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FEDERAL OFFENDERS
IN THE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

1968

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE U.S. COURTS
ERNEST C. FRIESEN, JR., DIRECTOR
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20544

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IN THE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
1968

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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FOREWORD

This report represents the sixth in a series initiated by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. It is made possible through the cooperation of the Clerks of the United States District Courts who report the filing of every criminal case and the disposition of each defendant. This information, together with the presentence data obtained by the Federal probation officers, provide the statistical basis for the contents.

In this report, considerably more annalysis and statistical data have been presented. The use of the court appointed counsel under the Criminal Justice Act of 1964; the first experience with the Narcotic Rehabilitation Act of 1966; the utilization of the various procedures for study and observation of defendants in criminal proceedings; and a look at the disposition of persons charged with violations of the Selective Service Act are among the new portions of the report.

For those who prefer to read the highlights, these too have been somewhat expanded. These generalized statements tend not to be as technical as the main report where there has been a substantial effort to describe and qualify the data so that the reader can make further analysis.

It has been said of this series that both the tables which are provided in great detail and those which are simple state-ments of trends, raise more questions than they answer. If this is the case, you, the reader are encouraged to respond with comments. In fact, two new tables are the direct results of suggestions from our readers.

This report was prepared by Mr. James A. McCafferty assisted by Mrs. Norma Stern and by Mrs. Jean Trimble who supervised the data collection.

Ernest C. Friesen, Jr.
Director

Washington, D.C.
December 15, 1969

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This report is the sixth annual comprehensive summary and analysis of the criminal cases filed and disposed of in the United States district courts. There are three separate sections to this report. Part I is concerned with the characteristics of the criminal defendants disposed of in the 89 United States district courts during fiscal year 1968. Part II describes the criminal defendants disposed of in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Part III serves as an appendix of detailed statistical tables, some of which also appear in the Annual Report of the Director.

There are several new tables in the appendix this year including Table D 3-b on criminal cases pending by district and length of time pending. Four new tables appear concerning Selective Service Act violators, presenting the type of sentence imposed by district for the years 1966, 1967 and 1968, as well as a summary of Selective Service Act violations filed by district for the years 1966 - 1969. Three new appendix tables appear this year showing defendants sentenced according to the provisions of the Narcotic Rehabilitation Act of 1966. Finally Table D 15 compares the number of defendants who received special observation and study procedures for the years 1967 and 1968 by district.

HIGHLIGHTS OF PART I - Federal Offenders Disposed of
in the United States District Courts (Exclusive
of District of Columbia and Territories)

1. Criminal defendants disposed of in 1968

There were 31,843 criminal defendants disposed of during fiscal year 1968, a one percent increase over the 31,535 defendants disposed of in 1967. Almost 81 percent of the defendants were convicted in 1968. Nearly 16 percent were dismissed and close to 4 percent were acquitted by court or jury.

2. Increase in number of trials

Criminal trials during fiscal year 1968 totaled 4,807, a 14 percent increase above the 4,208 convicted who stood trial in 1967. The proportion of defendants with court and jury trials was 15 percent of the total disposed, the highest in five years. The proportion of defendants convicted following either court or jury trial decreased slightly from 1967. The percentages below illustrate the rising proportion of defendants disposed of by trials and the recent decrease in trial convictions.

Percent disposed of by trial	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Percent tried of those defendants disposed of.....	12.5	11.9	13.4	13.3	15.1
Percentage of those tried who were convicted					
By court trial.....	62.8	67.5	72.9	71.8	71.0
By jury trial.....	73.2	72.5	75.3	78.8	77.6

The proportion of defendants facing trial varied from 3.1 percent for immigration law violators to 48.6 percent for sex offenders. Only 38 percent of the sex offenders went to trial in 1967. Selective Service Act violators had the greatest proportion of court trials, 20.6 percent as compared to 16.4 percent in 1967. Sex offenders showed the highest proportion of jury trials. Nearly 39 percent of these offenders were convicted by jury. (28 percent in 1967) Almost 25 percent of all assault and homicide cases were tried by jury.

Defendants tried by either court or jury were convicted approximately 75.3 percent of the time, as compared to 76.4 percent in 1967. The proportion of court trials resulting in convictions was 71 percent. Jury trials had a 78 percent conviction rating. The proportion of convictions by offense ranged from 46.7 percent among the special class of fraud defendants to 90 percent for defendants charged with robbery.

Nearly one-third of the 4,807 defendants convicted by trial were members of four offense classes; auto theft (614), theft (386), narcotics (301), and robbery (261).

3. Decrease in guilty pleas

The proportion of defendants pleading guilty or nolo contendere decreased to 63.2 percent in 1968. There has been a downward trend in convictions by an original plea of guilty since 1964. An increasing proportion of defendants have been changing their plea to guilty after an initial plea of not guilty (22.7 percent) or standing trial (14.1 percent). These trends are shown below:

-x-

Fiscal year	Defendants disposed of		Percent convicted		
	Total	Convicted		Initial plea unchanged	Court or jury
		Number	Percent		
1964...	33,381	29,170	87.4	74.0	16.1
1965...	33,718	28,757	85.3	73.0	17.1
1966...	31,975	27,314	85.4	69.2	19.1
1967...	31,535	26,344	83.5	67.3	20.5
1968...	31,843	25,674	80.6	63.2	22.7

4. Increase in time to dispose of criminal defendants

Table D 6 in Part III provides for each district the median time interval from filing to disposition. A new table, D 6-a, shows the median time intervals for the years 1963, 1967 and 1968 by disposition (except for dismissals). A comparison is presented below showing the increase in time from the filing of a case to the disposition of the defendant according to method of disposition.

Type of disposition	1963		1967		1968	
	Number	Median (in mos.)	Number	Median (in mos.)	Number	Median (in mos.)
Total.....	34,403	1.6	31,535	2.5	31,843	2.9
Total dismissed...	3,293	6.9	4,196	7.3	4,981	7.5
Plea of guilty..	25,924	1.2	23,131	1.9	22,055	2.2
Court trial...	2,549	1.3	1,449	3.9	1,668	4.6
Jury trial...	2,637	4.8	2,759	5.7	3,139	5.8

5. Assignment of counsel

In fiscal year 1968, there was a increased proportion of defendants with court appointed counsel. Forty-five percent of all convicted defendants had compensated counsel appointed by the court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964. A five year comparison of the proportion of defendants with assigned counsel is shown below by method of disposition:

-xi-

Fiscal year	Defendants	Total	Dismissed	Acquitted	Convicted
Total		Percent of total defendants			
1964	33,381	100.0	8.8	3.8	87.4
1965	33,718	100.0	11.2	3.5	85.3
1966	31,975	100.0	11.2	3.4	85.4
1967	31,535	100.0	13.3	3.2	83.5
1968	31,843	100.0	15.6	3.7	80.6
Total		Percent assigned counsel			
1964	33,381	31.9	19.1	24.5	33.5
1965	33,718	33.0	16.8	27.5	35.4
1966	31,975	36.7	22.9	31.3	38.7
1967	31,535	39.5	25.8	35.6	41.8
1968	31,843	42.1	26.6	39.1	45.2

The proportion of convicted defendants with court appointed counsel varies according to offense class. While only 5 percent of the wagering tax law violators had counsel assigned, this figure is greater than 70 percent for auto thieves and addicts convicted of failing to register at the border.

In 1968, the average sentence weight for all convicted defendants was 6.7, as compared with the defendants assigned counsel whose average sentence weight was 8.2. Below is a summary of the differences in sentence weights according to year, method of conviction, and type of counsel.

Type of Counsel	Total convicted		How convicted					
			Initial plea of guilty unchanged		Change of plea		Court or jury trial	
	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
All defendants convicted....	6.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.7	11.0	11.2
Defendants with assigned counsel.....	7.8	8.2	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.7	11.7	12.7
Defendants with no assigned counsel.....	4.7	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	10.4	9.6

6. Continued increase in the use of special sentencing statutes

In 1968, there was an increase in the use of two out of the four special sentencing statutes available. There were 13.7 percent more defendants sentenced to indeterminate terms than in 1967. In 1968, 2,347 defendants received indeterminate terms of imprisonment compared to 2,065 in 1967.

