     | 40.1     | 24.9     | 17.5     | 6.4      | 4.0      | 2.7      | 2.2      | 1.9       |
| 1971                          | 4,472                   | -                                             | 70.4     | 48.0     | 31.0     | 10.6     | 5.6      | 3.3      | 2.6      | 2.1      |           |
| 1972                          | 4,272                   | -                                             | 80.5     | 61.2     | 21.9     | 9.7      | 4.6      | 3.2      | 2.7      |          |           |
| 1973                          | 4,839                   | -                                             | 85.2     | 44.2     | 17.4     | 7.5      | 4.7      | 3.5      |          |          |           |
| 1974                          | 5,081                   | -                                             | 73.0     | 36.4     | 12.0     | 6.5      | 4.4      |          |          |          |           |
| 1975                          | 5,433                   | -                                             | 67.2     | 29.9     | 12.5     | 6.5      |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1976                          | 6,463                   | -                                             | 59.8     | 27.5     | 12.1     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1977                          | 7,065                   | -                                             | 53.9     | 25.8     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1978                          | 8,753                   | -                                             | 54.1     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Homicide                      |                         |                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1969                          | 379                     | -                                             | 95.8     | 86.3     | 64.1     | 50.9     | 43.3     | 28.0     | 22.2     | 15.8     | 12.1      |
| 1970                          | 417                     | -                                             | 92.1     | 80.6     | 68.8     | 60.4     | 36.5     | 29.0     | 23.5     | 20.4     | 18.5      |
| 1971                          | 421                     | -                                             | 91.9     | 84.3     | 71.0     | 44.2     | 32.3     | 26.1     | 22.3     | 19.2     |           |
| 1972                          | 443                     | -                                             | 95.0     | 89.8     | 64.3     | 42.9     | 29.3     | 23.5     | 21.9     |          |           |
| 1973                          | 526                     | -                                             | 94.5     | 81.9     | 61.0     | 43.3     | 33.3     | 27.9     |          |          |           |
| 1974                          | 532                     | -                                             | 88.5     | 75.6     | 50.6     | 37.8     | 31.2     |          |          |          |           |
| 1975                          | 579                     | -                                             | 92.4     | 70.1     | 54.4     | 38.0     |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1976                          | 601                     | -                                             | 87.7     | 67.2     | 55.1     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1977                          | 648                     | -                                             | 85.8     | 67.7     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1978                          | 748                     | -                                             | 85.8     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Robbery                       |                         |                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1969                          | 852                     | -                                             | 95.9     | 69.0     | 27.8     | 18.0     | 13.0     | 3.1      | 1.8      | 0.2      | 0.1       |
| 1970                          | 853                     | -                                             | 91.1     | 55.8     | 32.6     | 21.5     | 4.9      | 1.5      | 0.6      | 0.4      | -         |
| 1971                          | 965                     | -                                             | 87.6     | 63.6     | 42.6     | 11.6     | 4.3      | 1.1      | 0.6      | 0.3      |           |
| 1972                          | 962                     | -                                             | 94.3     | 82.4     | 26.4     | 9.8      | 2.6      | 1.1      | 0.5      |          |           |
| 1973                          | 1,041                   | -                                             | 96.6     | 55.1     | 20.1     | 5.8      | 2.5      | 1.1      |          |          |           |
| 1974                          | 1,160                   | -                                             | 86.2     | 46.0     | 13.3     | 5.6      | 2.6      |          |          |          |           |
| 1975                          | 1,359                   | -                                             | 82.0     | 42.9     | 14.5     | 5.3      |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1976                          | 1,493                   | -                                             | 80.7     | 47.1     | 17.6     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1977                          | 1,731                   | -                                             | 81.7     | 46.5     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1978                          | 1,959                   | -                                             | 78.7     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Assault                       |                         |                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1969                          | 355                     | -                                             | 89.9     | 55.2     | 24.8     | 17.7     | 13.5     | 3.9      | 2.8      | 0.6      | 0.6       |
| 1970                          | 326                     | -                                             | 77.9     | 48.2     | 33.7     | 21.5     | 3.7      | 1.5      | 0.3      | 0.3      | -         |
| 1971                          | 329                     | -                                             | 72.9     | 54.4     | 40.7     | 10.6     | 5.2      | 1.8      | 1.5      | 1.2      |           |
| 1972                          | 354                     | -                                             | 85.6     | 72.9     | 20.9     | 7.9      | 0.8      | 0.6      | 0.3      |          |           |
| 1973                          | 373                     | -                                             | 90.3     | 49.9     | 18.2     | 3.2      | 0.3      | 0.5      |          |          |           |
| 1974                          | 405                     | -                                             | 83.5     | 36.8     | 10.1     | 3.7      | 1.2      |          |          |          |           |
| 1975                          | 450                     | -                                             | 78.2     | 27.8     | 8.0      | 2.2      |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1976                          | 533                     | -                                             | 73.9     | 25.1     | 7.5      |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1977                          | 583                     | -                                             | 63.1     | 23.7     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1978                          | 720                     | -                                             | 68.1     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |



**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**



TABLE 33A—Continued  
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1969–1978  
 BY OFFENSE  
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1979

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Male<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                    | Same<br>year **                               | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| Burglary                            |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 723                                | -                                             | 74.6        | 27.1        | 10.4        | 6.8         | 4.1         | 0.7         | 0.1         | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 665                                | -                                             | 65.7        | 22.1        | 11.4        | 8.1         | 1.8         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 646                                | -                                             | 57.1        | 25.7        | 13.6        | 3.4         | 1.1         | 0.2         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 637                                | -                                             | 73.8        | 43.3        | 6.6         | 2.2         | 0.8         | 0.2         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 824                                | -                                             | 80.5        | 20.6        | 3.3         | 1.1         | 0.5         | 0.1         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 840                                | -                                             | 59.9        | 14.0        | 3.1         | 1.4         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 933                                | -                                             | 49.0        | 9.2         | 2.9         | 0.8         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 1,246                              | -                                             | 39.6        | 6.7         | 2.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 1,424                              | -                                             | 28.3        | 5.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 1,926                              | -                                             | 32.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Theft except auto                   |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 346                                | -                                             | 66.2        | 17.9        | 4.9         | 2.3         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 328                                | -                                             | 48.2        | 11.9        | 4.9         | 1.8         | 0.6         | 0.3         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 326                                | -                                             | 49.1        | 16.9        | 6.4         | 1.5         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 295                                | -                                             | 57.3        | 29.8        | 4.4         | 1.7         | 0.3         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 341                                | -                                             | 66.0        | 12.9        | 1.8         | 0.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 374                                | -                                             | 51.3        | 7.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 406                                | -                                             | 29.3        | 2.2         | 0.2         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 542                                | -                                             | 22.3        | 0.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 531                                | -                                             | 12.1        | 1.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 697                                | -                                             | 20.5        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Auto theft                          |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 179                                | -                                             | 64.8        | 16.8        | 6.1         | 2.8         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 151                                | -                                             | 41.7        | 12.6        | 6.0         | 4.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 139                                | -                                             | 50.4        | 19.4        | 9.4         | 0.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 123                                | -                                             | 52.8        | 26.0        | 3.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 139                                | -                                             | 64.0        | 11.5        | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 117                                | -                                             | 44.4        | 6.0         | 0.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 116                                | -                                             | 32.8        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 169                                | -                                             | 18.9        | 1.2         | 1.2         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 198                                | -                                             | 12.1        | 1.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 284                                | -                                             | 21.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Forgery and checks                  |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 326                                | -                                             | 59.2        | 11.3        | 3.4         | 1.5         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 288                                | -                                             | 46.2        | 11.1        | 3.8         | 2.8         | 0.7         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 198                                | -                                             | 38.4        | 11.1        | 5.1         | 0.5         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 208                                | -                                             | 63.5        | 23.6        | 1.9         | 0.5         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 193                                | -                                             | 68.4        | 13.0        | 1.6         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 204                                | -                                             | 50.4        | 7.8         | 1.0         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 191                                | -                                             | 40.8        | 2.1         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 225                                | -                                             | 23.1        | 0.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 245                                | -                                             | 19.6        | 3.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 296                                | -                                             | 25.7        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |

TABLE 33A—Continued  
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1969–1978  
 BY OFFENSE  
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1979

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Male<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                    | Same<br>year **                               | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| Rape                                |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 157                                | -                                             | 89.8        | 66.9        | 34.4        | 24.8        | 15.9        | 2.5         | 1.3         | 0.6         | -            |
| 1970                                | 141                                | -                                             | 92.9        | 70.2        | 51.8        | 39.7        | 16.3        | 7.8         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 137                                | -                                             | 83.9        | 71.5        | 54.0        | 24.1        | 6.6         | 2.2         | 0.7         | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 148                                | -                                             | 88.5        | 85.8        | 53.4        | 22.3        | 8.1         | 4.1         | 2.0         | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 158                                | -                                             | 92.4        | 73.4        | 36.1        | 14.6        | 4.4         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 173                                | -                                             | 89.0        | 70.5        | 24.9        | 8.7         | 1.7         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 217                                | -                                             | 89.9        | 55.8        | 25.3        | 7.8         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 264                                | -                                             | 82.6        | 61.4        | 22.3        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 271                                | -                                             | 84.1        | 49.4        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 401                                | -                                             | 77.6        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Other sex                           |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 164                                | -                                             | 88.4        | 59.8        | 32.3        | 23.2        | 17.7        | 6.1         | 3.7         | 0.6         | -            |
| 1970                                | 135                                | -                                             | 80.7        | 46.7        | 26.7        | 18.5        | 3.7         | 4.4         | 0.7         | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 110                                | -                                             | 74.5        | 54.5        | 39.1        | 16.4        | 8.2         | 1.8         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 95                                 | -                                             | 86.3        | 58.9        | 31.6        | 12.6        | 4.2         | 1.1         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 103                                | -                                             | 89.3        | 67.0        | 31.1        | 8.7         | 1.9         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 108                                | -                                             | 79.6        | 50.9        | 12.0        | 1.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 141                                | -                                             | 78.7        | 39.7        | 8.5         | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 142                                | -                                             | 63.4        | 28.9        | 7.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 154                                | -                                             | 63.6        | 27.3        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 199                                | -                                             | 60.3        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Opiate derivative                   |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 215                                | -                                             | 80.0        | 48.4        | 17.7        | 7.9         | 4.2         | 0.5         | 0.5         | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 333                                | -                                             | 81.9        | 53.2        | 27.0        | 15.6        | 3.9         | 1.2         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 359                                | -                                             | 86.4        | 67.7        | 36.5        | 6.7         | 1.1         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 366                                | -                                             | 91.5        | 72.7        | 23.0        | 4.1         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 587                                | -                                             | 92.8        | 59.3        | 13.8        | 1.9         | 0.3         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 612                                | -                                             | 84.3        | 46.7        | 5.2         | 0.5         | 0.3         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 552                                | -                                             | 77.0        | 29.7        | 2.2         | 0.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 765                                | -                                             | 69.7        | 24.6        | 1.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 730                                | -                                             | 56.3        | 16.7        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 805                                | -                                             | 54.2        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Marijuana                           |                                    |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969                                | 324                                | -                                             | 79.0        | 36.7        | 8.6         | 4.3         | 2.8         | 0.6         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970                                | 249                                | -                                             | 59.8        | 27.7        | 11.6        | 4.4         | 1.2         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971                                | 194                                | -                                             | 56.7        | 42.3        | 16.5        | 1.5         | 1.0         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972                                | 161                                | -                                             | 65.8        | 47.2        | 12.4        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973                                | 149                                | -                                             | 74.5        | 36.2        | 4.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974                                | 140                                | -                                             | 52.9        | 25.0        | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975                                | 103                                | -                                             | 45.6        | 14.6        | 1.9         | 1.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976                                | 74                                 | -                                             | 51.4        | 12.2        | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977                                | 78                                 | -                                             | 30.8        | 2.6         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978                                | 72                                 | -                                             | 44.4        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |

TABLE 33A—Continued  
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1969–1978  
 BY OFFENSE  
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1979

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Male<br>first<br>admissions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                               | Same<br>year **                               | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| Dangerous drugs                     |                               |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 199                           | -                                             | 74.9        | 14.6        | 5.5         | 1.0         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970 .....                          | 282                           | -                                             | 58.2        | 31.6        | 14.2        | 5.3         | 1.1         | 0.4         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971 .....                          | 368                           | -                                             | 64.1        | 41.8        | 17.4        | 2.7         | 0.5         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972 .....                          | 254                           | -                                             | 74.0        | 44.5        | 8.3         | 0.8         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973 .....                          | 168                           | -                                             | 76.8        | 37.5        | 4.8         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974 .....                          | 137                           | -                                             | 70.8        | 32.8        | 0.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975 .....                          | 110                           | -                                             | 61.8        | 11.8        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976 .....                          | 113                           | -                                             | 47.8        | 4.4         | 0.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977 .....                          | 116                           | -                                             | 49.1        | 0.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978 .....                          | 188                           | -                                             | 51.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Escape from jail or<br>county camp  |                               |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 88                            | -                                             | 9.1         | 2.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1970 .....                          | 82                            | -                                             | 9.8         | 2.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1971 .....                          | 66                            | -                                             | 7.6         | 3.0         | 1.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1972 .....                          | 59                            | -                                             | 18.6        | 8.5         | 1.7         | 1.7         | 1.7         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1973 .....                          | 49                            | -                                             | 18.4        | 2.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974 .....                          | 43                            | -                                             | 2.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975 .....                          | 50                            | -                                             | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976 .....                          | 38                            | -                                             | 7.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977 .....                          | 63                            | -                                             | 7.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978 .....                          | 56                            | -                                             | 8.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| All other                           |                               |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 189                           | -                                             | 80.4        | 38.1        | 22.8        | 17.5        | 13.8        | 6.9         | 4.2         | 2.6         | 2.6          |
| 1970 .....                          | 176                           | -                                             | 64.2        | 40.3        | 26.1        | 21.6        | 8.5         | 6.3         | 6.3         | 4.0         | 2.8          |
| 1971 .....                          | 184                           | -                                             | 63.6        | 39.1        | 27.7        | 12.5        | 9.8         | 7.6         | 6.5         | 2.7         | -            |
| 1972 .....                          | 167                           | -                                             | 71.9        | 45.4        | 14.4        | 11.4        | 8.4         | 7.2         | 6.0         | -           | -            |
| 1973 .....                          | 188                           | -                                             | 76.6        | 22.9        | 10.6        | 6.4         | 5.3         | 4.3         | -           | -           | -            |
| 1974 .....                          | 236                           | -                                             | 52.5        | 22.0        | 11.4        | 5.9         | 6.4         | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1975 .....                          | 226                           | -                                             | 50.9        | 19.5        | 10.2        | 9.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1976 .....                          | 258                           | -                                             | 39.9        | 14.7        | 10.5        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1977 .....                          | 293                           | -                                             | 37.2        | 15.7        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| 1978 .....                          | 402                           | -                                             | 40.8        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            |

\* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

\*\* Data not available for persons in reception centers.

TABLE 33B  
 WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1969–1978  
 BY OFFENSE  
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1979

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Women<br>first<br>admissions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                | Same<br>year **                               | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| Total all offenses                  |                                |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 258                            | -                                             | 42.2        | 10.5        | 2.7         | 1.6         | 1.2         | 0.8         | 0.4         | 0.4         |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 264                            | -                                             | 29.5        | 10.2        | 2.3         | 2.3         | 1.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0            |
| 1971 .....                          | 316                            | -                                             | 32.0        | 19.0        | 7.6         | 4.1         | 1.6         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 0.9         |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 307                            | -                                             | 40.1        | 13.7        | 5.5         | 1.6         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.3         |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 306                            | -                                             | 56.8        | 26.0        | 4.9         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 1.3         |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 278                            | -                                             | 61.5        | 14.4        | 1.8         | 1.8         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 332                            | -                                             | 45.5        | 9.3         | 4.8         | 3.3         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1976 .....                          | 447                            | -                                             | 34.0        | 11.2        | 2.9         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1977 .....                          | 493                            | -                                             | 41.0        | 14.4        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1978 .....                          | 572                            | -                                             | 44.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Homicide                            |                                |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 31                             | -                                             | 71.0        | 16.1        | 16.1        | 12.9        | 9.7         | 6.5         | 3.2         | 3.2         |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 32                             | -                                             | 50.0        | 18.8        | 9.4         | 9.4         | 9.4         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3            |
| 1971 .....                          | 45                             | -                                             | 60.0        | 31.1        | 20.0        | 13.3        | 8.9         | 8.9         | 8.9         | 6.7         |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 48                             | -                                             | 58.3        | 33.3        | 18.8        | 4.2         | 4.2         | 4.2         | 2.1         |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 44                             | -                                             | 81.8        | 50.0        | 22.7        | 15.9        | 15.9        | 9.1         |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 52                             | -                                             | 78.8        | 36.5        | 9.6         | 9.6         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 60                             | -                                             | 71.7        | 28.3        | 21.7        | 16.7        |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1976 .....                          | 47                             | -                                             | 63.8        | 27.7        | 17.0        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1977 .....                          | 54                             | -                                             | 66.7        | 51.9        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1978 .....                          | 62                             | -                                             | 74.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Robbery                             |                                |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 23                             | -                                             | 65.2        | 8.7         | 8.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 12                             | -                                             | 75.0        | 25.0        | 8.3         | 8.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 27                             | -                                             | 48.1        | 22.2        | 7.4         | 3.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 14                             | -                                             | 64.3        | 21.4        | 14.3        | 14.3        | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 31                             | -                                             | 71.0        | 32.3        | 6.5         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 33                             | -                                             | 78.8        | 3.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 41                             | -                                             | 56.1        | 4.9         | 4.9         | 2.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1976 .....                          | 61                             | -                                             | 50.8        | 34.4        | 4.9         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1977 .....                          | 63                             | -                                             | 81.0        | 34.9        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1978 .....                          | 87                             | -                                             | 77.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Narcotics                           |                                |                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 48                             | -                                             | 58.3        | 27.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 63                             | -                                             | 50.8        | 22.2        | 3.2         | 1.6         | 1.6         | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 80                             | -                                             | 56.2        | 40.0        | 11.3        | 5.0         | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 83                             | -                                             | 56.6        | 21.7        | 3.6         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 69                             | -                                             | 63.8        | 33.3        | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 69                             | -                                             | 71.0        | 21.7        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 61                             | -                                             | 54.1        | 13.1        | 1.6         | -           |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1976 .....                          | 127                            | -                                             | 39.4        | 9.4         | 0.8         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1977 .....                          | 115                            | -                                             | 47.8        | 12.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1978 .....                          | 130                            | -                                             | 47.7        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |

\* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense, and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

\*\* Data not available for persons in reception centers.

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Of the 9,861 male felons released from prison during 1979, the majority (95.6 percent) were released by parole, 4.0 percent were released by discharge at expiration of sentence and 0.4 percent died. Of the men first released, the percentage paroled decreased from 98.9 in 1978 to 96.4 in 1979. Of the 1,247 men re-released after return with a new commitment, 2.0 percent were discharged at expiration of sentence, while this percentage was 13.0 for the 1,077 returned without a new commitment during 1979.

The median time served in prison for the 7,269 male felons who were paroled for the first time during 1979 was 25 months. This was the lowest median since 1960. This drop in time spent in prison before first parole was principally due to a larger number of men serving under the determinate sentencing law. The 2,579 men who had been committed under this law and were paroled during 1979 had served a median of only 17 months. For the 470 women paroled for the first time during 1979, the median time spent in prison was 19 months. This included 160 women with a determinate sentence who served a median 17 months in prison before first parole.

The median time served in prison is given by offense and ethnic group for men and women felons. For most offenses the ethnic group does not significantly influence median time served in prison.

Male felons first released by discharge numbered 233 in 1979 compared with only 39 in 1978. Men whose first release from prison was by discharge at expiration of sentence served a median 17 months before release. This was one month more than the 1978 median, but was significantly lower than in the years immediately prior.

On December 31, 1979, there were 31 men in prison with a death sentence. Six of these will have their death sentence reviewed and removed due to the Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976. The remaining 25 men, who committed their crimes after the death penalty was reinstated through the California Initiative passed on November 8, 1977, are on death row in San Quentin awaiting execution. The last execution in California took place on April 12, 1967.

