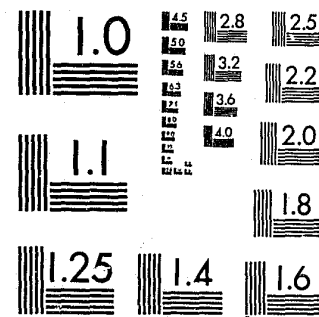


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X
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION
X
IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION

JUNE 30, 1980

SUMMARY

There were 23,511 persons in Department of Corrections institutions as of June 30, 1980 consisting of 22,248 men and 1,263 women. Characteristics are not reflected in this report for felons in reception centers, persons non-suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units, and other than adult felons. Of the remaining 19,595 males and 1,008 women, characteristic data is included. Camp population characteristics are included in both the institution data and as a separate report.

Offense

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The four major offense groups that made up 70.8 percent of the male felon population were: robbery, 28.9 percent; homicide, 17.8 percent; burglary, 15.4 percent; and assault, 8.7 percent. The four major offense groups which made up 68.3 percent of the women felon population were: robbery, 21.8 percent; homicide, 19.4 percent; controlled substances and marijuana, 15.2 percent; and forgery and checks, 11.9 percent.

Ethnic Group

Ethnic distributions for men and women were similar. Male felons consisted of 39.4 percent white, 35.1 percent black, 23.5 percent Mexican-American. Women felons were comprised of 42.3 percent white, 37.0 percent black, 17.3 percent Mexican-American.

Age in Years

Over half of the felons on June 30, 1980 were under 30 years of age. The median age for male felons was 28.5 years and for the women felons 29.2 years. The largest group of men were 20-24 years old and for women 25-29 years.

Status with Reference to Parole

On June 30, 1980 there were 84.0 percent of the men and 93.9 percent of the women who had not experienced parole. The proportion of men paroled and returned as violators (16.0 percent) was nearly three times the percentage as for women (6.1 percent).

Prior Commitment Record

The percentage of women felons (18.2 percent) who had served a prior prison commitment was approximately half the percentage of male felons (36.2 percent).

Escape Record

The majority of the men (79.3 percent) and women (93.3 percent) had no prior record of escape.

Sentence

Persons under the sentence of death accounted for 0.2 percent of the male felon population. Three of these men have received a death sentence but are serving a life sentence because the courts have not legally corrected their death sentence at this time.

County and Area From Which Committed

There were 57.1 percent of the men and 60.5 percent of the women committed from Southern California counties. An equal percentage of men and women were committed from the San Francisco Bay Area (22.3 percent each). The balance of the State committed the other 20.6 percent of the men and 17.2 percent of the women.

Grade Placement

The median grade placement was 7.5 for male felons at admission to prison, excluding those in reception centers. Grade placement for women felons was 8.3 at the time of admission to prison.

Indeterminate and Determinate Sentencing Laws

There were 25.6 percent of the male felon population received under the indeterminate sentencing law, 67.6 percent under the determinate sentencing law and 6.8 percent under both indeterminate and determinate sentencing laws. The women felon population received under the indeterminate sentencing law was 19.8 percent, under the determinate sentencing law, 71.9 percent and both indeterminate and determinate sentencing laws, 8.3 percent.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION*