A slightly greater number of "split sentences" were imposed on defendants in 1968 (2,347) than in 1967 (2,065). Split sentence refers to a provision where the court may impose a term of imprisonment of six months or less to be followed by a term of probation of no more than 5 years.

There has been a steady decline in the number of defendants adjudicated according to the provisions of the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act. There were only 862 defendants sentenced according to the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act in 1968, a 2.3 percent drop from the 882 defendants in 1967 and a 28 percent decrease from the 1963 figure of 1,200.

The number and overall proportion of special sentences used by the courts for the years 1963 to 1968 are as follows:

Special sentencing statute	Fiscal Year						Percent change 1968 over 1967
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	
Total defendants convicted and sentenced.....	29,803	29,170	28,757	27,314	26,344	25,674	-2.5
Total sentenced under special sentencing provisions.....	4,800	4,826	5,261	5,171	5,301	5,568	5.0
Percent.....	16.1	16.5	18.3	18.9	20.1	21.7	-
Juvenile Delinquency Act...	1,200	1,188	1,143	1,060	882	862	-2.3
Youth Corrections Act.....	1,129	1,023	1,067	1,006	1,134	1,118	-1.4
Indeterminate sentence.....	1,303	1,500	1,784	1,722	2,065	2,347	13.7
Split sentence.....	1,168	1,115	1,267	1,383	1,220	1,241	1.7

7. Use of probation increased in 1968

This year the number of persons placed on probation was 11,117, or 43.3 percent of all defendants convicted. In the previous year, only 10,655 defendants (40.5 percent) had been on probation. If the special offense categories (immigration laws, wagering tax, and Federal regulatory acts) are omitted, the proportion of defendants placed of probation increases to 47.9 percent in 1968, and 47.1 percent in 1967.

8. Severity of sentence increased in 1968

The severity of sentence concept, first introduced in 1964, is used in the analysis of the method of conviction, prior criminal record, and assigned counsel. A uniform set of sentence weight values aids in the comparison of relative sentence severity by district, offense, or demographic characteristics.

In 1968, the average sentence weight was 6.7, the highest in the five year period. The 1967 average sentence weight was 6.0. Sentence severity is computed by applying a set of sentence weight values to each type of sentence from fine to life imprisonment.

Of the twenty-five separate offense classifications, twelve showed an increase in average sentence weights, four maintained the same degree of sentence severity and nine showed a decrease. Defendants convicted of assault and homicide received an average sentence weight of 10.4 in 1968, as compared to 7.5 in 1967, a 39 percent increase. Average sentence weights of 1.9 were imposed on defendants convicted of violating Federal regulatory statutes; a 27 percent increase over the 1967 average weighted sentence of 1.5. Sex offenders showed a 14 percent increase in sentence weights; from a weight of 10.4 in 1967 to 11.9 in 1968. Immigration law violators received average weighted sentences of 1.7, a 19 percent decrease from the 1967 average sentence of 2.1.

As noted in previous years, the average sentence weight increased according to the method of conviction. Conviction by court or jury gives rise to the highest comparative sentence weights as illustrated below:

Fiscal year	Total	Plea of guilty at arraignment	Plea of not guilty changed to guilty	Convicted by Court Jury	
	Number of defendants convicted				
1964....	29,170	21,572	4,701	942	1,955
1965....	28,757	20,999	4,924	961	1,873
1966....	27,314	18,909	5,218	1,066	2,121
1967....	26,344	17,723	5,408	1,040	2,173
1968....	25,674	16,221	5,834	1,184	2,435
	Average sentence weight				
1964....	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.3	10.6
1965....	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.5	11.4
1966....	5.6	4.9	5.6	6.8	11.4
1967....	6.0	5.0	6.4	6.8	13.0
1968....	6.7	5.5	6.7	7.6	13.0

9. Little change in prior criminal record

In 1968, among those convicted defendants for whom the prior criminal record was reported, 65.7 percent had a prior criminal record, compared to 65.4 percent in 1967 and 65.9 percent in 1966. There has been little year-to-year difference in the proportion of defendants with prior criminal records in regard to sentence type, as shown below:

Type of sentence	Percent with no prior criminal record				Percent with a prior criminal record			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total.....	33.9	34.1	34.6	34.3	66.1	65.9	65.4	65.7
Imprisonment.....	14.1	15.0	17.7	17.7	85.9	85.0	82.3	82.3
Probation.	48.3	48.0	47.6	47.4	51.7	52.0	52.4	52.6
Fine and other...	65.1	65.0	68.8	68.4	34.9	35.0	31.2	31.0

One out of every four defendants convicted in 1968 had a prior prison record, that is, one or more commitments of over one year to confinement. The proportion of defendants with prior prison records ranged from a low of 0.6 percent among Selective Service Act violators to 67.7 percent among narcotic addicts failing to register at the border. Offense classes

with high proportions of defendants with prior prison records include; narcotic violations (44 percent), interstate transportation of stolen property (43 percent), and robbery (42 percent).

The average sentence weight of the 24.4 percent of the convicted defendants with prior prison records was 12.2. The proportion of defendants with prior prison records, as well as average sentence weight increased according to the method of conviction. This relationship is demonstrated below:

Type of Disposition	Total	Number with prior record reported	Percent with prior prison record	Average sentence weight
All convicted defendants...	25,674	20,226	24.4	12.2
Initial plea of guilty.....	16,221	12,181	22.9	10.8
Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty.....	5,834	4,975	24.3	11.9
Convicted by court or jury.....	3,619	3,070	30.5	16.6

10. Recommendations for or against probation

Probation officers make recommendations for or against probation upon the request of the court as a part of their presentence reports. In 1968, probation was granted 91.7 percent of the time following favorable recommendations by the probation officers. When probation was not recommended, 18.2 percent of the defendants received probation.

In 1968, 14,145 defendants among the 8 major offense classes received recommendations for or against probation. The average sentence weight for the 6,024 defendants with recommendations for probation was 2.8 as compared with an average sentence weight of 11.4 for defendants with negative recommendations.

The proportions of agreement and disagreement between the recommendations for or against probation and the final sentence imposed are shown below for the last four years:

Fiscal Year	Percent agreement	Percent disagreement
1965	86.8	13.2
1966	85.7	14.3
1967	86.2	13.8
1968	86.1	13.9

11. Increase in pre-sentence reports filed

Of the 25,674 defendants sentenced in fiscal year 1968, 19,954 or 77.7 percent had presentence reports filed by the probation officer. In 1967, 73.9 percent of the defendants had presentence reports filed. By excluding the special offense class, the proportion of presentence reports on file in 1968 increases to 89.4, as compared to the 1967 figure of 88.6 percent.

In 1968, presentence reports were filed for at least ninety percent of the convicted defendants in ten offense classes. These ten offense classes comprising 71 percent of all defendants convicted (exclusive of the special offenses) are as follows:

Offense	Percent with presentence investigation on file
Liquor, Internal Revenue	96.0
Counterfeiting	92.5
Forgery	92.3
Embezzlement	91.6
Sex offenses	91.6
Auto theft	91.3
Theft	90.6
Robbery	90.6
Obscene mail	90.2
Interstate transportation of stolen property	90.0

12. Special analysis

In a new section of this report, attention is focused on violators of the Selective Service Act, Narcotic Drug Laws defendants, and special observation and study procedures. (Appendix tables D 13 to D 15).

Selective Service Act

In 1968, there were 784 convictions for violations of the Selective Service Act in the 89 districts. The prison terms for these defendants averaged 37.3 months.

