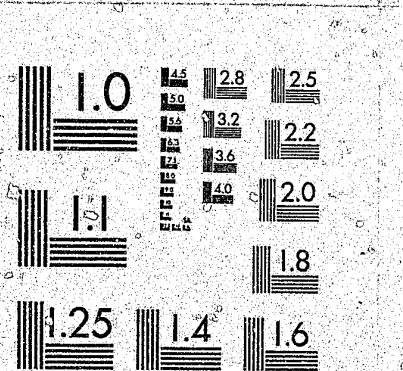


National Criminal Justice Reference Service



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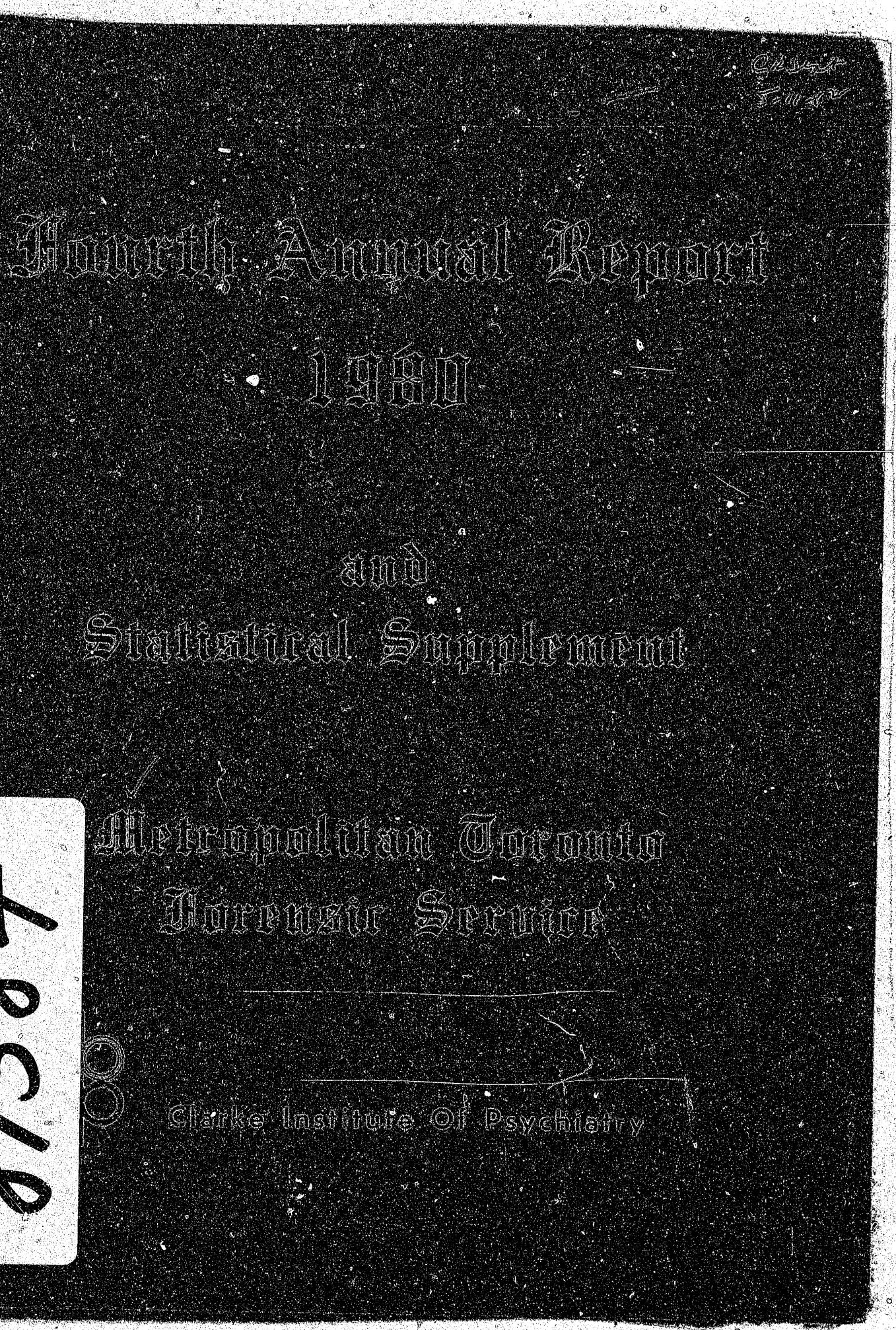
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National Institute of Justice  
United States Department of Justice  
Washington, D.C. 20531

5-14-82

81584



METFORS  
METROPOLITAN TORONTO FORENSIC SERVICE  
999 QUEEN STREET WEST  
TORONTO, ONTARIO  
M6J 1H4  
(416) 535-8501

U.S. Department of Justice      81584  
National Institute of Justice

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METFORS

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NCJPS

SEP 28

ACQUISITION

METFORS metropolitan toronto forensic service  
999 queen street west, toronto, M6J 1H4 535-8501

METFORS OBJECTIVES

1. To conduct psychiatric observation, examination, assessment and appropriate treatment of persons who are before the Courts and are referred to METFORS as a result of charges in the Judicial District of York; also to provide services for other judicial or correctional institutions, reporting and advising as appropriate.
2. To provide other psychiatric consultative services for the Courts, government agencies and independent groups in the area of forensic psychiatry. This is to include forensic psychiatric consultations to general psychiatric facilities.
3. To provide the means by which appropriate persons may obtain education in forensic psychiatry, including participation in the post-graduate training programme in the Department of Psychiatry, University of Toronto, and in other professional and community groups and agencies, and to undertake research in the field of forensic psychiatry.
4. To encourage the concept of a multi-disciplinary team approach in all of the aforementioned areas.

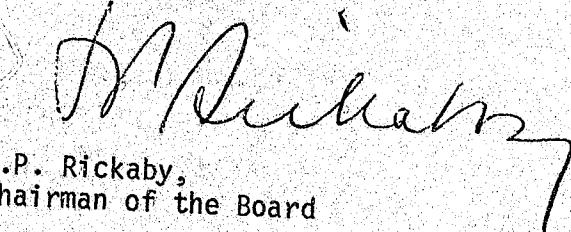
July 21, 1981

The Honourable R. Roy McMurtry, Q.C.  
Attorney General  
18 King Street East  
TORONTO, Ontario  
M5C 5C1

Dear Mr. McMurtry,

In accordance with the provision of Section 5 of Order in Council 1417/77, I am pleased to submit the fourth Annual Report of the Metropolitan Toronto Forensic Service (METFORS) for the period April 1st, 1980 to March 31st, 1981.

Yours very truly,

  
J.P. Rickaby,  
Chairman of the Board

JPR/jbt

METROPOLITAN TORONTO FORENSIC SERVICE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. J.P. RICKABY, Q.C., CHAIRMAN  
CROWN ATTORNEY FOR THE JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF YORK

MR. G.R. THOMPSON  
DEPUTY MINISTER  
CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

MR. R.C. HANSEN  
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR  
CLARKE INSTITUTE OF PSYCHIATRY

MR. M.S. PHILLIPS  
SECRETARY  
DEPUTY DIRECTOR - ADMINISTRATION  
METFORS

MR. G.D. CARDIFF  
ACTING DIRECTOR  
PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS BRANCH  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH

DR. R.E. TURNER  
PROFESSOR OF FORENSIC  
PSYCHIATRY  
DIRECTOR AND  
PSYCHIATRIST-IN-CHARGE  
METFORS

FOREWORD

On the occasion of the formal opening of METFORS on September 15, 1977, I had the honour to be present as a last minute stand-in for The Honourable Mr. Justice W.Z. Estey, then Chief Justice of Ontario. The Director asked me to say a few words; in a brief, sincere (but very forgettable) speech, I recall remarking, as a former defence counsel and latterly as a trial judge, how delighted I was that such a forensic service had been opened notwithstanding the numerous caveats appearing on the editorial page of a certain Toronto morning newspaper.

The annual reports of 1977, 1978, 1979 and 1980 remind us of the primary objective of the Metropolitan Toronto Forensic Service:

To conduct psychiatric observation, examination, assessment, and appropriate treatment of persons who are before the Courts and are referred to METFORS as a result of charges in the judicial district of York; also to provide services for other judicial or correctional institutions, reporting and advising as appropriate.

What has been the performance record of METFORS?

In his foreword to the Second Annual Report 1978, Chief Judge F.C. Hayes of the Provincial Court, Criminal Division said:

"It is my opinion and that of Associate Chief Judge Rice that working through the Crown Attorney's Office and METFORS has enabled the persons appearing before the Court to receive an early consideration of any possible mental problems that have been presented."

As the concluding paragraph to his foreword to the Third Annual Report - 1979, Dr. E. Kingstone, Vice-Provost, Health Services and Professor of Psychiatry, University of Toronto, wrote:

"On behalf of the University and as a citizen I congratulate Metfors and its staff for its fine accomplishment and its pioneering endeavours."

As a judge presiding at criminal cases, I have two ever-present fears:

1. that an accused will be convicted on erroneous identification evidence (no matter how honest the belief of the witness), and
2. that an accused will stand trial when he or she is unfit to do so because of insanity, or be convicted when insane within the meaning of Section 16 of the Criminal Code.

In my view, METFORS, since its inception, has and continues to allay the fears of trial judges as to an accused's fitness to stand trial due to mental illness and as to an accused's mental condition in reference to Section 16 of the Criminal Code.

Without in any way detracting from all of the integrated services available at METFORS, may I be permitted

a personal note. During the past year, I had occasion to call upon METFORS' Brief Assessment Unit. After some 10 days of a joint trial, submissions were made to me that a certain accused (who had been in custody for a year and had never in his life been seen by a psychiatrist) was unfit to continue with his trial because of insanity. Fortunately, I was able to remand that person to METFORS; in 4 days, after a brief assessment, the accused returned to court. The comprehensive report and its authors convinced me that although the accused might be a nominee for an "Oscar", he was fit to stand trial and was not within the purview of Section 16 of the Criminal Code.

There is nothing that speaks as eloquently as the "satisfied customer"; on the subject of METFORS, there are scores of trial judges who, as I do, classify themselves as "satisfied customers".

Since nothing succeeds like success, there is only one thing left for me to say to the Board of Directors of METFORS, its Director and all its personnel: ENCORE.

J.G.J. O'Driscoll

FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

METROPOLITAN TORONTO FORENSIC SERVICE

REPORT OF THE PSYCHIATRIST-IN-CHARGE AND DIRECTOR

R. Edward Turner, B.A., M.D., F.A.P.A., F.R.C.P.(C), F.R.C. Psych.

It is a pleasure to write this section of the Fourth Annual Report for the twelve-month period April 1, 1980 to March 31, 1981.

The Order-in-Council (1417/77) that established the Service was passed on May 15, 1977. METFORS was designed to provide a new model of a forensic psychiatric service to the criminal justice system.

In the Third Annual Report, we reviewed the implications for forensic psychiatric services of developments that had occurred since 1964. In the past year, further developments have occurred and issues have been raised relating to such specialized services, including METFORS.