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Total males		Total women		California Correctional Ctr.-Susanville		Sierra Conservation Center		California Correctional Inst. (Teh.)	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Grand total	22,248		1,263		1,143		2,286		1,211	
Reception Centers (adult felons only) ...	1,526		53		-		-		-	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units (non-suspended adult felons) ...	19		-		-		-		-	
Other than adult felons**	1,108		202		-		-		1	
Total, excl. Reception Centers and other	19,595		1,008		1,143		2,286		1,210	
Offense	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Homicide	3,504	17.8	196	19.4	77	6.7	138	6.1	125	10.3
Robbery	5,664	28.9	220	21.8	388	33.9	718	31.4	332	27.4
Assault	1,700	8.7	65	6.5	122	10.7	177	7.8	91	7.5
Burglary	3,015	15.4	92	9.1	230	20.1	540	23.6	219	18.1
Theft except auto	908	4.6	103	10.2	63	5.5	180	7.9	70	5.8
Auto theft	389	2.0	6	0.6	39	3.4	64	2.8	32	2.7
Forgery and checks	333	1.7	120	11.9	11	1.0	46	2.0	27	2.2
Rape	1,122	5.7	1	0.1	42	3.7	-	-	79	6.5
Other sex	503	2.6	2	0.2	10	0.9	5	0.2	30	2.5
Controlled substances & marijuana	1,543	7.9	153	15.2	105	9.2	344	15.0	153	12.7
Escape	37	0.2	-	-	4	0.3	-	-	2	0.2
Habitual criminal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	877	4.5	50	5.0	52	4.6	74	3.2	50	4.1
Ethnic Group	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
White	7,720	39.4	426	42.3	419	36.7	898	39.3	447	36.9
Mexican-American	4,608	23.5	175	17.3	284	24.9	587	25.7	307	25.4
Black	6,885	35.1	373	37.0	415	36.3	745	32.6	442	36.5
Other	382	2.0	34	3.4	25	2.1	56	2.4	14	1.2
Age in Years	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Under 20	444	2.3	12	1.2	38	3.3	36	1.6	15	1.2
20-24	5,539	28.3	240	23.8	492	43.0	685	30.0	342	28.3
25-29	5,448	27.8	302	30.0	338	29.6	685	30.0	335	27.7
30-34	3,711	18.9	221	21.9	170	14.9	439	19.2	238	19.7
35-39	1,956	10.0	95	9.4	56	4.9	230	10.0	133	11.0
40-44	1,136	5.8	67	6.6	22	1.9	123	5.4	64	5.3
45-49	629	3.2	34	3.4	14	1.2	50	2.2	43	3.5
50-54	390	2.0	20	2.0	11	1.0	30	1.3	22	1.8
55-59	185	0.9	11	1.1	2	0.2	5	0.2	12	1.0
60 and over	157	0.8	6	0.6	-	-	3	0.1	6	0.5
Median age in years	28.5		29.2		25.6		28.1		28.7	
Percent under 21		5.6		3.9		8.2		4.7		4.7
Percent under 25		30.6		25.0		46.3		31.6		29.5

*Includes camps.

**Includes county diagnostic cases, Youth Authority wards, federal prisoners, safekeepers, and California Rehabilitation Center narcotic addicts received under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.

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CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	California Institution for Men		California Medical Facility		California Mens Colony		California Rehabilitation Center	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Grand total	2,860		1,986		2,492		1,267	
Reception Centers (adult felons only)	1,200		326		-		-	
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units (non-suspended adult felons)	6		5		1		-	
Other than adult felons**	202		137		8		733	
Total, excl. Reception Centers and other	1,452		1,518		2,483		534	
Offense	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Homicide	184	12.7	428	28.1	552	22.2	27	5.0
Robbery	369	25.4	295	19.5	588	23.7	100	18.7
Assault	115	7.9	163	10.8	222	8.9	28	5.2
Burglary	309	21.3	172	11.3	270	10.9	165	30.9
Theft except auto	137	9.4	45	3.0	63	2.5	32	6.0
Auto theft	50	3.5	24	1.6	41	1.7	8	1.5
Forgery and checks	71	4.9	20	1.3	34	1.4	13	2.4
Rape	18	1.2	155	10.2	301	12.1	11	2.1
Other sex	16	1.1	80	5.3	169	6.8	4	0.8
Controlled substances & marijuana	108	7.4	55	3.6	120	4.8	129	24.2
Escape	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Habitual criminal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	74	5.1	78	5.1	121	4.9	17	3.2
Ethnic Group	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
White	646	44.5	695	45.8	1,063	42.8	208	38.9
Mexican-American	321	22.1	214	14.1	534	21.5	153	28.6
Black	470	32.4	568	37.4	857	34.5	168	31.5
Other	15	1.0	41	2.7	29	1.2	5	1.0
Age in Years	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Under 20	14	1.0	32	2.1	36	1.5	7	1.3
20-24	327	22.5	337	22.2	636	25.6	124	23.2
25-29	366	25.2	407	26.8	708	28.5	146	27.3
30-34	262	18.0	333	21.9	487	19.6	130	24.3
35-39	152	10.5	186	12.3	256	10.3	59	11.1
40-44	123	8.5	101	6.7	166	6.7	32	6.0
45-49	68	4.7	59	3.9	74	3.0	24	4.5
50-54	59	4.0	31	2.0	52	2.1	10	1.9
55-59	35	2.4	21	1.4	30	1.2	1	0.2
60 and over	46	3.2	11	0.7	38	1.5	1	0.2
Median age in years	30.4		29.8		29.0		29.7	
Percent under 21		3.2		4.2		4.1		3.2
Percent under 25		23.5		24.3		27.1		24.5

*Includes camps.