Narcotic Drug Laws

The average prison sentence for the 2,129 defendants convicted of any of the narcotic drug laws in the United States district courts was 64.4 months, the highest since 1963. There were 140 defendants disposed of according to the Narcotic Rehabilitation Act of 1966 of which 125 were convicted. These

offenders are referred to the Attorney General for rehabilitation through treatment for drug addiction.

Observation and Study

There are several special observation and study procedures used by the courts as specified in the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act, Youth Corrections Act, Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act, Indeterminate sentencing statutes and criminal statutes concerning the sentencing of defendants with mental disorders. In 1968, 570 defendants were observed under these procedures.

HIGHLIGHTS OF PART II - Federal Offenders Disposed of in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia

1. Increase in defendants disposed of

In 1968, 1,892 defendants were disposed of by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, a 72 percent increase over the 1,101 defendants disposed of in 1967.

2. Defendants Convicted

Of those disposed, 72.8 percent of the defendants were convicted (1,378). In 1967, the conviction rate was 72.1 percent. This year, the method of conviction by offense, is analyzed for the first time (Table DC-12). Eight percent of the defendants entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, fifty-seven percent changed their plea from not guilty to guilty, and thirty-five percent were convicted by court or jury.

3. Trials decrease

Nearly 38 percent of all defendants had court or jury trials in 1968 as compared to 41 percent in 1967. The proportion of court trials dropped from 6.6 percent to 6.3 percent and the jury trial rate was only 31.4 percent as compared to 34.7 percent in 1967. In 1968, 67.5 percent of the 714 defendants standing trial were convicted.

4. Slight decrease in use of probation

In 1968, 37 percent of the 1,378 convicted defendants were placed on probation (504) while 39 percent of the defendants convicted in 1967 received similar terms of probation (286). Defendants convicted of embezzlement and fraud had the highest rate of probation, 75 percent.

Sentence types are compared according to method of conviction for the first time in this report. Over 51 percent of the defendants pleading guilty received probation. However, probation was granted to only 22 percent of the defendants who pleaded not guilty and stood trial.

5. Use of imprisonment

Sixty-two percent of the defendants were sentenced to terms of imprisonment in 1968, as compared with 59 percent in 1967. The rate of imprisonment was highest among sex offenders; 85 percent.

Only 39.6 percent of the defendants pleading guilty were sentenced to imprisonment as compared to 77.8 percent of the defendants convicted by court or jury.

6. Increase in sentence severity

The average comparative sentence weight among defendants convicted in the District of Columbia was 13.0, the highest sentence weight in 5 years. The 1967 figure was 12.6. Of all the offense classes, homicide defendants had the greatest sentence severity; 28.7, while gamblers had the lowest; 2.7.

7. Prior criminal record increases

In 1968, about one quarter of the convicted defendants whose prior record was reported, had no previous criminal record. Seventy-five percent of the defendants had a prior criminal record as compared to less than 71 percent in 1967. This year, 31.2 percent of the defendants had prior prison records, 13.9 percent had juvenile records, and 10.8 percent had prior probation records.

The offense group in which defendants had the lowest proportion of prior criminal records was embezzlement and fraud (27.5 percent), whereas auto thieves had the highest proportion of prior records, 91.9 percent.

8. Median time intervals from filing to disposition

The median time interval from filing to disposition for all defendants disposed of in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia was 9.5 months. The 282 defendants who were dismissed had the longest time interval, 10.4 months, and the defendants who entered a plea of guilty had the shortest; 8.8 months. Among all the offense groups, defendants charged with homicide had the longest median time interval from filing to disposition, 12.2 months.

PART I

FEDERAL OFFENDERS IN THE 89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
FISCAL YEAR 1968

Introduction

Limited statistics on defendants brought before the United States District Courts have always been available in the Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. This report, however, is the sixth for which detailed information obtained from the Clerks of Court and the United States Probation Offices has been brought together in a single comprehensive analysis of the defendants charged with violations of the United States Criminal Code. This report then provides a statistical statement covering all criminal cases commenced in the United States district courts during the fiscal year 1968 together with the type of disposition for those defendants disposed of during fiscal year 1968. As in previous reports demographic data are provided on the sex, prior criminal record for those convicted together with information concerning representation by counsel, number of presentence investigations, and recommendations with respect to probation.

This report further provides for those convicted by offense in one table and by district in another the method of conviction and the type of sentence imposed, that is imprisonment, probation or fine or other.

As in the two previous reports a schematic chart is provided which shows the sentencing alternatives and the statutory procedures available to the court for the observation and study of convicted defendants. Where it has been possible to do so, summaries based on five or six years of trend information have been set forth. Highlighting the summaries are the proportionate use of probation and the weight of the sentences imposed in the districts for the period 1964 to 1968.

Coverage

During the fiscal year 1968 there were 93 United States district courts. The Part I analysis which follows is limited to 89 United States district courts and, thereby, excludes the District of Columbia and three territorial district courts, Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands.

Part II shows separately the data for criminal defendants disposed of in the United States district court for the District of Columbia. Because the primary jurisdiction of the United States district court for the District of Columbia comprises cases which can be described as "state offense types", the statistics for the District of Columbia have been separately set forth.

Defendants disposed of in the United States district courts located in the Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands have been principally charged with local crime similar to what might be found in a state court. Therefore data for such defendants because of its noncomparability to information reported for the 89 United States district courts have been excluded.

The Appendix, Part III, contains statistical tables which appear in the fiscal year 1968 Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office. Also included are statistical tables for fiscal year 1967 which appeared in previous compilations of Federal Offenders. Therefore, this 1968 report contains tables which are consistent with those appearing in the three previous reports together with new tables which represent their first publication in this series.

The Federal Offenders series represents a complete statistical inventory of all published data covering defendants in criminal cases in the United States district courts.

Classifications and Measurements

A. Offense classification

As in previous reports the offense classifications used in both Parts I and II of this report follow the same definitions. The offense groupings used in the 89 district courts are described in the Appendix, Part III. The principal basis for the order of the offense classifications, excluding the special offense class, is the proportionate use of probation by the courts. As shown in Figure A the eight offense classes presents a decreasing proportionate use of probation from the highest, as shown in Class I offenses, to the lowest as in the Class VIII offenses. As an illustration, in 1968 Offense Class I (fraud, embezzlement and obscene mail) shows that 87 percent of the convicted defendants were placed on probation, whereas for the Class VIII offense group (narcotics and robbery) only 13 percent were placed on probation.

B. Measurements

1. Proportionate use of probation. Two types of measurements are used in this report, proportionate use of probation

Figure A

Number of Persons Convicted and Proportionate Use of Probation for the Eight Offense Classes,
Fiscal Years 1963 - 1968

Offense Group	Number convicted					
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
TOTAL CONVICTED.....	24,965	23,081	22,122	20,929	19,999	20,503
CLASS I (Fraud, embezzlement, obscene mail).....	2,490	2,180	1,939	1,632	1,566	1,526
CLASS II (Income tax fraud, other fraud).....	1,725	1,178	1,063	997	899	785
CLASS III (Liquor, Internal Revenue).....	4,517	4,445	3,999	3,406	2,893	2,577
CLASS IV (Theft, postal fraud, forgery).....	5,783	5,348	4,791	4,566	4,120	4,428
CLASS V (Border reg. addicts, assault and homicide, misc. general offenses).....	1,502	1,070	1,088	1,158	1,284	1,321
CLASS VI (Counterfeiting, burglary, transportation of stolen property, marihuana, Selective Service Act, other national defense laws, sex offenses).....	2,595	2,351	2,425	2,698	3,097	3,649
CLASS VII (Auto theft).....	5,051	5,066	5,041	4,843	4,523	4,402
CLASS VIII (Narcotics and robbery).....	1,302	1,443	1,776	1,629	1,617	1,815
Proportionate Use of Probation						
TOTAL PLACED ON PROBATION.....	50.1	50.2	49.0	49.1	47.1	47.9
CLASS I (Fraud, embezzlement, obscene mail).....	83.1	84.4	85.3	83.1	82.9	87.1
CLASS II (Income tax fraud, other fraud).....	57.9	57.3	57.5	58.1	58.0	61.4
CLASS III (Liquor, Internal Revenue).....	65.2	65.7	64.6	67.2	69.6	68.5
CLASS IV (Theft, postal fraud, forgery).....	54.7	54.7	55.4	57.6	54.6	57.1
CLASS V (Border reg. addicts, assault and homicide, misc. general offenses).....	38.2	44.5	39.8	44.0	39.2	37.5
CLASS VI (Counterfeiting, burglary, transportation of stolen property, marihuana, Selective Service Act, other national defense laws, sex offenses).....	36.6	37.6	36.8	38.0	35.2	40.6
CLASS VII (Auto theft).....	33.3	33.5	34.5	33.9	34.4	34.3
CLASS VIII (Narcotics and robbery).....	9.4	11.0	14.8	15.2	12.2	12.9