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

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TABLE 34A  
METHOD OF RELEASE  
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
1978 and 1979

| Method of release                         | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                               | 8,950  | 100.0   | 9,861  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 8,783  | 98.1    | 9,422  | 95.6    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 124    | 1.4     | 398    | 4.0     |
| Death .....                               | 43     | 0.5     | 41     | 0.4     |
| First release .....                       | 6,797  | 100.0   | 7,537  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 6,726  | 98.9    | 7,269  | 96.4    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 39     | 0.6     | 233    | 3.1     |
| Death .....                               | 32     | 0.5     | 35     | 0.5     |
| Re-release .....                          | 2,153  | -       | 2,324  | -       |
| After return with new commitment .....    | 1,230  | 100.0   | 1,247  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 1,203  | 97.8    | 1,216  | 97.5    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 16     | 1.3     | 25     | 2.0     |
| Death .....                               | 11     | 0.9     | 6      | 0.5     |
| After return without new commitment ..... | 923    | 100.0   | 1,077  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 854    | 92.5    | 937    | 87.0    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 69     | 7.5     | 140    | 13.0    |
| Death .....                               | -      | -       | -      | -       |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 34B  
METHOD OF RELEASE  
WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
1978 and 1979

| Method of release                         | 1978   |         | 1979   |         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                               | 436    | 100.0   | 533    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 427    | 98.0    | 531    | 96.0    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 8      | 1.8     | 20     | 3.6     |
| Death .....                               | 1      | 0.2     | 2      | 0.4     |
| First release .....                       | 369    | 100.0   | 484    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 363    | 98.4    | 470    | 97.1    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 5      | 1.3     | 13     | 2.7     |
| Death .....                               | 1      | 0.3     | 1      | 0.2     |
| Re-release .....                          | 67     | -       | 69     | -       |
| After return with new commitment .....    | 36     | 100.0   | 22     | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 36     | 100.0   | 21     | 95.5    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | -      | -       | 1      | 4.5     |
| Death .....                               | -      | -       | -      | -       |
| After return without new commitment ..... | 31     | 100.0   | 47     | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 28     | 90.3    | 40     | 85.1    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 3      | 9.7     | 6      | 12.8    |
| Death .....                               | -      | -       | 1      | 2.1     |

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

TABLE 35A  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR  
MALE FELONS PAROLED  
1960 through 1979

| Year of parole | Total number paroled | First parole |                              | Reparole after return to prison |                              |                               |                              |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                |                      |              |                              | With new Calif. commitment      |                              | Without new Calif. commitment |                              |
|                |                      | Number       | Median time served in months | Number                          | Median time served in months | Number *                      | Median time served in months |
| 1960.....      | 4,871                | 3,907        | 24                           | 561                             | 33                           | 403                           | 21                           |
| 1961.....      | 5,689                | 4,435        | 27                           | 636                             | 36                           | 618                           | 19                           |
| 1962.....      | 7,457                | 5,415        | 27                           | 945                             | 31                           | 1,097                         | 17                           |
| 1963.....      | 5,821                | 4,058        | 30                           | 640                             | 33                           | 1,123                         | 18                           |
| 1964.....      | 7,216                | 4,611        | 30                           | 918                             | 32                           | 1,687                         | 16                           |
| 1965.....      | 8,163                | 4,831        | 30                           | 984                             | 33                           | 2,348                         | 15                           |
| 1966.....      | 6,489                | 3,809        | 30                           | 768                             | 33                           | 1,912                         | 13                           |
| 1967.....      | 6,709                | 4,012        | 30                           | 791                             | 35                           | 1,906                         | 14                           |
| 1968.....      | 6,021                | 3,564        | 36                           | 688                             | 37                           | 1,769                         | 12                           |
| 1969.....      | 7,217                | 4,422        | 36                           | 941                             | 39                           | 1,854                         | 15                           |
| 1970.....      | 8,016                | 5,007        | 36                           | 1,046                           | 42                           | 1,961                         | 14                           |
| 1971.....      | 9,489                | 6,261        | 36                           | 1,241                           | 48                           | 1,987                         | 12                           |
| 1972.....      | 7,288                | 4,914        | 32                           | 916                             | 37                           | 1,458                         | 9                            |
| 1973.....      | 4,899                | 2,939        | 30                           | 475                             | 35                           | 1,485                         | 7                            |
| 1974.....      | 4,717                | 2,694        | 35                           | 485                             | 36                           | 1,538                         | 12                           |
| 1975.....      | 10,578               | 6,918        | 39                           | 1,347                           | 40                           | 2,313                         | 18                           |
| 1976.....      | 6,958                | 5,430        | 34                           | 938                             | 40                           | 590                           | 9                            |
| 1977.....      | 9,310                | 6,747        | 30                           | 1,306                           | 34                           | 1,257                         | 7                            |
| 1978.....      | 8,783 **             | 6,726        | 26                           | 1,203                           | 25                           | 854                           | 3                            |
| 1979.....      | 9,422 **             | 7,269        | 25                           | 1,216                           | 25                           | 937                           | 3                            |

\* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units and short term return units.

\*\* Includes male felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1978—203 men had served a median 12 months; 1979—2,579 men had served a median 17 months.

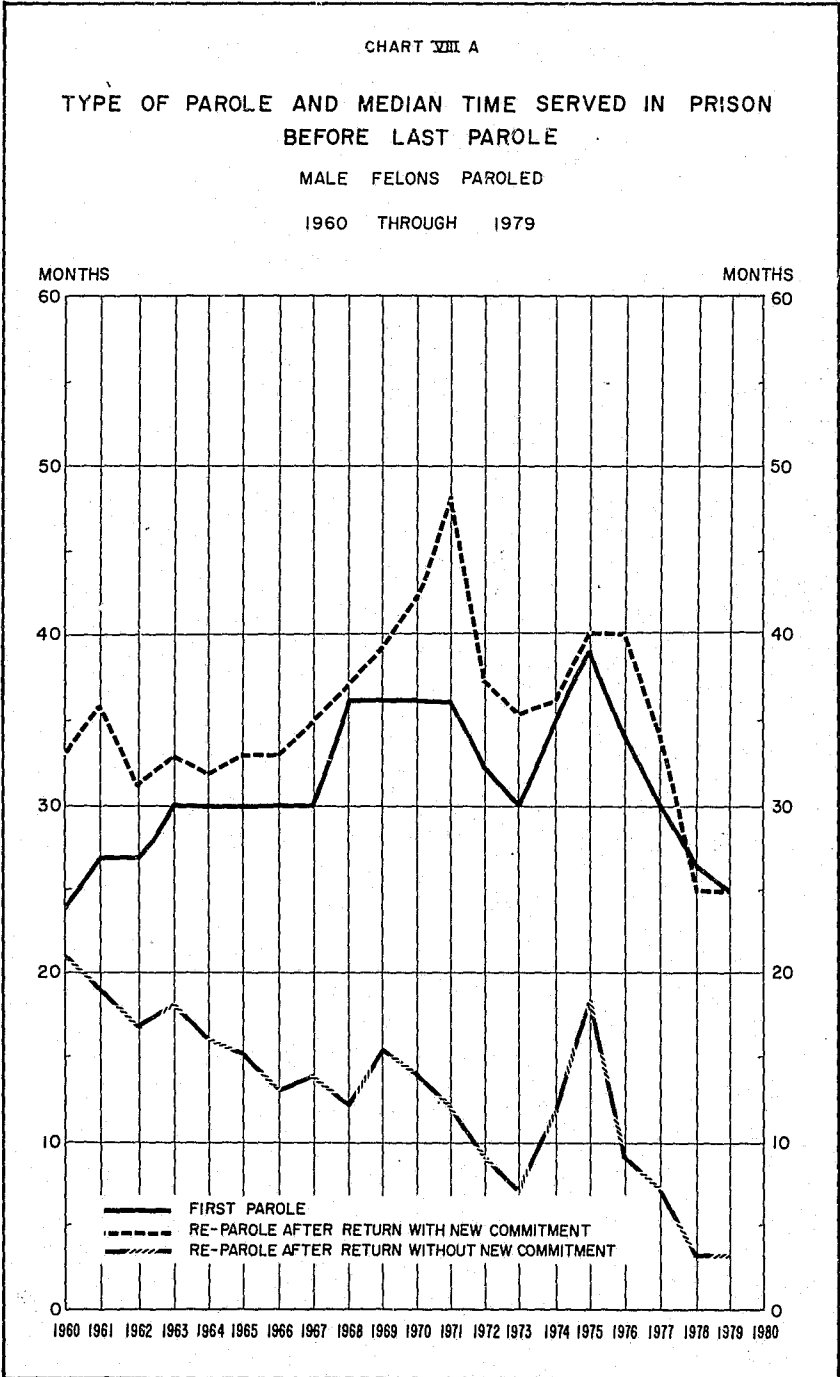


TABLE 35B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED

1960 through 1979

| Year of parole | Total number paroled | First parole |                              | Reparole after return to prison |                              |                               |                              |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                |                      |              |                              | With new Calif. commitment      |                              | Without new Calif. commitment |                              |
|                |                      | Number       | Median time served in months | Number                          | Median time served in months | Number *                      | Median time served in months |
| 1960.....      | 412                  | 278          | 24                           | 29                              | 23                           | 105                           | 15                           |
| 1961.....      | 562                  | 382          | 20                           | 46                              | 23                           | 134                           | 10                           |
| 1962.....      | 605                  | 410          | 17                           | 44                              | 22                           | 151                           | 8                            |
| 1963.....      | 556                  | 310          | 15                           | 48                              | 20                           | 198                           | 8                            |
| 1964.....      | 553                  | 294          | 13                           | 60                              | 18                           | 199                           | 9                            |
| 1965.....      | 467                  | 273          | 12                           | 51                              | 16                           | 143                           | 10                           |
| 1966.....      | 558                  | 298          | 14                           | 62                              | 18                           | 198                           | 12                           |
| 1967.....      | 623                  | 334          | 17                           | 42                              | 21.5                         | 247                           | 11                           |
| 1968.....      | 593                  | 318          | 18                           | 42                              | 24.5                         | 233                           | 11                           |
| 1969.....      | 485                  | 245          | 17                           | 39                              | 19                           | 201                           | 10                           |
| 1970.....      | 500                  | 251          | 18                           | 40                              | 18                           | 209                           | 10                           |
| 1971.....      | 525                  | 303          | 16                           | 35                              | 15                           | 187                           | 8                            |
| 1972.....      | 464                  | 277          | 13                           | 35                              | 14                           | 152                           | 6                            |
| 1973.....      | 331                  | 189          | 17                           | 23                              | 13                           | 119                           | 7                            |
| 1974.....      | 341                  | 228          | 23                           | 27                              | 20                           | 86                            | 7                            |
| 1975.....      | 286                  | 184          | 27                           | 29                              | 24                           | 73                            | 7                            |
| 1976.....      | 468                  | 399          | 25                           | 37                              | 21                           | 32                            | 10                           |
| 1977.....      | 466                  | 417          | 21                           | 32                              | 20                           | 17                            | 3                            |
| 1978.....      | 427 **               | 363          | 23                           | 36                              | 19.5                         | 28                            | 2.5                          |
| 1979.....      | 531 **               | 470          | 19                           | 21                              | 20                           | 40                            | 3                            |

\* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and short term return unit.

\*\* Includes women felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1978—12 women; 1979—160 women had served a median 17 months.



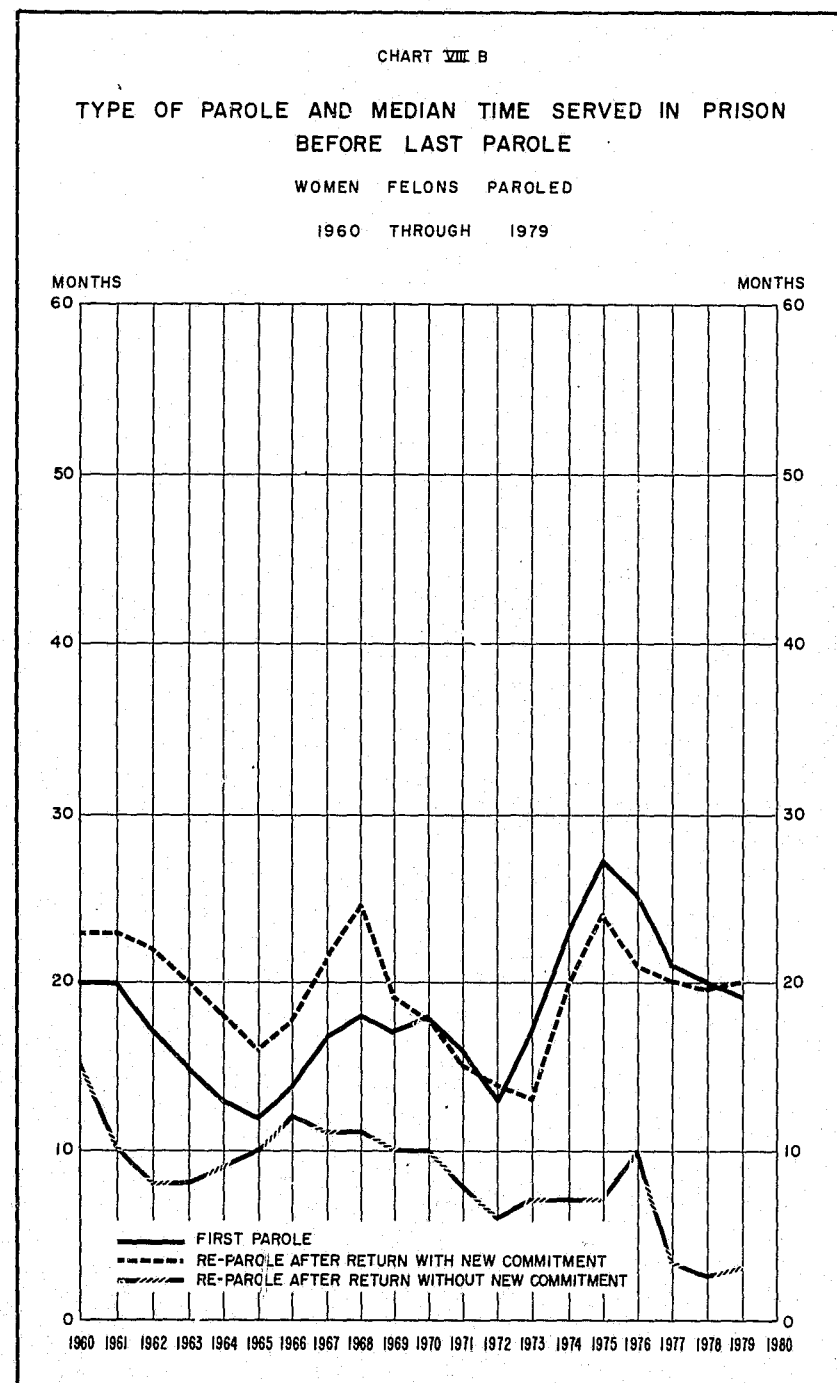




TABLE 36A  
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1979

| Selected offense groups           | Total  |                       |                  | White  |                       |                  | Mexican-American |                       |                  | Black  |                       |                  | Other |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number           | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  |       |
|                                   |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |                  | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |       |
| All offenses *                    | 7,269  | 25                    | 15-47            | 3,060  | 25                    | 15-46            | 1,751            | 25                    | 16-41            | 2,343  | 26                    | 15-49            | 115   |
| Murder 1st.....                   | 53     | 124                   | 85-163           | 23     | 115                   | 103-157          | 3                | -                     | -                | 25     | 133                   | 87-176           | 2     |
| Murder 2nd.....                   | 203    | 58                    | 42-81            | 84     | 58                    | 44-81            | 33               | 58                    | 40-63            | 76     | 58.5                  | 42-84            | 10    |
| Manslaughter .....                | 207    | 27                    | 19-39            | 81     | 27                    | 23-47            | 60               | 26                    | 18-38            | 63     | 27                    | 18-38            | 3     |
| Robbery 1st.....                  | 1,207  | 35                    | 21-50            | 471    | 35                    | 25-50            | 214              | 34                    | 19-50            | 503    | 35                    | 18-51            | 19    |
| Robbery 2nd.....                  | 311    | 26                    | 20-38            | 116    | 26                    | 20-37            | 56               | 26                    | 22-38            | 132    | 26                    | 20-38            | 7     |
| Attempted robbery.....            | 79     | 25                    | 15-39            | 30     | 19                    | 16-34            | 16               | 21                    | 12-39            | 32     | 26                    | 16-47            | 1     |
| Assault with deadly weapon.....   | 471    | 26                    | 18-45            | 184    | 26                    | 18-45            | 133              | 26                    | 17-42            | 140    | 27                    | 18-45            | 14    |
| Burglary 1st .....                | 305    | 26                    | 20-50            | 140    | 26                    | 20-48            | 63               | 26                    | 18-39            | 101    | 26                    | 22-55            | 1     |
| Burglary 2nd.....                 | 1,282  | 17                    | 12-26            | 542    | 17                    | 12-26            | 331              | 18                    | 12-26            | 395    | 17                    | 12-26            | 14    |
| Grand theft except auto .....     | 309    | 17                    | 12-24            | 133    | 17                    | 12-24            | 55               | 17                    | 12-23            | 119    | 17                    | 11-24            | 2     |
| Auto theft .....                  | 229    | 17                    | 12-24            | 116    | 17                    | 11-24            | 42               | 17                    | 11-23            | 63     | 17                    | 11-22            | 8     |
| Petty theft with prior .....      | 45     | 15                    | 11-20            | 9      | -                     | -                | 11               | -                     | -                | 25     | 13                    | 11-18            | -     |
| Receiving stolen property.....    | 196    | 17                    | 12-24            | 105    | 17                    | 12-22            | 37               | 17                    | 11-22            | 53     | 18                    | 12-35            | 1     |
| Forgery and checks .....          | 239    | 18                    | 13-26            | 146    | 17                    | 14-26            | 38               | 18                    | 12-33            | 51     | 18                    | 12-26            | 4     |
| Rape .....                        | 332    | 36                    | 19-56            | 115    | 35                    | 19-59            | 83               | 35                    | 18-56            | 128    | 37                    | 24-56            | 6     |
| Lewd act with child .....         | 93     | 39                    | 28-59            | 67     | 39                    | 28-61            | 9                | -                     | -                | 16     | 40                    | 33-55            | 1     |
| Sex perversion .....              | 41     | 26                    | 17-48            | 28     | 26                    | 17-48            | 8                | -                     | -                | 4      | -                     | -                | 1     |
| CSS † I & II (opiate) .....       | 847    | 27                    | 16-38            | 227    | 28                    | 16-40            | 408              | 27                    | 16-38            | 205    | 26                    | 17-38            | 7     |
| CSS † III, IV and V (dang. drugs) | 143    | 21                    | 16-33            | 83     | 21                    | 16-29            | 24               | 19.5                  | 16-36            | 34     | 18                    | 11-35            | 2     |
| Marijuana.....                    | 68     | 25                    | 16-38            | 48     | 21.5                  | 16-31            | 12               | -                     | -                | 8      | -                     | -                | -     |
| Escape from jail.....             | 37     | 12                    | 7-20             | 19     | 12                    | 5-23             | 9                | -                     | -                | 8      | -                     | -                | 1     |

\* Includes offenses not shown.  
† Controlled Substances Schedules.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
79

TABLE 368  
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1978-1979

| Selected offense groups *            | Total  |                       |                  | White  |                       |                  | Mexican-American |                       |                  | Black  |                       |                  | Other |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number           | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  |       |
|                                      |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |                  | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |       |
| All offenses ** .....                | 833    | 19                    | 13-33            | 389    | 19                    | 12-32            | 134              | 20.5                  | 14-34            | 288    | 20                    | 13-36            | 22    |
| Manslaughter .....                   | 39     | 27                    | 17-30            | 13     | -                     | -                | 2                | -                     | -                | 22     | 26.5                  | 17-30            | 2     |
| Robbery 1st.....                     | 64     | 32                    | 17-38            | 25     | 29                    | 18-45            | 12               | -                     | -                | 26     | 33.5                  | 18-38            | 1     |
| Assault w/Deadly Weapon .....        | 27     | 25                    | 19-30            | 6      | -                     | -                | 2                | -                     | -                | 17     | 26                    | 18-28            | 2     |
| Burglary 2nd.....                    | 82     | 18                    | 12-26            | 40     | 18                    | 12-28            | 19               | 19                    | 12-26            | 22     | 18                    | 15-26            | 1     |
| Grand theft except auto .....        | 53     | 17                    | 13-22            | 20     | 17.5                  | 12-22            | 4                | -                     | -                | 27     | 17                    | 12-23            | 2     |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 158    | 18                    | 13-22            | 99     | 18                    | 12-22            | 10               | -                     | -                | 47     | 18                    | 12-23            | 2     |
| CSS † I and II (opiate) .....        | 183    | 24                    | 17-36            | 64     | 20.5                  | 16-36            | 61               | 25                    | 16-35            | 54     | 24                    | 17-36            | 4     |
| CSS † III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .... | 33     | 18                    | 12-31            | 25     | 18                    | 12-31            | 2                | -                     | -                | 5      | -                     | -                | 1     |

\* Only offense groups with combined total of 25 or more cases during 1978 and 1979 are shown.  
 \*\* includes offenses not shown.  
 † Controlled Substances Schedule.  
 Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 37A  
 TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
 DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR  
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE  
 1960 through 1979

| Year of<br>discharge | Total<br>number<br>dis-<br>charged | First release<br>by discharge |                                     | Discharged after return from parole |                                     |                                  |                                     |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                      |                                    |                               |                                     | With new<br>Calif. commitment       |                                     | Without new<br>Calif. commitment |                                     |
|                      |                                    | Number                        | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. | Number                              | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. | Number                           | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. |
| 1960.....            | 750                                | 441                           | 24                                  | 84                                  | 33.5                                | 225                              | 17                                  |
| 1961.....            | 662                                | 354                           | 24                                  | 75                                  | 36                                  | 233                              | 17                                  |
| 1962.....            | 780                                | 426                           | 24                                  | 73                                  | 33                                  | 281                              | 15                                  |
| 1963.....            | 655                                | 276                           | 21                                  | 60                                  | 31                                  | 319                              | 14                                  |
| 1964.....            | 942                                | 377                           | 21                                  | 125                                 | 30                                  | 440                              | 14                                  |
| 1965.....            | 1,063                              | 423                           | 24                                  | 109                                 | 30                                  | 531                              | 13                                  |
| 1966.....            | 704                                | 302                           | 12                                  | 52                                  | 30                                  | 350                              | 11                                  |
| 1967.....            | 630                                | 279                           | 15                                  | 68                                  | 27                                  | 283                              | 13                                  |
| 1968.....            | 429                                | 203                           | 18                                  | 29                                  | 32                                  | 197                              | 11                                  |
| 1969.....            | 366                                | 182                           | 19                                  | 13                                  | -                                   | 171                              | 14                                  |
| 1970.....            | 294                                | 143                           | 12                                  | 23                                  | 36                                  | 128                              | 13                                  |
| 1971.....            | 287                                | 131                           | 36                                  | 12                                  | -                                   | 144                              | 11                                  |
| 1972.....            | 200                                | 80                            | 29                                  | 11                                  | -                                   | 109                              | 9                                   |
| 1973.....            | 198                                | 67                            | 12                                  | 10                                  | -                                   | 121                              | 10                                  |
| 1974.....            | 197                                | 69                            | 21                                  | 4                                   | -                                   | 124                              | 11                                  |
| 1975.....            | 574                                | 148                           | 49                                  | 39                                  | 35                                  | 387                              | 15                                  |
| 1976.....            | 329                                | 135                           | 37                                  | 22                                  | 40.5                                | 172                              | 13                                  |
| 1977.....            | 237                                | 97                            | 22                                  | 20                                  | 25                                  | 120                              | 6                                   |
| 1978.....            | 124                                | 39                            | 16                                  | 16                                  | 20.5                                | 69                               | 2                                   |
| 1979.....            | 398                                | 233                           | 17                                  | 25                                  | 19                                  | 140                              | 2                                   |