**Includes county diagnostic cases, Youth Authority wards, federal prisoners, safekeepers, and California Rehabilitation Center narcotic addicts received under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Correctional Training Facility						Deuel Vocational Institution		Folsom		San Quentin	
	Central		North		South		No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.						
Grand total	1,566		1,051		424		1,343		1,587		3,032	
Reception Centers (adult felons only)	-		-		-		-		-		-	
Controlled Subs.Treatment Control Units (non-susp. adult felons)	-		-		-		-		-		7	
Other than adult felons**	1		-		-		7		8		11	
Total, excl. Reception Centers and other	1,565		1,051		424		1,336		1,579		3,014	
Offense	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Homicide	327	20.8	102	9.7	35	8.3	317	23.7	448	28.4	744	24.7
Robbery	500	31.9	397	37.8	77	18.1	500	37.4	480	30.4	920	30.5
Assault	156	10.0	122	11.6	38	9.0	110	8.3	119	7.5	237	7.9
Burglary	189	12.2	162	15.4	95	22.4	154	11.5	15	10.3	347	11.5
Theft except auto	50	3.2	47	4.5	39	9.1	35	2.6		2.0	116	3.8
Auto theft	23	1.5	20	1.9	13	3.1	15		12	0.8	48	1.6
Forgery and checks	22	1.4	9	0.8	16	3.8	8		11	0.7	45	1.5
Rape	94	6.0	70	6.7	22	5.2	83	6.2	93	5.9	154	5.1
Other sex	33	2.1	28	2.7	13	3.1	17	1.3	41	2.6	57	1.9
Controlled substances & marij.	93	5.9	54	5.1	56	13.2	40	3.0	109	6.9	177	5.9
Escape	6	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	9	0.3
Habitual criminal	-		-		-		-		-		-	
All other	72	4.6	36	3.4	19	4.5	54	4.1	70	4.4	160	5.3
Ethnic Group	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
White	576	36.8	363	34.5	159	37.5	431	32.3	637	40.3	1,178	39.1
Mexican-American	444	28.3	264	25.1	100	23.6	409	30.6	324	20.5	667	22.2
Black	518	33.1	405	38.5	156	36.8	451	33.8	585	37.0	1,105	36.6
Other	27	1.8	19	1.9	9	2.1	45	3.3	33	2.2	64	2.1
Age in Years	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Under 20	45	2.9	42	4.0	7	1.6	131	9.8	-	-	41	1.4
20-24	595	38.0	422	40.2	90	21.2	746	55.8	69	4.4	674	22.4
25-29	443	28.3	320	30.4	108	25.5	314	23.5	293	18.6	985	32.7
30-34	265	16.9	139	13.2	91	21.5	86	6.4	414	26.2	657	21.8
35-39	120	7.7	64	6.1	37	8.7	26	1.9	315	19.9	322	10.7
40-44	47	3.0	39	3.7	35	8.3	13	1.0	195	12.3	176	5.8
45-49	24	1.5	15	1.4	23	5.4	11	0.8	134	8.5	90	3.0
50-54	19	1.2	7	0.7	19	4.5	5	0.4	88	5.6	37	1.2
55-59	4	0.3	2	0.2	9	2.1	2	0.2	40	2.5	22	0.7
60 and over	3	0.2	1	0.1	5	1.2	2	0.2	31	2.0	10	0.3
Median age in years	26.6		26.0		30.4		23.6		35.2		29.0	
Percent under 21		8.0		9.4		4.2		20.9		0.1		3.1
Percent under 25		40.9		44.2		22.8		65.6		4.4		23.8

*Includes camps.