NOTE: Excludes for all years persons convicted for violation of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and violations of Federal regulatory acts. See Appendix for complete offense classification.

and average sentence weight. In a sense the proportionate use of probation and the weighted severity of sentence complement each other. However, in this report the statistics for these two measurements are kept separate. The first measurement, proportionate use of probation, is simply the use of the overall proportions appearing in Figure A and applying these proportions separately to each of the 89 United States district courts as shown in the Appendix. A six-year summary of the comparative use of probation for the United States district courts appears in Figure A.

The purpose of the comparative use of probation concept is to show the mathematical expectancy based on the application of the national average use of probation for the eight offense classes to the number of eight offense classes of defendants sentenced in the separate United States district courts. Therefore, it represents what would be expected on the basis of statistical probability and does not take into account the differences among defendants as to age, prior criminal record, or other factors generally considered by the court when imposing a sentence.

2. Average sentence weight - severity of sentence.

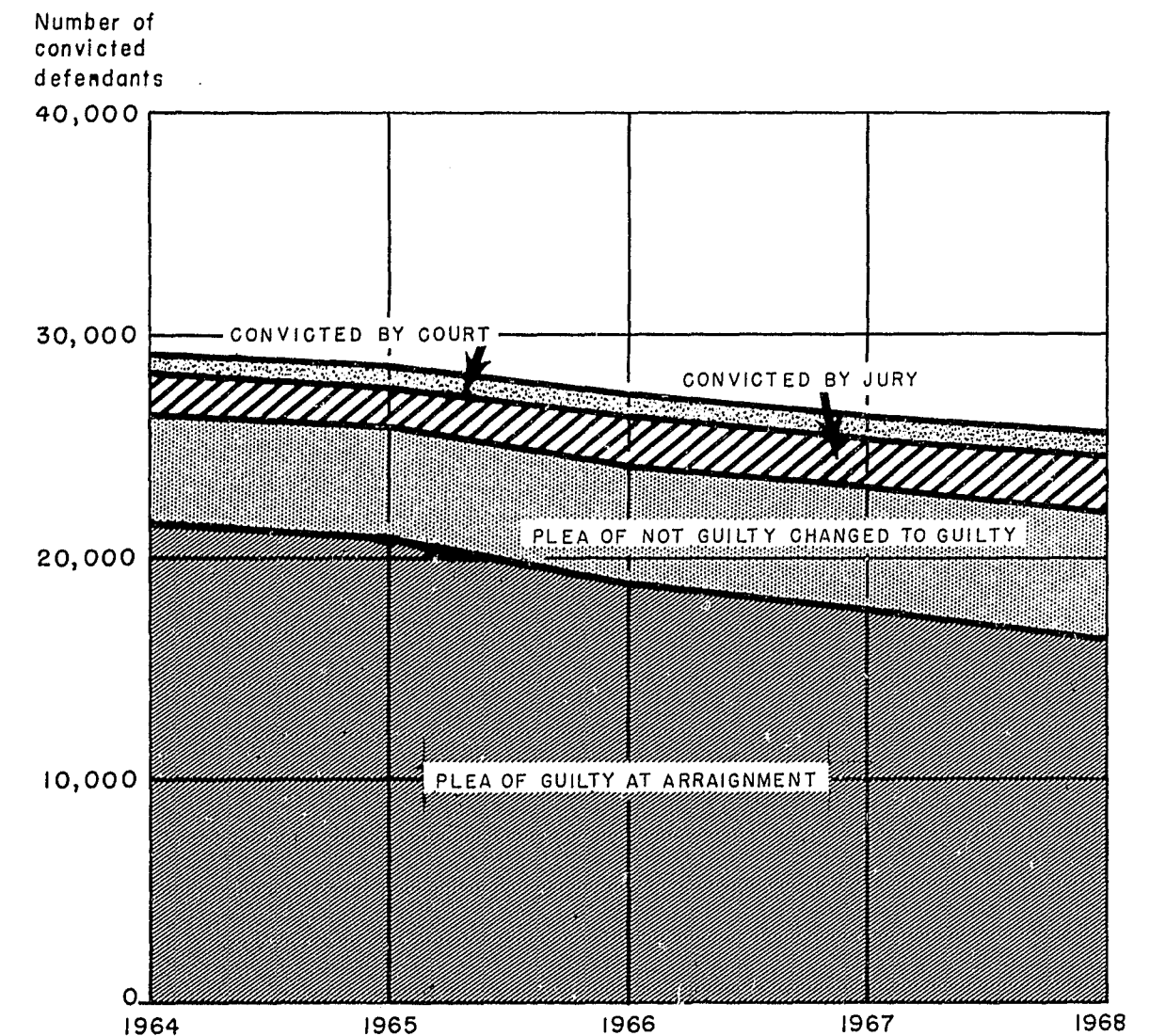
As in previous years the weighted sentence and the weighting scale have been used for denoting the severity of sentence. In Table 10 the scale of weighted values is shown together with the number of defendants sentenced with such weights for each fiscal year 1964 through 1968. The purpose of the weighted sentence concept is to make possible a comparison of sentences imposed, recognizing that probation, imprisonment and fines can be effectively combined into a single scale. In a sense the weighted sentence scale provides a qualitative dimension for making comparisons. Caution should be taken in the use of the weighted sentence scale. As a type of average it is expected that the larger number of defendants sentenced the greater the probability that the weighted sentence scale is not affected by extremely short or extremely long sentences. Therefore, average sentence weights are shown only where the number of sentenced defendants is 11 or more.