By the end of its third year of operation in March, 1980, METFORS had completed 1,778 one-day, interdisciplinary assessments within the Brief Assessment Unit (BAU) and 541 30/60-day evaluations within our 23-bed Inpatient Unit (see First, Second and Third Annual Reports). Since clinical assessment is, as Professor Alan W. Mewett has pointed out in a report on METFORS to be mentioned later, "enervating and onerous", this fourth year of operation has been characterized by a spirit of

reflection and self-analysis. In addition to carrying out a further 604 BAU assessments and 254 inpatient evaluations this year, we are reviewing our purposes, plans and procedures.

At the request of the Attorney General for Ontario, The Honourable Mr. Roy McMurtry, a study of METFORS was conducted by Professor Mewett, Professor of Law at the University of Toronto. The study reviewed the Service itself; remand procedures; the facilities; the nursing staff; research, teaching and training; and the organization. Nine recommendations were made and submitted to the Attorney General in May, 1980.

These recommendations have been studied by several officials in the Ministry of the Attorney General, by the METFORS Board, by METFORS staff, the Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, and by a committee of deputy ministers. Further study is being undertaken by the University of Toronto.

This report and the studies and commentaries emanating from it will in due course assist those who formulate and determine policy in the further provision of mental health services to the criminal justice system.

A second development was the Editorial in the November, 1980 issue of the Criminal Lawyers' Association Newsletter, "Mental at Gaol", which expressed concern about psychiatric remands and examinations. The

principal issue raised was "that there is no clear authority in the Criminal Code for ordering a psychiatric assessment of an accused prior to the commencement of a preliminary hearing - a ridiculous gap since the symptoms of mental illness are usually manifested in the early stages of criminal proceedings". Hope was expressed that legislative changes be carefully thought out and made for ordering and effecting pre-trial psychiatric assessments.

At the same time, I was honoured to deliver an address to The Lawyers Club, Toronto, on October 30, 1980 in which these matters were raised. The address was published in full in the March, 1981 issue of the Gazette of the Law Society of Upper Canada (Volume XV, Number 1).

Reference was made in the address, as well as in the Third Annual Report, of such matters, e.g., the federal-provincial legislative jurisdictional problem; the proposed federal legislation embodied in Bill C-51, then Bill C-21 of 1977/78; and the judgment of Mr. Justice Lerner in the Fegan v. R. case - a bail review.

We are encouraged that a committee has been established to study, review and make recommendations pertaining to remands for psychiatric examination and we trust that these matters will be resolved satisfactorily.

A third notable development was the publication of the Report of the Commission of Inquiry into the Confidentiality of Health Information

by The Honourable Mr. Justice H. Krever in December, 1980. Many of the 170 recommendations will have an impact, if adopted, on health information, and in particular health information relating to patients with psychiatric disorders and persons who are before the courts and under assessment and treatment by mental health professionals.

Dr. R.J. Mahabir, senior psychiatrist in charge of the Inpatient Unit, has been instructed by the Board to study the report and to prepare a commentary on those recommendations relevant to METFORS. Likewise, Dr. R.E. Turner was appointed by the department of psychiatry of the University of Toronto to chair an ad-hoc committee to study the recommendations related to the practice of psychiatry in the teaching hospitals associated with the University.

From the outset, METFORS has been extensively involved in educational activities consistent with our original mandate. Such activities by staff have ranged from Halifax to Vancouver within Canada, and as far as Australia. Details are listed in Appendix D.

It has become apparent from our contacts elsewhere and from manpower studies, that a crisis is developing in psychiatric manpower. Throughout North America, there is a decreasing percentage of medical graduates selecting psychiatry as a specialty. A further crisis has developed in forensic psychiatry, evident by the very few selecting this specialty for a career and in the number of positions in Ontario and throughout Canada which remain vacant because of the lack of trained and

experienced forensic psychiatrists. Such manpower problems extend to the other mental health professional disciplines such as nursing, social work and psychology. If mental health services are to continue to serve the criminal justice system, increased attention and action must be taken to remedy this alarming situation.

The Brief Assessment Unit (B.A.U.) under Dr. F.A.S. Jensen, regularly assisted by Mrs. J. Pepper, R.N., continues to function at a high utilization rate with a wide variety of cases.

The research projects ranged from the prediction of dangerousness to the fitness to stand trial project (a joint project with the British Columbia Forensic Psychiatric Services Commission) to the offenders' concept of dangerousness (Dr. R. Glasberg, principal investigator).

The B.A.U. remains the focal point of interest for several visitors, e.g., Dr. V. Rakoff, chairman and professor of department of psychiatry, University of Toronto and Director of the Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, and Mr. M. Mouritsen, administrative officer; Mrs. S. Joel, chief social worker, forensic service, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry; several representatives of the staff of Penetanguishene Mental Health Centre; Dr. T. Zabow, forensic psychiatrist, Capetown; several nurses from George Brown College; psychology and social work internes, and several medical students from the Queen Street Mental Health Centre.

The unit continues to participate in the rotation programme for

correctional officers from the Ontario Correctional Institute at Brampton and nurses from our Inpatient Unit.

The originality and strength of the B.A.U. lies in the interaction of skilled and experienced clinicians from several disciplines - psychiatry, social work, psychology, nursing and corrections. Dr. Jensen is in the process of initiating a study of this programme.

The Inpatient Unit, under Dr. R.J. Mahabir, is a 23-bed inpatient service providing assessments for referrals mainly from the Judicial District of York, but accommodating other judicial districts on request.

The majority of referrals have been on Warrants of Remand, but patients on Lieutenant Governor Warrants and Form 1's (Mental Health Act) have also been assessed.

Occupancy levels for the main part have been high; on many occasions, waiting lists have had to be established.

The nursing staff with Mr. L. Hermanstyne, formerly Head Nurse, (now Ms. K. Levey), continue to be vital members of the assessment team. Using the nursing process, patient care is provided on a 24-hour basis.

While involved in team interviews and one-to-one interactions with patients and subsequent planning discussions, the nursing staff as

well implement the daily patient programme outlined as follows:

MONDAY:	Patient Ward Meeting Planning Meeting Team A - Dr. McDonald - Dr. Mahabir Patient Coffee and Activity Weights Music Therapy Gym	900 - 1000 1000 - 1130 1000 - 1100 1330 - 1400 1430 - 1530 1600 - 1700
TUESDAY:	Communication Group Planning Meeting Team B - Dr. Byers - Dr. Jensen Patient Coffee and Activity Social Planning Meeting Weights Gym	900 - 1000 900 - 1000 1000 - 1100 1100 - 1130 1430 - 1500 1600 - 1700
WEDNESDAY:	Communication Group Nursing Meeting Patient Coffee Sexuality Group Staff Research and Education Gym	900 - 1000 900 - 1000 1000 - 1030 1030 - 1130 1400 - 1530 1600 - 1700
THURSDAY:	Dr. Jensen's Group Patient Coffee Dr. Jensen's Group Weights Films Gym	915 - 1000 1000 - 1030 1030 - 1115 1330 - 1400 1430 - 1600 (Recreation Student) 1600 - 1700
FRIDAY:	Communication Group Coffee and Activity Orientation Group Special Event	900 - 1000 1000 - 1030 1030 - 1130 1400 - 1600

The Unit has been able to maintain a high level of staff over the past year. This high level of staffing permitted excellent staffing patterns on a 24-hour basis.

Staff complement on the service comprises registered nurses, registered nursing assistant, psychiatric assistants, and correctional officers.

Under the supervision of Dr. J. Dacre, Ms. K. Levey and Mr. L. Hermanstyne have provided medical escort for patients who were being returned to their country of origin on deportation orders.

These patients were being held in the detention centres under Immigration Canada Expulsion Warrants (Mexico, England, St. Vincent and Guyana).

EDUCATION:

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO - NURSING EDUCATION

Catherine McRae  
Jane Pepper

VENIPUNCTURE COURSE - QUEEN STREET MENTAL HEALTH CENTRE

Catherine McRae  
Lynn Keefe  
Sheila Hawkins

HOSTAGE-TAKING EXERCISE

Jane Pepper  
Kim Levey  
Ann Maher  
Karen Beckett  
Sharon Montgomery  
Lynn Keefe  
Catherine McRae  
Lance Hermanstyne

TIME MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Kim Levey  
Sharon Montgomery

INSERVICE EDUCATION

Chris Webster: An eclectic approach has been used in his choice of topics presented to staff  
Ruth Bray: A Study of Group Dynamics  
Graham Turrall: Affect-Oriented Groups  
Sue Johanson: Human Sexuality

TOURS

St. Thomas Psychiatric Hospital  
Penetanguishene - Oakridge Division

CARDIOPULMONARY RESCUSSION COURSE

Michael Martin  
Elaine Barrons  
Catherine McRae  
Charles Elliott  
John MacDonald  
Geoff Kennedy  
Brian Search

(Practice equipment is available for staff to update skills)

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Karen Beckett (METFORS)  
Jane Pepper (METFORS)  
Lynn Keefe (Clarke Institute)

CLINICAL LADDER

Maria Ojczyk

LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

Kim Levey  
C.O. Bick Police College  
George Brown College - Forensic Program  
George Brown College - Psychiatric Nursing Update

Lance Hermanstyne

George Brown College - Forensic Program  
Centennial College - Nursing Students

Lance Hermanstyne/Kim Levey

Inservice Educational Program - Correctional Officers  
(Ontario Correctional Institute)

RESEARCH

Nursing and correctional staff have been involved over the year in collecting data for the various research projects being conducted at METFORS.

ONTARIO NURSES' ASSOCIATION

Representative: Catherine McRae

FUTURE PLANS

Forensic Nursing Day

Court attendance by nurses with medical staff

Nursing research

Defensive nursing program

Social Work staff, under Mrs. M. Penfold, are involved directly in patient interviews. They also provide the link for the patient to the community by interviewing relatives and friends, and making referrals to other social agencies.

The work continues with their clinical involvement on the Brief Assessment Unit and the Inpatient Unit. The complement has remained at two full-time and one part-time social worker, and, therefore, due to the direct service demands here, we have been unable to expand the work into the area of groups. It is hoped to initiate this next year. There have been problems with the new computerized statistical collection, thereby preventing a report on the number and kind of interviews held in the past year.

In terms of education, METFORS is an approved field practicum placement for the Faculty of Social Work, University of Toronto. It is anticipated that two students will be assigned to METFORS in January, 1982.

Mrs. Penfold has continued her role as consultant and lecturer at the C.O. Bick Police College, Metropolitan Toronto Police. She has been involved in the Crisis Intervention Course and a new program to train court security officers.

Despite the time limitations, the social work staff are hoping to expand their involvement in the area of direct service - particularly groups. We also plan to initiate further research specifically related to social work. Although it is unlikely that any significant increase in formal teaching could develop, we will concentrate on expanding our community involvements.

As reported in the last annual report, Psychology, under Dr. G. Turrall, hoped not only to continue its clinical involvement on both the Brief Assessment and Inpatient Units, but also hoped to increase its interests in education and research.

Ninety to ninety-five percent of patients admitted to METFORS are assessed by Psychology. Their involvement ranges from participation in clinical interviews to in-depth psychological assessment and expert testimony in Ontario's Provincial, County and Supreme Courts.