**Includes county diagnostic cases, Youth Authority wards, federal prisoners, safekeepers, and California Rehabilitation Center narcotic addicts received under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Total males		Total women		California Correctional Ctr.-Susanville		Sierra Conservation Center		California Correctional Inst. (Teh.)	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Status With Reference to Parole	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Not paroled since committed	16,460	84.0	947	93.9	1,082	94.7	2,038	89.2	1,064	87.9
Paroled and returned once as violator	2,182	11.1	41	4.1	50	4.4	174	7.6	98	8.1
Paroled and returned twice as violator	621	3.2	13	1.3	6	0.5	45	1.9	30	2.5
Paroled and returned three times or more as violator	332	1.7	7	0.7	5	0.4	29	1.3	18	1.5
Prior Commitment Record	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
No prior commitment	3,330	17.0	315	31.2	234	20.5	396	17.3	254	21.0
Prior jail or juvenile only	9,171	46.8	510	50.6	680	59.5	1,191	52.1	589	48.7
Prior prison commitment	7,094	36.2	183	18.2	229	20.0	699	30.6	367	30.3
One prison	4,377	22.3	127	12.6	170	14.9	449	19.6	235	19.4
Two prison	1,599	8.2	39	3.9	38	3.3	159	7.0	84	6.9
Three prison	616	3.1	10	1.0	13	1.1	50	2.2	24	2.0
Four or more prison	502	2.6	7	0.7	8	0.7	41	1.8	24	2.0
Escape Record	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
No record of escape	15,547	79.3	941	93.3	989	86.5	2,096	91.7	1,016	84.0
Record of escape from:	4,048	20.7	67	6.7	154	13.5	190	8.3	194	16.0
Jail or juvenile	3,057	15.6	34	3.4	136	11.9	160	7.0	147	12.1
As non-felon from CDC institution ...	60	0.3	5	0.5	1	0.1	6	0.3	10	0.8
Prior prison commitment	462	2.4	16	1.6	15	1.3	17	0.7	25	2.1
Present commitment	469	2.4	12	1.2	2	0.2	7	0.3	12	1.0
Sentence	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Death	43	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life	2,016	10.3	71	7.0	6	0.5	11	0.5	52	4.3
Other	17,536	89.5	937	93.0	1,137	99.5	2,275	99.5	1,158	95.7
County and Area From Which Committed	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Southern California	11,182	57.1	610	60.5	716	62.6	1,294	56.6	891	73.7
Los Angeles County	6,261	32.0	311	30.8	456	39.9	632	27.6	510	42.2
9 other counties	4,921	25.1	299	29.7	260	22.7	662	29.0	381	31.5
San Francisco Bay Area	4,366	22.3	225	22.3	187	16.4	443	19.4	142	11.7
San Francisco County	1,112	5.7	73	7.2	44	3.8	100	4.4	40	3.3
Alameda County	1,121	5.7	54	5.4	51	4.5	121	5.3	35	2.9
7 other counties	2,133	10.9	98	9.7	92	8.1	222	9.7	67	5.5
Balance of State	4,047	20.6	173	17.2	240	21.0	549	24.0	177	14.6
10 Sacramento Valley counties	1,420	7.2	49	4.9	76	6.7	179	7.8	31	2.6
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	1,779	9.1	90	8.9	110	9.6	266	11.6	107	8.8
22 other counties	848	4.3	34	3.4	54	4.7	104	4.6	39	3.2

*Includes camps.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	California Institution for Men		California Medical Facility		California Mens Colony		California Rehabilitation Center	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
<u>Status With Reference to Parole</u>	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Not paroled since committed	1,203	82.9	1,323	87.1	2,185	88.0	449	84.1
Paroled and returned once as violator	169	11.6	132	8.7	210	8.5	61	11.4
Paroled and returned twice as violator	55	3.8	41	2.7	65	2.6	15	2.8
Paroled and returned three times or more as violator	25	1.7	22	1.5	23	0.9	9	1.7
<u>Prior Commitment Record</u>	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
No prior commitment	267	18.4	307	20.2	595	24.0	45	8.4
Prior jail or juvenile only	656	45.2	659	43.4	1,130	45.5	283	53.0
Prior prison commitment	529	36.4	552	36.4	758	30.5	206	38.6
One prison	310	21.3	329	21.7	481	19.4	127	23.8
Two prison	105	7.2	137	9.0	177	7.1	50	9.4
Three prison	50	3.5	49	3.2	59	2.4	19	3.5
Four or more prison	64	4.4	37	2.5	41	1.6	10	1.9
<u>Escape Record</u>	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
No record of escape	1,257	86.6	1,196	78.8	2,021	81.4	442	82.8
Record of escape from:	195	13.4	322	21.2	462	18.6	92	17.2
Jail or juvenile	141	9.7	243	16.0	371	14.9	66	12.3
As non-felon from CDC institution	5	0.4	-	-	4	0.2	2	0.4
Prior prison commitment	34	2.3	40	2.6	38	1.5	15	2.8
Present commitment	15	1.0	39	2.6	49	2.0	9	1.7
<u>Sentence</u>	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Death	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life	33	2.3	272	17.9	331	13.3	12	2.3
Other	1,419	97.7	1,246	82.1	2,152	86.7	522	97.7
<u>County and Area From Which Committed</u>	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Southern California	1,244	85.7	570	37.5	1,525	61.4	440	82.4
Los Angeles County	691	47.6	321	21.1	865	34.8	222	41.6
9 other counties	553	38.1	249	16.4	660	26.6	218	40.8
San Francisco Bay Area	75	5.2	558	36.8	510	20.5	34	6.4
San Francisco County	17	1.2	126	8.3	130	5.2	12	2.3
Alameda County	16	1.1	165	10.9	132	5.3	8	1.5
7 other counties	42	2.9	267	17.6	248	10.0	14	2.6
Balance of State	133	9.1	390	25.7	448	18.1	60	11.2
10 Sacramento Valley counties	49	3.4	193	12.7	146	5.9	6	1.1
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	56	3.8	123	8.1	208	8.4	41	7.7
22 other counties	28	1.9	74	4.9	94	3.8	13	2.4