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART IX

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1960 THROUGH 1979

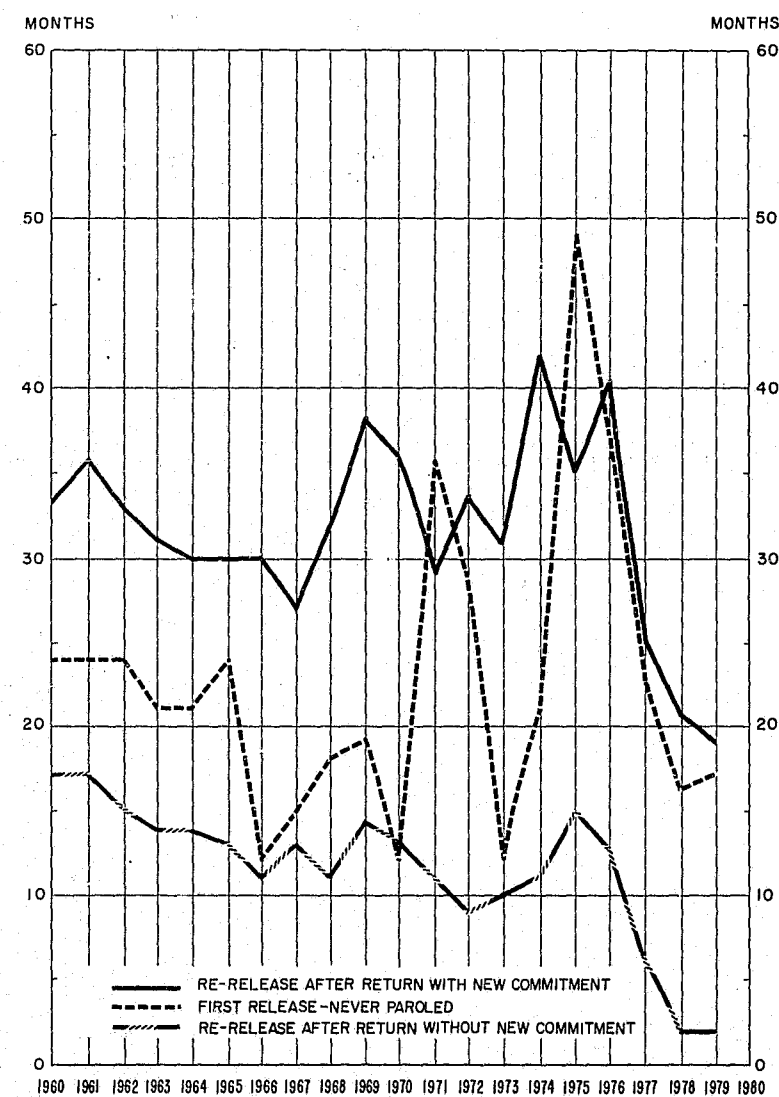


TABLE 37B  
TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE  
1960 through 1979

| Year of<br>discharge | Total number<br>discharged | First release<br>by discharge | Discharged after return<br>from parole |                                         |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                      |                            |                               | With new<br>California<br>commitment   | Without new<br>California<br>commitment |
| 1960.....            | 16                         | 1                             | -                                      | 15                                      |
| 1961.....            | 10                         | 4                             | -                                      | 6                                       |
| 1962.....            | 10                         | 2                             | 1                                      | 7                                       |
| 1963.....            | 6                          | 1                             | 1                                      | 4                                       |
| 1964.....            | 12                         | 4                             | -                                      | 8                                       |
| 1965.....            | 17                         | 1                             | -                                      | 16                                      |
| 1966.....            | 15                         | 1                             | 1                                      | 13                                      |
| 1967.....            | 18                         | 2                             | -                                      | 16                                      |
| 1968.....            | 11                         | 2                             | -                                      | 9                                       |
| 1969.....            | 10                         | -                             | 1                                      | 9                                       |
| 1970.....            | 9                          | 3                             | -                                      | 6                                       |
| 1971.....            | 13                         | 4                             | 2                                      | 7                                       |
| 1972.....            | 9                          | 2                             | -                                      | 7                                       |
| 1973.....            | 24                         | 5                             | -                                      | 19                                      |
| 1974.....            | 34                         | 3                             | 1                                      | 30                                      |
| 1975.....            | 43                         | 12                            | 2                                      | 29                                      |
| 1976.....            | 33                         | 13                            | 1                                      | 19                                      |
| 1977.....            | 12                         | 8                             | -                                      | 4                                       |
| 1978.....            | 2                          | 5                             | -                                      | 3                                       |
| 1979.....            | 20                         | 13                            | 1                                      | 6                                       |

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 38  
DEATH SENTENCE  
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE,  
DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES AND  
POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31  
1960 through 1979

| Year            | Felons received with death sentence | Disposition of death sentence cases |                        |          |                               |                               | Population on December 31 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                 |                                     | Executed                            | Death sentence removed |          |                               | Died while awaiting execution |                           |
|                 |                                     |                                     | Total                  | Commuted | New trial reversed sentence * |                               |                           |
| 1960-1964 ..... | 102                                 | 29                                  | 49                     | 14       | 35                            | -                             |                           |
| 1960 .....      | 18                                  | 9                                   | 7                      | 4        | 3                             | -                             | 27                        |
| 1961 .....      | 20                                  | 8                                   | 8                      | 2        | 6                             | -                             | 31                        |
| 1962 .....      | 21                                  | 11 **                               | 6                      | 4        | 2                             | -                             | 35                        |
| 1963 .....      | 24                                  | 1                                   | 10                     | 4        | 6                             | -                             | 48                        |
| 1964 .....      | 19                                  | -                                   | 18                     | -        | 18                            | -                             | 49                        |
| 1965-1969 ..... | 110                                 | 1                                   | 85                     | 6        | 79                            | -                             |                           |
| 1965 .....      | 22                                  | -                                   | 24                     | -        | 24                            | -                             | 47                        |
| 1966 .....      | 27                                  | -                                   | 14                     | 5        | 9                             | -                             | 60                        |
| 1967 .....      | 20                                  | 1                                   | 17                     | 1        | 16                            | -                             | 62                        |
| 1968 .....      | 27 **                               | -                                   | 4                      | -        | 4                             | -                             | 85                        |
| 1969 .....      | 14                                  | -                                   | 26                     | -        | 26                            | -                             | 73                        |
| 1970-1974 ..... | 71                                  | -                                   | 119                    | -        | 119                           | 3                             |                           |
| 1970 .....      | 36                                  | -                                   | 14                     | -        | 14                            | -                             | 95                        |
| 1971 .....      | 20 **                               | -                                   | 8                      | -        | 8                             | 2                             | 105                       |
| 1972 .....      | 6                                   | -                                   | 31                     | -        | 31                            | -                             | 80                        |
| 1973 .....      | -                                   | -                                   | 50                     | -        | 50                            | -                             | 30                        |
| 1974 .....      | 9                                   | -                                   | 16                     | -        | 16                            | 1                             | 22                        |
| 1975-1979 ..... | 89                                  | -                                   | 77                     | -        | 77                            | 3                             |                           |
| 1975 .....      | 28 **                               | -                                   | 10                     | -        | 10                            | 1                             | 39                        |
| 1976 .....      | 34 **                               | -                                   | 1                      | -        | 1                             | 2                             | 70                        |
| 1977 .....      | -                                   | -                                   | 16                     | -        | 16                            | -                             | 54†                       |
| 1978 .....      | 7                                   | -                                   | 36                     | -        | 36                            | -                             | 25†                       |
| 1979 .....      | 20                                  | -                                   | 14                     | -        | 14                            | -                             | 31†                       |

\* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

\*\* Includes one woman in 1962, 1968, 1973, 1976 and three women in 1971.

† Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to remove the death sentence due to Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976, 52 on December 31, 1977, 16 on December 31, 1978, and 6 on December 31, 1979.

## FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

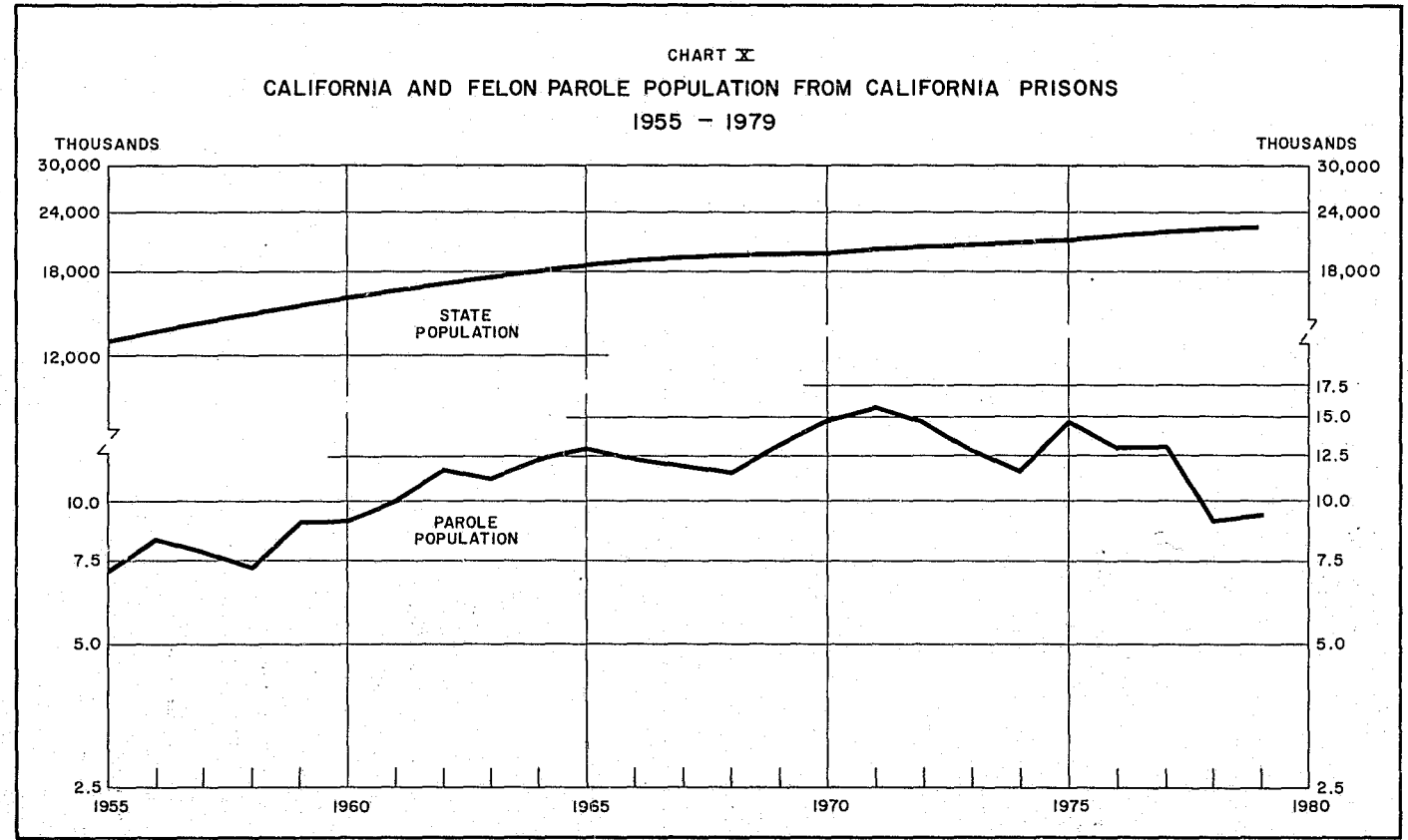
At the close of 1979, the California felon parole population numbered 9,382, including 8,867 men and 515 women. A total of 11,570 men and women felons were received on parole, while 11,290 persons exited that status during the year. During 1978 the number (10,410 felons) discharged from parole was unusually high. In that year an additional 3,445 felons were discharged due to the statute change made by passage of the indeterminate sentencing law, changing the maximum parole time from two to one year, applied retroactively. On January 1, 1979, a new law (SB 1057) became effective, changing the parole time for non-lifers to three years and for lifers to five years. Consequently fewer parolees were going to be discharged in 1979. The Supreme Court decided, however, in the Harper Decision, that extending parole time could not be applied retroactively and ordered the immediately discharge of more than 1,700 parolees in October 1979. This brought the total number discharged during 1979 to 6,690 felons.

TABLE 39  
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION  
RATE PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION  
December 31, 1960 through 1979

| December 31 | Total  |                              | Men    |        |                        | Women |        |                        |
|-------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------|
|             | Total  | Rate per 100,000 State pop.* | Total  | Felons | Civil narcotic addicts | Total | Felons | Civil narcotic addicts |
| 1960 .....  | 9,303  | 58.66                        | 8,505  | 8,505  | -                      | 798   | 798    | -                      |
| 1961 .....  | 10,006 | 60.85                        | 9,058  | 9,058  | -                      | 948   | 948    | -                      |
| 1962 .....  | 11,948 | 69.90                        | 10,783 | 10,737 | 46                     | 1,165 | 1,119  | 46                     |
| 1963 .....  | 12,079 | 68.34                        | 10,789 | 10,332 | 457                    | 1,290 | 1,170  | 120                    |
| 1964 .....  | 13,238 | 72.60                        | 11,953 | 11,329 | 624                    | 1,285 | 1,118  | 167                    |
| 1965 .....  | 14,230 | 75.87                        | 13,091 | 11,950 | 1,141                  | 1,139 | 917    | 222                    |
| 1966 .....  | 13,970 | 72.78                        | 12,779 | 11,506 | 1,273                  | 1,191 | 955    | 236                    |
| 1967 .....  | 13,817 | 70.73                        | 12,495 | 10,964 | 1,531                  | 1,322 | 1,038  | 284                    |
| 1968 .....  | 14,147 | 71.51                        | 12,713 | 10,764 | 1,949                  | 1,434 | 1,069  | 365                    |
| 1969 .....  | 15,894 | 80.05                        | 14,407 | 12,000 | 2,407                  | 1,487 | 1,027  | 460                    |
| 1970 .....  | 18,928 | 95.47                        | 17,409 | 13,943 | 3,466                  | 1,519 | 984    | 535                    |
| 1971 .....  | 21,159 | 104.41                       | 19,506 | 14,779 | 4,727                  | 1,653 | 1,029  | 624                    |
| 1972 .....  | 20,352 | 99.16                        | 18,628 | 13,827 | 4,801                  | 1,724 | 1,021  | 703                    |
| 1973 .....  | 18,638 | 89.86                        | 17,018 | 12,164 | 4,854                  | 1,620 | 832    | 788                    |
| 1974 .....  | 17,074 | 81.56                        | 15,512 | 10,787 | 4,725                  | 1,562 | 762    | 800                    |
| 1975 .....  | 19,857 | 94.05                        | 18,466 | 13,994 | 4,472                  | 1,391 | 562    | 829                    |
| 1976 .....  | 17,988 | 83.59                        | 16,586 | 12,451 | 4,135                  | 1,402 | 598    | 804                    |
| 1977 .....  | 18,214 | 83.44                        | 16,661 | 12,646 | 4,015                  | 1,553 | 612    | 941                    |
| 1978 .....  | 13,578 | 60.90                        | 12,256 | 8,685  | 3,571                  | 1,322 | 417    | 905                    |
| 1979 .....  | 12,968 | 57.73                        | 11,636 | 8,867  | 2,769                  | 1,332 | 515    | 817                    |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.







# FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

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TABLE 40  
FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS  
RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND  
ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION  
December 31, 1960 through 1979

| December 31 | Parole population | Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population* | Annual change in parole population |         |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
|             |                   |                                                         | Number                             | Percent |
| 1960        | 9,303             | 57.6                                                    | 103                                | 1.1     |
| 1961        | 10,006            | 59.7                                                    | 703                                | 7.6     |
| 1962        | 11,856            | 68.3                                                    | 1,850                              | 18.3    |
| 1963        | 11,502            | 64.1                                                    | -354                               | -3.0    |
| 1964        | 12,447            | 67.4                                                    | 945                                | 8.2     |
| 1965        | 12,866            | 68.0                                                    | 419                                | 3.4     |
| 1966        | 12,461            | 64.6                                                    | -405                               | -3.2    |
| 1967        | 12,002            | 61.1                                                    | -459                               | -3.7    |
| 1968        | 11,833            | 59.3                                                    | -169                               | -1.4    |
| 1969        | 13,027            | 65.1                                                    | 1,194                              | 10.1    |
| 1970        | 14,927            | 75.3                                                    | 1,900                              | 24.1    |
| 1971        | 15,808            | 78.0                                                    | 881                                | 5.9     |
| 1972        | 14,848            | 72.3                                                    | -960                               | -6.1    |
| 1973        | 12,996            | 62.7                                                    | -1,852                             | -12.5   |
| 1974        | 11,549            | 55.2                                                    | -1,447                             | -11.1   |
| 1975        | 14,556            | 68.9                                                    | 3,007                              | 26.0    |
| 1976        | 13,049            | 60.6                                                    | -1,507                             | -10.4   |
| 1977        | 13,258            | 60.7                                                    | 209                                | 1.6     |
| 1978        | 9,102             | 40.8                                                    | -4,156                             | -31.3   |
| 1979        | 9,382             | 41.8                                                    | 280                                | 3.1     |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 41  
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION  
1978 and 1979

| Type of movement                      | 1978   |        |       | 1979   |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                       | Total  | Men    | Women | Total  | Men    | Women |
| Population, end of previous year..... | 13,258 | 12,646 | 612   | 9,102  | 8,685  | 417   |
| Received on parole.....               | 10,886 | 10,370 | 516   | 11,570 | 10,961 | 609   |
| Paroled.....                          | 9,210  | 8,783  | 427   | 9,953  | 9,422  | 531   |
| Reinstated.....                       | 1,659  | 1,570  | 89    | 1,609  | 1,531  | 78    |
| Reactivated.....                      | 17     | 17     | -     | 8      | 8      | -     |
| Removed from parole.....              | 15,042 | 14,331 | 711   | 11,290 | 10,779 | 511   |
| Parole terminated.....                | 10,569 | 10,026 | 543   | 6,799  | 6,476  | 323   |
| Discharged *.....                     | 10,410 | 9,871  | 539   | 6,690  | 6,372  | 318   |
| Pardoned or commuted.....             | -      | -      | -     | -      | -      | -     |
| Died.....                             | 159    | 155    | 4     | 109    | 104    | 5     |
| Suspended.....                        | 4,473  | 4,305  | 168   | 4,491  | 4,303  | 188   |
| Population, end of year.....          | 9,102  | 8,685  | 417   | 9,382  | 8,867  | 515   |
| Net change during year.....           | -4,156 | -3,961 | -195  | 280    | 182    | 98    |

\* Includes 12 men and one woman in 1978 and 35 men in 1979 who were discharged by court order.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

In this chapter several characteristics of the parole population on December 31, 1979 are compared with those of 1969 and 1974.

At the close of 1979 more than two-fifths (43.7 percent) of the male felon parole population were persons who had committed violent crimes. Robbery accounted for 22.0 percent, homicide for 10.2 percent, assault for 7.5 percent, and rape for 4.0 percent of the parole population. The total percentage of male felons on parole for the same four violent offense groups was only 34.7 in 1969 and rose to 42.1 in 1974. There was a considerable decrease in the percentage of male felons on parole committed for controlled substances and marijuana, from 20.7 percent in 1969 to 13.9 percent ten years later.

For women parolees the largest percentage decrease was in the number of those committed for forgery and checks, from 28.9 percent in 1969 to 16.7 percent in 1979.

Approximately four-fifths (81.5 percent) of the December 31, 1979 male felon parole population were experiencing first parole. This figure was only 65.9 percent in 1969. Corresponding figures for women on parole were 91.2 percent in 1979 and 64.3 percent in 1969.

For all felons the reduction in length of stay on parole has been dramatic. This was mainly due to the retroactive application of the determinate sentencing law, specifying the length of time under parole supervision as one year for non-lifers. Nearly all (88.6 percent) of the men on parole at the end of 1979 had been under parole supervision less than one year, compared with 38.5 percent at the end of 1974. Of the women on parole at the end of 1979, an even greater proportion (91.2 percent) had been under parole supervision for less than a year. At the end of 1974 this percentage was 37.1.