Graduate student interns in summer and winter months were accepted and one student from Queen's University in Belfast, Ireland, joined the METFORS complement. A post-doctoral fellowship was continued which included teaching at the University of Toronto. It is anticipated that the professional standards adopted by the Psychology staff will lead to accreditation by the Ontario Psychological Association in 1982. One member of the Psychology staff was given a five-year appointment at the University of Toronto, Faculty of Graduate Studies.

With respect to research, four papers were accepted for publication and ten papers were presented to professional associations, one of which included the organization of an all-day workshop. One prestigious grant from the Ontario Mental Health Foundation was received and another six applications have been submitted for review. This is in addition to the ongoing research endeavours on the prediction of dangerousness. Two media presentations, both relating to psychology and the law, were made to the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Seneca College Educational Television. One psychologist was elected to a position within the Ontario Psychological Association as President of the Section on Psychologists in the Criminal Justice System.

It is hoped that Psychology will continue its strong commitments to Clinical Service, Education and Research in the coming year.

Recreation, under Mr. B. Search, formerly under Ms. S. Montgomery, has continued to provide for the needs of the patients on the Inpatient Unit at METFORS. Programmes have been developed by the recreational therapist in the areas of social, physical and creative skill development to meet these needs.

Music is a mode that can reach all patients at some level. This programme is enjoyed by a most diversified group - patients at low and high levels of mental functioning. The types of music are varied and selected weekly according to patients' interests. The purpose is to stimulate awareness of mood and rhythm in music and to focus some discussion around the meaning of lyrics. Some assessment of patients' behaviour is possible by observing reactions and statements and preparing a written record of them.

Because of limited space, there is a recognized need for recreational facilities to be made available for the patients' use. Patients are given the opportunity to take part in a variety of activities, including volleyball, basketball, exercise/fitness sessions, and other active games.

Through this programme, the patients are provided with the means of developing a sense of physical awareness, as well as providing staff with an assessment tool for observing the patients' abilities to work with each other, follow a routine and follow instructions.

Movies are obtained from the National Film Board once weekly and receive a positive response from the patients.

Special events are scheduled for every Friday afternoon at 1400 to 1600 hours, and include tournaments (horseshoes, bowling, etc.), bingos, singsongs, drama and table games. The purpose of the special events is to provide for interaction between staff and patients. Special events are also scheduled for the holiday seasons each year.

Objectives of arts and crafts sessions are (1) to teach the patients new skills, (2) to develop an understanding of a patient's capabilities, and (3) to provide meaningful leisure activity. It has been found to be important that these programmes remain somewhat unstructured, as the needs, capabilities and interests of patients change with new admissions.

There is a social planning meeting each Tuesday to discuss all recreation programmes and procedures. All patients are encouraged to attend and participate in these meetings. Agendas for these meetings consist of, for example, recreation programme introduction for new patients (objectives, schedule and roles), feedback from previous programmes and events, suggestions for other programmes, and decisions as to what films will be shown on Thursdays and what Friday's special event will consist of.

The recreational therapy programme attempts to provide meaningful, stimulating activity opportunities for patients. Through interacting

with and observing the patients during these activities, staff can make significant contributions to the overall assessment process.

Dr. A.J. Dacre, consultant psychiatrist seconded to METFORS by the Ministry of Correctional Services, continues to serve as a link between the three Toronto detention centres and METFORS. It is especially important to relay specific information about the mental status and medication of patients seen at METFORS and returning to the detention centres, thus ensuring continuity of care.

There was an increase in the numbers of mentally disordered individuals in detention, and an increase in referrals from all centres in Toronto, necessitating extended consultation with other psychiatrists.

The Parole Board has continued to ask for psychiatric reports on certain inmates before deciding upon plans for the inmates' future. On occasion, this has included consultation with the chairmen of the Regional Parole Boards.

There has been an increase in consultation with Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in Toronto, advising on suitability of individuals to attend Adjudication Hearings for immigration purposes, for deportation by air and in medical escorts for repatriation.

Dr. Dacre has accompanied patients with serious mental illness who have been incarcerated to places as diverse as Barbados, Liberia,

the United Kingdom, Guyana, Melbourne, Kuala Lumpur and Zurich. He has taken advantage of this to discuss the working of METFORS and the Ministry of Correctional Services with the security authorities in Liberia, the State police officials in Zurich and the Prime Minister's office in Barbados. Arising out of his work, Dr. Dacre prepared a paper for the XXVII International Conference of Aviation and Space Medicine in Montreal in September, 1980, on "The Carriage by Air of the Mentally Disordered".

Dr. Dacre has been involved in discussions within METFORS and the Ministry of Correctional Services over the increase in need for obtaining psychiatric placements for mentally unwell inmates in prison.

The Statistical Tables provided here show the wide range of cases met within this special facet of Correctional Service. Almost 20% of the patients seen for the first time were diagnosed as suffering from a psychosis. Nearly 25% were classified as personality disorders. Inmates seen on subsequent occasions, or who had been seen before by Dr. Dacre in the previous four years were not included in these figures.

It is interesting that 32% of inmates seen in Toronto were not Canadian, with about 5% being from the U.S.A. and 4% from Jamaica; the next countries being represented were Italy and Portugal in the population distribution.

With an attempt to decrease medication within the prison system generally, it should be noted that recommendations made and treatment

include a figure of about 29% for specific medications. On the whole, this medication recommended consisted of "antidepressant/antianxiolytic medicine", and two or three major tranquilizers.

A close relationship with the Chief Provincial Bailiff's Office was of benefit to individual inmates, as relocation was often speedily obtained after a telephone conversation, resulting in lessening of tension both in the patient and in the holding institution, and in improved circumstances for the rehabilitation of the individual. It is felt that this liaison is one of the most important aspects of the consultant psychiatrist's function.

\* \* \*

We trust that this Fourth Annual Report adequately highlights the many and varied clinical service activities, education and research that have occurred in and arising out of METFORS in 1980/81.

METFORS metropolitan toronto forensic service  
999 queen street west, toronto, M6J 1H4 535-8501

METROPOLITAN TORONTO FORENSIC SERVICE

FUND OF THE BOARD

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

APRIL 1st, 1980 - MARCH 31st, 1981

BALANCE ON HAND APRIL 1st, 1980	(C)	\$ 15,597.00
RECEIPTS	(A)	14,976.71
DISBURSEMENTS	(B)	13,015.66
BALANCE ON HAND MARCH 31st, 1981	(D)	17,558.05

(A) RECEIPTS

From Government, institutions and others for services performed by METFORS	\$ 13,404.96
From interest received on deposit receipts	1,571.75
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 14,976.71</b>

(B) DISBURSEMENTS

Conferences, Conventions and Seminars	\$ 3,863.25
Educational courses, Research, fees	5,139.77
Luncheons, Retreats, Receptions, Meetings	124.40
METFORS/Clarke Institute Lecture Series	1,500.00
Consultation and Refund	2,388.24
	<b>\$ 13,015.66</b>

(C) BALANCE HELD AS:

Fund in Bank	\$ 1,666.27
Deposit Receipts - C.I.B.C.	13,930.73
	<b>\$ 15,597.00</b>

(D) BALANCE HELD AS:

Fund in Bank	\$ 2,522.32
Deposit Receipts - C.I.B.C.	15,035.73
	<b>\$ 17,558.05</b>

METFORS metropolitan toronto forensic service  
999 queen street west, toronto, M6J 1H4 535-8501

METROPOLITAN TORONTO FORENSIC SERVICE

STATEMENT OF INCOME & EXPENSES

APRIL 1st, 1980 - MARCH 31st, 1981

BALANCE AT MARCH 31st, 1980:

\$ 88,905.50

INCOME:

Ministry of the Attorney General:	\$ 1,530,000.00
Less Amount Returned for M.C.S.:	(8,920.00)
Retained for Transfer to M.C.S.:	180,000.00
<b>SUB TOTAL:</b>	<b>\$ 1,798,905.50</b>

EXPENSES:

Medical Salaries & Benefits:	\$ 361,482.69
Non Medical Salaries & Benefits:	933,180.45
Ministry of Correctional Services:	188,197.22
Queen Street Mental Health Centre:	126,082.96
Clarke Institute of Psychiatry:	25,073.43
Supplies, Expenses & Equipment:	127,508.26(8920)
<b>SUB TOTAL:</b>	<b>\$ 1,761,525.01</b>

BALANCE AS AT MARCH 31st, 1981:

\$ 37,380.51

APPENDIX A

STAFF LIST

ABRAHAM, Mr. Theo  
AMARAL, Ms Maria  
BARRONS, Ms Elaine  
BECKETT, Mrs. Karen  
BROUGHTON, Ms Carrie  
BYERS, Dr. David  
CATTLEAN, Mr. Valerio  
COHEN, Mrs. Norma  
CRAWLEY, Mrs. Elsie  
DACRE, Dr. A.J.I.  
ELLIOTT, Mr. R.  
ELLIOTT, Mr. Charles  
ELLIOT, Mr. Owen  
FIGURA, Ms Teresa  
FRASER, Mr. Peter  
GADON, Mr. Michael  
GLASBERG, Dr. Rhoda  
HERMANSTYNE, Mr. Lance  
HWOSDECKYJ, Mr. Walter  
JACKSON, Ms Margaret  
JENSEN, Dr. F.A.S.  
KEEFE, Mrs. Lynn  
KENNEDY, Mr. Geoffrey  
KORNELSON, Ms Yvonne  
LESLIE, Mr. Frank  
LeVASSEUR, Ms Aline  
LEVEY, Ms Kim  
LEWIS, Ms Lystra  
LLOYD, Ms Kim  
MACDONALD, Mr. John  
MAHABIR, Dr. R.J.  
MARTIN, Mr. Michael  
MARTIN-SMITH, Dr. Paul  
MASCARENAS, Ms Yvonne  
MCDONALD, Dr. Angus  
MCDONALD, Mr. Daniel  
MCDONOUGH, Mr. Michael  
MCGREGOR, Ms Carolyn  
MCRAE, Ms Catherine  
MENZIES, Mr. Robert  
MITCHELL, Ms Milo  
MOLLON, Ms Mary  
MORROW, Ms Suzanne  
NEUMAN, Ms Suzanne  
ODA, Ms Melanie  
OJCZYK, Ms Maria  
OSBORNE, Ms Catherine

Correctional Officer  
Dietary Helper  
Registered Nurse  
Registered Nurse  
Part-time Clerk  
Psychiatrist  
Research Student  
Part-time Registered Nurse  
Part-time Cleaner  
Consultant Psychiatrist  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Correctional Officer  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Registered Nurse  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Psychologist  
Admissions Officer  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Research Assistant  
Deputy Director - Clinical  
Registered Nurse  
Correctional Officer  
Inpatient Secretary  
Part-time Correctional Officer  
Secretary to Director  
Head Nurse  
Medical Records Librarian  
Correctional Officer  
Correctional Officer  
Psychiatrist-in-Charge: Inpatient  
Graduate Nurse  
Consultant - General Practice  
Clerk Typist 3  
Psychiatrist  
Housekeeper  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Part-time Registered Nurse  
Registered Nurse  
Research Assistant  
Part-time Registered Nurse  
Part-time Registered Nurse  
Social Worker  
Administrative Secretary  
Part-time Registered Nurse  
Registered Nurse  
Part-time Research Assistant