*Includes camps.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Correctional Training Facility						Deuel Vocational Institution		Folsom		San Quentin	
	Central		North		South		No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.						
<u>Status With Reference to Parole</u>	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Not paroled since committed ...	1,339	85.6	929	88.4	381	89.9	1,211	90.6	1,171	74.2	2,085	69.2
Paroled and returned once as violator	162	10.3	87	8.3	31	7.3	89	6.7	244	15.4	675	22.3
Paroled and returned twice as violator	46	2.9	24	2.3	10	2.4	24	1.8	98	6.2	162	5.4
Paroled and returned three times or more as violator	18	1.2	11	1.0	2	0.4	12	0.9	66	4.2	92	3.1
<u>Prior Commitment Record</u>	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
No prior commitment	253	16.2	159	15.1	76	17.9	278	20.8	109	6.9	357	11.8
Prior jail or juvenile only ...	786	50.2	596	56.7	193	45.5	839	62.8	358	22.7	1,211	40.2
Prior prison commitment	526	33.6	296	28.2	155	36.6	219	16.4	1,112	70.4	1,446	48.0
One prison	363	23.2	212	20.2	90	21.2	156	11.7	528	33.5	927	30.7
Two prison	97	6.2	53	5.1	38	9.0	38	2.8	302	19.1	321	10.7
Three prison	37	2.4	18	1.7	13	3.1	15	1.1	150	9.5	119	4.0
Four or more prison	29	1.8	13	1.2	14	3.3	10	0.8	132	8.3	79	2.6
<u>Escape Record</u>	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
No record of escape	1,145	73.2	791	75.3	382	90.1	988	73.9	1,052	66.6	2,172	72.1
Record of escape from:	420	26.8	260	24.7	42	9.9	348	26.1	527	33.4	842	27.9
Jail or juvenile	323	20.6	223	21.2	34	8.0	306	22.9	298	18.9	609	20.2
As non-felon from CDC institution	6	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.2	4	0.3	13	0.8	7	0.2
Prior prison commitment	36	2.3	19	1.8	6	1.5	9	0.7	116	7.4	92	3.1
Present commitment	55	3.5	17	1.6	1	0.2	29	2.2	100	6.3	134	4.4
<u>Sentence</u>	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Death	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	40	1.3
Life	206	13.1	22	2.1	7	1.7	225	16.8	345	21.8	494	16.4
Other	1,358	86.8	1,028	97.8	417	98.3	1,111	83.2	1,233	78.1	2,480	82.3
<u>County and Area From Which Committed</u>	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Southern California	917	58.6	623	59.3	210	49.5	668	50.0	865	54.8	1,219	40.4
Los Angeles County	517	33.0	357	34.0	110	25.9	357	26.7	527	33.4	696	23.1
9 other counties	400	25.6	266	25.3	100	23.6	311	23.3	338	21.4	523	17.3
San Francisco Bay Area	313	20.0	226	21.5	125	29.5	279	20.9	367	23.2	1,107	36.7
San Francisco County	74	4.7	53	5.0	32	7.5	65	4.9	106	6.7	313	10.4
Alameda County	68	4.4	53	5.0	22	5.2	60	4.5	98	6.2	292	9.7
7 other counties	171	10.9	120	11.5	71	16.8	154	11.5	163	10.3	502	16.6
Balance of State	335	21.4	202	19.2	89	21.0	389	29.1	347	22.0	688	22.9
10 Sacramento Valley cos. ..	87	5.6	66	6.3	23	5.4	116	8.7	165	10.5	283	9.4
7 San Joaquin Valley cos...	157	10.0	87	8.3	40	9.5	189	14.1	128	8.1	267	8.9
22 other counties	91	5.8	49	4.6	26	6.1	84	6.3	54	3.4	138	4.6