CHART I

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

METHOD OF DISPOSITION FOR CONVICTED DEFENDANTS

FISCAL YEARS 1964-1968



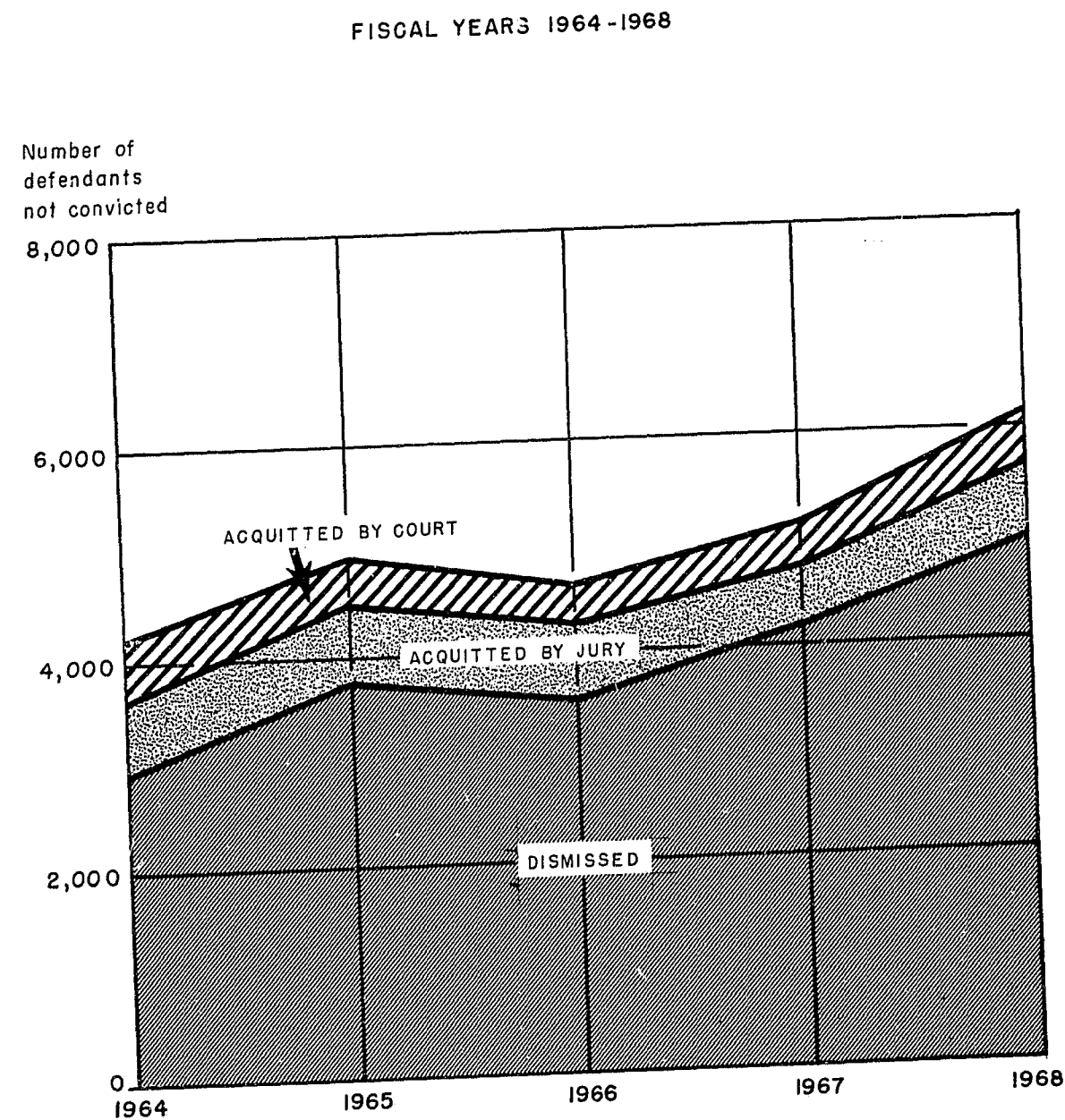
NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

CHART 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

METHOD OF DISPOSITION FOR DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

1. Defendants Disposed of in the 89 United States District Courts

A total of 31,843 defendants were disposed of in the 89 United States district courts during fiscal year 1968. This amounted to a slight increase over the 31,535 disposed of in 1967, the lowest number of dispositions during the five-year period 1964 to 1968.

Overall as shown in Table 1, the proportion of dispositions without trial has been decreasing. In 1965 when 33,718 defendants were disposed of, 88.1 percent were disposed of without trial, that is, had their case dismissed or were found guilty by plea of guilty or nolo contendere. By 1968 the proportion of defendants disposed of without trial dropped to 84.9 percent. On the other hand the increase in trials was not equally shared. Whereas trials by court accounted for 4.2 percent in 1965; in 1968 the proportion was 5.2 percent. For jury trials the proportions for the same two years increased from 7.7 percent to 9.9 percent. Stated another way in 1965 out of every 100 criminal defendants disposed of about 12 were tried by a court or jury. In 1968 there were 19 defendants tried for every 100 dispositions.

Chart I shows for the five-year period, 1964 to 1968, the method of disposition for convicted defendants. Chart 2 presents for the same period the number of defendants acquitted.

Convictions

During the five-year period the proportions of defendants convicted dropped from a high of 87.4 percent in 1964 to a new low of 80.6 percent in 1968. The overall percentage of defendants disposed of who pleaded guilty or nolo contendere dropped from 79 percent in 1964 to 69 percent in 1968. The convictions by court and jury combined increased from 9 to 11 percent in the same period.

What offset the drop in convictions was the rise in the proportion of dismissals from 9 percent in 1965, to 11 percent in both 1965 and 1966, 13 percent in 1967 and 16 percent in 1968. Acquittals by court or jury remained about the same for all five years at around 3 to 4 percent. (See Figure B.)

The gradual drop in convictions by plea or nolo contendere is illustrated in Table 2. Whereas one out of ten defendants were dismissed in 1965, by 1968 the number of dismissals was two out of ten. Convictions by court trial increased from a low of 63 percent in 1964 to a high of 73 percent in 1966 and with a small decline to 71 percent in 1968. Convictions by jury trial ranged from a low of 73 percent in 1965 to a high of 79 percent with a small drop to 78 percent in 1968.

Table 1															
United States District Courts															
Defendants Disposed of by Type of Disposition, Fiscal Years 1964-1968															
Type of disposition	Fiscal Year 1964			Fiscal Year 1965			Fiscal Year 1966			Fiscal Year 1967			Fiscal Year 1968		
	Total	Not con- victed	Con- victed	Total	Not con- victed	Con- victed	Total	Not con- victed	Con- victed	Total	Not con- victed	Con- victed	Total	Not con- victed	Con- victed
TOTAL.....	33,381	4,211	29,170	33,718	4,961	28,757	31,975	4,661	27,314	31,535	5,191	26,344	31,843	6,169	25,674
Disposed of without trial:															
Dismissed.....	2,936	2,936	-	3,789	3,789	-	3,570	3,570	-	4,196	4,196	-	4,981	4,981	-
Plea of guilty or nolo contendere.....	26,273	-	26,273	25,923	-	25,923	24,127	-	24,127	23,131	-	23,131	22,055	-	22,055
By court trial.....	1,501	559	942	1,424	463	961	1,463	397	1,066	1,449	409	1,040	1,668	484	1,184
By jury trial.....	2,671	716	1,955	2,582	709	1,873	2,815	694	2,121	2,759	586	2,173	3,139	704	2,435
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PERCENT DISTRIBUTION.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without trial.....	87.5	69.7	90.1	88.1	76.4	90.2	86.6	76.6	88.3	86.7	80.8	87.8	84.9	80.7	85.9
By court trial.....	4.5	13.3	3.2	4.2	9.3	3.3	4.6	8.5	3.9	4.6	7.9	3.9	5.2	7.8	4.6
By jury trial.....	8.0	17.0	6.7	7.7	14.3	6.5	8.8	14.9	7.8	8.7	11.3	8.3	9.9	11.4	9.5

NOTE: The tables which appear in Part I of this report exclude the United States District Courts for the District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands.

Figure B. Type of Disposition, Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Type of disposition	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All defendants disposed of.....	33,381	33,718	31,975	31,535	31,843
PERCENT ¹					
Total convicted.....	87.4	85.3	85.4	83.5	80.6
Plead guilty or nolo contendere.....	78.7	76.9	75.5	73.3	69.3
Convicted by court...	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.7
Convicted by jury....	5.9	5.6	6.6	6.9	7.6
Total not convicted....	12.6	14.7	14.6	16.5	19.4
Dismissed.....	8.8	11.2	11.2	13.3	15.6
Acquitted by court...	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
Acquitted by jury....	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2

¹Percents may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 2
United States District Courts
Defendants Convicted by Type of Disposition,
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Type of disposition	Fiscal Year 1964			Fiscal Year 1965			Fiscal Year 1966			Fiscal Year 1967			Fiscal Year 1968		
	Total defendants	Convicted		Total defendants	Convicted		Total defendants	Convicted		Total defendants	Convicted		Total defendants	Convicted	
		Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent
TOTAL.....	33,381	29,170	87.4	33,718	28,757	85.3	31,975	27,314	85.4	31,535	26,344	83.5	31,843	25,674	80.6
Without trial ¹	29,209	26,273	89.9	29,712	25,923	87.2	27,697	24,127	87.1	27,327	23,131	84.6	27,036	22,055	81.6
By court trial....	1,501	942	62.8	1,424	961	67.5	1,463	1,066	72.9	1,449	1,040	71.8	1,668	1,184	71.0
By jury trial.....	2,671	1,955	73.2	2,582	1,873	72.5	2,815	2,121	75.3	2,759	2,173	78.8	3,139	2,435	77.6

¹ Includes defendants convicted by plea of guilty or nolo contendere.