PENFOLD, Mrs. Mary  
PEPPER, Mrs. Jane  
PERRY, Ms Ann  
PHILLIPS, Mr. M.S.  
POLLMANN, Mr. Olaf  
RIVIERE, Mrs. Rita  
SANCHEZ, Mrs. Betty  
SCIORTINO, Mr. Santo  
SEARCH, Mr. Brian  
SEPEJAK, Ms Diana  
SHAUGHNESSY, Mr. Michael  
SHAW, Ms Vicki  
SRINIVASAN, Dr. Vasu  
SULLIVAN, Mr. Basil  
TECSON, Mrs. Virginia  
THOMAS, Mrs. Janice  
THURAIRAJAH, Dr. Indra  
THURSTON, Ms Jill  
TURNER, Dr. R.E.  
TURRALL, Dr. G.  
WEBSTER, Dr. C.D.  
WEISBERG, Ms Sheri  
WOODALL, Mrs. Shelley

Chief Social Worker  
Registered Nurse  
Registered Nurse  
Deputy Director-Administration  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Receptionist  
Dietary Helper  
Housekeeper  
Recreational Therapist  
Research Assistant  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Correctional Officer  
Psychiatric Resident  
Psychiatric Assistant  
Dietary Helper  
Secretary to Deputy Director  
Psychiatric Resident  
Research Assistant  
Psychiatrist-in-Charge & Director  
Senior Psychologist  
Research Scientist  
Part-time Social Worker  
Psychometrist

APPENDIX B

METFORS  
WORKING PAPERS  
IN  
FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY  
1981

1. Glasberg, R.E., Sepejak, D.S., Purins, J.  
Dangerousness in the Forensic Psychiatric Patient:  
A Cognitive Approach (29 pp).
2. Webster, C.D., Sloinen, D.J., Sepejak, D.S., Butler, B.T., Jensen,  
F.A.S., Turrall, G.M.  
Dangerous Behaviour Rating Scheme (DBRS): Construction and  
Inter-Rater Reliability (27 pp).
3. Glasberg, R., Wayne, I.  
Patients Released from Warrants of the Lieutenant Governor:  
A Case Study Examination of the Process of Change (26 pp).
4. Penfold, M., Morrow, S., Webster, C.D.  
A Protocol for Use in the Analysis of Severe Marital  
Discord: Preliminary Observations (20 pp).
5. Sepejak, D.S., Webster, C.D., Menzies, R.J.  
Preliminary Observations on the Outcome of Clinical  
Predictions of Dangerousness (17 pp).
6. Webster, C.D., Menzies, R.J., Jackson, M.A. (with contributions by  
Butler, B.T., Turner, R.E., Jensen, F.A.S. and Sepejak,  
D.S.)  
Clinical Assessment and the Mentally Disordered Offender  
(507 pp).

APPENDIX C

ARTICLES PUBLISHED AND IN PRESS

PUBLICATIONS

- C.D. Webster, M.M. Konstantareas, J. Oxman, and J.E. Mack (Eds). Autism: New Directions in Research and Education, New York: Pergamon, 1980.
- C.D. Webster, G.M. Turrall, and P.A. White. "Health/Corrections Workers and Police Officers Look at One Another: A Note on Role Conceptions". Journal of Police Science and Administration, 1980, 8, 188-194.
- C.D. Webster, M.M. Konstantareas, J. Oxman, and D. Fruchter. "Autism: A Review of the Literature with Particular Emphasis on Current Approaches to Treatment". Child and Youth Services, 1980, 3, 1-14.
- C.D. Webster. "The Old Torments: How to Defeat the Colloquium Speaker (or Toward Good Theory and Research in Experimental-Clinical Psychology)", Canadian Psychology, 1980, 21, 90-92.
- C.D. Webster, "Gorky's 'Nilushka': Autism Case Report?" Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 1980, 10, 227-229.
- R.J. Menzies, C.D. Webster, B.T. Butler, and R.E. Turner. "The Outcome of Forensic Psychiatric Assessment: A Study of Reimands in Six Canadian Cities". Criminal Justice and Behavior, 1980, 7, 471-480.
- R.E. Turner. "The Delivery of Mental Health Services to the Criminal Justice System." The Law Society Gazette. March, 1981, Vol. XV, No. 1, pp. 69-97.
- C.D. Webster, R.J. Menzies, D.J. Sloinen, "Comment: More on Predicting Dangerousness" American Journal of Psychiatry 137, 2, (February, 1980): 261-262.
- R.J. Menzies. "Review of Deference to Authority: The Case of Canada (E.Z. Friedenberg)". Canadian Criminology Forum, 3, 1 (Fall, 1980): 71-74.
- R.J. Menzies. "Review of Radical Criminology: The Coming Crises (J.A. Inciardi)" Canadian Criminology Forum, 3, 2 (Spring, 1981): 170-172.
- M.S. Phillips. "Non Traditional Education Program for Health Care Professionals". Proceedings of the International Conference on Systems Science and Health Care, March, 1980.
- M.S. Phillips. "Non Traditional Education - The Canadian School of Management". Proceedings of the International Conference on Non Traditional Learning, June, 1980.
- M.S. Phillips. "Forensic Psychiatric Services in Canada - A Study of Current Services and Trends, November, 1980, unpublished report.

APPENDIX D  
SCHOLARLY ADDRESSES

- 25 -

- 24 -

M.S. Phillips. "How to Handle a Hostage Taking Incident". Dimensions in Health Care, April, 1980.

M.S. Phillips. "How to Handle a Hostage Taking Incident". Hospital Trustee, March/April, 1981.

IN PRESS

R.J. Menzies, C.D. Webster, B.T. Butler. "Perceptions of Dangerousness Among Forensic Psychiatrists" Comprehensive Psychiatry (May, 1981).

C.D. Webster, R.J. Menzies, M.A. Jackson. Clinical Assessment Before Trial. Toronto: Butterworths.

M.S. Phillips. "Patients Who Sign Out Against Medical Advice".

M.S. Phillips. "A Review of the History of Forensic Psychiatry in Canada". Canadian Doctor.

M.S. Phillips. "Forensic Psychiatric Services in Canada". Canadian Doctor.

M.S. Phillips. "Issues in the Delivery of Forensic Psychiatric Service in Canada". Canadian Doctor.

M.S. Phillips. "The Medical Man as Administrator: Another Opinion", Canadian Doctor, May, 1981.

C.D. Webster, S.J. Hucker, M.H. Ben-Aron (Eds). Mental Disorder and Criminal Responsibility, Toronto: Butterworths.

C.D. Webster, R.J. Menzies, M.A. Jackson. Clinical Assessment Before Trial, Toronto: Butterworths.

C.D. Webster, M.M. Konstantareas, E. Blackstock. Autism: A Guided Introduction, Montreal: Quebec Society for Autistic Children.

R.E. Glasberg, F. Aboud. "A Developmental Perspective on the Study of Depression: Children's Evaluative Reaction to Sadness". Developmental Psychology.

R.E. Glasberg, F. Aboud. "Keeping One's 'Distance' from Sadness: Children's Self-Reports of Emotional Experience". Developmental Psychology.

R.E. TURNER

"The Delivery of Mental Health Services to the Criminal Justice System".  
Address to The Lawyer's Club, Toronto, Oct. 30.  
D.J. Brown, Esq., President.

Course Supervisor - Medical Jurisprudence, III Year Undergraduate,  
Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto.  
(with Prof. B. Dickens, Faculty of Law)

"Ethical Issues in Psychiatric Research".  
Lecture at Q.S.M.H.C. April 1.

Clinical Day for Family Practitioners - Current Medico-Legal Issues.  
Course arranger (with Dr. S. Hucker).  
Paper on "The Mental Health Act". April 12.

"Insanity Defence and Fitness to Stand Trial".  
George Brown College. May 5.  
(with Mr. R. McGee, Q.C.)

"The Mental Health Act for Police Officers".  
Ontario Police College, Aylmer. May 12  
(with Mr. G. Sharpe).

Postgraduate lectures to Second Year Residents in Psychiatry. May 21,  
28 and June 18.

"Consultation on Persons with Developmental Handicaps in the Justice System".  
Panel Member. Ontario Association of the Mentally Retarded. May 29-30.

Guest Discussant, Grand Rounds, Addiction Research Foundation. May 30.

"Forensic Services". Address to annual meeting of provincial  
directors of psychiatric services.  
Halifax, N.S. June 12.

"Medico-Legal Issues". First Year Residents in Psychiatry. July 9.

"Mental Health Act". Forensic Psychiatric Residents. Sept. 3.

"Metropolitan Toronto Forensic Services" paper at Annual Meeting  
Boards of Review. Ottawa. Sept. 23.

"Update in Clinical Psychiatry". Chairman of Session. Sept. 29.

Organizer Workshop on Court Reports, Annual Meeting, Canadian  
Psychiatric Association, Toronto. Oct. 2.

"Tribute to Dr. K.G. Gray, Q.C." 1905-1970 at forensic psychiatric  
section, Annual Meeting of the C.P.A., Toronto. Oct. 3.

"Mental Health Act", paper at Annual Meeting, Coroners' Association of Ontario, Toronto. Oct. 22.

"Psychiatric Perspectives of way legal system deals with criminals". Students Law Society, University of Toronto. Oct. 29.

"Workshop on Management of Disruptive, Assaultive Patients" at Addiction Research Foundation, Toronto. Nov. 20-21.

"Mental Health Act". Lecture at Woodsworth College. Dec. 3.

"Police Disclosure". Canadian Institute of Law and Medicine, Toronto. Dec. 5.

"The Hospital Visitor". Sermon at the Cathedral Church of St. James, Toronto. Jan. 15.

"Psychiatric Implications of the Reports - Law Reform Commission of Canada". Fifth Annual Law and Psychiatry Symposium, Banff, Alberta, Jan. 24.

"The Rapist and His Victim". Chairman of Panel. Medico-Legal Society of Toronto. Feb. 16. (with Dr. A. McDonald).

"Psychiatric Assessments at Various Levels of the Court Process". Whitby Psychiatric Hospital. Feb. 20.

R.J. MAHABIR

Family Practice Seminars (Series), April 12, 1981. Clarke Institute of Psychiatry.

"Fitness from a Psychiatrist Point of View", Provincial Judges Workshop, April 23/24, 1981.

Ministry of Transport Presentation Course for Driving Instructors, April 11, 1981.

M.S. PHILLIPS

International Conference on Non Traditional Learning: Toronto, 1980. "Non Tradition Education - The CSM Experience".

Dealing with the Dangerous and the Potentially Dangerous Patient, Toronto, Nov. 1980, Addiction Research Foundation.  
"Responsibility of the Hospital Administrator".

Union University - George Williams Colloquium, Cincinnati, Ohio, Dec. 1980.

"Patients on Warrants of the Lieutenant Governor in Ontario".

J. DACRE

Canadian Psychiatric Association, Toronto, Sept. 1980. "Consultation within the Jail System - A Suggested Protocol".

J. DACRE (cont'd.)

Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, "Correctional Psychiatry", March, 1981.

Ministry of Correctional Services. Training Courses - "Liaison with METFORS".