More than 90 percent of all felons on active parole on December 31, 1979 were under supervision in California.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

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TABLE 42A  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Offense                                   | 1969   | 1974   | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Number of males.....                      | 12,000 | 10,787 | 8,867 |
| Total percent .....                       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Homicide.....                             | 6.8    | 10.1   | 10.2  |
| Murder 1st.....                           | 3.7    | 5.2    | 4.7   |
| Murder 2nd.....                           | 1.6    | 2.5    | 2.6   |
| Manslaughter .....                        | 1.5    | 2.4    | 2.9   |
| Robbery .....                             | 21.1   | 23.7   | 22.0  |
| Assault .....                             | 4.3    | 5.5    | 7.5   |
| Burglary.....                             | 18.7   | 16.1   | 21.5  |
| Theft except auto .....                   | 5.4    | 5.2    | 7.3   |
| Auto theft .....                          | 3.0    | 2.0    | 2.9   |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 9.3    | 5.4    | 3.1   |
| Rape .....                                | 2.5    | 2.8    | 4.0   |
| Other sex.....                            | 3.8    | 3.4    | 2.1   |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 20.7   | 20.6   | 13.9  |
| Escape .....                              | 0.7    | 0.4    | 0.5   |
| Habitual criminal .....                   | 0.7    | 0.7    | -     |
| All other .....                           | 3.0    | 4.1    | 5.0   |

TABLE 42B  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Offense                                   | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....                     | 1,027 | 762   | 515   |
| Total percent .....                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide.....                             | 13.9  | 14.6  | 8.0   |
| Murder 1st.....                           | 2.8   | 4.9   | 2.7   |
| Murder 2nd.....                           | 3.9   | 4.6   | 1.6   |
| Manslaughter .....                        | 7.2   | 5.1   | 3.7   |
| Robbery .....                             | 8.2   | 8.3   | 14.2  |
| Assault .....                             | 6.7   | 5.5   | 5.2   |
| Burglary.....                             | 6.6   | 7.1   | 10.9  |
| Theft except auto .....                   | 12.1  | 10.1  | 14.5  |
| Auto theft .....                          | 1.1   | 0.5   | 1.0   |
| Forgery and checks .....                  | 28.9  | 20.6  | 16.7  |
| Sex offenses.....                         | 0.9   | 1.3   | 0.6   |
| Controlled substances and marijuana ..... | 18.9  | 26.5  | 23.7  |
| Escape .....                              | 0.6   | 2.0   | 0.2   |
| All other .....                           | 2.1   | 3.5   | 5.0   |

TABLE 43A  
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Number of times on parole  | 1969   | 1974   | 1979  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Number of males .....      | 12,000 | 10,787 | 8,867 |
| Total percent .....        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| First parole .....         | 65.9   | 64.1   | 81.5  |
| Second parole .....        | 19.3   | 20.0   | 13.1  |
| Third or more parole ..... | 14.8   | 15.9   | 5.4   |

TABLE 43B  
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974 and 1979

| Number of times on parole  | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....      | 1,027 | 762   | 515   |
| Total percent .....        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| First parole .....         | 64.3  | 67.5  | 91.2  |
| Second parole .....        | 18.0  | 16.1  | 7.0   |
| Third or more parole ..... | 17.7  | 16.4  | 1.8   |

TABLE 44A  
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974, and 1979

| Length of time on present parole | 1969   | 1974   | 1979  |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Number of males .....            | 12,000 | 10,787 | 8,867 |
| Total percent .....              | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 year .....           | 49.2   | 38.5   | 88.6  |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....     | 29.9   | 28.1   | 7.0   |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....    | 11.7   | 16.4   | 1.7   |
| 3 years but less than 4 .....    | 3.5    | 7.9    | 0.9   |
| 4 years but less than 5 .....    | 1.6    | 3.2    | 1.1   |
| 5 years or longer .....          | 4.1    | 5.9    | 0.7   |

TABLE 44B  
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974, and 1979

| Length of time on present parole | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....            | 1,027 | 762   | 515   |
| Total percent .....              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 year .....           | 35.0  | 37.1  | 91.2  |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....     | 29.2  | 27.7  | 4.7   |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....    | 21.0  | 13.9  | 1.0   |
| 3 years but less than 4 .....    | 7.3   | 8.4   | 1.7   |
| 4 years but less than 5 .....    | 2.3   | 5.0   | 0.4   |
| 5 years or longer .....          | 5.2   | 7.9   | 1.0   |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 45A  
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974, and 1979

| Location of supervision | 1969   | 1974   | 1979  |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Number of males .....   | 12,000 | 10,787 | 8,867 |
| Total percent.....      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| California .....        | 90.0   | 87.7   | 92.8  |
| Out of State .....      | 7.4    | 9.3    | 4.1   |
| Deport or custody ..... | 2.6    | 3.0    | 3.1   |

TABLE 45B  
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1969, 1974, and 1979

| Location of supervision | 1969  | 1974  | 1979  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women.....    | 1,027 | 762   | 515   |
| Total percent.....      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| California .....        | 91.5  | 91.4  | 94.2  |
| Out of State .....      | 6.4   | 7.1   | 4.6   |
| Deport or custody ..... | 2.1   | 1.5   | 1.0   |

## PAROLE SUSPENSION

The term "suspension" as used in this report is not similar to the term used by the Board of Prison Terms since the effective date of the determinate sentencing law, July 1, 1977. The Board's use of the term now applies only to felons whose whereabouts are unknown or who are "at large". The data in this report have been arranged so that the term "suspension" is similar to that used in prior years; that is, these data pertain not only to persons suspended because whereabouts are unknown, but also to those who were returned to a California prison after parole was revoked.

Of the 8,818 male felons released from prison to California parole supervision for the first time during 1979, 16.2 percent had their parole status suspended by the end of that same year. This is the highest percentage of men suspended for any comparing year since 1970.

Nearly two-fifths (38.0 percent) of the 4,331 men released to parole during 1974 had been suspended by the end of the fifth year, December 31, 1979. This is significantly lower than the comparable figures for the four previous years.

More women (531) were released to parole supervision during 1979 than in any of the prior nine years. The percentage of women suspended from supervision during the first year of parole dropped from 14.8 in 1978 to 11.1 in 1979.

TABLE 46A  
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED  
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE  
MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA  
1970 through 1979

| Year during which suspended       | Year of release to parole |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   | 1970                      | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Number paroled to California..... | 7,361                     | 8,752 | 6,700 | 4,530 | 4,331 | 9,822 | 6,442 | 8,659 | 8,239 | 8,818 |
| Year of parole .....              | 12.5                      | 9.5   | 14.4  | 15.7  | 12.8  | 7.1   | 12.1  | 10.5  | 15.8  | 16.2  |
| 1st year after parole....         | 31.2                      | 32.8  | 38.8  | 36.8  | 29.7  | 28.3  | 30.6  | 33.9  | 36.9  |       |
| 2nd year after parole....         | 41.6                      | 43.6  | 48.8  | 44.6  | 36.1  | 35.3  | 39.1  | 35.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole ..          | 45.1                      | 46.8  | 51.1  | 46.2  | 37.5  | 37.8  | 39.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole ..          | 46.0                      | 47.5  | 51.5  | 46.3  | 38.0  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole ..          | 46.2                      | 47.5  | 51.5  | 46.5  | 38.0  |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 46B  
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED  
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE  
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM  
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE  
1970 through 1979

| Year during which suspended | Year of release to parole |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                             | 1970                      | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Number paroled .....        | 500                       | 525  | 464  | 331  | 341  | 286  | 468  | 466  | 427  | 531  |
| Year of parole .....        | 27.8                      | 22.5 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 7.3  | 10.1 | 14.8 | 11.1 |
| 1st year after parole.....  | 50.8                      | 42.5 | 48.5 | 41.7 | 34.3 | 24.8 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 31.6 |      |
| 2nd year after parole....   | 58.6                      | 52.6 | 56.0 | 49.5 | 39.0 | 26.9 | 25.9 | 22.3 |      |      |
| 3rd year after parole ....  | 59.8                      | 53.5 | 57.5 | 51.7 | 39.3 | 26.9 |      |      |      |      |
| 4th year after parole ....  | 60.4                      | 53.7 | 58.0 | 52.0 | 39.3 | 26.9 |      |      |      |      |
| 5th year after parole ....  | 60.4                      | 54.1 | 58.0 | 52.0 | 39.3 |      |      |      |      |      |

REINSTATEMENT

The application of the determinate sentencing law by the Board of Prison Terms has changed the use of actions such as suspension and revocation to change a parolee's time status. This consequently has increased the use of the reinstatement action. The reflection of this is very evident in the data shown.

During 1979, there were 1,531 male felons reinstated to parole, compared with 1,570 in 1978, and 781 in 1977. Reinstatement rates are based on the average number of persons suspended during a two-year period: the year of suspension and the prior year. The reinstatement rate for 1979 was 36 for men and 44 for women.

During 1979, the 1,338 felon parolees, who were reinstated after being suspended for the first time, spent a median of two months on suspended status before reinstatement.

TABLE 47  
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED  
PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION  
1960 through 1979

| Year       | Men    |                                    | Women  |                                    |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
|            | Number | Rate per 100 average suspensions * | Number | Rate per 100 average suspensions * |
| 1960 ..... | 379    | 15                                 | 67     | 31                                 |
| 1961 ..... | 438    | 14                                 | 118    | 40                                 |
| 1962 ..... | 478    | 14                                 | 160    | 41                                 |
| 1963 ..... | 607    | 14                                 | 167    | 38                                 |
| 1964 ..... | 592    | 14                                 | 160    | 33                                 |
| 1965 ..... | 687    | 15                                 | 174    | 36                                 |
| 1966 ..... | 872    | 18                                 | 109    | 23                                 |
| 1967 ..... | 924    | 21                                 | 149    | 33                                 |
| 1968 ..... | 976    | 23                                 | 163    | 35                                 |
| 1969 ..... | 562    | 15                                 | 156    | 36                                 |
| 1970 ..... | 721    | 20                                 | 176    | 41                                 |
| 1971 ..... | 779    | 22                                 | 191    | 46                                 |
| 1972 ..... | 854    | 21                                 | 176    | 48                                 |
| 1973 ..... | 962    | 21                                 | 122    | 34                                 |
| 1974 ..... | 892    | 23                                 | 101    | 34                                 |
| 1975 ..... | 689    | 24                                 | 63     | 31                                 |
| 1976 ..... | 705    | 23                                 | 45     | 34                                 |
| 1977 ..... | 781    | 22                                 | 46     | 38                                 |
| 1978 ..... | 1,570  | 41                                 | 89     | 57                                 |
| 1979 ..... | 1,531  | 36                                 | 78     | 44                                 |

\* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.



## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 48  
 MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS  
 FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION  
 Men and Women  
 1965 through 1979

| Year       | Men    |                                                                        | Women  |                                                                        |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            | Number | Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement | Number | Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement |
| 1965 ..... | 648    | 3                                                                      | 137    | 1                                                                      |
| 1966 ..... | 796    | 4                                                                      | 82     | 1                                                                      |
| 1967 ..... | 818    | 3                                                                      | 124    | 1                                                                      |
| 1968 ..... | 835    | 3                                                                      | 136    | 1                                                                      |
| 1969 ..... | 478    | 4                                                                      | 130    | 3                                                                      |
| 1970 ..... | 609    | 4                                                                      | 130    | 1                                                                      |
| 1971 ..... | 666    | 5                                                                      | 134    | 3                                                                      |
| 1972 ..... | 734    | 5                                                                      | 137    | 3                                                                      |
| 1973 ..... | 798    | 3                                                                      | 91     | 1                                                                      |
| 1974 ..... | 716    | 4                                                                      | 85     | 4                                                                      |
| 1975 ..... | 574    | 4                                                                      | 49     | 5                                                                      |
| 1976 ..... | 610    | 2                                                                      | 40     | 4.5                                                                    |
| 1977 ..... | 678    | 3                                                                      | 37     | 2                                                                      |
| 1978 ..... | 1,328  | 2                                                                      | 80     | 3                                                                      |
| 1979 ..... | 1,275  | 2                                                                      | 63     | 2                                                                      |

## FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

The determinate sentencing law, which became effective July 1, 1977, limited the time of parole supervision to one year for non-lifers, if the Board of Prison Terms did not take the positive action of suspension or revocation. Thus, 3,445 non-lifer parolees under supervision on July 1, 1977, were automatically discharged from parole on July 1, 1978.

On January 1, 1979 a new law (SB 1057) went into effect, changing the time on parole for non-lifers to three years and for lifers to five years. Consequently not many parolees would be discharged during 1979. However, in October 1979, the Supreme Court rule in the Harper Decision that legislation extending parole time could not be applied retroactively and ordered the immediate release of more than 1,700 parolees. This brought the total number of males discharged from parole during 1979 back to normal (6,347 men).

Male felons discharged from first parole during 1979 served medians of 27 months in prison and 13 months on parole before discharge. Women felons spent a median 20 months in prison and 12 months on parole before discharge from first parole during 1979.



TABLE 49A  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE  
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
1960 through 1979

| Year of<br>discharge | Total<br>discharged<br>from<br>parole * | First parole |                                                 | Reparole after return to prison      |                                                   |                                         |                                                   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                                         | Number       | Median<br>time served<br>on parole<br>in months | With new<br>California<br>commitment |                                                   | Without new<br>California<br>commitment |                                                   |
|                      |                                         |              |                                                 | Number                               | Median<br>time served<br>on reparole<br>in months | Number                                  | Median<br>time served<br>on reparole<br>in months |
| 1960                 | 2,145                                   | 1,878        | 24                                              | 168                                  | 24                                                | 100                                     | 16.5                                              |
| 1961                 | 2,376                                   | 2,034        | 24                                              | 208                                  | 24                                                | 134                                     | 18.5                                              |
| 1962                 | 2,194                                   | 1,896        | 25                                              | 188                                  | 27                                                | 110                                     | 21                                                |
| 1963                 | 2,213                                   | 1,883        | 24                                              | 163                                  | 27                                                | 167                                     | 21                                                |
| 1964                 | 2,471                                   | 2,038        | 27                                              | 206                                  | 28                                                | 227                                     | 23                                                |
| 1965                 | 3,033                                   | 2,475        | 29                                              | 255                                  | 29                                                | 303                                     | 24                                                |
| 1966                 | 3,306                                   | 2,530        | 25                                              | 298                                  | 25                                                | 478                                     | 23                                                |
| 1967                 | 3,612                                   | 2,676        | 25                                              | 326                                  | 25                                                | 610                                     | 25                                                |
| 1968                 | 3,100                                   | 2,247        | 25                                              | 287                                  | 25                                                | 566                                     | 25                                                |
| 1969                 | 2,908                                   | 2,074        | 25                                              | 293                                  | 25                                                | 541                                     | 24                                                |
| 1970                 | 3,040                                   | 2,150        | 25                                              | 293                                  | 25                                                | 597                                     | 25                                                |
| 1971                 | 5,810                                   | 4,107        | 24                                              | 1,033                                | 24                                                | 670                                     | 24                                                |
| 1972                 | 4,110                                   | 2,892        | 18                                              | 441                                  | 21                                                | 777                                     | 21                                                |
| 1973                 | 2,921                                   | 2,049        | 25                                              | 323                                  | 25                                                | 549                                     | 25                                                |
| 1974                 | 3,616                                   | 2,603        | 25                                              | 369                                  | 28                                                | 644                                     | 26                                                |
| 1975                 | 5,412                                   | 3,366        | 25                                              | 572                                  | 26                                                | 1,474                                   | 20                                                |
| 1976                 | 5,315                                   | 3,094        | 16                                              | 557                                  | 16                                                | 1,664                                   | 14                                                |
| 1977                 | 6,453                                   | 4,980        | 22                                              | 789                                  | 22                                                | 684                                     | 21                                                |
| 1978                 | 9,859                                   | 7,579        | 13                                              | 1,206                                | 13                                                | 1,074                                   | 12                                                |
| 1979                 | 6,347                                   | 4,776        | 13                                              | 759                                  | 13                                                | 812                                     | 9.5                                               |

\* Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

CHART XI  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED  
ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
1960 THROUGH 1979

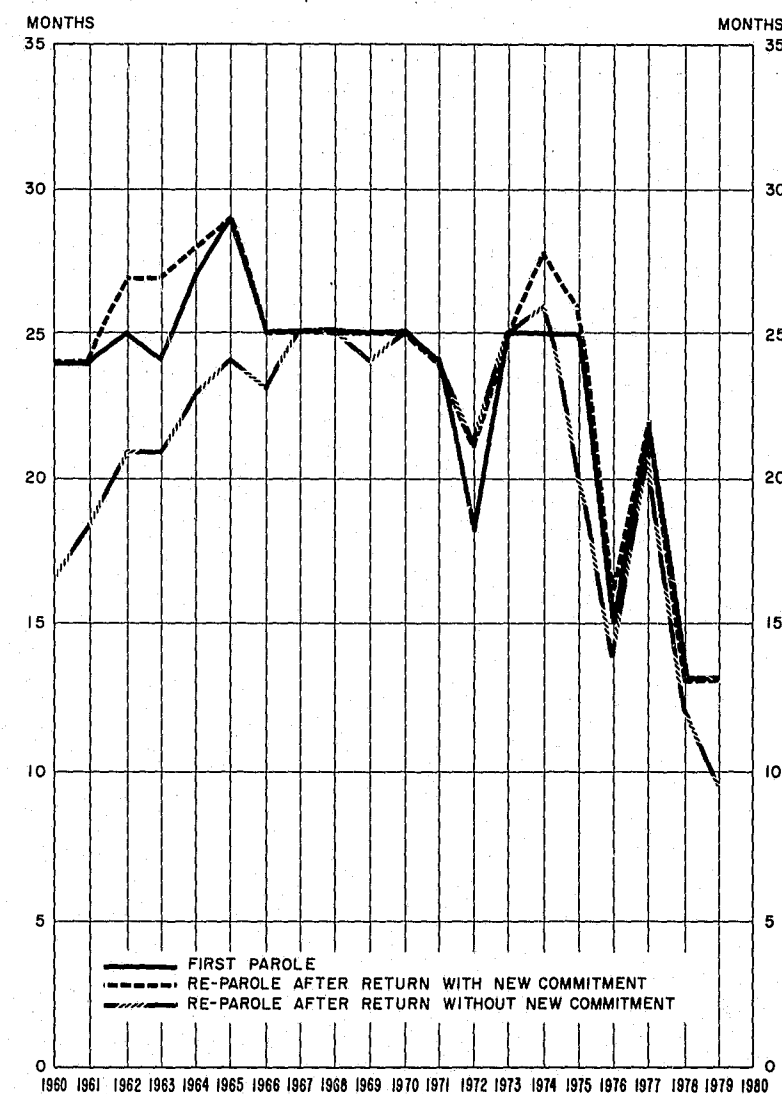


TABLE 49B  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
1960 through 1979

| Year of discharge | Total discharged from parole * | First parole |                                        | Reparole after return to prison |                                          |                                   |                                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                   |                                |              |                                        | With new California commitment  |                                          | Without new California commitment |                                          |
|                   |                                | Number       | Median time served on parole in months | Number                          | Median time served on reparole in months | Number                            | Median time served on reparole in months |
| 1960 .....        | 149                            | 125          | 37                                     | 4                               | -                                        | 20                                | -                                        |
| 1961 .....        | 144                            | 108          | 37.5                                   | 5                               | -                                        | 31                                | 22                                       |
| 1962 .....        | 178                            | 150          | 37                                     | 5                               | -                                        | 23                                | -                                        |
| 1963 .....        | 177                            | 145          | 35                                     | 7                               | -                                        | 25                                | 34                                       |
| 1964 .....        | 280                            | 228          | 36                                     | 14                              | -                                        | 38                                | 36.5                                     |
| 1965 .....        | 333                            | 275          | 36                                     | 17                              | -                                        | 41                                | 34                                       |
| 1966 .....        | 187                            | 135          | 35                                     | 11                              | -                                        | 41                                | 33                                       |
| 1967 .....        | 215                            | 162          | 37                                     | 11                              | -                                        | 42                                | 34.5                                     |
| 1968 .....        | 249                            | 165          | 29                                     | 21                              | -                                        | 63                                | 25                                       |
| 1969 .....        | 253                            | 188          | 27                                     | 12                              | -                                        | 53                                | 25                                       |
| 1970 .....        | 271                            | 194          | 27.5                                   | 16                              | -                                        | 61                                | 25                                       |
| 1971 .....        | 269                            | 183          | 25                                     | 19                              | -                                        | 67                                | 26                                       |
| 1972 .....        | 291                            | 187          | 26                                     | 24                              | -                                        | 80                                | 25                                       |
| 1973 .....        | 265                            | 174          | 25                                     | 21                              | -                                        | 74                                | 27                                       |
| 1974 .....        | 273                            | 184          | 26                                     | 21                              | -                                        | 68                                | 25                                       |
| 1975 .....        | 370                            | 259          | 25                                     | 22                              | -                                        | 89                                | 25                                       |
| 1976 .....        | 374                            | 241          | 21                                     | 30                              | 17                                       | 103                               | 19                                       |
| 1977 .....        | 349                            | 286          | 27                                     | 26                              | 23.5                                     | 37                                | 6                                        |
| 1978 .....        | 538                            | 489          | 22                                     | 30                              | 14.5                                     | 19                                | -                                        |
| 1979 .....        | 318                            | 266          | 12                                     | 28                              | 12.5                                     | 24                                | -                                        |

\* Excludes women felons discharged by court order.  
Note: Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

TABLE 50A  
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1960 through 1979

| Year of discharge | Number | Median time served in months |                            |                  |
|-------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                   |        | In prison before parole      | On parole before discharge | Total of medians |
| 1960 .....        | 1,878  | 27                           | 24                         | 51               |
| 1961 .....        | 2,034  | 24                           | 24                         | 43               |
| 1962 .....        | 1,896  | 24                           | 25                         | 49               |
| 1963 .....        | 1,883  | 24                           | 24                         | 48               |
| 1964 .....        | 2,038  | 24                           | 27                         | 51               |
| 1965 .....        | 2,475  | 27                           | 29                         | 56               |
| 1966 .....        | 2,530  | 27                           | 25                         | 52               |
| 1967 .....        | 2,676  | 30                           | 25                         | 55               |
| 1968 .....        | 2,247  | 30                           | 25                         | 55               |
| 1969 .....        | 2,074  | 30                           | 25                         | 55               |
| 1970 .....        | 2,150  | 34                           | 25                         | 59               |
| 1971 .....        | 4,107  | 36                           | 24                         | 60               |
| 1972 .....        | 2,892  | 35                           | 18                         | 53               |
| 1973 .....        | 2,049  | 34                           | 25                         | 59               |
| 1974 .....        | 2,603  | 33                           | 25                         | 58               |
| 1975 .....        | 3,366  | 34                           | 25                         | 59               |
| 1976 .....        | 3,094  | 36                           | 15                         | 51               |
| 1977 .....        | 4,980  | 38                           | 22                         | 60               |
| 1978 .....        | 7,579  | 32                           | 13                         | 45               |
| 1979 .....        | 4,776  | 27                           | 13                         | 40               |