NOTE: Be excluding civil rights cases remanded to state and local courts the proportion of convicted defendants would increase as follows:

Fiscal year	Less, civil rights cases	Percentage convicted
1965.....	602	86.8
1966.....	200	86.0
1967.....	515	84.9
1968.....	101	80.9

Table 3
United States District Courts
Disposition of Defendants Tried by Court and by Jury,
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Type of disposition	Fiscal Year 1964			Fiscal Year 1965			Fiscal Year 1966			Fiscal Year 1967			Fiscal Year 1968		
	Total tried	By court	By jury	Total tried	By court	By jury	Total tried	By court	By jury	Total tried	By court	By jury	Total tried	By court	By jury
TOTAL.....	4,172	1,501	2,671	4,006	1,424	2,582	4,278	1,463	2,815	4,208	1,449	2,759	4,807	1,668	3,139
ACQUITTED.....	1,275	559	716	1,172	463	709	1,091	397	694	995	409	586	1,188	484	704
CONVICTED.....	2,897	942	1,955	2,834	961	1,873	3,187	1,066	2,121	3,213	1,040	2,173	3,619	1,184	2,435
Percent distribution															
TOTAL.....	100.0	36.0	64.0	100.0	35.5	64.5	100.0	34.2	65.8	100.0	34.4	65.6	100.0	34.7	65.3
ACQUITTED.....	100.0	43.8	56.2	100.0	39.5	60.5	100.0	36.4	63.6	100.0	41.1	58.9	100.0	40.7	59.3
CONVICTED.....	100.0	32.5	67.5	100.0	33.9	66.1	100.0	33.4	66.6	100.0	32.4	67.6	100.0	32.7	67.3

Increase in Trials

The number of trials has increased markedly in the five-year period from 4,172 in 1964 to 4,807 in 1968, a 15.2 percent rise in trials. Most of this increase as shown in Table 3 can be attributed to the rise in jury trials, from 2,671 in 1964 to 3,139 in 1968, an increase of 17.5 percent. In the same period court trials rose from 1,501 to 1,668 or by 11.1 percent. Significantly, with the 15.2 percent increase in trials the proportion of defendants acquitted and convicted has remained about 35 and 65 percent respectively. However, acquittals by court trial which represent about 24.7 percent of all trials ranged from 36 to 44 percent during the period. (Acquittals by court trial accounted for 41 percent in 1968.) Juries tended to convict proportionately more defendants or about 67 percent of offenders tried during the period.

Tables 4 and 5 must be studied when determining the effect of the various offenses and trial experience. In Table 4, of the 31,843 defendants handled during 1968, 15.1 percent were tried by court or jury. Only 3 out of 100 immigration law violators went to trial whereas 49 out of 100 sex offenders were tried. One quarter or more of the trials were recorded for defendants charged with assault and homicide (34.0 percent); counterfeiting (27.4 percent); Selective Service Act violations (26.8 percent); other fraud (26.7 percent); robbery (26.6 percent); other national defense laws (25.6 percent); and narcotics (25.1 percent). These seven offenses constituted 16 percent of all defendants disposed of whereas they accounted for 29 percent of all trials.

As shown in Table 5 among defendants tried, the highest conviction rate was obtained for defendants convicted of robbery (90.0 percent), followed closely by narcotics law violators (89.4 percent). Of the twenty-five offense groups, eleven showed conviction rates higher than the national average of 75 percent or more. In 1967, of those offenders who went to trial, only ten offense groups had a higher conviction rate than the national average of 76 percent.

In 1968, the lowest conviction rate (46.7 percent) was obtained for a small group of offenders tried for frauds against lending credit institutions and frauds in connection with payments made by the Veterans Administration and under the Railroad Retirement and Social Security Acts. In 1967 the conviction rate for similar charges of fraud was 74 percent.

Table 4
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type of Trial of Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968

OFFENSE CLASS	Total defendants disposed of	Defendants tried		Tried by court		Tried by jury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	31,843	4,807	15.1	1,668	5.2	3,139	9.9
Special Offenses.....	6,790	487	7.2	223	3.3	264	3.9
Immigration laws.....	2,536	78	3.1	33	1.3	45	1.8
Wagering tax violations.....	1,032	37	3.6	20	1.9	17	1.6
Federal regulatory statutes.....	*3,222	372	11.5	170	5.3	202	6.3
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	25,053	4,320	17.3	1,445	5.6	2,875	11.5
CLASS I.....	1,757	192	10.9	73	4.1	119	6.8
Fraud - Group A.....	338	45	13.3	20	5.9	25	7.4
Embezzlement.....	1,339	130	9.7	48	3.6	82	6.1
Obscene mail.....	80	17	21.3	5	6.3	12	15.0
CLASS II.....	1,068	224	21.0	47	4.4	177	16.6
Income tax fraud.....	604	100	16.5	22	3.6	78	12.9
Other fraud.....	464	124	26.7	25	5.4	99	21.3
CLASS III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	3,030	515	17.0	174	5.7	341	11.3
CLASS IV.....	5,252	748	14.2	244	4.6	504	9.6
Theft.....	2,717	386	14.2	120	4.4	266	9.8
Postal fraud.....	511	125	24.5	43	8.4	82	16.0
Forgery.....	2,024	237	11.7	81	4.0	156	7.7
CLASS V.....	1,864	425	22.8	141	7.6	284	15.2
Border registration, addicts	58	6	10.3	6	10.3	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	376	128	34.0	35	9.3	93	24.7
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,430	291	20.4	100	7.0	191	13.4
CLASS VI.....	4,823	1,040	21.6	419	8.7	621	12.9
Counterfeiting.....	561	154	27.4	27	4.8	127	22.6
Burglary.....	330	80	24.2	23	7.0	57	17.3
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	1,075	140	13.0	25	2.3	115	10.7
Marihuana.....	1,433	255	17.8	80	5.6	175	12.2
Selective Service Act.....	1,192	319	26.8	245	20.6	74	6.2
Other National defense laws.....	90	23	25.6	5	5.6	18	20.0
Sex offenses.....	142	69	48.6	14	9.9	55	38.7
CLASS VII - Auto theft.....	5,075	614	12.1	206	4.1	408	8.0
CLASS VIII.....	2,184	562	25.7	141	6.4	421	19.3
Narcotics.....	1,201	301	25.1	101	8.4	200	16.7
Robbery.....	983	261	26.6	40	4.1	221	22.5

* Includes 101 defendants disposed of whose cases were remanded to State or local courts.