R.E. GLASBERG

Workshop on Forensic Psychiatry - Vancouver - 1980. Glasberg, R.E. and Menzies, R.J. Psychiatric Fitness Decisions at Initial Assessment. Effects on Remands for Extended Assessment.

Symposium - Sexuality, 1981 - Toronto, York Interagency Council. Morrow, S. and Glasberg, R.E. Why Men Rape.

Canadian Psychological Association - Toronto, Feb. 1981. Glasberg, R.E. and Sepejek, D.S. Cognitive Structures of Dangerousness in the Forensic Psychiatric Patient.

Eighth Annual Conference of Lieutenant Governor's Advisory Review Board - Ottawa, 1980. Glasberg, R.E. and Wayne, I. Patients Released from Warrants of the Lieutenant Governor: A Case Study Examination of the Process of Change.

Ontario Psychological Association - Toronto, 1981. Glasberg, R.E. and Sepejek, D.S. Exploring Semantic Structures in the Forensic Psychiatric Patient.

G.M. TURALL

Arnold, L., Landau, B., Turrall, G., et al. "Psychology, the Law and Rape". Workshop: Ontario Psychological Association, Toronto, February, 1981.

Turrall, G. and Edwardh, M. "Drugs, Alcohol and Teenagers - Implications for the Law". Community Legal Education of Ontario, Toronto, October, 1980.

Turrall, G. "Psychology and the Adversarial System". Invited Address, Academy of Psychology of Southwestern Ontario, Hamilton, September, 1980.

Turrall, G. "Psychology and the Criminal Justice System". Guest Lecture, York University, Toronto, August, 1980.

Turrall, G. "The Nuances of Psychological Testing". METFORS Rounds, June, 1980.

F.A.S. JENSEN

Aylmer College, Lecture to Police Cadets, "Behaviour Disorder" 4-5 times per year.

Conference on the Management of Dangerous Patients "Theories of Aggression". Addiction Research Foundation, Nov. 1980.

F.A.S. JENSEN (cont'd.)

National Parole Conference, "The Psychiatric Evaluation of Offenders".

S. MORROW

"Why Men Rape", York Inter Agency Council, Canadian Psychological Association, Feb., 1980.

M. PENFOED

Workshop Peel Regional Children's Aid Society. "Interviewing Techniques and Potentially Dangerous Behaviour in Domestic Disputes".

52 Division Metro Toronto Police AM Lecture Series.

Forensic Social Workers Meeting, June 6, 1980. "Abuse by Patients".

R.J. MENZIES

R.J. Menzies, C.D. Webster, B.T. Butler, F.A.S. Jensen, R.E. Turner. "The Perimeters of Psychiatric Decision-Making: Clinical and Legal Determinants of Forensic Assessments". Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychiatric Association, Toronto, Sept., 1980.

R.J. Menzies. "Explaining Decarceration: Some Thoughts on the Balkanisation of Social Control". Simon Fraser University Department of Criminology, Vancouver, Dec., 1980.

R.J. Menzies, S.A. Henderson, C.D. Webster. "From Clinic to Courtroom: An Analysis of the Content of Forensic Psychiatric Letters", University of Toronto Department of Psychiatry Research Day, September, 1980.

D. SEPEJAK

American Psychological Association, September, 1980, Montreal.

Fifth International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, January 1981, Banff.

Ontario Psychological Association, February 1981, Toronto.

Canadian Psychological Association, June 1981, Toronto.

C.D. WEBSTER

1. C.D. Webster. The History of Child Care in Ontario. In Institute on Professional Practice in Child Care, American Orthopsychiatric Association, Toronto, Ontario, Monday, April 7th (invited).
2. C.D. Webster and D. Sepejak. Methodological Problems in the Prediction of Dangerous Behaviour among Mentally Disordered Offenders, Department of Clinical Epidemiology and Biostatistics, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Thursday, May 1st (Invited Colloquium).
3. C.D. Webster. Methodological Issues in Videotape Studies, Conference on Research in Forensic Psychiatry, Vancouver, B.C. Tuesday, May 13th (Invited).
4. C.D. Webster. Research on the Assessment of Dangerous Behaviour:  
1. Devising New Measures, Conference on Research in Forensic Psychiatry, Vancouver, B.C. Wednesday, May 14th.
5. C.D. Webster. Developing the Child Care Profession. Keynote address to the 1980 SouthEastern and Kingston Branch of the Child Care Workers' Association of Ontario, Saturday, May 24th.
6. C.D. Webster, M.M. Konstantareas and E. Blackstock. Autism: A Guided Introduction. Two day course given at 5th National Canadian Conference on Autism, Montreal, Quebec, Thursday, May 29th and Friday, May 30th.
7. M.A. Jackson, C.D. Webster, and J. Hagen. Successful Probation: Is it necessary to fulfill the conditions? Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, Alberta, Thursday, June 19th.
8. C.D. Webster and D. Fruchter. Synchronizing Sign and Speech: Case Study. Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, Alberta, Friday June 20th.
9. S. Feldstein, J. Oxman, M.M. Konstantareas and C.D. Webster. Temporal Patterns of Speech of Autistic Persons. Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, Alberta, Friday, June 20th.
10. S.A. Henderson, R.J. Menzies, and C.D. Webster. From Clinic to Courtroom: An Analysis of the Content of Forensic Psychiatric Letters. Department of Psychiatry, University of Toronto. Paper given at 1980 Research Day, Friday, September 5th.
11. C.D. Webster. Child Care as a Developing Profession. Keynote speech to Toronto Chapter of the Child Care Workers' Association of Ontario, Toronto, Ontario, Wednesday, September 10th.
12. R.J. Menzies, C.D. Webster, B.T. Butler, F.A.S. Jensen, and R.E. Turner. The parameters of psychiatric decision making: Clinical and legal determinants of forensic assessment, Canadian Psychiatric Association, Toronto, Ontario, Wednesday, October 1st.

PRESS AND MEDIA

13. R.E. Turner, G. Awad, R.W. Hill, R.J. Mahabir and C.D. Webster. Assessing and Reporting: Psychiatrists Serving Patients in Juvenile and Adult Courts. Canadian Psychiatric Association, Toronto, Ontario, Thursday, October 2nd (No presentation made by C.D.W. - organizational work only).
14. C.D. Webster and M.M. Konstantareas. Autism: New Educational Approaches from Recent Research. Wellington County Board of Education, Wednesday, October 22nd.
15. W. Hill and C.D. Webster. The Prediction of Dangerousness. Justice for Children. Saturday, January 17th.
16. C.D. Webster, D.E. Sepejak, R.J. Menzies and F.A.S. Jensen. Matching clinical prediction of dangerous behaviour with outcome data: Follow-up of 300 cases after two years. Fifth International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, Banff, Alberta, Saturday, January 24th, 1981.
17. C.D. Webster. Observing What Actually Happens: Analysing the Psychological Interview (Panel Moderator), Ontario Psychological Association, Friday, February 13th, 1981.
18. D. Eaves, F.A.S. Jensen, C.D. Webster, M.A. Jackson, and R.J. Menzies. Fitness to Stand Trial Examinations in Forensic Psychiatry. Grand Rounds, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, March 19th, 1981.
19. C.D. Webster. The Regulation of Home Management Programmes. Thistletown Regional Centre Conference on Home Management, Thursday, March 26th, 1981.
20. C.D. Webster. 'How to Ensure the Failure of the Interdisciplinary Team.' In 'Child Care Work and Interdisciplinary Practice,' American Orthopsychiatric Association, New York City, Monday, March 30th, 1981.
21. C.D. Webster. 'A Theoretical Note on Simultaneous Communication.' In 'Relevance and Implementation of Simultaneous Communication Training with Autistic Children,' American Orthopsychiatric Association, New York City, Tuesday, March 31st, 1981.

R.E. TURNER

Advisory Review Board and Warrants of the Lieutenant Governor.  
Toronto Star. Dec. 10.

M. PENFOLD

CBC Documentary on Policing, June, 1980.

G.M. TURRALL

CBC Loeb Report, Psychology, Law, and the Mentally Ill, Feb., 1980.

Seneca College Educational T.V., Psychology and the Law.

F.A.S. JENSEN

CBC Panels 1) Capital Punishment and 2) The Obscene Phone Call.

APPENDIX E

TEACHING

C.D. WEBSTER

Psychology Department - Reappointed Professor

Psychology 440, Special Topics in Abnormal Psychology.

Centre of Criminology - Reappointed Special Lecturer in Graduate Faculty.

Criminology 3170F, Psychological Theories of Crime and Practical Implications.

APPENDIX F

GRANTS

C.D. WEBSTER

Ministry of Health, Ontario. The Assessment of Dangerous Behaviour. A Scheme for Classification and Obtaining Inter-Judge Reliability (with F.A.S. Jensen and G.M. Turrall). \$38,447. (renewed for the first seven months of the 1981 financial year, i.e., terminates October 30, 1981) - \$24,782.

Department of Justice, Canada. Fitness to Stand Trial Assessments: Development of a Semi-Structured Interview Procedure (with Dr. F.A.S. Jensen). \$24,376 (terminates June 30, 1981).

Laidlaw Foundation. A Chronographic Analysis of Conversations with Autistic Persons (with S. Feldstein and M.M. Konstantareas). - \$4,000.

Clarke Institute of Psychiatry Research Fund. Problem Children Grow Up: A Follow-up Study Five to Ten Years After Discharge from Group Treatment (with M.M. Konstantareas, L. Sloman and D. Hunter) - \$3,262.

M.S. PHILLIPS

Employment and Immigration, Information on Dispositions - \$5,276.

The Law Foundation of Ontario - Patients on Executive Detention - A Review of the Literature - \$2,500.

Clarke Institute Research Fund - The Lieutenant Governor Warrant Population in Ontario: A Pilot Study Towards a Demographic Analysis, \$2,285.

Employment and Immigration - Recreational Therapy Activities - Developing a Research Data Base - \$10,688.

Department of Justice Ottawa. Demographic and Epidemiological Study of Lieutenant Governor Warrant Patients in Ontario. In process.

G.M. TURRALL

Federal Government of Canada: Departments of Justice and Solicitor General - "Young People in Conflict with the Law", 1980. Sections: a] Annotated Bibliography of Psychopathology of the Young Offender.

Amount requested - \$7,000

b] Instrument to Determine Competency, Amount requested - \$15,000

c] Epidemiological Study of Juvenile Offenders: Selected Canadian Regions.

Amount requested - \$13,000

d] Persistent - Chronic Juvenile Offender.

Amount requested - \$21,000

e] Adolescent Homicide in Canada.

Amount requested - \$17,000

f] Adolescent Offenders Under Warrants of the Lieutenant Governor.

Amount requested - \$8,000

## APPENDIX G

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HONOURS, APPOINTMENTS AND OFFICES HELDR.E. TURNER  
(Academic)

Professor of Forensic Psychiatry, University of Toronto.