*Includes camps.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Total males		Total women		California Correctional Ctr.-Susanville		Sierra Conservation Center		California Correctional Inst. (Teh.)	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Grade Placement**	19,595		1,008		1,143		2,286		1,210	
Unknown	1,458		190		79		121		63	
Total less unknown	18,137	100.0	818	100.0	1,064	100.0	2,165	100.0	1,147	100.0
Illiterate	1,121	6.2	23	2.8	99	9.3	100	4.6	98	8.5
Grade 3	715	3.9	14	1.7	60	5.6	89	4.1	37	3.2
Grade 4	1,166	6.4	31	3.8	86	8.1	129	6.0	80	7.0
Grade 5	1,640	9.0	59	7.2	104	9.8	183	8.5	101	8.8
Grade 6	2,058	11.4	74	9.0	129	12.1	250	11.5	128	11.2
Grade 7	2,459	13.6	113	13.8	139	13.1	270	12.5	165	14.4
Grade 8	2,342	12.9	118	14.4	118	11.1	282	13.0	142	12.4
Grade 9	2,310	12.7	111	13.6	121	11.4	309	14.3	151	13.2
Grade 10-11	2,844	15.7	169	20.7	141	13.2	360	16.6	162	14.1
Grade 12 and over	1,482	8.2	106	13.0	67	6.3	193	8.9	83	7.2
Median grade	7.5		8.3		6.9		7.7		7.3	
Indeterminate and Determinate Sentencing Law	19,595	100.0	1,008	100.0	1,143	100.0	2,286	100.0	1,210	100.0
Indeterminate	5,020	25.6	199	19.8	53	4.7	215	9.4	244	20.2
Determinate	13,247	67.6	725	71.9	1,013	88.6	1,891	82.7	882	72.9
Indeterminate & Determinate	1,328	6.8	84	8.3	77	6.7	180	7.9	84	6.9

*Includes camps.

**Grade placement as measured in reception center.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	California Institution for Men		California Medical Facility		California Mens Colony		California Rehabilitation Center	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Grade Placement**	1,452		1,518		2,483		534	
Unknown	87		158		178		53	
Total less unknown	1,365	100.0	1,360	100.0	2,305	100.0	481	100.0
Illiterate	97	7.1	74	5.4	175	7.6	20	4.1
Grade 3	35	2.6	40	2.9	95	4.1	14	2.9
Grade 4	75	5.5	72	5.3	163	7.1	28	5.8
Grade 5	110	8.0	100	7.4	201	8.7	36	7.5
Grade 6	151	11.1	140	10.3	225	9.8	51	10.6
Grade 7	195	14.3	175	12.9	300	13.0	64	13.3
Grade 8	191	14.0	154	11.3	280	12.1	71	14.8
Grade 9	177	13.0	153	11.3	301	13.1	72	15.0
Grade 10-11	227	16.6	274	20.1	361	15.7	91	18.9
Grade 12 and over	107	7.8	178	13.1	204	8.8	34	7.1
Median grade	7.6		8.0		7.5		7.9	
Indeterminate and Determinate Sentencing Law	1,452	100.0	1,518	100.0	2,483	100.0	534	100.0
Indeterminate	315	21.7	562	37.0	810	32.6	100	18.7
Determinate	1,031	71.0	873	57.5	1,515	61.0	390	73.0
Indeterminate & Determinate	106	7.3	83	5.5	158	6.4	44	8.3

*Includes camps.

**Grade placement as measured in reception center.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS BY INSTITUTION* - cont.