NOTE: Percents may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 5
89 United States District Courts
Defendants Convicted by Offense Class and Type of Trial, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense Class	Defendants tried			Tried by court			Tried by jury		
	Total	Convicted		Total	Convicted		Total	Convicted	
		Number	Per-cent ¹		Number	Per-cent ¹		Number	Per-cent ¹
TOTAL.....	4,807	3,619	75.3	1,668	1,184	71.0	3,139	2,435	77.6
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	487	314	64.5	223	153	68.6	264	161	61.0
Immigration laws.....	78	66	84.6	33	25	75.8	45	41	91.1
Wagering tax violations.....	37	19	51.4	20	6	-	17	13	-
Federal regulatory statutes...	372	229	61.6	170	122	71.8	202	107	53.0
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	4,320	3,305	76.5	1,445	1,031	71.3	2,875	2,274	79.1
CLASS I.....	192	131	68.2	73	42	57.5	119	89	74.8
Fraud - Group A.....	45	21	46.7	20	7	-	25	14	-
Embezzlement.....	130	96	73.8	48	33	68.8	82	63	76.8
Obscene mail.....	17	14	-	5	2	-	12	12	-
CLASS II.....	224	145	64.7	47	28	59.6	177	117	66.1
Income tax fraud.....	100	66	66.0	22	15	-	78	51	65.4
Other fraud.....	124	79	63.7	25	13	-	99	66	66.7
CLASS III									
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	515	366	71.1	174	125	71.8	341	241	70.7
CLASS IV.....	748	563	75.3	244	165	67.6	504	398	79.0
Theft.....	386	283	73.3	120	85	70.8	266	198	74.4
Postal fraud.....	125	95	76.0	43	22	51.2	82	73	89.0
Forgery.....	237	185	78.1	81	58	71.6	156	127	81.4
CLASS V.....	425	299	70.4	141	86	61.0	284	213	75.0
Border registration, addicts..	6	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	128	78	60.9	35	23	65.7	93	55	59.1
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	291	219	75.3	100	61	61.0	191	158	82.7
CLASS VI.....	1,040	806	77.5	419	302	72.1	621	504	81.2
Counterfeiting.....	154	117	76.0	27	17	63.0	127	100	78.7
Burglary.....	80	59	73.8	23	13	-	57	46	80.7
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	140	110	78.6	25	15	-	115	95	82.6
Marihuana.....	255	194	76.1	80	53	66.3	175	141	80.6
Selective Service Act.....	319	264	82.8	245	196	80.0	74	68	91.9
Other national defense laws...	23	19	-	5	3	-	18	16	-
Sex offenses.....	69	43	62.3	14	5	-	55	38	69.1
CLASS VII									
Auto theft.....	614	489	79.6	206	164	79.6	408	325	79.6
CLASS VIII.....	562	506	90.0	141	119	84.4	421	387	91.9
Narcotics.....	301	269	89.4	101	83	82.2	200	186	93.0
Robbery.....	261	237	90.0	40	36	90.0	221	201	91.0

¹Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.

Offense and Type of Disposition

Table 6 combines into a single table the distribution of offenses and the number and proportion convicted for each offense. As in previous years the highest percentage of convictions occurs for those who plead guilty at arraignment, followed by those who changed their plea from not guilty to guilty and for those found guilty by court or jury trial. Significantly, the proportion of convictions by court or jury trial have been increasing as have the proportion of convicted defendants who changed their plea. This is shown by the following:

Fiscal year	How convicted		
	Initial plea unchanged	Changed plea	Court or jury
All offenses			
1964	74.0	16.1	9.9
1965	73.0	17.1	9.9
1966	69.2	19.1	11.7
1967	67.3	20.5	12.2
1968	63.2	22.7	14.1
Eight offense classes			
1964	73.3	15.6	11.1
1965	71.3	17.3	11.4
1966	66.9	19.4	13.7
1967	63.1	22.3	14.6
1968	59.7	24.2	16.1

With the fifteen percent increase in the number of defendants tried by court or jury during this period (1964 - 1968) and the generally consistent pattern of 65 percent convicted, the proportion of defendants convicted by trial has continued to rise.

These figures tend to support the notion that whereas in a earlier period the bulk of Federal offenders pleaded guilty at arraignment, many are now pleading not guilty eventually to change their plea to guilty or go to trial. Thus in 1964, 74 percent of the defendants who were convicted pleaded guilty at arraignment. In 1968 the percentage was 63. Sixteen percent changed their plea of not guilty to guilty in 1964, compared to 23 percent in 1968. As for those convicted by trial in 1964 the percentage was 10; in 1968 the percentage was 14.

Table 6
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and for those Convicted, How Convicted, Fiscal Year 1968

OFFENSE CLASS	Defendants disposed of			Initial plea unchanged		Initial plea not guilty, changed to		Convicted by		Percentage distribution of convicted defendants ¹		
	Total	Convicted		Guilty	Nolo contendere	Guilty	Nolo contendere	Court	Jury	Initial plea unchanged	Changed plea	Court or jury
		Number	Per-cent									
TOTAL.....	31,843	25,674	80.6	15,636	585	5,347	487	1,184	2,435	63.2	22.7	14.1
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	6,790	5,171	76.2	3,739	250	682	186	153	161	77.1	16.8	6.1
Immigration laws.....	2,536	2,461	97.0	2,265	15	115	-	25	41	92.6	4.7	2.7
Wagering tax violations.....	1,032	177	17.2	55	5	86	12	6	13	33.9	55.4	10.7
Federal regulatory statutes.....	3,222	2,533	78.6	1,419	230	481	174	122	107	65.1	25.9	9.0
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	25,053	20,503	81.8	11,897	335	4,665	301	1,031	2,274	59.7	24.2	16.1
CLASS I.....	1,757	1,526	86.9	999	37	327	32	42	89	67.9	23.5	8.6
Fraud - Group A.....	338	254	75.1	110	7	97	19	7	14	46.1	45.7	8.3
Embezzlement.....	1,339	1,231	91.9	872	28	223	12	33	63	73.1	19.1	7.8
Obscene mail.....	80	41	51.3	17	2	7	1	2	12	46.3	19.5	34.1
CLASS II.....	1,068	785	73.5	244	78	231	87	28	117	41.0	40.5	18.5
Income tax fraud.....	604	498	82.5	132	68	166	66	15	51	40.2	46.6	13.2
Other fraud.....	464	287	61.9	112	10	65	21	13	66	42.5	30.1	27.5
CLASS III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	3,030	2,577	85.0	1,525	32	633	21	125	241	60.4	25.4	14.2
CLASS IV.....	5,252	4,428	84.3	2,682	57	1,059	67	165	398	61.9	25.4	12.7
Theft.....	2,717	2,282	84.0	1,408	28	539	24	85	198	62.9	24.7	12.4
Postal fraud.....	511	359	70.3	126	11	100	27	22	73	38.2	35.4	26.5
Forgery.....	2,024	1,787	88.3	1,148	18	420	16	58	127	65.2	24.4	10.4
CLASS V.....	1,864	1,321	70.9	650	34	309	29	86	213	51.8	25.6	22.6
Border registration, addicts.....	58	40	69.0	30	-	8	-	2	-	75.0	20.0	5.0
Assault and homicide.....	376	268	71.3	114	3	70	3	23	55	43.7	27.2	29.1
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,430	1,013	70.8	506	31	231	26	61	158	53.0	25.4	21.6
CLASS VI.....	4,823	3,649	75.6	1,914	34	862	33	302	504	53.4	24.5	22.1
Counterfeiting.....	561	454	80.9	187	3	141	6	17	100	41.9	32.4	25.8
Burglary.....	330	264	80.0	143	2	58	2	13	46	54.9	22.7	22.3
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	1,075	856	79.6	501	6	225	14	15	95	59.2	27.9	12.9
Marihuana.....	1,433	1,136	79.3	666	6	266	4	53	141	59.2	23.8	17.1
Selective Service Act.....	1,192	784	65.8	359	15	139	7	196	68	47.7	18.6	33.7
Other national defense laws.....	90	60	66.7	30	2	9	-	3	16	53.3	15.0	31.7
Sex offenses.....	142	95	66.9	28	-	24	-	5	38	29.5	25.3	45.3
CLASS VII												
Auto theft.....	5,075	4,402	86.7	3,152	52	696	13	164	325	72.8	16.1	11.1
CLASS VIII.....	2,184	1,815	83.1	731	11	548	19	119	387	40.9	31.2	27.8
Narcotics.....	1,201	953	79.4	77	4	293	10	83	186	40.0	31.8	28.2
Robbery.....	983	862	87.7	354	7	255	9	36	201	41.9	30.6	27.5

¹Percents may not add to 100.0 percent due to rounding.