(Committees)

- (a) Clarke Institute - (i) Medical Advisory Committee member of Psychiatry (ii) Chairman, Committee on Ethics of Human Experimentation
- (b) METFORS - (i) Member of Board
- (c) Clinical Institute of Addiction Research Foundation - (i) Member of Board
- (d) University of Toronto - (i) Chairman, Division of Forensic Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine; (ii) Chairman, Office of Research Administration Committee on Ethics of Human Experimentation for Department of Psychiatry, University of Toronto; (iii) Subject Supervisor - Medical Jurisprudence III Year Undergraduates Medicine, University of Toronto; (iv) Department of Psychiatry Executive; and (v) Department of Psychiatry Promotions Committee.
- (e) Queen Street Mental Health Centre - Consultant Psychiatrist
- (f) Ontario - Member, Advisory Review Board
- (g) Canada - Consultant in Psychiatry, Law Reform Commission of Canada
- (h) Other - (i) President - Kenneth G. Gray Foundation (ii) Canadian Psychiatric Association Member, Constitution Committee
- (i) Provincial - (i) Member, Council of Medico-Legal Society of Toronto
- (j) International - Chief of Ontario Team for World Health Organization Research Project on Statutory Management of Dangerousness

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HONOURS, APPOINTMENTS AND OFFICES HELD (cont'd.)R.J. MENZIES

Research Scientist I - Metropolitan Toronto Forensic Service, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry (May 1, 1981).

Editor - Canadian Criminology Forum (July 15, 1981)

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council - Doctoral Research Fellowship - \$8,760 (July 1, 1981)

S. WISEMANAssistant Professor (part-time)  
Department of Psychology  
University of TorontoConsultant Psychologist  
West End Creche  
Parenting Project

Ontario Psychological Association, Section on Psychology in the Justice System Executive Committee

Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology Audit Committee

M. PENFOLD

Consultant and Lecturer C.O. Bick Police College - Metropolitan Toronto Police

S. MORROW

Appointed to Faculty Council, Faculty of Social Work University of Toronto.

- Member of Executive Committee - Faculty of Social Work

R.J. MAHABIR

Appointment to Active Psychiatric Staff St. Michael's Hospital

M.S. PHILLIPS

Appointed to Faculty Screening Committee. Union Graduate School, Cincinnati, Ohio.

HONOURS, APPOINTMENTS AND OFFICES HELD (cont'd.)

C.D. WEBSTER

Health and Welfare Canada, Member Sub-Committee - Research Personnel (47). Reappointed for one-year term.

Ontario Mental Health Foundation Research Committee, completed second of five-year term.

George Brown College, Advisory Committee, Child Care Worker Programme. Reappointed for second three-year term.

Centre of Criminology, Graduate Programme, University of Toronto, appointed to Admissions Committee.

Department of Psychiatry, University of Toronto, Member Research Committee (and Executive), Member Academic Lectures Committee.

Clarke Institute of Psychiatry, Research Advisory Committee, completed first year of second two-year elected term.

APPENDIX H

VISITORS TO METFORS

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
Dr. H.M. Ghany	St. Ann's Hospital, Trinidad
Sr. P.C. Sweeney SSND	Notre Dame Academy, Waterdown, Ont.
Richard Rogers, Ph.D.	Isaac Ray Centre, Chicago, Ill.
Grace A. Regnier	Lamont, Alberta
Morley Smith, M.D.	Lakehead Psychiatric Hospital
Margaret Clark	Ontario Mental Health Foundation
Margaret Fleck	Toronto Chaplaincy
Ronald Nixon	London, Ontario.
Elizabeth Yates	Probation & Parole, Toronto West
Mary Ellen Hume	Probation & Parole, Islington
Marian Polonoski	Research Services, MCS
Patrick Madden	Research Services, MCS
Robert Cooke	Chief Resident, Clarke Institute
Ronald Roesch	Simon Fraser University
Derek Eaves, M.D.	Forensic Psychiatric Services Commission, B.C.
Rebecca Sollner	Simon Fraser University
Tijani Hammad	Midland Centre for Forensic Psychiatry, U.K.
Margaret Harrison	Old City Hall, Toronto
John V. Basson	Royal Edinburgh Hospital
Andy Bambrick	Allentown, Pa, U.S.A.

NAME

LOCATION

J.E. Fay	Faculty of Medicine, Queens University, Kingston, Ontario.
Dr. T. Zabow	Cape Town, South Africa
Phil Yorkston	University of British Columbia
Dr. Edward Flack	Peterborough, Ontario
M. Schiffer	University of Cambridge
Dr. Vivian Rakoff	Professor and Chairman, Department of Psychiatry, University of Toronto and, Director and Psychiatrist-in-Chief, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry
Michael Mouritsen	University of Toronto
Sheilagh Hodgins	University of Montreal

RESEARCH

1980 ANNUAL REPORT

Since the inception in 1977 METFORS has devoted a good deal of energy to research activities of various kinds. The major research projects are outlined in Figure I. Here we see that there have been, almost from the beginning, two main lines of interest. These we have called 'assessment of the Mentally Disordered Offender (General)' and 'Dangerousness Prediction'. The former of these two master projects was funded initially by the Department of Justice, Canada, and the latter by the Ministry of Health, Ontario. Both projects, as initially conceived, are reaching fruition. The work on the assessment processes and clinical decision making will be submitted to Butterworths, Toronto, for publication as a monograph early in the 1981-82 financial year. It will also appear as a large Working Paper (Number 27). The work on the prediction of dangerous behaviour remains in progress though a preliminary account has been given at an international meeting in Banff, Alberta and further reports are scheduled to be given at major scientific meetings in Genoa, Italy (May 1981) and San Diego (October, 1981). This work on the prediction of practical dangerous behaviour will, we believe, be of considerable theoretical and interest when it is finally complete.

During 1980 we have begun to expand the two initial major projects so that members of the clinical staff will take responsibility for new endeavours. It is important that staff other than the Research Scientist conceptualize new problems and seek funding from external sources. That this is already

beginning to happen is evident from Figure I . We see that the General Assessment project (which includes the now-published 'Cross Canada Study) has spawned a new sub-project labelled 'Fitness' and that Dr. F.A.S. Jensen is a co-principal investigator with Dr. Webster. This project, which aims to test a new scale for assessing fitness to stand trial, is being completed in cooperation with the Forensic Psychiatric Services Commission of British Columbia and is funded by the Department of Justice, Canada. It is related to yet another project also supported by the Department. This we have called 'Psychiatrists' Manual' and is under the joint leadership of the Director and Dr. S.J. Hacker of the Institute. The general idea of this project is to employ senior forensic psychiatrists from different parts of Canada to write a factual, down-to-earth booklet for use by forensic psychiatrists, general psychiatrists and resident psychiatrists. Also stemming from the original Assessment-General project is a venture led by Mr. M. Phillips on patients under Warrants of the Lieutenant-Governor. This project, which will be largely an exercise in epidemiology, has already received some funding and a further application is pending.

The Dangerousness Prediction project is allied to an undertaking of Mrs. M. Penfold's. Her notions on domestic conflict were not related in any very direct way to the original master project (hence we have drawn no arrow to link the two studies). She has secured some funding of her own and her work, properly seen as a contribution of her own Department, is not only proceeding well but has had a positive influence on the original main project. The project by

Dr. R. Glasberg and Ms. D. Sepejak arose partly from the main Ontario Ministry of Health undertaking. This work is now to be supported by the Ontario Mental Health Foundation.

In general then, we can summarize research activity in 1980 by stating that our aim has been to engage more of our clinical staff in research activities of their own. This means that the staff will increasingly have to promote their own ideas and to find ways of securing the funds necessary to explore those ideas.

23 July 1981

METFORS metropolitan toronto forensic service  
999 queen street west, toronto, M6J 1H4 535-8501

METFORS  
Research Department

NAME	FUNCTION	FUNDING SOURCE	PERCENT TIME	TERMINATION DATE
C.D. Webster	Research Scientist METFORS	METFORS	100	-
D. Sepejak*	Coordinator Dangerousness Project	Ont. Ministry of Health	100	Oct. 30/81
J. Thurston *	Research Assistant Dang. Project	Ont. Ministry of Health	100	Oct. 30/81
R.J. Menzies*	Research Associate Fitness Project	Department of Justice, Canada	20	June 30/81
M.A. Jackson*	Research Associate Fitness Project	Department of Justice, Canada	20	June 30/81
L. Samuelson*	Research Assistant Fitness Project	Department of Justice, Canada	80	Apr. 30/81
V. Cattelan*	Research Assistant Fitness Project	Department of Justice, Canada	50	Apr. 30/81

\*Supported by Research Grant

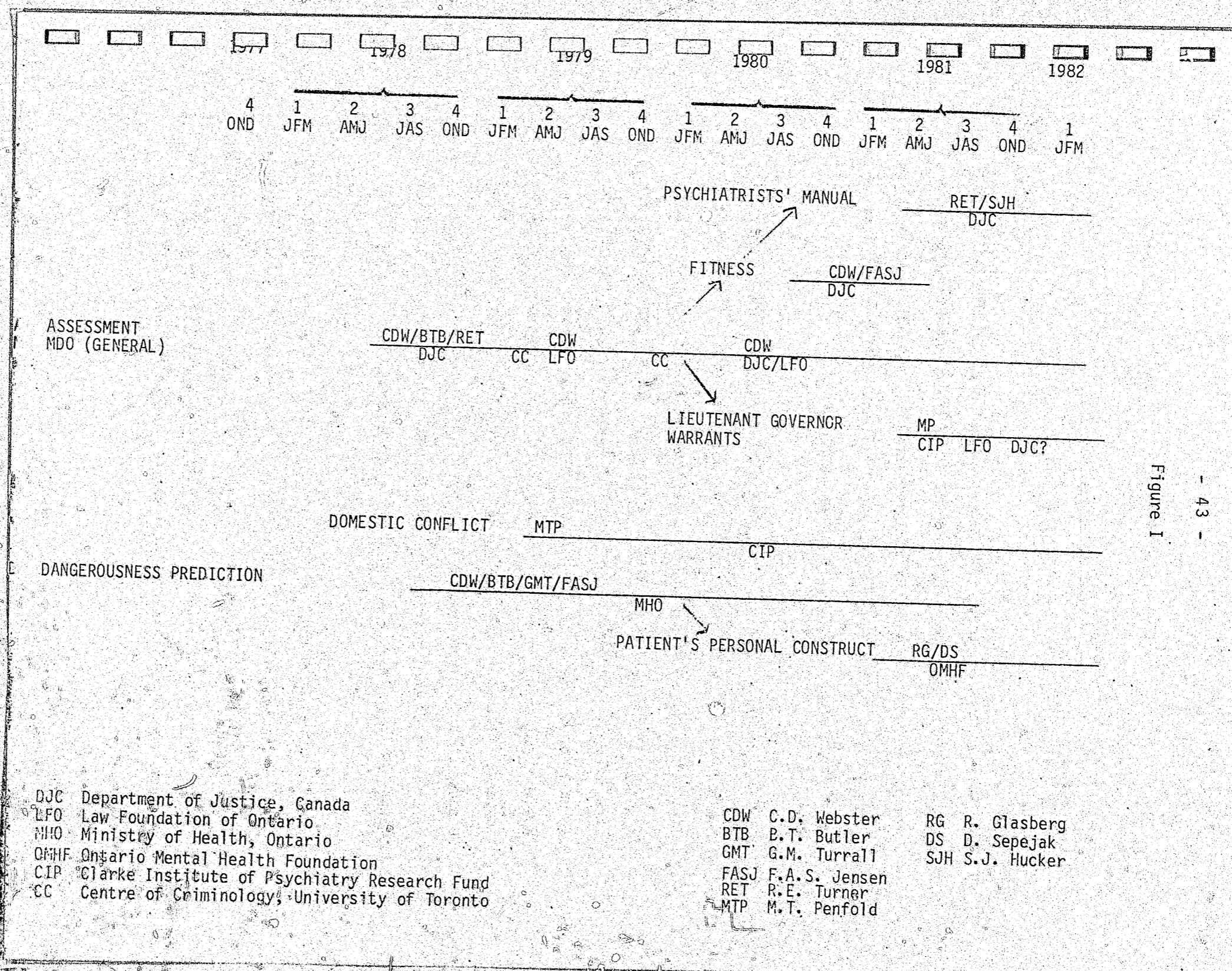


Figure I

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THE STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

1980

The tables presented in the following section are fairly similar to those given in previous supplements to METFORS' Annual Reports. Appendix A is based on the Brief Assessment Unit, Appendix B upon the In-patient Unit, and Appendix C upon the work of our psychiatrist consultant to the Toronto Jail and Detention Centres.