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Correctional Training Facility						Deuel Vocational Institution		Folsom		San Quentin	
	Central		North		South		No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.						
Grade Placement**	1,565		1,051		424		1,336		1,579		3,014	
Unknown	115		55		25		101		93		330	
Total less unknown	1,450	100.0	996	100.0	399	100.0	1,235	100.0	1,486	100.0	2,684	100.0
Illiterate	87	6.0	58	5.8	37	9.3	88	7.1	75	5.0	113	4.2
Grade 3	61	4.2	47	4.7	16	4.0	64	5.2	58	3.9	99	3.7
Grade 4	94	6.5	81	8.1	24	6.0	94	7.6	70	4.7	170	6.3
Grade 5		10.1	110	11.0	25	6.3	130	10.5	124	8.3	270	10.1
Grade 6	171	11.8	134	13.5	35	8.8	167	13.5	154	10.4	323	12.0
Grade 7	203	14.0	130	13.1	48	12.0	176	14.3	209	14.1	385	14.3
Grade 8	197	13.6	123	12.4	46	11.5	144	11.7	206	13.9	388	14.5
Grade 9	172	11.8	110	11.0	66	16.6	151	12.2	217	14.6	310	11.6
Grade 10-11	210	14.5	137	13.8	66	16.5	153	12.4	244	16.4	418	15.6
Grade 12 and over	109	7.5	66	6.6	36	9.0	68	5.5	129	8.7	208	7.7
Median grade	7.3		7.0		7.8		6.9		7.8		7.5	
Indeterminate and Determinate Sentencing Law	1,565	100.0	1,051	100.0	424	100.0	1,336	100.0	1,579	100.0	3,014	100.0
Indeterminate	427	27.3	133	12.7	76	17.9	396	29.6	632	40.0	1,057	35.1
Determinate	1,031	65.9	838	79.7	328	77.4	863	64.6	832	52.7	1,760	58.4
Indeterminate & Determinate ..	107	6.8	80	7.6	20	4.7	77	5.8	115	7.3	197	6.5

*Includes camps.

**Grade placement as measured in reception center.

CHARACTERISTICS OF CAMP POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Total males		California Correctional Ctr.-Susanville		Sierra Conservation Center		California Correctional Inst.-Tehachapi		California Mens Colony	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
Offense	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
Homicide	78	6.2	4	8.0	56	5.0	1	5.3	17	26.6
Robbery	431	34.3	18	36.0	381	33.9	10	52.6	22	34.4
Assault	96	7.6	5	10.0	88	7.8	-	-	3	4.7
Burglary	285	22.7	12	24.0	260	23.1	4	21.0	9	14.0
Theft except auto	88	7.0	3	6.0	83	7.4	2	10.5	-	-
Auto theft	26	2.1	-	-	25	2.2	1	5.3	-	-
Forgery and checks	24	1.9	1	2.0	21	1.8	-	-	2	3.1
Rape	3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.7
Other sex	3	0.2	-	-	2	0.2	-	-	1	1.6
Controlled substances & marijuana	185	14.7	6	12.0	175	15.6	1	5.3	3	4.7
Escape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Habitual criminal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	39	3.1	-	2.0	34	3.0	-	-	4	6.2
Ethnic Group	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
White	514	40.8	25	50.0	447	39.7	8	42.1	34	53.1
Mexican-American	314	25.0	14	28.0	289	25.7	4	21.0	7	11.0
Black	398	31.6	10	20.0	358	31.8	7	36.9	23	35.9
Other	32	2.6	1	2.0	31	2.8	-	-	-	-
Age in Years	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
Under 20	9	0.7	-	-	9	0.8	-	-	-	-
20-24	314	24.9	17	34.0	278	24.7	3	15.8	16	25.0
25-29	394	31.3	18	36.0	349	31.0	6	31.6	21	32.8
30-34	260	20.6	9	18.0	235	20.9	6	31.6	10	15.6
35-39	142	11.3	4	8.0	125	11.1	3	15.8	10	15.6
40-44	77	6.1	1	2.0	72	6.4	1	5.2	3	4.7
45-49	37	2.9	-	-	36	3.2	-	-	1	1.6
50-54	21	1.7	1	2.0	17	1.5	-	-	3	4.7
55-59	2	0.2	-	-	2	0.2	-	-	-	-
60 and over	2	0.2	-	-	2	0.2	-	-	-	-
Median age in years	28.9		27.2		28.9		30.4		28.8	
Percent under 21		2.8		2.0		2.9		-		1.6
Percent under 25		25.6		34.0		25.5		15.8		25.0
Status With Reference to Parole	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
Not paroled since committed	1,092	86.8	47	94.0	971	86.3	16	84.1	58	90.6
Paroled and returned once as violator	111	8.8	2	4.0	104	9.2	1	5.3	4	6.2
Paroled and returned twice as violator	32	2.6	-	-	30	2.7	1	5.3	1	1.6
Paroled and returned three times or more as violator	23	1.8	1	2.0	20	1.8	1	5.3	1	1.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF CAMP POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA STATE PRISONS