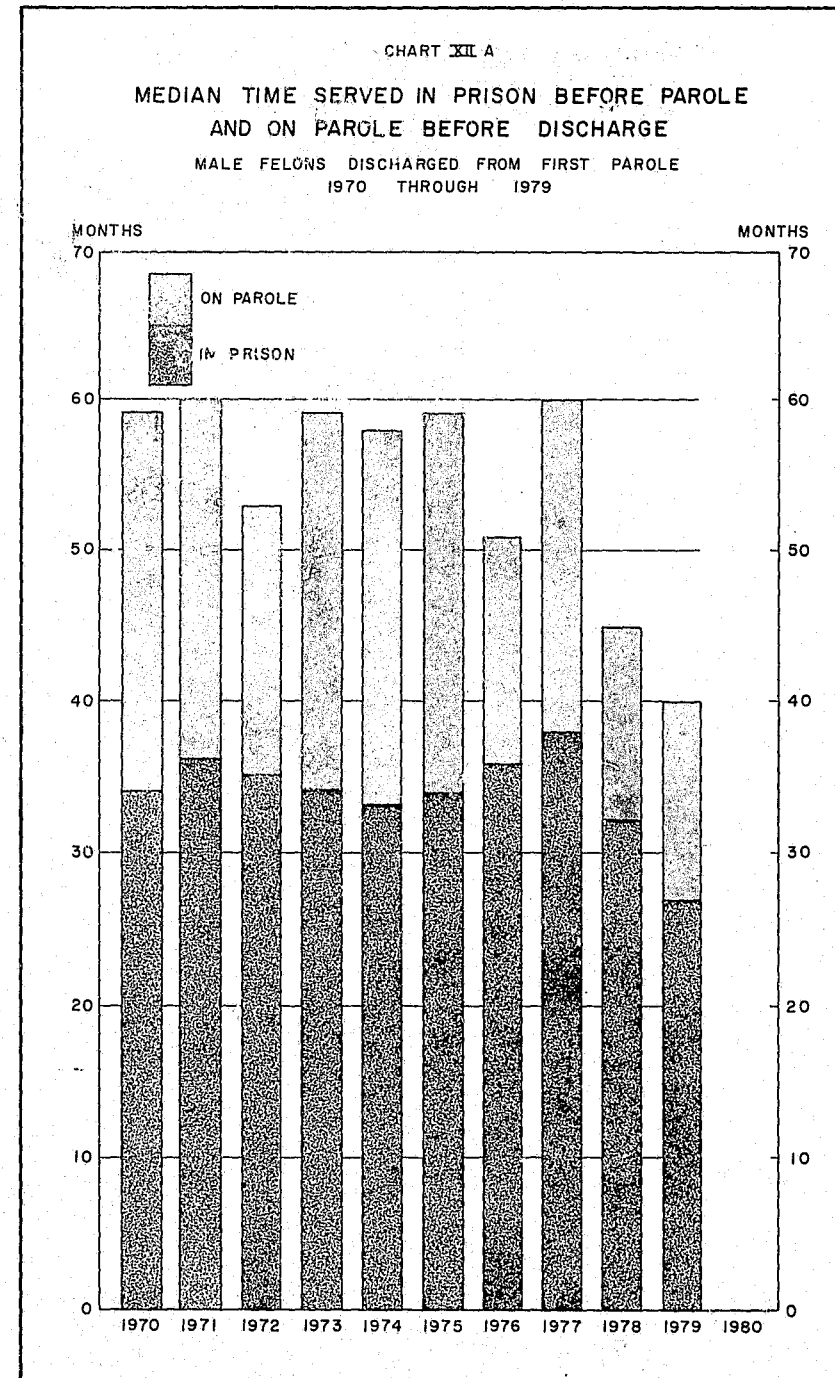


TABLE 50B  
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1960 through 1979

| Year of discharge | Number | Median time served in months |                            |                  |
|-------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                   |        | In prison before parole      | On parole before discharge | Total of medians |
| 1960              | 125    | 23                           | 37                         | 60               |
| 1961              | 108    | 23.5                         | 37.5                       | 61               |
| 1962              | 150    | 22                           | 37                         | 59               |
| 1963              | 145    | 18                           | 35                         | 53               |
| 1964              | 228    | 17                           | 36                         | 53               |
| 1965              | 275    | 17                           | 36                         | 53               |
| 1966              | 135    | 14                           | 35                         | 49               |
| 1967              | 162    | 14                           | 37                         | 51               |
| 1968              | 165    | 13                           | 29                         | 42               |
| 1969              | 188    | 15                           | 27                         | 42               |
| 1970              | 194    | 18                           | 27.5                       | 45.5             |
| 1971              | 183    | 17                           | 25                         | 42               |
| 1972              | 187    | 18                           | 26                         | 44               |
| 1973              | 174    | 19.5                         | 25                         | 44.5             |
| 1974              | 184    | 15                           | 26                         | 41               |
| 1975              | 259    | 17                           | 25                         | 42               |
| 1976              | 241    | 23                           | 21                         | 44               |
| 1977              | 286    | 27                           | 14                         | 41               |
| 1978              | 489    | 22                           | 13                         | 35               |
| 1979              | 266    | 20                           | 12                         | 32               |

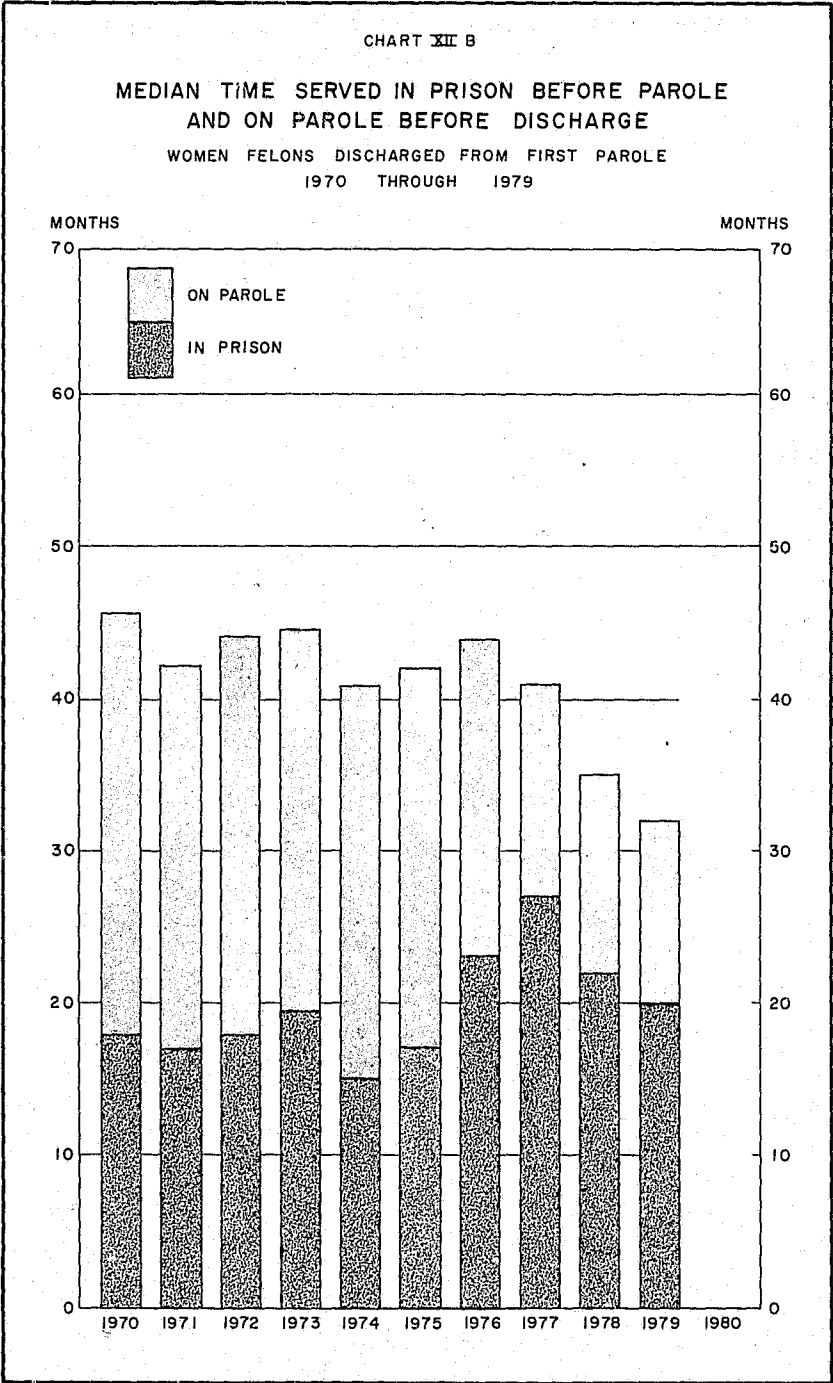


TABLE 51A  
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1978 and 1979

| Selected offenses *                         | 1978   |                              |           | 1979   |                              |           |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------|-----------|
|                                             | Number | Median time served in months |           | Number | Median time served in months |           |
|                                             |        | In prison                    | On parole |        | In prison                    | On parole |
| All offense **                              | 7,579  | 32                           | 13        | 4,776  | 27                           | 13        |
| Murder 1st                                  | 68     | 139                          | 49.5      | 28     | 122.5                        | 38        |
| Murder 2nd                                  | 347    | 58                           | 14        | 142    | 61                           | 13        |
| Manslaughter                                | 343    | 37                           | 12        | 176    | 31                           | 13        |
| Manslaughter with vehicle                   | 40     | 21.5                         | 12        | 22     | 18                           | 12        |
| Robbery 1st                                 | 1,178  | 38                           | 14        | 683    | 36                           | 13        |
| Robbery 2nd                                 | 489    | 29                           | 14        | 271    | 27                           | 13        |
| Attempted Robbery                           | 73     | 29                           | 12        | 48     | 22.5                         | 13        |
| Assault with deadly weapon                  | 473    | 34                           | 12        | 332    | 30                           | 12        |
| Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer | 68     | 35                           | 15        | 44     | 24.5                         | 13        |
| Burglary 1st                                | 249    | 33                           | 12        | 192    | 29                           | 12.5      |
| Burglary 2nd                                | 985    | 22                           | 13        | 739    | 19                           | 13        |
| Attempted burglary 2nd                      | 29     | 15                           | 12        | 12     | -                            | -         |
| Grand theft except auto                     | 283    | 23                           | 12        | 200    | 19                           | 12        |
| Auto theft                                  | 139    | 18                           | 12        | 119    | 18                           | 12        |
| Petty theft with prior                      | 28     | 15                           | 14.5      | 14     | -                            | -         |
| Receiving stolen property                   | 159    | 21                           | 12        | 136    | 18                           | 13        |
| Forgery and checks                          | 260    | 22                           | 13        | 166    | 19                           | 12        |
| Rape                                        | 312    | 43                           | 13        | 177    | 39                           | 13        |
| Lewd act with child                         | 100    | 51.5                         | 13        | 66     | 41                           | 12        |
| Controlled substances & marijuana           | 1,309  | 36                           | 13        | 810    | 29                           | 12        |
| CSS † I & II (opiate)                       | 953    | 36                           | 13        | 649    | 29                           | 12        |
| CSS † III, IV and V (dang. drugs)           | 201    | 34                           | 13        | 89     | 29                           | 12        |
| Marijuana                                   | 155    | 34                           | 14        | 72     | 20                           | 12        |

\* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.  
\*\* Includes offenses not shown.  
† Controlled Substances Schedules.  
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 51B  
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1978 and 1979

| Selected offenses *               | 1978   |                            |           | 1979   |                            |           | 1978-1979 |                            |           |
|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                                   | Number | Median time served in mos. |           | Number | Median time served in mos. |           | Number    | Median time served in mos. |           |
|                                   |        | In prison                  | On parole |        | In prison                  | On parole |           | In prison                  | On parole |
| All offenses **                   | 489    | 22                         | 13        | 266    | 20                         | 12        | 755       | 21                         | 12        |
| Murder 2nd                        | 36     | 37                         | 14        | 7      | -                          | -         | 43        | 36                         | 14        |
| Manslaughter                      | 42     | 28                         | 13.5      | 16     | 28                         | 13        | 58        | 28                         | 13        |
| Robbery 1st                       | 37     | 24                         | 14        | 8      | -                          | -         | 45        | 25                         | 14        |
| Robbery 2nd                       | 23     | 21                         | 12        | 4      | -                          | -         | 27        | 21                         | 12        |
| Assault with a deadly weapon      | 20     | 24.5                       | 14        | 11     | -                          | -         | 31        | 24                         | 13        |
| Burglary 2nd                      | 25     | 19                         | 12        | 26     | 19                         | 12        | 51        | 19                         | 12        |
| Grand theft except auto           | 30     | 20.5                       | 12.5      | 14     | -                          | -         | 44        | 19                         | 12        |
| Forgery and checks                | 66     | 17                         | 12        | 54     | 18                         | 12        | 120       | 18                         | 12        |
| Controlled substances & marijuana | 106    | 26.5                       | 12        | 72     | 21                         | 12        | 178       | 25                         | 12        |

\* Only offense groups with a combined total of 20 or more cases during 1978 and 1979 are shown.  
\*\* Includes offenses not shown.  
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Felons on parole may be ordered returned to prison for violating parole conditions and are returned without a new California commitment or may be returned to serve a new California felony commitment resulting from court conviction of additional criminal acts. Persons discharged at expiration of sentence or discharged from parole and returned with a new California commitment are included in these data by cohort year of release. These groups are studied by cumulative percentage returned to prison.

The cumulative percentages of men returned by December 31, 1979 for each cohort year of release from prison 1975 through 1979, increased when compared with the same levels of return for previous cohort years.

Almost seven percent of the 9,820 male felons released from prison at expiration of sentence or by parole in 1979 had returned to a California prison by the end of the same year. This was the highest proportion returned during the same year of release from prison for the ten years shown in this report.

During 1979, 7.1 percent of the 9,422 men released to parole during that same year were returned to prison, 4.4 percent without a new commitment, 2.6 percent with a new commitment and 0.1 percent returned with a new commitment after discharge from parole.

Of the 8,907 men released to parole in 1978, 12.7 percent were returned with a new commitment by the end of 1979. This percentage was higher than in any previous year shown in this report.

In this report the percentages of men returned to prison are shown by selected offense groups. The new offense is not necessarily the same type as the offense for which the person was previously committed. The highest return rate was for persons committed for burglary. Of the 2,082 men committed for burglary and released from prison during 1978, 31.8 percent were returned by December 31, 1979.

During 1979, 551 women felons were released from prison, 531 were released to parole and 20 were discharged at expiration of sentence. Of the 531 women paroled, 3.2 percent were returned by the end of the year 1979. Correspondingly, 3.3 percent of the 427 women paroled during 1978 were returned to prison by the end of 1978.

Data are presented also by ethnic groups for men and women who were returned to prison each year by cohort year of release.



## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 52A

## ALL OFFENSES

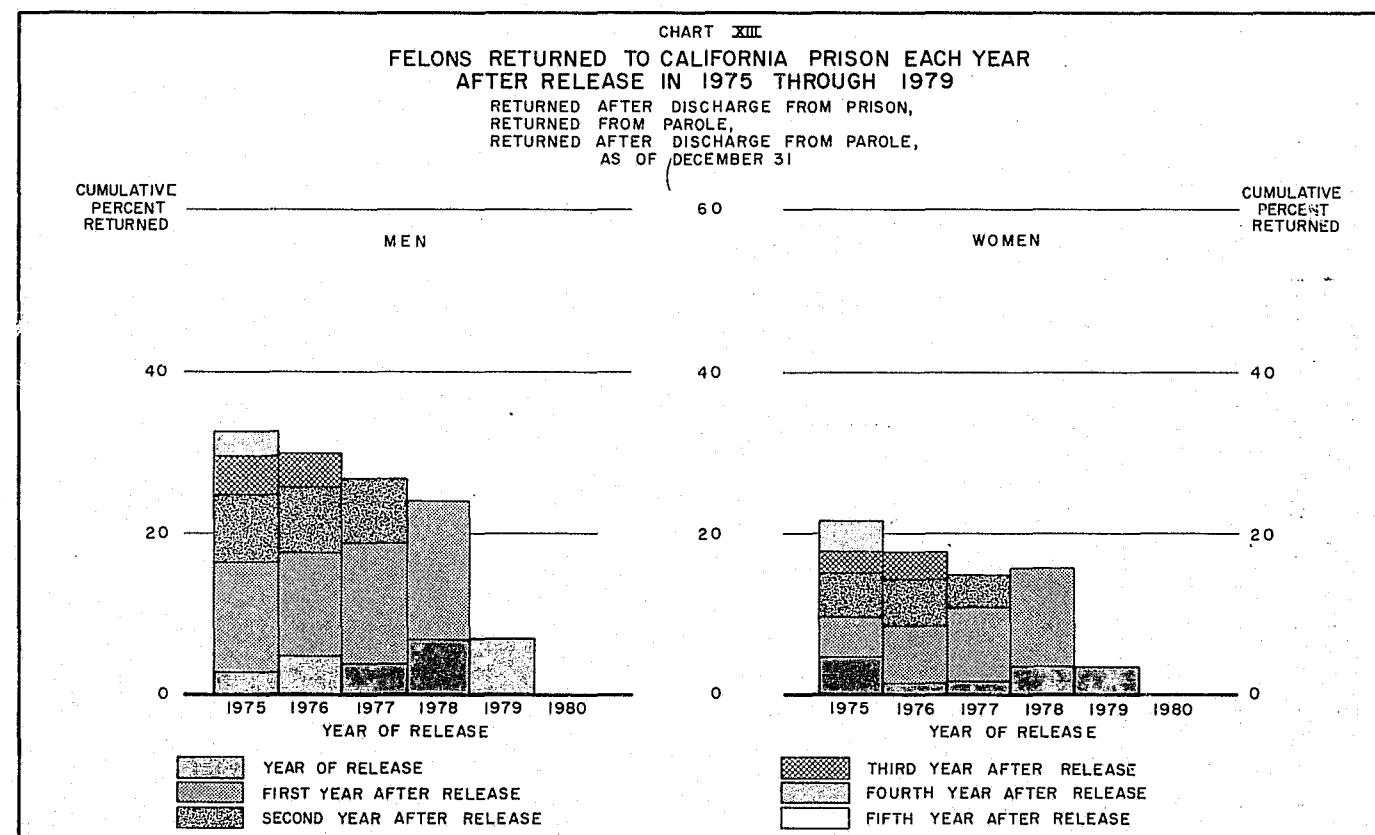
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975   | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 8,310                       | 9,776 | 7,488 | 5,097 | 4,914 | 11,152 | 7,287 | 9,547 | 8,907 | 9,820 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.2                         | 4.2   | 6.8   | 5.9   | 4.0   | 2.4    | 4.6   | 3.4   | 6.5   | 6.9   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.3                        | 19.6  | 24.7  | 21.4  | 16.0  | 16.3   | 17.5  | 18.8  | 23.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 26.4                        | 30.3  | 34.1  | 28.2  | 22.5  | 24.5   | 25.6  | 26.4  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 31.6                        | 34.6  | 37.4  | 32.6  | 26.5  | 29.4   | 29.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 34.5                        | 36.6  | 39.2  | 35.2  | 29.9  | 32.5   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 35.9                        | 38.0  | 40.9  | 37.1  | 32.0  |        |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 294                         | 287   | 200   | 198   | 197   | 574    | 329   | 237   | 124   | 398   |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 3.1                         | 1.7   | 0.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 0.5    | 3.0   | 4.2   | 8.1   | 3.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 8.8                         | 7.3   | 11.0  | 7.1   | 9.1   | 8.2    | 9.7   | 16.0  | 26.6  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 16.3                        | 12.9  | 17.5  | 11.6  | 14.7  | 13.1   | 15.8  | 24.9  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 21.1                        | 15.3  | 21.5  | 15.7  | 20.7  | 18.1   | 22.5  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 23.1                        | 18.5  | 23.5  | 19.7  | 27.4  | 22.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 25.5                        | 20.9  | 25.0  | 23.7  | 30.5  |        |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 8,016                       | 9,489 | 7,288 | 4,899 | 4,717 | 10,578 | 6,958 | 9,310 | 8,783 | 9,422 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.3                         | 4.2   | 7.0   | 6.0   | 4.1   | 2.5    | 4.6   | 3.4   | 6.4   | 7.1   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.7                        | 20.0  | 25.1  | 22.0  | 16.2  | 16.7   | 17.8  | 18.9  | 23.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 26.7                        | 30.8  | 34.5  | 29.9  | 22.8  | 25.1   | 26.0  | 26.4  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 32.0                        | 35.2  | 37.8  | 33.2  | 26.7  | 29.9   | 30.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 34.9                        | 37.2  | 39.6  | 35.8  | 29.9  | 33.1   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 36.3                        | 38.5  | 41.3  | 37.6  | 32.0  |        |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 4.1                         | 2.8   | 5.0   | 4.7   | 2.8   | 1.1    | 2.1   | 1.3   | 3.2   | 4.4   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 12.0                        | 13.1  | 17.1  | 15.1  | 8.9   | 6.8    | 6.8   | 6.4   | 9.8   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 17.9                        | 20.5  | 23.3  | 19.2  | 11.4  | 9.2    | 8.8   | 7.4   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 21.1                        | 23.2  | 24.9  | 20.2  | 12.1  | 9.8    | 9.2   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 22.6                        | 23.7  | 25.2  | 20.4  | 12.3  | 10.0   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 22.9                        | 23.8  | 25.3  | 20.6  | 12.4  |        |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.2                         | 1.4   | 2.0   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.4    | 2.5   | 2.0   | 3.2   | 2.6   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 5.6                         | 6.8   | 7.9   | 6.8   | 7.1   | 9.1    | 10.5  | 11.1  | 12.7  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 8.3                         | 9.7   | 10.9  | 10.2  | 9.9   | 12.9   | 14.1  | 13.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 9.4                         | 10.9  | 11.9  | 11.2  | 10.9  | 14.0   | 14.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 9.9                         | 11.4  | 12.3  | 11.6  | 11.3  | 14.2   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 10.1                        | 11.5  | 12.5  | 11.6  | 11.3  |        |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.8    | 0.5   | 1.4   | 1.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.5                         | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 1.5   | 3.0    | 3.1   | 5.8   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.5                         | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.8   | 3.7   | 6.1    | 6.5   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.4                         | 2.1   | 2.1   | 3.8   | 6.3   | 8.9    |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.3                         | 3.2   | 3.5   | 5.4   | 8.3   |        |       |       |       |       |





FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

TABLE 52B  
ALL OFFENSES  
WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 509                         | 537   | 473   | 355   | 375   | 329   | 501   | 478   | 435   | 551   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 8.1                         | 7.8   | 5.3   | 8.5   | 5.1   | 4.3   | 1.2   | 1.5   | 3.2   | 3.3   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 24.6                        | 19.5  | 25.4  | 20.6  | 15.2  | 9.7   | 8.4   | 10.7  | 15.6  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 31.8                        | 26.8  | 32.1  | 28.7  | 19.5  | 14.9  | 14.0  |       |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 34.8                        | 28.8  | 36.8  | 32.1  | 22.1  | 17.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 36.9                        | 30.5  | 37.4  | 33.2  | 22.9  | 21.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 37.7                        | 30.7  | 37.8  | 33.8  | 25.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 9                           | 12    | 9     | 24    | 34    | 43    | 33    | 12    | 8     | 20    |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3.0   | -     | -     | 5.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | 8.3   | 2.9   | 2.3   | 9.1   | -     | -     |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 11.1                        | -     | -     | 12.5  | 8.8   | 9.3   | 15.2  | -     | -     |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 11.1                        | -     | -     | 16.7  | 11.8  | 11.6  | 15.2  | -     | -     |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 11.1                        | -     | -     | 20.8  | 11.8  | 16.3  |       | -     | -     |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 11.1                        | -     | -     | 20.8  | 11.8  |       |       | -     | -     |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 500                         | 525   | 464   | 331   | 341   | 286   | 468   | 466   | 427   | 531   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 8.2                         | 8.0   | 5.4   | 9.1   | 5.6   | 4.9   | 1.1   | 1.5   | 3.3   | 3.2   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 25.0                        | 20.0  | 25.9  | 21.4  | 16.4  | 10.8  | 9.4   | 10.9  | 15.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 32.4                        | 27.4  | 32.7  | 29.9  | 20.5  | 15.7  | 13.9  | 18.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 35.6                        | 29.5  | 37.5  | 33.2  | 23.1  | 18.5  | 17.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 37.4                        | 31.3  | 38.1  | 34.1  | 24.0  | 22.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 38.2                        | 31.4  | 38.6  | 34.7  | 26.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 7.0                         | 7.2   | 4.3   | 8.5   | 3.5   | 3.9   | -     | 0.6   | 2.1   | 2.4   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 20.2                        | 17.0  | 20.5  | 17.8  | 10.5  | 5.2   | 2.6   | 5.4   | 8.9   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 26.4                        | 21.5  | 26.3  | 24.2  | 11.7  | 5.9   | 4.1   | 5.8   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 29.2                        | 22.8  | 29.3  | 24.8  | 12.0  | 6.3   | 4.3   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 30.4                        | 23.4  | 29.3  | 24.8  | 12.0  | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 30.6                        | 23.4  | 29.3  | 24.8  | 12.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.2                         | 0.8   | 1.1   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.2   | 0.8   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 4.8                         | 3.0   | 5.4   | 3.6   | 5.6   | 4.9   | 5.6   | 5.1   | 6.6   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.0                         | 5.9   | 6.2   | 5.7   | 7.3   | 6.3   | 7.9   | 6.0   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.4                         | 6.7   | 7.8   | 7.5   | 7.6   | 6.3   | 8.1   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 6.8                         | 7.1   | 8.2   | 7.8   | 7.6   | 7.0   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 7.4                         | 7.2   | 8.2   | 7.8   | 8.2   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.7   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.4   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | 0.2   | -     | 1.5   | 3.5   | 1.9   | 3.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | 0.4   | 0.9   | 3.5   | 5.9   | 5.3   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 0.2                         | 0.8   | 0.6   | 1.5   | 4.4   | 8.0   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 0.2                         | 0.8   | 1.1   | 2.1   | 6.2   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 53  
ROBBERY  
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 1,747                       | 2,338 | 1,908 | 1,151 | 1,089 | 2,947 | 1,839 | 2,278 | 1,963 | 2,146 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.7                         | 4.1   | 6.4   | 6.1   | 4.6   | 2.9   | 4.4   | 3.6   | 6.1   | 5.9   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.7                        | 20.5  | 24.7  | 23.0  | 19.7  | 19.1  | 19.0  | 19.9  | 23.6  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 28.3                        | 32.1  | 34.7  | 31.7  | 27.1  | 28.1  | 28.4  | 27.9  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 33.4                        | 36.9  | 38.3  | 35.8  | 31.9  | 33.2  | 33.0  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 36.1                        | 38.8  | 39.8  | 38.0  | 35.2  | 36.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 37.2                        | 40.4  | 42.0  | 39.2  | 37.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 5                           | 13    | 14    | 6     | 7     | 70    | 53    | 35    | 27    | 47    |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2.9   | 3.8   | 2.9   | 3.7   | 2.1   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | -                           | 15.4  | -     | 33.3  | 14.3  | 5.7   | 7.5   | 8.6   | 22.2  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | 15.4  | 7.1   | 33.3  | 14.3  | 8.6   | 15.1  | 11.4  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | 23.1  | 21.4  | 33.3  | 28.6  | 12.9  | 26.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | 23.1  | 21.4  | 50.0  | 42.9  | 15.7  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | 23.1  | 21.4  | 66.7  | 57.1  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 1,742                       | 2,325 | 1,894 | 1,145 | 1,082 | 2,877 | 1,786 | 2,243 | 1,936 | 2,146 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.7                         | 4.1   | 6.5   | 6.1   | 4.6   | 2.8   | 4.4   | 3.6   | 6.1   | 6.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.8                        | 20.5  | 24.9  | 23.0  | 19.7  | 19.4  | 19.3  | 20.1  | 23.6  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 28.4                        | 32.2  | 34.9  | 31.7  | 27.2  | 28.5  | 28.8  | 28.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 33.5                        | 36.9  | 38.4  | 35.8  | 31.9  | 33.7  | 33.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 36.2                        | 38.9  | 39.9  | 37.9  | 35.1  | 36.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 37.3                        | 40.5  | 42.1  | 39.0  | 37.1  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 3.5                         | 2.7   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 3.0   | 1.0   | 1.9   | 1.4   | 3.1   | 3.7   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 10.8                        | 12.4  | 16.0  | 14.6  | 10.9  | 7.7   | 7.2   | 6.9   | 9.5   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 17.1                        | 20.6  | 22.7  | 19.3  | 14.3  | 10.6  | 9.4   | 8.1   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 20.0                        | 23.5  | 24.2  | 20.9  | 15.1  | 11.2  | 9.9   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 21.7                        | 24.1  | 24.8  | 21.4  | 15.3  | 11.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 22.0                        | 24.3  | 24.9  | 21.5  | 15.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.2                         | 1.4   | 2.4   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.5   | 2.1   | 3.0   | 2.3   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 6.9                         | 8.0   | 8.8   | 8.4   | 8.6   | 10.9  | 11.8  | 12.0  | 13.1  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 10.6                        | 11.3  | 12.1  | 12.3  | 11.5  | 13.3  | 16.8  | 14.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 11.8                        | 12.7  | 13.6  | 13.4  | 12.7  | 16.9  | 17.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 12.1                        | 13.2  | 13.8  | 13.7  | 13.1  | 17.2  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 12.1                        | 13.4  | 13.8  | 13.7  | 13.1  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.1   | -     | 0.2   | 0.8   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 1.0   | 0.0   |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.7                         | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.4   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 1.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.7                         | 0.7   | 0.6   | 1.5   | 4.1   | 5.6   | 6.0   | 5.6   |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.4                         | 1.6   | 1.3   | 2.8   | 6.7   | 8.2   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.2                         | 2.8   | 3.4   | 3.8   | 8.6   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 54  
ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 393                         | 642   | 484   | 306   | 313   | 840   | 540   | 724   | 718   | 778   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 2.3                         | 3.4   | 8.5   | 4.3   | 4.8   | 2.5   | 5.0   | 3.7   | 6.0   | 8.4   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 10.9                        | 17.5  | 22.7  | 16.0  | 17.9  | 13.0  | 15.2  | 15.7  | 22.4  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 19.1                        | 29.1  | 30.0  | 25.8  | 24.0  | 20.2  | 21.3  | 22.1  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 23.4                        | 33.2  | 33.9  | 28.8  | 26.5  | 24.4  | 26.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 25.2                        | 34.3  | 36.2  | 30.4  | 28.4  | 26.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 27.2                        | 35.0  | 37.4  | 32.0  | 29.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 16                          | 22    | 9     | 16    | 28    | 42    | 26    | 14    | 8     | 20    |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 6.3                         | —     | —     | —     | 3.6   | —     | —     | 7.1   | —     | 5.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 6.3                         | 4.6   | 11.1  | 6.3   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.7   | 7.1   | 12.5  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 6.3                         | 4.6   | 11.1  | 12.5  | 10.7  | 9.5   | 7.7   | 14.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 6.3                         | 4.6   | 11.1  | 12.5  | 10.7  | 11.9  | 11.5  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 6.3                         | 9.1   | 22.2  | 12.5  | 17.9  | 11.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 6.3                         | 9.1   | 22.2  | 12.5  | 21.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 377                         | 620   | 475   | 290   | 285   | 798   | 514   | 710   | 710   | 758   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 2.4                         | 3.5   | 8.6   | 4.5   | 4.9   | 2.6   | 5.3   | 3.7   | 6.0   | 8.4   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 11.2                        | 18.0  | 23.0  | 16.6  | 19.0  | 13.3  | 15.6  | 15.9  | 22.5  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 19.7                        | 30.0  | 30.3  | 26.6  | 25.3  | 20.8  | 21.9  | 22.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 24.1                        | 34.2  | 34.3  | 29.7  | 28.1  | 25.1  | 25.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 26.0                        | 35.2  | 36.4  | 31.3  | 29.5  | 27.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 28.1                        | 36.0  | 37.7  | 33.1  | 30.5  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 2.1                         | 2.6   | 6.3   | 3.8   | 3.5   | 1.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 4.6   | 6.0   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 8.5                         | 13.7  | 17.3  | 12.1  | 12.3  | 7.4   | 7.2   | 8.6   | 13.4  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 14.1                        | 24.0  | 22.7  | 17.9  | 14.8  | 10.5  | 8.9   | 9.9   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 16.4                        | 26.6  | 25.5  | 18.6  | 15.8  | 11.4  | 9.4   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 17.0                        | 27.0  | 26.1  | 18.6  | 15.8  | 11.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 17.8                        | 27.0  | 26.3  | 18.6  | 15.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 0.3                         | 0.9   | 2.3   | 0.7   | 1.4   | 1.1   | 2.7   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 2.4   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 2.4                         | 4.0   | 5.7   | 4.5   | 6.3   | 5.8   | 8.0   | 6.9   | 8.1   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 4.8                         | 5.5   | 7.0   | 7.3   | 9.1   | 8.8   | 10.5  | 8.4   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.6                         | 6.8   | 7.8   | 8.0   | 10.5  | 9.7   | 10.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 6.9                         | 6.9   | 8.0   | 8.6   | 10.9  | 9.8   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 6.9                         | 6.9   | 8.0   | 8.6   | 10.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.3                         | 0.3   | —     | —     | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 1.0   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.8                         | 0.5   | 0.6   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.5   | 2.5   | 3.9   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.1                         | 0.8   | 1.0   | 3.1   | 1.8   | 4.0   | 5.6   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.1                         | 1.3   | 2.3   | 4.1   | 2.8   | 5.6   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.4                         | 2.1   | 3.4   | 5.9   | 3.8   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 55

## BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 1,647                       | 1,700 | 1,319 | 901   | 902   | 2,154 | 1,373 | 1,874 | 2,082 | 2,311 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 7.0                         | 4.9   | 7.8   | 5.8   | 5.2   | 2.8   | 5.9   | 4.2   | 9.2   | 8.9   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 21.1                        | 24.2  | 30.0  | 24.3  | 20.2  | 20.7  | 24.5  | 26.1  | 31.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 30.6                        | 35.5  | 41.5  | 34.0  | 23.0  | 30.4  | 35.1  | 36.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 36.4                        | 40.3  | 44.8  | 38.7  | 32.6  | 36.3  | 40.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 40.0                        | 43.1  | 46.3  | 42.4  | 35.7  | 39.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 41.7                        | 44.6  | 48.3  | 43.8  | 38.0  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 34                          | 46    | 31    | 23    | 12    | 125   | 88    | 50    | 27    | 130   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.9                         | 2.2   | —     | 4.4   | —     | —     | 4.5   | 4.0   | 11.1  | 5.4   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 5.9                         | 8.7   | 12.9  | 8.7   | 8.3   | 8.8   | 17.0  | 26.0  | 37.0  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 11.8                        | 17.4  | 22.6  | 13.0  | 16.7  | 13.6  | 22.7  | 34.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 17.7                        | 19.6  | 25.8  | 21.7  | 33.3  | 20.0  | 30.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 20.6                        | 21.7  | 29.0  | 30.4  | 33.3  | 24.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 20.6                        | 26.1  | 29.0  | 30.4  | 41.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 1,613                       | 1,654 | 1,288 | 878   | 890   | 2,029 | 1,285 | 1,824 | 2,055 | 2,181 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 7.0                         | 5.0   | 8.0   | 5.8   | 5.3   | 3.0   | 6.0   | 4.1   | 9.1   | 9.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 21.4                        | 24.6  | 30.4  | 24.7  | 20.3  | 21.4  | 25.0  | 26.2  | 31.7  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 31.0                        | 36.0  | 41.9  | 34.5  | 28.2  | 31.5  | 35.9  | 36.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 36.8                        | 40.9  | 45.2  | 39.2  | 32.6  | 37.3  | 41.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 40.4                        | 43.7  | 46.7  | 42.7  | 35.7  | 40.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 42.1                        | 45.2  | 49.8  | 44.2  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 4.5                         | 3.0   | 5.2   | 4.6   | 3.5   | 1.2   | 2.2   | 1.0   | 4.3   | 5.5   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 13.2                        | 14.9  | 18.7  | 16.9  | 10.9  | 6.9   | 7.8   | 7.0   | 10.9  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 19.0                        | 22.2  | 25.8  | 21.9  | 13.5  | 9.1   | 9.6   | 8.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 22.5                        | 25.2  | 27.7  | 22.9  | 13.8  | 9.7   | 10.1  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 23.9                        | 25.8  | 27.9  | 22.9  | 13.8  | 10.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 24.4                        | 26.0  | 28.0  | 23.0  | 13.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 2.5                         | 2.0   | 2.8   | 1.2   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 3.8   | 2.9   | 4.8   | 3.5   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 8.2                         | 9.6   | 11.7  | 7.7   | 9.3   | 13.0  | 16.0  | 17.2  | 19.0  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 11.4                        | 13.3  | 15.8  | 12.3  | 12.6  | 17.7  | 20.4  | 19.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 12.6                        | 14.4  | 16.5  | 13.8  | 13.4  | 18.7  | 21.0  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 13.0                        | 15.2  | 16.9  | 14.2  | 13.7  | 18.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 13.3                        | 15.2  | 17.3  | 14.2  | 13.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.2   | —     | 0.0   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | —                           | 0.1   | —     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.5   | 1.2   | 2.0   | 1.8   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.6                         | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 2.1   | 4.7   | 5.9   | 8.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.7                         | 1.3   | 1.0   | 2.5   | 5.4   | 8.9   | 10.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.5                         | 2.7   | 1.9   | 5.6   | 8.2   | 11.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 4.4                         | 4.0   | 3.5   | 7.0   | 10.4  |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 56  
**FORGERY AND CHECKS**  
 MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 799                         | 713   | 476   | 326   | 319   | 512   | 293   | 370   | 346   | 339   |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.5                         | 4.8   | 6.7   | 7.1   | 3.1   | 2.7   | 4.1   | 3.5   | 7.8   | 7.1   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.1                        | 18.8  | 30.3  | 22.7  | 13.5  | 12.9  | 18.1  | 17.6  | 24.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 25.3                        | 28.3  | 41.2  | 28.5  | 17.9  | 20.1  | 24.9  | 23.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 31.0                        | 32.3  | 45.0  | 31.9  | 21.0  | 26.6  | 31.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 33.7                        | 33.8  | 47.5  | 34.0  | 26.3  | 31.1  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 35.0                        | 35.1  | 48.5  | 35.3  | 29.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 26                          | 26    | 25    | 9     | 14    | 45    | 19    | 14    | 7     | 30    |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 7.7                         | 3.8   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 7.1   | 14.3  | —     |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 11.5                        | 11.5  | 8.0   | 11.1  | 7.1   | 6.7   | —     | 7.1   | 14.3  | —     |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 19.2                        | 15.4  | 16.0  | 11.1  | 14.3  | 8.9   | 5.3   | 7.1   | 14.3  | —     |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 26.9                        | 19.2  | 16.0  | 22.2  | 21.4  | 17.8  | 21.1  | 7.1   |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 26.9                        | 19.2  | 16.0  | 22.2  | 28.6  | 33.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 26.9                        | 23.1  | 16.0  | 22.2  | 35.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 773                         | 687   | 451   | 317   | 305   | 467   | 274   | 356   | 339   | 309   |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.4                         | 4.8   | 7.1   | 7.3   | 3.2   | 3.0   | 4.4   | 3.4   | 7.6   | 7.7   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.4                        | 19.0  | 31.5  | 23.0  | 13.8  | 13.5  | 19.3  | 18.0  | 25.1  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 25.5                        | 28.8  | 42.5  | 29.0  | 18.0  | 22.1  | 26.3  | 24.4  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 31.2                        | 32.8  | 46.6  | 32.2  | 21.0  | 27.4  | 32.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 33.9                        | 34.4  | 49.2  | 34.4  | 26.2  | 30.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 35.3                        | 35.5  | 50.3  | 35.6  | 29.5  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 4.1                         | 3.3   | 4.9   | 5.4   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 0.8   | 2.0   | 3.2   | 4.8   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 10.9                        | 12.8  | 18.2  | 15.8  | 6.6   | 5.8   | 5.5   | 7.6   | 8.8   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 16.2                        | 18.6  | 26.8  | 17.7  | 7.9   | 7.7   | 7.7   | 8.1   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 19.8                        | 20.4  | 28.6  | 18.6  | 7.9   | 8.4   | 8.4   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 20.9                        | 20.7  | 29.1  | 18.6  | 8.5   | 8.4   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 21.3                        | 20.8  | 29.1  | 18.9  | 8.8   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.3                         | 1.5   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 3.6   | 1.4   | 4.1   | 2.6   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 6.5                         | 6.1   | 13.3  | 7.2   | 6.6   | 7.3   | 13.5  | 9.3   | 13.9  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 9.3                         | 9.0   | 15.5  | 11.0  | 8.8   | 10.3  | 17.5  | 10.4  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 10.1                        | 10.2  | 16.9  | 11.7  | 9.5   | 11.1  | 18.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 10.5                        | 10.6  | 17.7  | 12.0  | 10.2  | 11.1  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 10.5                        | 10.9  | 17.7  | 12.0  | 10.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.3   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | —                           | 0.1   | —     | —     | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.3   | —     | 0.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | —                           | 1.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 1.3   | 4.1   | 1.1   | 5.9   | 2.4   |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.3                         | 2.2   | 1.1   | 1.9   | 3.6   | 7.9   | 5.8   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.5                         | 3.1   | 2.4   | 3.8   | 7.5   | 11.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.5                         | 3.8   | 3.5   | 4.7   | 10.5  |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 57  
**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES**  
 MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 1,571                       | 1,839 | 1,275 | 968   | 1,027 | 1,719 | 1,249 | 1,473 | 1,263 | 1,350 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.1                         | 3.5   | 6.4   | 5.7   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 2.7   | 2.9   | 4.2   | 4.3   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 15.9                        | 18.6  | 21.9  | 18.9  | 10.0  | 11.7  | 10.4  | 14.5  | 16.6  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 25.5                        | 29.6  | 31.3  | 25.6  | 16.5  | 18.8  | 17.1  | 21.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 31.1                        | 34.7  | 34.3  | 28.6  | 20.8  | 23.3  | 20.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 34.8                        | 36.5  | 36.0  | 31.3  | 24.5  | 26.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 36.3                        | 37.4  | 37.8  | 34.0  | 27.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 47                          | 44    | 41    | 34    | 31    | 129   | 55    | 36    | 18    | 45    |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 2.1                         | —     | —     | 2.9   | —     | 0.8   | 1.8   | 11.1  | —     | 4.4   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 4.3                         | —     | 9.8   | 11.8  | 3.2   | 10.9  | 7.3   | 13.9  | 5.6   |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 12.8                        | 6.8   | 14.6  | 14.7  | 6.5   | 16.3  | 10.9  | 27.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 14.9                        | 9.1   | 19.5  | 20.6  | 22.6  | 21.7  | 16.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 21.3                        | 11.4  | 22.0  | 26.5  | 29.0  | 24.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 29.8                        | 11.4  | 24.4  | 32.4  | 32.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 1,524                       | 1,795 | 1,234 | 934   | 996   | 1,590 | 1,194 | 1,437 | 1,245 | 1,305 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.2                         | 3.6   | 6.6   | 5.8   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 2.8   | 2.6   | 4.2   | 4.3   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 16.3                        | 19.1  | 22.3  | 19.1  | 10.2  | 11.7  | 10.5  | 14.5  | 16.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 25.9                        | 30.2  | 31.9  | 26.0  | 16.8  | 19.0  | 17.4  | 21.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 31.7                        | 35.3  | 34.7  | 28.9  | 20.7  | 23.5  | 21.1  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 35.2                        | 37.2  | 35.5  | 31.5  | 24.4  | 27.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 36.5                        | 38.3  | 38.3  | 34.1  | 27.1  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 3.5                         | 2.6   | 5.1   | 4.5   | 1.5   | 0.7   | 1.6   | 1.1   | 2.2   | 2.8   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 12.8                        | 12.9  | 16.3  | 14.1  | 5.7   | 5.2   | 4.5   | 4.6   | 7.4   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 19.6                        | 20.8  | 22.9  | 17.9  | 7.8   | 6.9   | 6.6   | 5.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 23.3                        | 24.0  | 24.2  | 18.7  | 8.3   | 7.2   | 6.8   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 25.2                        | 24.5  | 24.4  | 19.1  | 8.6   | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 25.8                        | 24.6  | 24.6  | 19.2  | 8.6   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 0.7                         | 1.0   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 1.1   | 1.5   | 2.0   | 1.4   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 3.4                         | 5.9   | 6.0   | 4.9   | 4.3   | 6.1   | 5.7   | 8.4   | 8.2   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.0                         | 8.7   | 8.8   | 7.7   | 8.0   | 9.4   | 8.7   | 10.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 7.4                         | 10.1  | 9.9   | 8.8   | 8.6   | 10.4  | 9.4   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 8.1                         | 10.5  | 10.4  | 9.0   | 9.3   | 10.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 8.3                         | 10.5  | 10.6  | 9.2   | 9.3   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.1   | —     | —     | 0.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.1                         | 0.3   | —     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.3   | —     | —     |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.3                         | 0.7   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 1.0   | 2.7   | 2.1   | 5.3   | 1.2   |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.0                         | 1.2   | 0.6   | 1.4   | 3.8   | 5.9   | 4.9   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 1.9                         | 2.2   | 1.7   | 3.4   | 6.5   | 9.1   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.4                         | 3.2   | 3.1   | 5.7   | 9.2   |       |       |       |       |       |