Figures in Appendix A are a little different from those reported previously. Because of the volume of patients passing through the Unit in the course of a year we have tended in the most recent years to report information on a single month only. This year we base our figures on a seven-month period, one month of which (April) is actually in the 1981 year. The characteristics of the sample do, however, not change greatly from month to month. It was this year convenient for us to use the October 1, 1980 to April 30, 1981 period because we are in the process of studying this sample extensively in the course of our continuing 'fitness to stand trial' project sponsored by the Department of Justice, Canada.

The figures as reported here, though not without interest, represent a very limited way of looking at the work undertaken at METFORS. What is of real interest in a consideration of the characteristics of the patient group, in the light of clinical recommendations taken about various subgroups within the total sample, and in the knowledge of the

actual Judicial decisions reached. To link so many data together is, however, no easy task. It cannot be done within a single year for, quite apart from the effort involved, it sometimes takes many months after assessment for the court system to run its course. That is why, at the end of the 1980 financial year we are only now completing our thorough analysis of patients assessed in 1978. During the 1981 financial year we shall see this work brought to fruition in the form of a large METFORS Working Paper in Forensic Psychiatry entitled, 'Clinical Assessment and the Mentally Disordered Offender.' This Working Paper is eventually to be published in book form by Butterworths, Toronto. Those interested in a more sophisticated and detailed statistical account of the assessment work at METFORS are encouraged to read this work when it becomes available.

SUMMARY DATA ON BRIEF ASSESSMENT UNIT PATIENTS  
DURING APRIL 1, 1980 TO MARCH 31, 1981

TABLE A1

Marital Status of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Single	181	69.1
Divorced	14	5.3
Married/Common Law	32	12.2
Separated	34	13.0
Widowed	1	0.4
	8	-
TOTAL	270*	100.0

\* 248 male (91.9 percent), 22 female (8.1 percent).

TABLE A2

Citizenship of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Canadian	233	95.1
European	5	2.0
Caribbean - South American	5	2.0
U.S.A.	2	0.8
Data Missing	25	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A3

Place of Birth of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Canada	210	80.2
United Kingdom	24	9.2
Caribbean - South American	22	9.2
United States	4	1.5
Europe	2	0.8
Data Missing	8	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A4

Ethnic Group of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
White	237	90.1
Black	14	5.3
Native Indian	7	2.7
Oriental	2	0.8
Other	3	1.1
Data Missing	7	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A5

Living Status of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Alone	100	38.6
With Others	147	56.8
Other	12	4.6
Data Missing	11	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A6

Usual Living Arrangement of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Transitory - no fixed address	73	28.2
Hotel	5	1.9
House/Apartment	145	56.0
Boarding/Foster Home	25	9.7
Hospital	3	1.2
Penal Institution	5	1.9
Other	3	1.2
Data Missing	11	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A7

Education Completed by Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
None	28	12.4
Elementary	132	58.4
Junior High School	34	15.0
Vocational - Trade School	3	1.3
Secondary ~ High School	21	9.3
Community College	5	2.2
University	2	0.9
Post-Graduate	1	0.4
Data Missing	44	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A8

Usual Employment of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
None	152	58.5
Unskilled/Semi-skilled	87	33.5
Skilled	8	3.1
Professional/Managerial	10	3.8
Homemaker	2	0.8
Student	1	0.4
Data Missing	10	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A9

Employment at Time of Arrest of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
None	196	75.4
Usual Employment	63	24.2
Other Employment	1	0.4
Data Missing	10	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A10

Main Source of Income of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Self	75	29.2
Welfare	80	31.1
Parents	44	17.1
Pension	5	1.9
Unemployment Insurance	6	2.3
Spouse	6	2.3
Other	41	16.0
Data Missing	13	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A11

Previous Psychiatric Disturbance  
of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	191	76.4
No	59	23.6
Data Missing	20	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A12

Previous Psychiatric Outpatient Experience  
of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	148	65.2
No	79	34.8
Data Missing	43	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A13

History of Attempted Suicide of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	68	33.3
No	136	66.7
Data Missing	66	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

History of Head Injuries of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	35	17.9
No	161	82.1
Data Missing	74	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

Present Abuse of Alcohol of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	135	59.7
No	91	40.3
Data Missing	44	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A14

TABLE A16

Present Abuse of Drugs of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	98	45.2
No	119	54.8
Data Missing	53	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A17

Previous Post-Sentence Adult Incarceration History  
of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	131	52.4
No	119	47.6
Data Missing	20	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A15

SUMMARY DATA ON  
INPATIENTS DISCHARGED FROM METFORS  
DURING APRIL 1, 1980 TO MARCH 31, 1981

TABLE A18

Previous Probation History of Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	168	66.7
No	84	33.3
Data Missing	18	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE A19

Previous History of Involvement with the Law as a Juvenile  
for Patients Assessed Within the B.A.U.  
During the Seven Month Period October 1, 1980 - April 30, 1981

CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Yes	93	37.8
No	153	62.2
Data Missing	24	-
TOTAL	270	100.0

TABLE B1

Mode of Referral

Method of Referral	N	Percent
Warrant of Remand, Criminal Code	203	97.12
Form 1 (Mental Health Act)	-	-
Form 8 (Mental Health Act)	-	-
Warrant of Remand and Form 8	1	.48
Other	5	2.30
No Data	37	-
Total	246*	100.00

\* 8 Missing (i.e., 254 cases were assessed during the year).

TABLE B2

Marital Status of  
Persons Referred to METFORS  
during April 1, 1980 to March 31, 1981

State	N	Percent
Single	160	70.79
Married	33	14.60
Common Law	4	1.76
Separated	21	9.29
Divorced	5	2.21
Widowed	3	1.32
Unclear or No Data	20	-
TOTAL	246	100.00

TABLE B3  
Distribution of Population Discharged  
from Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1980 to March, 1981

Age Bracket	Males		Females		Males and Females	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
16 - 19	34	15.38	4	16.00	38	15.45
20 - 24	61	27.61	6	24.00	67	27.24
25 - 29	47	21.27	3	12.00	50	20.32
30 - 34	30	13.57	4	16.00	34	13.82
35 - 39	24	10.87	4	16.00	28	11.37
40 - 44	15	6.79	1	4.00	16	7.00
45 - 49	4	1.81	2	8.00	6	2.44
50 - 54	2	.90	0	-	2	.81
55 - 59	2	.90	1	8.00	3	1.21
60+	0	0	0	0	0	-
No Data	0	0	0	0	0	-
TOTAL	221	100.00	25	100.00	246	100.00

TABLE B4

Population Discharged from Inpatient Unit  
at METFORS between April, 1980 and March, 1981  
By Country of Origin

Country	N	Percent
Canada	166	67.48
Italy	8	3.25
Jamaica	6	2.44
England	6	2.44
Germany	5	2.03
U.S.A.	4	1.63
Scotland	4	1.63
Portugal	3	1.22
Hungary	3	1.22
Argentina	3	1.22
Yugoslavia	3	1.22
Greece	2	.81
Bermuda	2	.81
China	2	.81
Uganda	1	.41
Haiti	1	.41
Bulgaria	1	.41
Estonia (U.S.S.R.)	1	.41
Brazil	1	.41
Turkey	1	.41
India	1	.41
Trinidad	1	.41
Finland	1	.41
Sweden	1	.41
Holland	1	.41
Ireland	1	.41
No Data	13	5.28
TOTAL	246	100.00

TABLE B5

Nature of Charges Faced by Population Discharged  
from Inpatient Unit of METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981  
(Based on the Most Serious Charge)

Charge	N	Percent
Murder, 1st Degree	1	.41
Murder, 2nd Degree	6	2.44
Indecent Assault	18	7.32
Common Assault	14	5.69
Rape	1	.41
Attempted Rape	1	.41
Mischief	14	5.69
Robbery	10	4.07
Theft Over	14	5.69
Theft Under	3	1.22
Concealed Weapon	4	1.63
Pointing a Firearm	2	.81
Failure to Comply	6	2.44
Possession Over	9	3.66
Cause Disturbance	2	.81
Weapons Dangerous	12	4.88
Watch and Beset	1	.41
Assault Causing Bodily Harm	12	4.88
Arson	10	4.07
Break and Enter Attempt	3	1.22
Indecent Act	2	.81
Break and Enter	10	4.07
Making Explosives	1	.41
Attempted Murder	6	2.44
Dangerous Driving	1	.41
Assault Police Officer	7	2.85
Threatening	5	2.03
Fraud	3	1.22
Forgery	3	1.22
Possession of a Prohibited Weapon	1	.41
Wounding	4	1.63
Intimidation	1	.41
Infanticide	1	.41
Attempted Sexual Intercourse	1	.41

cont...

TABLE B5 cont.