June 30, 1980

Characteristics	Total males		California Correctional Ctr.-Susanville		Sierra Conservation Center		California Correctional Inst.-Tehachapi		California Mens Colony	
	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.	No.	Perc.
<u>Prior Commitment Record</u>	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
No prior commitment	204	16.2	11	22.0	174	15.5	5	26.3	14	21.9
Prior jail or juvenile only	614	48.8	29	58.0	545	48.4	10	52.5	30	46.9
Prior prison commitment	440	35.0	10	20.0	406	36.1	4	21.2	20	31.2
One prison	270	21.5	8	16.0	251	22.3	1	5.3	10	15.7
Two prison	104	8.3	1	2.0	92	8.2	3	15.9	8	12.5
Three prison	38	3.0	1	2.0	36	3.2	-	-	1	1.5
Four or more prison	28	2.2	-	-	27	2.4	-	-	1	1.5
<u>Escape Record</u>	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
No record of escape	1,150	91.4	47	94.0	1,028	91.4	19	100.0	56	87.5
Record of escape from:	108	8.6	3	6.0	97	8.6	-	-	8	12.5
Jail or juvenile	90	7.2	2	4.0	80	7.1	-	-	8	12.5
As non-felon from										
CDC institution	5	0.4	1	2.0	4	0.4	-	-	-	-
Prior prison commitment	10	0.8	-	-	10	0.8	-	-	-	-
Present commitment	3	0.2	-	-	3	0.3	-	-	-	-
<u>Sentence</u>	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
Life	13	1.0	2	4.0	4	0.4	-	-	7	11.0
Other	1,245	99.0	48	96.0	1,121	99.6	19	100.0	57	89.0
<u>County and Area From Which Committed</u>	1,258	100.0	50	100.0	1,125	100.0	19	100.0	64	100.0
Southern California	717	57.0	27	54.0	635	56.4	14	73.5	41	64.1
Los Angeles County	346	27.5	14	28.0	302	26.8	9	47.2	21	32.9
9 other counties	371	29.5	13	26.0	333	29.6	5	26.3	20	31.2
San Francisco Bay Area	225	17.9	7	14.0	201	17.9	2	10.6	15	23.4
San Francisco County	51	4.0	-	-	47	4.2	-	-	4	6.2
Alameda County	55	4.4	3	6.0	44	3.9	1	5.3	7	11.0
7 other counties	119	9.5	4	8.0	110	9.8	1	5.3	4	6.2
Balance of State	316	25.1	16	32.0	289	25.7	3	15.9	8	12.5
10 Sacramento Valley counties	112	8.9	5	10.0	100	8.9	2	10.6	5	7.9
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	147	11.7	7	14.0	137	12.2	1	5.3	2	3.1
22 other counties	57	4.5	4	8.0	52	4.6	-	-	1	1.5
<u>Grade Placement</u>	1,258		50		1,125		19		64	
Unknown	54		1		49		1		3	
Total less unknown	1,204	100.0	49	100.0	1,076	100.0	18	100.0	61	100.0
Illiterate	40	3.3	2	4.1	35	3.2	-	-	3	4.9
Grade 3	39	3.2	3	6.1	34	3.2	-	-	2	3.2
Grade 4	68	5.7	3	6.1	60	5.6	1	5.5	4	6.6
Grade 5	99	8.2	5	10.2	88	8.2	1	5.5	5	8.2
Grade 6	143	11.9	5	10.2	132	12.3	2	11.2	4	6.6
Grade 7	160	13.3	8	16.3	137	12.7	4	22.2	11	18.0
Grade 8	164	13.6	1	2.1	152	14.1	3	16.7	8	13.1
Grade 9	182	15.1	9	18.4	159	14.8	4	22.2	10	16.4
Grade 10-11	213	17.7	10	20.4	190	17.6	3	16.7	10	16.4
Grade 12 and over	96	8.0	3	6.1	89	8.3	-	-	4	6.6
Median grade	7.8		7.3		7.8		7.8		7.7	

END