TABLE 58A

## WHITE

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 4,386                       | 4,928 | 3,690 | 2,632 | 2,536 | 5,290 | 3,518 | 4,518 | 4,055 | 4,187 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.2                         | 4.2   | 6.6   | 6.2   | 3.7   | 2.7   | 4.7   | 3.5   | 6.7   | 7.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 16.6                        | 17.4  | 23.1  | 21.0  | 14.1  | 16.2  | 17.7  | 17.7  | 23.3  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 23.6                        | 26.3  | 30.8  | 27.1  | 19.5  | 23.2  | 24.0  | 23.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 27.9                        | 29.5  | 34.0  | 29.6  | 23.2  | 26.9  | 27.5  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 30.0                        | 31.2  | 35.7  | 32.2  | 25.9  | 29.5  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 31.0                        | 32.3  | 37.2  | 33.8  | 27.6  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 158                         | 164   | 106   | 95    | 96    | 277   | 160   | 130   | 61    | 201   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 3.8                         | 1.2   | 0.9   | 3.2   | -     | 0.4   | 2.5   | 3.8   | 11.5  | 4.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 10.8                        | 7.3   | 16.0  | 9.5   | 6.2   | 5.8   | 10.6  | 13.8  | 27.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 17.1                        | 12.8  | 25.5  | 14.7  | 10.4  | 9.0   | 15.6  | 20.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 21.5                        | 14.6  | 28.3  | 16.8  | 15.6  | 14.1  | 21.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 22.8                        | 15.2  | 30.2  | 17.9  | 20.8  | 17.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 23.4                        | 17.1  | 33.0  | 18.9  | 22.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 4,228                       | 4,764 | 3,584 | 2,537 | 2,430 | 5,013 | 3,358 | 4,388 | 3,997 | 3,986 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.3                         | 4.3   | 6.8   | 6.3   | 3.8   | 2.9   | 4.8   | 3.5   | 6.6   | 7.2   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 16.8                        | 17.7  | 23.3  | 21.4  | 14.3  | 16.8  | 18.0  | 17.8  | 23.2  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 23.9                        | 26.7  | 31.0  | 27.6  | 19.8  | 24.0  | 24.4  | 23.9  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 28.0                        | 30.0  | 34.1  | 30.1  | 23.5  | 27.6  | 27.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 30.3                        | 31.7  | 35.8  | 32.7  | 26.1  | 30.2  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 31.3                        | 32.8  | 37.3  | 34.3  | 27.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 3.8                         | 2.7   | 4.6   | 4.8   | 2.7   | 1.2   | 2.1   | 1.4   | 3.2   | 4.5   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 11.0                        | 11.0  | 15.3  | 14.8  | 7.7   | 6.8   | 6.7   | 6.4   | 9.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 15.3                        | 16.9  | 20.4  | 17.9  | 9.7   | 8.8   | 8.2   | 7.2   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 17.7                        | 18.7  | 21.9  | 18.7  | 10.4  | 9.4   | 8.5   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 18.8                        | 19.1  | 22.2  | 18.9  | 10.6  | 9.6   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 19.0                        | 19.3  | 22.3  | 19.0  | 10.6  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.5                         | 1.6   | 2.2   | 1.5   | 1.1   | 1.7   | 2.7   | 2.0   | 3.4   | 2.6   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 5.7                         | 6.6   | 7.9   | 6.4   | 6.5   | 9.2   | 10.8  | 10.3  | 12.6  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 7.9                         | 9.3   | 10.3  | 9.2   | 8.8   | 12.5  | 13.4  | 12.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 8.7                         | 10.3  | 11.4  | 9.8   | 9.6   | 13.1  | 13.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 9.0                         | 10.6  | 11.7  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 13.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 9.1                         | 10.7  | 11.8  | 10.1  | 9.9   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.8   | 0.5   | 1.1   | 1.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.7                         | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 1.3   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 4.5   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.6                         | 1.0   | 0.6   | 1.6   | 3.5   | 5.1   | 5.6   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.5                         | 2.0   | 1.9   | 3.8   | 5.6   | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.2                         | 2.8   | 3.2   | 5.2   | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 58B

## WHITE

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 295                         | 298   | 249   | 184   | 206   | 190   | 268   | 222   | 207   | 256   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 9.5                         | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.6   | 6.3   | 4.7   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 4.7   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 24.8                        | 16.8  | 22.5  | 21.2  | 14.6  | 10.5  | 7.5   | 11.3  | 4.8   |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 30.9                        | 23.8  | 26.1  | 26.8  | 18.4  | 13.2  | 12.3  | 14.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 32.2                        | 25.8  | 29.7  | 28.8  | 20.9  | 13.7  |       |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 32.5                        | 27.9  | 30.1  | 29.3  | 21.4  | 15.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 33.2                        | 27.9  | 30.9  | 30.4  | 24.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 3                           | 5     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 30    | 12    | 6     | 4     | 10    |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 8.3   | -     | -     | 19.0  |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3.2   | 16.7  | -     | -     |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | 10.0  | 8.3   | 6.7   | 16.7  | -     | -     |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | 10.0  | 8.3   | 10.0  | 16.7  | -     | -     |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | 10.0  | 8.3   | 10.0  |       | -     | -     |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | 16.7  | 10.0  | 8.3   |       |       | -     | -     |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 292                         | 293   | 243   | 174   | 194   | 160   | 256   | 216   | 203   | 246   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 9.6                         | 7.1   | 7.4   | 8.1   | 6.7   | 5.6   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.5   | 4.5   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 25.0                        | 17.1  | 23.0  | 22.4  | 15.4  | 11.9  | 7.0   | 11.6  | 16.3  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 31.1                        | 24.2  | 26.7  | 27.6  | 19.0  | 14.4  | 12.1  | 14.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 32.5                        | 26.3  | 30.4  | 29.9  | 21.6  | 14.4  | 14.0  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 32.9                        | 28.3  | 30.8  | 30.5  | 22.1  | 16.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 33.6                        | 28.3  | 31.2  | 31.6  | 25.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 8.2                         | 6.8   | 5.3   | 6.9   | 4.6   | 4.4   | -     | 0.9   | 2.0   | 3.7   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 19.9                        | 14.7  | 18.5  | 17.2  | 11.8  | 5.0   | 1.5   | 6.0   | 8.9   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 25.0                        | 18.1  | 21.8  | 21.8  | 12.9  | 5.0   | 3.1   | 6.5   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 26.4                        | 18.8  | 24.3  | 21.8  | 12.9  | 5.0   | 3.1   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 26.4                        | 19.5  | 24.3  | 21.8  | 12.9  | 5.6   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 26.4                        | 19.5  | 24.3  | 21.8  | 12.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.4                         | 0.3   | 2.1   | 1.2   | 2.1   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.8   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 5.1                         | 2.4   | 4.5   | 5.2   | 3.1   | 6.3   | 5.5   | 5.1   | 7.4   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.1                         | 6.1   | 4.9   | 5.8   | 4.6   | 6.9   | 6.6   | 5.5   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 6.1                         | 7.5   | 5.7   | 7.5   | 5.1   | 6.9   | 7.0   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 6.5                         | 7.8   | 5.7   | 7.5   | 5.1   | 7.5   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 7.2                         | 7.8   | 5.7   | 7.5   | 6.2   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 0.5   | 0.6   | -     | 0.5   | -     | -     |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 1.5   | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.3   | -     | -     |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | 0.4   | 0.6   | 3.6   | 2.5   | 3.9   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | 1.0   | 0.8   | 1.2   | 4.1   | 3.8   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | 1.0   | 1.2   | 2.3   | 6.2   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 59A

## MEXICAN-AMERICAN

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 1,309                       | 1,559 | 1,187 | 923   | 868   | 2,072 | 1,403 | 1,909 | 2,064 | 2,316 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.6                         | 4.4   | 7.3   | 7.6   | 4.0   | 2.5   | 4.7   | 3.8   | 6.3   | 6.9   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 33.2                        | 22.4  | 27.8  | 21.9  | 15.2  | 18.0  | 18.5  | 22.0  | 25.1  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 43.3                        | 35.2  | 38.6  | 31.6  | 23.7  | 27.8  | 23.2  | 31.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 49.8                        | 40.7  | 42.5  | 36.6  | 28.1  | 33.7  | 33.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 54.8                        | 42.9  | 44.4  | 39.4  | 32.6  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 57.3                        | 44.7  | 47.0  | 42.0  | 34.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 67                          | 48    | 42    | 41    | 44    | 116   | 66    | 48    | 26    | 75    |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 1.5                         | -     | -     | -     | 2.3   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 6.3   | 11.5  | 5.3   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 10.5                        | 2.1   | 7.1   | 4.9   | 15.9  | 17.2  | 6.1   | 16.7  | 26.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 20.9                        | 14.6  | 9.5   | 14.6  | 25.0  | 25.9  | 13.6  | 29.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 25.4                        | 18.8  | 14.3  | 24.4  | 34.1  | 31.9  | 24.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 29.9                        | 29.2  | 14.3  | 29.3  | 38.6  | 37.1  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 32.8                        | 35.4  | 14.3  | 39.0  | 40.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 1,242                       | 1,511 | 1,145 | 882   | 824   | 1,956 | 1,337 | 1,861 | 1,940 | 2,241 |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 5.8                         | 4.5   | 7.5   | 7.9   | 4.1   | 2.5   | 4.9   | 3.8   | 6.6   | 6.9   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 34.3                        | 23.0  | 28.5  | 22.7  | 15.1  | 18.0  | 19.1  | 22.2  | 26.3  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 44.4                        | 35.8  | 39.6  | 32.4  | 23.6  | 27.9  | 28.8  | 31.1  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 51.0                        | 41.4  | 43.4  | 37.2  | 27.8  | 33.8  | 33.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 56.0                        | 43.3  | 45.4  | 39.9  | 32.3  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 58.4                        | 45.0  | 48.1  | 42.2  | 34.5  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 4.9                         | 3.3   | 5.8   | 6.4   | 2.5   | 0.9   | 2.1   | 1.7   | 3.7   | 4.8   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 29.4                        | 16.0  | 20.8  | 15.2  | 9.2   | 7.2   | 7.2   | 6.7   | 11.0  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 36.1                        | 25.2  | 27.7  | 20.1  | 12.6  | 9.6   | 9.8   | 7.8   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 40.7                        | 28.9  | 29.4  | 22.0  | 13.3  | 10.4  | 10.1  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 43.2                        | 29.4  | 29.6  | 22.2  | 13.6  | 10.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 44.0                        | 29.6  | 29.8  | 22.2  | 13.6  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 0.9                         | 1.2   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 2.7   | 1.9   | 2.9   | 2.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 4.8                         | 6.9   | 7.7   | 7.4   | 5.7   | 9.8   | 11.1  | 13.5  | 13.8  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 7.9                         | 10.0  | 11.5  | 12.0  | 9.8   | 14.4  | 15.6  | 16.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 9.2                         | 11.5  | 12.9  | 13.3  | 10.6  | 16.1  | 16.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 10.4                        | 12.1  | 13.6  | 14.1  | 11.3  | 16.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 10.8                        | 12.1  | 13.9  | 14.1  | 11.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | -     | 0.0   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | -     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 1.0   | 0.8   | 2.0   | 1.5   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.4                         | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.3   | 1.2   | 3.9   | 3.4   | 7.3   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.1                         | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.9   | 3.9   | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.4                         | 1.3   | 2.2   | 3.6   | 7.4   |       |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.6                         | 3.3   | 4.4   | 5.9   | 9.6   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 59B

## MEXICAN-AMERICAN

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 40                          | 38    | 25    | 30    | 42    | 24    | 48    | 70    | 76    | 95    |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 2.5                         | 10.5  | -     | 6.7   | 4.8   | -     | 14.6  | 1.4   | 5.3   | 3.2   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.5                        | 23.7  | 24.0  | 23.3  | 16.7  | 12.5  | 14.6  | 12.9  | 22.4  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 20.0                        | 34.2  | 32.0  | 26.7  | 21.4  | 20.8  | 22.9  |       |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 22.5                        | 36.8  | 40.0  | 26.7  | 26.2  | 36.0  | 27.1  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 27.5                        | 39.5  | 40.0  | 26.7  | 28.6  | 40.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 27.5                        | 39.5  | 40.0  | 26.7  | 33.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 1                           | 1     | -     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 6     |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 50.0  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 50.0  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.0 | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....                                                                 | 39                          | 37    | 25    | 27    | 39    | 23    | 44    | 68    | 74    | 89    |
| Percent .....                                                                | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 2.6                         | 10.8  | -     | 7.4   | 5.2   | -     | -     | 1.5   | 5.4   | 3.4   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 18.0                        | 24.3  | 24.0  | 25.9  | 17.9  | 12.9  | 15.9  | 13.2  | 23.0  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 20.5                        | 35.1  | 32.0  | 29.9  | 25.1  | 17.3  | 25.0  | 17.6  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 23.1                        | 37.8  | 40.0  | 29.6  | 28.2  | 34.6  | 29.5  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 28.2                        | 40.5  | 40.0  | 29.6  | 30.8  | 34.6  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 28.2                        | 40.5  | 40.0  | 29.6  | 35.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 2.6                         | 9.1   | -     | 7.4   | 2.6   | -     | -     | -     | 5.4   | 3.4   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 15.4                        | 21.6  | 24.0  | 22.2  | 5.1   | 4.3   | 9.1   | 10.3  | 14.9  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 17.9                        | 32.4  | 32.0  | 25.9  | 5.1   | 4.3   | 11.4  | 11.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 20.5                        | 35.1  | 32.0  | 25.9  | 5.1   | 8.6   | 13.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 23.1                        | 37.8  | 32.0  | 25.9  | 5.1   | 8.6   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 23.1                        | 37.8  | 32.0  | 25.9  | 7.7   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | 2.7   | -     | -     | 2.6   | -     | -     | 1.5   | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 2.6                         | 2.7   | -     | -     | 12.8  | 4.3   | -     | 2.9   | 6.7   | -     |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 2.6                         | 2.7   | -     | 3.7   | 15.4  | 4.3   | 6.8   | 4.4   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 2.6                         | 2.7   | 8.0   | 3.7   | 15.4  | 4.3   | 13.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 5.1                         | 2.7   | 8.0   | 3.7   | 15.4  | 4.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 5.1                         | 2.7   | 8.0   | 3.7   | 15.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 2.6   | 4.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 7.7   | 5.7   | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 10.3  | 21.7  | 2.3   | 1.4   | 1.4   | -     |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 12.8  |       |       |       |       | -     |



TABLE 60A

## BLACK

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 2,034                       | 2,528 | 1,987 | 1,464 | 1,442 | 3,595 | 2,228 | 2,962 | 2,736 | 3,156 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.7                         | 3.9   | 6.3   | 4.3   | 4.2   | 1.8   | 4.4   | 2.7   | 6.1   | 6.8   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.5                        | 21.7  | 25.5  | 22.2  | 19.4  | 15.7  | 16.4  | 18.5  | 23.2  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 30.4                        | 34.2  | 37.0  | 31.8  | 26.7  | 24.7  | 26.0  | 27.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 36.9                        | 40.0  | 40.8  | 35.9  | 31.1  | 30.5  | 31.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 40.5                        | 42.3  | 42.7  | 38.7  | 35.0  | 33.7  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 41.7                        | 44.1  | 44.3  | 40.6  | 37.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 62                          | 70    | 50    | 55    | 55    | 166   | 96    | 52    | 36    | 113   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 1.6                         | 4.3   | -     | -     | 1.8   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 1.9   | -     | -     |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 1.6                         | 11.4  | 4.0   | 5.5   | 7.3   | 6.6   | 8.3   | 21.2  | 22.2  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 9.7                         | 12.9  | 8.0   | 5.5   | 10.9  | 11.4  | 14.6  | 34.6  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 14.5                        | 15.7  | 14.0  | 7.3   | 16.4  | 14.5  | 18.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 16.1                        | 20.0  | 18.0  | 16.4  | 25.5  | 19.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 22.6                        | 21.4  | 18.0  | 21.8  | 30.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 1,972                       | 2,458 | 1,937 | 1,409 | 1,387 | 3,429 | 2,132 | 2,910 | 2,700 | 3,043 |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 4.7                         | 3.9   | 6.5   | 4.5   | 4.3   | 1.8   | 4.5   | 2.7   | 6.2   | 7.0   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 17.9                        | 21.9  | 25.9  | 22.8  | 19.9  | 16.1  | 16.8  | 18.4  | 23.2  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 30.9                        | 34.7  | 37.7  | 32.8  | 27.3  | 25.3  | 26.5  | 27.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 37.6                        | 40.6  | 41.4  | 37.0  | 31.7  | 31.2  | 31.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 41.2                        | 42.9  | 43.2  | 39.5  | 35.3  | 34.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 42.3                        | 44.6  | 44.9  | 41.4  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 3.7                         | 2.8   | 4.7   | 3.4   | 2.7   | 0.9   | 1.9   | 0.9   | 2.9   | 4.0   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 12.0                        | 14.6  | 17.6  | 15.7  | 10.4  | 6.6   | 6.4   | 5.9   | 9.6   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 21.1                        | 23.8  | 25.6  | 20.8  | 13.4  | 9.6   | 8.8   | 7.3   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 25.0                        | 27.6  | 27.7  | 21.7  | 14.1  | 10.1  | 9.3   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 26.6                        | 28.3  | 28.1  | 22.0  | 14.3  | 10.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 26.8                        | 28.4  | 28.3  | 22.1  | 14.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.0                         | 1.1   | 1.8   | 1.1   | 1.6   | 0.9   | 2.6   | 1.8   | 3.2   | 3.0   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 5.9                         | 7.1   | 8.2   | 7.0   | 9.1   | 8.7   | 10.0  | 11.0  | 12.3  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 9.4                         | 10.3  | 11.7  | 11.2  | 12.1  | 12.7  | 14.5  | 13.0  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 11.2                        | 11.8  | 12.6  | 12.7  | 13.6  | 14.1  | 15.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 12.0                        | 12.3  | 12.9  | 13.1  | 14.2  | 14.2  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 12.1                        | 12.5  | 13.0  | 13.1  | 14.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.1   | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 0.0                         | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 0.4   | 1.5   | 1.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 0.4                         | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 1.8   | 3.0   | 3.2   | 6.9   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 1.4                         | 1.2   | 1.1   | 2.6   | 4.0   | 7.0   | 7.3   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 2.6                         | 2.3   | 2.2   | 4.4   | 6.8   | 9.9   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 3.4                         | 3.7   | 3.6   | 6.2   | 9.4   |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 60B