Nature of Charges Faced by Population Discharged  
from Inpatient Unit of METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981  
(Based on the Most Serious Charge)

Charge	N	Percent
Choking With Intent	1	.41
Extortion	1	.41
Abduction	3	1.22
Attempt to Obstruct Justice	1	.41
Attempted False Pretences	1	.41
Unlawfully At Large	1	.41
Attempted Robbery	1	.41
Assault with Intent	1	.41
Possession of a Volatile Substance	1	.41
Possession Under	1	.41
Trafficking	1	.41
Negligence Causing Fire	1	.41
No Data	41	16.67
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE B6

Procedures Employed and Treatments Given to Patients  
Discharged from the Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981

TREATMENT/PROCEDURE	N	PERCENT
Drugs Prescribed	167	67.89
E.E.G. Given	143	58.13
Special Consultation Regarding Current Assessment	16	6.50
Special Consultation Unrelated to Current Assessment	10	4.07
Psychological Consultation	183	74.39
Social Work Interviews with or on Behalf of Patients - Total Contacts (with Family, Friends, Employers, Health Agencies, etc.)	1976	
 TOTAL PATIENTS	246	

TABLE B7

METFORS Psychiatric Recommendations Regarding Persons  
Discharged from the Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981

	N	Percent
 Fit to Stand Trial		
Not Mentally Ill	111	45.12
Mentally Ill	72	29.27
Mentally Ill Unclear	4	1.63
 Not Fit to Stand Trial		
Not mentally Ill	4	1.63
Mentally Ill	30	8.94
Unclear	1	.41
 Fitness to Stand Trial Questionable		
Not Mentally Ill	1	.41
Mentally Ill	2	.82
Mentally Ill Unclear	5	2.05
 Fit to Receive Sentence		
Not Mentally Ill	12	4.88
Mentally Ill	1	.41
Unclear	1	.41
 Mentally Ill - No Further Information	2	.82
 TOTAL	246	100.00

TABLE B8

Estimate of Dangerousness of Persons  
Discharged from Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981

Potential Object	N	Percent
Self Only	18	7.32
Others Only	48	19.51
Both Self and Others	63	25.61
Uncertain to Self, Dangerous to Others	0	-
Uncertain to Others	4	1.63
Uncertain to Self and Others	2	.81
Not Dangerous	104	42.28
No Data	7	2.85
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE B9

Excessive Use of Alcohol and Drugs by Persons  
Discharged from Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1980 and March, 1981

Substance	N	Percent
<u>Opinion Certain</u>		
Alcohol	51	20.73
Drugs	18	7.32
Alcohol and Drugs	42	17.07
<u>Opinion Uncertain</u>		
Alcohol	4	1.63
Drugs	1	.41
Alcohol and Drugs	11	4.47
<u>Apparent Normal Use</u>		
	115	46.75
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE B10

Prognosis for Persons Discharged  
from METFORS Inpatient Unit  
between, April, 1980 and March, 1981

Rating	N	Percent
Excellent	0	-
Good	54	21.95
Fair	110	44.72
Poor	75	30.48
Not Given	7	2.85
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE B11  
Diagnostic Classifications Employed by METFORS Psychiatrists  
at Discharge from Inpatient Unit at METFORS  
between April, 1979 and March, 1980

Classification	N	Percent
Psychoses	112	45.53
Neuroses, Personality Disorder and Other Non-Psychotic Disorders	117	47.56
Mental Retardation	5	2.03
Mental Retardation + Neuroses	4	1.63
Other	1	.41
No Mental Illness	6	2.44
No Data	1	.41
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100.00</b>

SUMMARY DATA ON  
PSYCHIATRIC ASSESSMENTS COMPLETED  
AT REQUEST OF METROPOLITAN TORONTO JAILS  
DURING APRIL, 1980 TO MARCH, 1981

TABLE C1

Number of Cases Seen

Centre	Number	Percent of Total
Toronto Jail	59	20.21
East Detention	82	28.08
West Detention	151	51.71
METFORS	0	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE C2

Marital Status of  
Persons Referred by Jail for Psychiatric  
Assessment during April, 1980 to March, 1981

State	N	Percent
Single	212	72.60
Married	29	9.93
Common Law	18	6.16
Separated	17	5.82
Divorced	8	2.74
Widowed	5	1.71
Don't Know	3	1.03
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE C3

Distribution of Population  
Referred by Jails for Psychiatric Assessment  
during April, 1980 to March, 1981  
by Age and Sex

Age Bracket	Males		Females		Males and Females		Percent
	N	N	N	N	N	N	
16 - 19	32	—	7	—	39	—	13.36
20 - 24	68	—	9	—	77	—	26.37
25 - 29	66	—	6	—	72	—	24.66
30 - 34	33	—	6	—	39	—	13.36
35 - 39	18	—	3	—	21	—	7.19
40 - 44	12	—	2	—	14	—	4.79
45 - 49	8	—	2	—	10	—	3.42
50 - 54	9	—	2	—	11	—	3.77
55 - 59	5	—	1	—	6	—	2.05
60+	2	—	0	—	2	—	0.68
No Data	0	—	1	—	1	—	0.34
TOTAL	253	—	39	—	292	—	100.00

TABLE C4

Population Referred By Jails For  
Psychiatric Assessment During April, 1980  
to March, 1981 By Country of Origin

Country	N	Percent
Canada	195	67.24
England	1	0.34
U.S.A.	15	5.17
Jamaica	13	4.48
St. Kitts	1	0.34
Guyana	3	1.03
Scotland	4	1.38
Portugal	7	2.41
Greece	3	1.03
Yugoslavia	3	1.03
W. Germany	4	1.38
Italy	9	3.10
Trinidad	2	0.69
Czechoslovakia	1	0.34
UK	1	0.34
India	2	0.69
Grenada	2	0.69
Hong Kong	3	1.03
Argentina	1	0.34
Hungary	3	1.03
Poland	4	1.38
Malasia	2	0.69
Turkey	1	0.34
Iran	1	0.34
Chile	2	0.69
Palestine	1	0.34
Ecuador	1	0.34
Australia	1	0.34
Ghana	1	0.34
Liberia	2	0.69
Mexico	1	0.34
TOTAL	292	100.00

TABLE C5

**Previous History of Persons  
Referred By Jail For Psychiatric Assessment  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981**

Type of Experience	Yes	Percent	No	Percent	JC	Percent	TOTAL	Percent
Previous Outpatient Psychiatric Experience	155	53.08	120	41.10	17	5.82	292	100.00
Previous In-patient Psychiatric Experience	149	51.03	124	42.47	19	6.51	292	100.00
Previous Charges	108	71.23	67	22.95	17	5.82	292	100.00
Previous Probation	156	53.42	101	34.59	35	11.99	292	100.00
Previous Time in Prison	169	57.88	96	32.88	27	9.25	292	100.00

TABLE C6

Estimate of Dangerousness of Persons  
Referred for Psychiatric Evaluation at  
Metropolitan Toronto Jails  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

TABLE C7

## Estimate of Dangerousness According to Specific Characteristics (After Megargee, 1976)<sup>1</sup>

<sup>o</sup> cont...

TABLE C7 continued

Month and Person	Characteristics										
	AA	IA	HO	TA	II	CA	CD	AH	SE	PD	
Nov.	F	L	H	M	H	M	H	L	M	L	H
	M	M	M	L	M	M	UC	UC	L	M	H
	M	L	M	L	M	M	M	L	L	L	M
Jan.	M	H	H	L	M	M	M	M	H	H	
Feb.	M	M	M	M	H	M	M	UC	M	M	H
	M	M	M	M	M	UC	UC	UC	M	M	H
	M	UC	UC	UC	H	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	H
March	M	UC	H								
	M	M	M	L	H	M	M	UC	H	M	H
	M	M	M	M	L	M	M	M	H	H	H
	M	L	M	L	M	L	NA	NA	L	M	L
	M	M	M	H	M	M	M	NA	M	M	M
	M	M	L	L	M	M	M	L	L	M	M

- |                                     |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. AA - Angry Aggression            | AH - Aggressive Habits          |
| IA - Instrumental Aggression        | SE - Socio-cultural Enhancement |
| HO - Hostile                        | PD - Dangerousness related to   |
| TA - Transitory Rage                | Psychiatric Disorder            |
| II - Internal Inhibitions           | F - Female                      |
| CA - Controls Reduced under Alcohol | M - Male                        |
| CD - Controls Reduced under Drugs   | UC - Unclear                    |
|                                     | NA - Not applicable             |

TABLE C8

Pattern of Alcohol and Drug Use  
Among Persons Referred for Psychiatric Evaluation  
by the Metropolitan Jails  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

Substance	N	Percentage
Alcohol		
Chronic Use	48	16.44
Episodic Use	7	2.40
Unclear		
Drugs		
Chronic Use	17	7.96
Episodic Use	8	2.77
Unclear	1	0.34
Alcohol and Drugs		
Chronic Alcohol/Episodic Drugs	5	1.71
Chronic Alcohol/Chronic Drugs	35	11.99
Episodic Alcohol/Episodic Drugs	6	2.05
Episodic Alcohol/Chronic Drugs	1	0.34
No Apparent Misuse	128	43.84
Unclear	31	10.62
No Data	5	1.71
TOTAL	292	100.00

TABLE C9

Drugs Requested by and Prescribed for  
Persons Assessed by Psychiatrist at  
Metropolitan Toronto Jails  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

Drugs	N	Percent
Not Requested / Not Prescribed	182	62.33
Not Requested / Prescribed	49	16.78
Requested / Not Prescribed	18	6.16
Requested / Prescribed	36	12.33
Unknown / Uncertain / No Data	7	2.40
TOTAL	292	100.00

TABLE C10

General Categories of Psychiatric Disturbance  
Applied to Prisoners seen by Psychiatric Consultant  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

Classification	Number of Cases	Percentage
Psychoses Only	57	19.86
Neuroses Only	28	9.76
Personality Disorder Only	71	24.74
Retardation Only	3	1.05
Psychoses and Personality Disorder	3	1.05
Neuroses and Personality Disorder	36	12.54
Neuroses and Retardation	1	0.35
Personality Disorder and Retardation	5	1.74
Psychoses and Neuroses and Personality Disorder	0	0
Neuroses and Psychoses	1	0.35
Neuroses and Personality Disorder and Retardation	1	0.35
None of the Above	72	25.09
Unclear	8	2.79
TOTAL	287	100.00

No Data - 5

1. In many instances, persons will be classified as abusers of alcohol or drugs. (Table C12)

TABLE C11

Diagnostic Classification Employed By  
Consultant Psychiatrist Following Assessments  
in Metropolitan Toronto Jails  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

Classification	Number of Cases	Percent
Psychoses	63	21.58
Neuroses, Personality Disorder and Other Non-Psychotic Mental Disorders	148	50.68
Mental Retardation	2	0.68
Other	79	27.05
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE C12

Recommendations Made and Treatments Given  
By Consulting Psychiatrist  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981<sup>1</sup>

Recommendation	N	Percent
Advised	72	24.66
Deport	14	4.79
Medication	41	14.04
Continue to see own psychiatrist	1	0.34
Relocate	30	10.27
Observe	46	15.75
Observe and Advised	5	1.71
Medication and Advised	10	3.42
Advised and Deport	1	0.34
METFORS	9	3.08
Medication and Relocate	5	1.71
Observe and Deport	2	0.68
Medication and Deport	3	1.03
Advised and Relocate	5	1.71
Advised and Parole	2	0.68
Observe and Send to Court	6	2.05
Observe and Relocate	4	1.37
Advised and see own psychiatrist	1	0.34
Strict Supervision and Deport	1	0.34
Send to Court	1	0.34
Seek Counsel	4	1.37
Medication and Observed	1	0.34
Counselled	7	2.40
Medication and Send to Court	7	2.40
Medication and Report to OBP	1	0.34
Counselled and Medication	1	0.34
Observation and Counselled	3	1.03
E.E.G.	1	0.34
Medication and E.E.G.	1	0.34
Certified and Send to METFORS	1	0.34
See Physician	2	0.68
No Recommendation	1	0.34
	4	1.37

TABLE C13

Consultations By Jail and Status of Prisoner  
By Consulting Psychiatrist  
During April, 1980 to March, 1981

Status	Toronto Jail	T.E.D.C.	T.W.D.C.
Pretrial	34	41	69
PreSentence	1	1	2
Post Sentence	19	36	49
Pretrial and Post Sentence	2	3	2
Immigration	3	1	29
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>151</b>

N = 292

END