## BLACK

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1970 THROUGH 1979  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return                                                               | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                              | 1970                        | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 159                         | 180   | 175   | 135   | 116   | 109   | 172   | 174   | 144   | 185   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 7.6                         | 6.7   | 4.0   | 10.4  | 3.4   | 4.6   | 1.2   | 1.7   | 3.5   | 1.6   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 27.0                        | 21.1  | 30.3  | 18.5  | 15.5  | 8.3   | 8.7   | 9.8   | 11.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 38.4                        | 27.8  | 41.7  | 31.9  | 20.7  | 16.5  | 17.0  |       |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 43.4                        | 30.0  | 48.8  | 37.8  | 21.6  | 20.2  | 19.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 46.5                        | 31.1  | 49.1  | 38.5  | 22.4  | 27.5  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 47.8                        | 31.7  | 49.7  | 38.5  | 22.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison                                         |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 5                           | 7     | 3     | 11    | 16    | 11    | 16    | 4     | 2     | 4     |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 6.3   | -     | 6.3   | -     | -     | -     |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 20.0                        | -     | -     | -     | 12.5  | -     | 18.8  | -     | -     | -     |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 20.0                        | -     | -     | 9.1   | 18.8  | -     | 18.8  | -     | -     | -     |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 20.0                        | -     | -     | 9.1   | 18.8  | 9.1   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 20.0                        | -     | -     | 9.1   | 18.8  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole                                                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....                                                                  | 154                         | 173   | 172   | 124   | 100   | 98    | 156   | 170   | 142   | 181   |
| Percent.....                                                                 | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....                                                        | 7.8                         | 6.9   | 4.1   | 11.3  | 4.0   | 5.1   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 3.5   | 1.7   |
| 1st year after release .....                                                 | 27.9                        | 22.0  | 30.8  | 20.1  | 17.0  | 9.2   | 8.9   | 10.0  | 11.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....                                                 | 38.9                        | 28.9  | 42.4  | 34.6  | 22.0  | 18.4  | 13.4  | 15.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....                                                 | 44.1                        | 31.2  | 48.8  | 40.3  | 22.0  | 22.4  | 19.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....                                                 | 47.4                        | 32.4  | 50.0  | 41.1  | 23.0  | 29.5  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....                                                 | 48.7                        | 32.9  | 50.6  | 41.1  | 23.0  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 6.5                         | 6.9   | 4.1   | 11.3  | 2.0   | 4.1   | -     | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 22.7                        | 18.5  | 23.8  | 18.5  | 11.0  | 6.1   | 2.5   | 2.9   | 6.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 31.8                        | 23.1  | 33.1  | 28.2  | 13.0  | 8.2   | 3.2   | 2.9   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 37.0                        | 25.4  | 37.8  | 29.8  | 13.0  | 8.2   | 3.2   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 39.6                        | 25.4  | 37.8  | 29.8  | 13.0  | 10.2  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 40.2                        | 25.4  | 37.8  | 29.8  | 13.0  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | 1.3                         | -     | -     | -     | 2.0   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 2.8   | 1.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | 5.2                         | 3.5   | 7.0   | 1.6   | 6.0   | 3.1   | 5.8   | 6.5   | 5.6   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | 7.1                         | 5.8   | 8.7   | 6.4   | 8.0   | 6.1   | 8.3   | 7.6   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | 7.1                         | 5.8   | 10.4  | 8.9   | 8.0   | 6.1   | 8.3   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 7.1                         | 6.4   | 11.6  | 8.9   | 8.0   | 7.1   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 7.8                         | 6.9   | 12.2  | 8.9   | 8.0   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....                                                         | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 2nd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | 0.6   | -     | 1.0   | 4.1   | 0.6   | 0.6   | -     | -     |
| 3rd year after parole .....                                                  | -                           | -     | 0.6   | 2.6   | 1.0   | 8.1   | 7.7   | 5.3   | -     | -     |
| 4th year after parole .....                                                  | 0.7                         | 0.6   | 0.6   | 2.4   | 2.0   | 12.2  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....                                                  | 0.7                         | 0.6   | 0.6   | 2.4   | 2.0   |       |       |       |       |       |

## THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections has community programs established to assist felons to adjust from institutional life to community life. Time served by persons in these programs is counted as institution time. These programs are either county based, operating in conjunction with a county jail; or community based, a facility in the community away from an established custodial institution. The county based programs are all work furlough. The community based programs may house work furloughees and parolees.

During 1979 the community correctional centers operating for men and women felons were located at: Central City in Los Angeles, Volunteers of America Community Re-entry House in Oakland and Sacramento Valley in Sacramento, which closed in June 1979.

Of the 746 men and women felons who were released from work furlough programs during 1979, 548 (73.5 percent) were released to parole and 136 (18.3 percent) were returned to prison.

## WORK FURLOUGH AND CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

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TABLE 61A  
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
1978 and 1979

| Type of movement                             | 1978  |              |                               |                   | 1979  |              |                               |                   |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                              | Total | County based | Community correctional center |                   | Total | County based | Community correctional center |                   |
|                                              |       |              | Community based               | Institution based |       |              | Community based               | Institution based |
| Population, January 1 .....                  | 116   | 28           | 82                            | 6                 | 103   | 31           | 72                            | -                 |
| Received in program .....                    | 708   | 190          | 488                           | 30                | 661   | 177          | 484                           | -                 |
| From institution .....                       | 703   | 188          | 485                           | 30                | 658   | 177          | 481                           | -                 |
| From escape .....                            | 1     | -            | 1                             | -                 | 3     | -            | 3                             | -                 |
| From county based program .....              | 4     | 2            | 2                             | -                 | -     | -            | -                             | -                 |
| Released from program .....                  | 721   | 187          | 498                           | 36                | 659   | 172          | 487                           | -                 |
| Discharged .....                             | -     | -            | -                             | -                 | 31    | 17           | 14                            | -                 |
| Paroled .....                                | 563   | 134          | 402                           | 27                | 475   | 109          | 366                           | -                 |
| Died .....                                   | 1     | 1            | -                             | -                 | -     | -            | -                             | -                 |
| Escaped .....                                | 17    | 10           | 7                             | -                 | 23    | 5            | 18                            | -                 |
| Return to prison .....                       | 136   | 38           | 89                            | 9                 | 127   | 39           | 88                            | -                 |
| To community based correctional center ..... | 2     | 2            | -                             | -                 | 2     | 1            | 1                             | -                 |
| To county based correctional center .....    | 2     | 2            | -                             | -                 | 1     | 1            | -                             | -                 |
| Population, December 31 .....                | 103   | 31           | 72                            | -                 | 105   | 36           | 69                            | -                 |

TABLE 61B  
MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
1978 and 1979

| Type of movement              | 1978  |              |                                               | 1979  |              |                                               |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                               | Total | County based | Community correctional center community based | Total | County based | Community correctional center community based |
| Population, January 1 .....   | 7     | -            | 7                                             | 13    | -            | 13                                            |
| Received in program .....     | 78    | 1            | 77                                            | 92    | -            | 92                                            |
| From institution .....        | 78    | 1            | 77                                            | 92    | -            | 92                                            |
| Released from program .....   | 72    | 1            | 71                                            | 87    | -            | 87                                            |
| Discharged .....              | -     | -            | -                                             | 4     | -            | 4                                             |
| Paroled .....                 | 64    | 1            | 63                                            | 73    | -            | 73                                            |
| Escaped .....                 | 2     | -            | 2                                             | 1     | -            | 1                                             |
| Returned to prison .....      | 6     | -            | 6                                             | 9     | -            | 9                                             |
| Population, December 31 ..... | 13    | -            | 13                                            | 18    | -            | 18                                            |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 62A  
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
1978 and 1979

| Type of movement                                         | 1978  |                |               |       | 1979  |                |               |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|
|                                                          | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough | Other | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough | Other |
| <b>Central City Community Correctional Center</b>        |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 55    | 3              | 52            | -     | 55    | 1              | 54            | -     |
| Received .....                                           | 298   | 21             | 277           | -     | 342   | 28             | 314           | -     |
| Released .....                                           | 298   | 23             | 275           | -     | 342   | 27             | 315           | -     |
| Population, December 31.....                             | 55    | 1              | 54            | -     | 55    | 2              | 53            | -     |
| <b>Volunteers of America Community Re-entry House</b>    |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 18    | -              | 18            | -     | 19    | -              | 18            | 1     |
| Received .....                                           | 180   | 1              | 178           | -     | 168   | -              | 168           | -     |
| Released .....                                           | 179   | 1              | 178           | 1     | 171   | -              | 170           | 1     |
| Population, December 31.....                             | 19    | -              | 18            | 1     | 16    | -              | 16            | -     |
| <b>Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center *</b> |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 25    | 13             | 12            | -     | 13    | 9              | -             | 4     |
| Received .....                                           | 143   | 98             | 33            | 12    | 41    | 32             | -             | 9     |
| Released .....                                           | 155   | 102            | 45            | 8     | 54    | 41             | -             | 13    |
| Population, December 31.....                             | 13    | 9              | -             | 4     | -     | -              | -             | -     |

\* Center closed 6-29-79.

## WORK FURLOUGH AND CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

TABLE 62B  
MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
1978 and 1979

| Type of movement                                         | 1978  |                |               | 1979  |                |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                          | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough |
| <b>Central City Community Correctional Center</b>        |       |                |               |       |                |               |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 4     | 1              | 3             | 9     | 1              | 8             |
| Received .....                                           | 49    | 6              | 43            | 53    | 10             | 43            |
| Released .....                                           | 44    | 6              | 38            | 51    | 11             | 40            |
| Population, December 31.....                             | 9     | 1              | 8             | 11    | -              | 11            |
| <b>Volunteers of America Community Re-entry House</b>    |       |                |               |       |                |               |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 4     | 1              | 3             | 5     | -              | 5             |
| Received .....                                           | 31    | 1              | 30            | 48    | -              | 48            |
| Released .....                                           | 30    | 2              | 28            | 46    | -              | 46            |
| Population, December 31.....                             | 5     | -              | 5             | 7     | -              | 7             |
| <b>Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center *</b> |       |                |               |       |                |               |
| Population, January 1 .....                              | 2     | 1              | 1             | -     | -              | -             |
| Received .....                                           | 4     | -              | 4             | -     | -              | -             |
| Released .....                                           | 6     | 1              | 5             | -     | -              | -             |
| Population, December 31.....                             | -     | -              | -             | -     | -              | -             |

\* Center closed 6-29-79.

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## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE I  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1978 and 1979

| Institution and camp                                               | Population as of |          | Population change<br>1979 less 1978 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                                    | 12-31-78         | 12-31-79 |                                     |
| Total population .....                                             | 21,325           | 22,632   | 1,307                               |
| Male total .....                                                   | 20,178           | 21,400   | 1,222                               |
| Felons .....                                                       | 18,703           | 20,233   | 1,530                               |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 30               | 10       | -20                                 |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....             | 1,062            | 760      | -302                                |
| Other .....                                                        | 383              | 397      | 14                                  |
| Women total .....                                                  | 1,147            | 1,232    | 85                                  |
| Felons .....                                                       | 847              | 1,027    | 180                                 |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | -                | 3        | 3                                   |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....             | 269              | 180      | -89                                 |
| Other .....                                                        | 31               | 22       | -9                                  |
| Institution total * .....                                          | 18,418           | 19,541   | 1,123                               |
| Reception center total .....                                       | 1,831            | 1,885    | 54                                  |
| Camps—State forestry .....                                         | 1,076            | 1,206    | 130                                 |
| MEN                                                                |                  |          |                                     |
| California Correctional Center—Susanville .....                    | 968              | 1,102    | 134                                 |
| Institution (incl. Antelope camp) .....                            | 968              | 1,101    | 133                                 |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                   |
| Sierra Conservation Center—Jamestown .....                         | 1,892            | 1,990    | 98                                  |
| Institution (incl. Baseline camp) .....                            | 1,088            | 1,013    | -75                                 |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                   |
| Camp—State forestry .....                                          | 804              | 976      | 172                                 |
| California Correctional Institution—Tehachapi .....                | 1,133            | 1,203    | 70                                  |
| Felons (incl. Cummings Valley camp) .....                          | 1,132            | 1,202    | 70                                  |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                   |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 1                | -        | -1                                  |
| Correctional Training Facility .....                               | 2,847            | 2,735    | -112                                |
| Central .....                                                      | 1,337            | 1,284    | -53                                 |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 1,329            | 1,282    | -47                                 |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 8                | 2        | -6                                  |
| North .....                                                        | 1,120            | 1,102    | -18                                 |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 1,117            | 1,102    | -15                                 |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | 1                | -        | -1                                  |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 2                | -        | -2                                  |
| South .....                                                        | 390              | 349      | -41                                 |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 390              | 348      | -42                                 |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                   |
| Deuel Vocational Institution .....                                 | 1,261            | 1,489    | 228                                 |
| Institution .....                                                  | 1,261            | 1,489    | 228                                 |
| Felons .....                                                       | 1,246            | 1,483    | 237                                 |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                   |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 15               | 5        | -10                                 |

## APPENDIX

TABLE I—Continued  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1978 and 1979

| Institution and camp                                               | Population as of |          | Population<br>change<br>1979 less 1978 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                                    | 12-31-78         | 12-31-79 |                                        |
| MEN—Continued                                                      |                  |          |                                        |
| <i>Institution for Men</i> .....                                   | 2,439            | 2,608    | 169                                    |
| Institution .....                                                  | 727              | 875      | 148                                    |
| Felons .....                                                       | 723              | 873      | 150                                    |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                      |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 3                | 1        | -2                                     |
| <i>Institution for Men—East</i> .....                              | 369              | 329      | -40                                    |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 369              | 327      | -42                                    |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | -                | 2        | 2                                      |
| <i>Reception center—Central and West</i> .....                     | 1,289            | 1,351    | 62                                     |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 1,171            | 1,276    | 105                                    |
| Palm Hall .....                                                    | 42               | 31       | -11                                    |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 22               | 3        | -19                                    |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 2                | -        | -2                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 52               | 41       | -11                                    |
| <i>Work furlough</i> .....                                         | 54               | 53       | -1                                     |
| <i>Medical Facility</i> .....                                      | 1,915            | 1,957    | 42                                     |
| Institution .....                                                  | 1,451            | 1,496    | 45                                     |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 1,433            | 1,478    | 45                                     |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 2                | 1        | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 2                | 1        | -1                                     |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 14               | 16       | 2                                      |
| <i>Reception Center</i> .....                                      | 464              | 461      | -3                                     |
| Felons and other .....                                             | 455              | 458      | 3                                      |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 9                | 3        | -6                                     |
| <i>Mens Colony</i> .....                                           | 2,529            | 2,473    | -56                                    |
| Institution .....                                                  | 2,456            | 2,412    | -44                                    |
| Felons .....                                                       | 2,455            | 2,412    | -43                                    |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| <i>Camp total—State forestry</i> .....                             | 73               | 61       | -12                                    |
| <i>Rehabilitation Center</i> .....                                 | 1,063            | 1,168    | 105                                    |
| Institution .....                                                  | 982              | 1,120    | 138                                    |
| Felons (work crew) .....                                           | 67               | 454      | 387                                    |
| Youth Authority .....                                              | 1                | 2        | 1                                      |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 914              | 664      | -250                                   |
| <i>Camp total—State forestry</i> .....                             | 81               | 48       | -33                                    |
| <i>State Prison at Folsom</i> .....                                | 1,655            | 1,742    | 87                                     |
| Felons .....                                                       | 1,654            | 1,742    | 88                                     |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| <i>State Prison at San Quentin</i> .....                           | 2,476            | 2,933    | 457                                    |
| Institution .....                                                  | 2,427            | 2,881    | 454                                    |
| Felons .....                                                       | 2,418            | 2,877    | 459                                    |
| Temporary leave—felons .....                                       | -                | 1        | 1                                      |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended) ..... | 8                | 3        | -5                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....              | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| <i>Work furlough</i> .....                                         | 49               | 52       | 3                                      |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE I—Continued  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1978 and 1979

| Institution and camp                                                  | Population as of |          | Population<br>change<br>1979 less 1978 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                                       | 12-31-78         | 12-31-79 |                                        |
| WOMEN                                                                 |                  |          |                                        |
| California Institution for Women.....                                 | 884              | 952      | 68                                     |
| Institution.....                                                      | 793              | 861      | 68                                     |
| Felons and other.....                                                 | 791              | 858      | 67                                     |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-<br>suspended)..... | -                | 2        | 2                                      |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq....                  | 2                | 1        | -1                                     |
| Work furlough.....                                                    | 13               | 18       | 5                                      |
| Reception Center.....                                                 | 78               | 73       | -5                                     |
| Felons and other.....                                                 | 74               | 73       | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq....                  | 4                | -        | -4                                     |
| California Rehabilitation Center.....                                 | 263              | 280      | 17                                     |
| Felons.....                                                           | -                | 98       | 98                                     |
| Youth Authority.....                                                  | -                | 3        | 3                                      |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....                 | 263              | 179      | -84                                    |

\* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.

## APPENDIX

TABLE II  
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| County and area of commitment      | 1978  |       | 1979  |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                    | Men   | Women | Men   | Women |
| Total.....                         | 8,753 | 572   | 9,203 | 671   |
| Southern California.....           | 5,048 | 315   | 5,535 | 407   |
| Los Angeles County.....            | 2,776 | 155   | 3,071 | 211   |
| 9 other counties.....              | 2,272 | 160   | 2,464 | 196   |
| Imperial.....                      | 56    | 1     | 42    | 1     |
| Kern.....                          | 175   | 10    | 226   | 12    |
| Orange.....                        | 642   | 60    | 768   | 78    |
| Riverside.....                     | 213   | 14    | 201   | 18    |
| San Bernardino.....                | 411   | 25    | 421   | 24    |
| San Diego.....                     | 504   | 36    | 565   | 44    |
| San Luis Obispo.....               | 47    | 1     | 32    | 1     |
| Santa Barbara.....                 | 106   | 6     | 92    | 10    |
| Ventura.....                       | 118   | 7     | 117   | 8     |
| San Francisco Bay Area.....        | 1,964 | 146   | 1,913 | 149   |
| Alameda County.....                | 507   | 34    | 554   | 39    |
| San Francisco County.....          | 551   | 48    | 492   | 34    |
| 7 other counties.....              | 906   | 64    | 867   | 76    |
| Contra Costa.....                  | 171   | 16    | 170   | 20    |
| Marin.....                         | 29    | 2     | 38    | 4     |
| Napa.....                          | 11    | -     | 24    | -     |
| San Mateo.....                     | 137   | 9     | 120   | 10    |
| Santa Clara.....                   | 410   | 30    | 398   | 31    |
| Solano.....                        | 85    | 5     | 58    | 7     |
| Sonoma.....                        | 63    | 2     | 59    | 4     |
| Balance of State.....              | 1,741 | 111   | 1,755 | 115   |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties..... | 588   | 36    | 565   | 37    |
| Butte.....                         | 80    | 4     | 78    | 10    |
| Colusa.....                        | 9     | -     | 4     | -     |
| Glenn.....                         | 13    | -     | 10    | -     |
| Placer.....                        | 22    | -     | 22    | 2     |
| Sacramento.....                    | 306   | 29    | 306   | 17    |
| Shasta.....                        | 73    | 1     | 47    | 3     |
| Sutter.....                        | 9     | -     | 13    | 1     |
| Tehama.....                        | 14    | 1     | 14    | 1     |
| Yolo.....                          | 31    | 1     | 38    | -     |
| Yuba.....                          | 31    | -     | 33    | 3     |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties..... | 778   | 62    | 793   | 56    |
| Fresno.....                        | 217   | 23    | 250   | 18    |
| Kings.....                         | 42    | 8     | 43    | 2     |
| Madera.....                        | 45    | 8     | 36    | 3     |
| Merced.....                        | 57    | 2     | 67    | 6     |
| San Joaquin.....                   | 148   | 10    | 141   | 7     |
| Stanislaus.....                    | 154   | 8     | 158   | 15    |
| Tulare.....                        | 115   | 3     | 98    | 5     |



## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE II—Continued  
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1978 and 1979

| County and area of commitment | 1978 |       | 1979 |       |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|
|                               | Men  | Women | Men  | Women |
| 22 other counties .....       | 375  | 13    | 397  | 22    |
| Alpine .....                  | —    | —     | —    | —     |
| Amador .....                  | 4    | —     | 6    | —     |
| Calaveras .....               | 8    | —     | 7    | —     |
| Del Norte .....               | 13   | 1     | 21   | 2     |
| El Dorado .....               | 15   | —     | 12   | —     |
| Humboldt .....                | 22   | 1     | 28   | 2     |
| Inyo .....                    | 8    | 1     | 11   | 1     |
| Lake .....                    | 20   | 2     | 32   | 3     |
| Lassen .....                  | 5    | —     | 3    | —     |
| Mariposa .....                | 1    | —     | 1    | —     |
| Mendocino .....               | 40   | —     | 34   | 2     |
| Modoc .....                   | 3    | —     | 10   | —     |
| Mono .....                    | 1    | —     | 2    | —     |
| Monterey .....                | 113  | 5     | 85   | 9     |
| Nevada .....                  | 15   | —     | 17   | —     |
| Plumas .....                  | 5    | —     | 4    | —     |
| San Benito .....              | 11   | —     | 9    | —     |
| Santa Cruz .....              | 72   | 2     | 97   | 3     |
| Sierra .....                  | —    | —     | —    | —     |
| Siskiyou .....                | 7    | 1     | 11   | —     |
| Trinity .....                 | 2    | —     | 1    | —     |
| Tuolumne .....                | 10   | —     | 6    | —     |

**END**