The effect of the gradual change in dispositions accounts for the increased work load of the courts resulting in longer time periods before disposition and apparent case backlog. The total effect of this change can be seen by the following:

Median Time Intervals from Filing to Disposition
of Criminal Defendants

Type of disposition	<u>1963</u>		<u>1967</u>		<u>1968</u>	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
Total.....	34,403	1.6	31,535	2.5	31,843	2.9
Dismissed....	3,293	6.3	4,196	7.3	4,981	7.5
Plea of guilty.....	25,924	1.2	23,131	1.9	22,055	2.2
Court trial..	2,549	1.3	1,449	3.9	1,668	4.6
Jury trial...	2,637	4.8	2,759	5.7	3,139	5.8

In Part III, the Appendix portion of this report, Tables D-4 and D-5, which are taken from the Annual Report of the Director provide a comprehensive breakdown of the type of disposition by offense. Table D-6 which also appeared in the 1967 report shows for each district the median time interval from filing to disposition during fiscal year 1968. The range in median time intervals were as follows:

Type of disposition	Median (mos)	<u>*Range of Medians (mos.)</u>	
		<u>Lowest</u>	<u>Highest</u>
Total.....	2.9	0.7	9.8
Dismissed.....	7.5	1.9	24.9
Plea of guilty.....	2.2	0.7	8.0
Court trial.....	4.6	2.1	19.5
Jury trial.....	5.8	1.4	22.8

*Medians computed where there were 25 or more defendants disposed of in a district.

Time Interval from Filing to Disposition

Table D-6 in the Appendix shows by district the median time interval between the filing and the final disposition of a defendant in a criminal proceeding. Overall the median time interval for the 89 United States district courts was 2.9 months. This can be compared to 2.5 months in 1967 and 1.6 months in 1963. The median time interval ranged from a low of less than a month (0.7) in one district to a high of 9.8 months in two districts.

Defendants who had their criminal cases dismissed had an overall median time interval of 7.5 months compared to 7.3 months in 1967. For those convicted the longest time intervals are for those tried by a jury. In 1968 the median time interval was 5.8 months for 3,139 defendants so convicted. In 1967 there were 2,759 convicted by a jury trial with a median of 5.7 months.

See previous comparison by type of disposition of the median time intervals for the three years.

Appendix Table D-6a presents for the three separate years by district the overall median time intervals and for those convicted the time interval for those who were found guilty by plea and for those tried by the court or by a jury.

A final table of the D-6 series in the Appendix shows the median time interval by offense for defendants disposed of in fiscal year 1968. Immigration law violators showed a median time interval of less than a month (0.8) followed by auto theft with a median of 1.9 months, where as the longest time period was recorded for those disposed of for wagering tax violations, 14.1 months. For dismissals the overall median time interval of 7.5 months was surpassed by 10 offense groups. Defendants charged with the mailing of obscene mail who had their cases dismissed showed a median interval of 36.0 months which accounts for the noted high overall median time interval of 9.0 months. The next closest offenders were again those charged with postal fraud. This group recorded an interval from filing to dismissal of 18.2 months.

Among those convicted, immigration law violators who entered a guilty plea, had the shortest median time interval, 0.8 months. The longest were those convicted by a jury of postal fraud and income tax fraud. Both offense groups had median time intervals from filing to final disposition of 14.0 months. The longest median time interval for a court trial was for postal fraud, 7.7 months.

Assignment of Counsel

In the past five years, the proportion of defendants assigned counsel has increased from 32 percent in 1964 to 42 percent in 1968. Prior to 1966, statistics reflect the appointment of uncompensated counsel. Beginning with fiscal year 1966 (except July and part of August 1965), and for all of fiscal years 1967 and 1968, the data reflect appointments made under the Criminal Justice Act of 1964. Figure C shows the proportionate increase in the assignment of counsel for all defendants, and for the eight offense classes which exclude immigration violators, wagering tax violators and violators of Federal regulatory acts. For this group the assignment of counsel increased from 40 percent in 1965 to 49 percent in 1968.

A comparison of the assignment of counsel in 1965 (the last year for which appointed counsel was uncompensated), with 1968 where appointed counsel could be compensated, the overall increase has been about nine percentage points (from 33.0 percent in 1965 to 42.1 percent in 1968). The percentage increase for defendants in cases dismissed has been 10 points, the same for those convicted. However, for those acquitted the increase has been about 12 points. The increase in the proportion of defendants assigned counsel in 1966 when compared to 1968, ranges from four points higher for dismissals to about seven points higher for those convicted and eight points higher for those acquitted. Chart 3 illustrates the number of defendants who were represented by court appointed counsel during the four year period, 1965 to 1968.

Table 7 presents the proportionate use of counsel by offense for the last four fiscal years. Most striking increases occurred among defendants charged with Class V offenses. In 1965 half of the persons charged with failing to register as addicts at the border received court appointed counsel. In 1968 fully 71 percent were represented by compensated counsel. Among those charged with assault and homicide in 1965, 46 percent were represented by counsel. In 1968 the proportion had increased to 58 percent. Other offenders with increases of 10 or more percentage points in appointed counsel between 1965 and 1968 were:

Figure C - Assignment of Counsel, Fiscal Years 1964-1968

*Fiscal year	Total defendants		Dismissed		Acquitted		Convicted	
	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel
			All Offenses					
1964	33,381	31.9	2,936	19.1	1,275	24.5	29,170	33.5
1965	33,718	33.0	3,789	16.8	1,172	27.5	28,757	35.4
1966	31,975	36.7	3,570	22.9	1,091	31.3	27,314	38.7
1967	31,535	39.5	4,196	25.8	995	35.6	26,344	41.8
1968	31,843	42.1	4,981	26.5	1,188	39.1	25,674	45.2
			**Eight Offense Classes					
1964			(Not available)					
1965	25,655	40.4	2,584	23.5	949	32.3	22,122	42.7
1966	24,672	43.5	2,791	27.2	952	33.6	20,929	46.1
1967	23,894	47.7	3,017	33.2	878	37.2	19,999	50.3
1968	25,053	48.9	3,535	33.5	1,015	42.6	20,503	51.9

*For years 1959 to 1963 total defendants and percent assigned counsel were: 1959, 34,393 - 25.8%; 1960, 33,803 - 26.9%; 1961, 34,008 - 29.4%; 1962, 33,110 - 31.3%; and 1963, 34,845 - 31.6%.

**Excludes for all years persons charged with violation of immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and violations of Federal regulatory acts.

Table 7. United States District Courts
Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned
Counsel by Offense,
Fiscal Years 1965-1968
(Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands)

Offense Class	Fiscal Year 1965					Fiscal Year 1966				
	Total defendants		Dismissed	Acquitted	Convicted	Total defendants		Dismissed	Acquitted	Convicted
	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel
Total.....	33,718	33.0	16.8	27.5	35.4	31,975	36.7	22.9	31.3	38.7
<u>SPECIAL OFFENSES</u>										
Immigration laws.....	3,352	15.8	20.0	-	15.8	3,110	21.7	30.0	-	21.5
Wagering tax violations.....	936	4.1	1.8	10.7	4.1	807	5.1	13.8	-	3.6
Federal regulatory statutes	3,775	5.4	1.7	6.6	6.9	3,386	8.4	4.4	12.0	9.2
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	25,655	40.4	23.5	32.3	42.7	24,672	43.5	27.2	33.6	46.1
<u>CLASS I</u>										
Fraud - Group A.....	675	26.2	15.0	12.5	29.9	491	27.5	15.2	8.1	33.0
Embezzlement.....	1,288	25.8	11.5	5.9	26.8	1,253	28.5	22.8	3.8	29.4
Obscene mail.....	270	20.4	17.6	-	20.7	173	24.9	28.2	-	23.3
<u>CLASS II</u>										
Income tax fraud.....	688	10.6	1.5	25.0	10.5	579	7.4	6.7	3.8	7.6
Other fraud.....	673	26.0	14.2	16.0	30.3	624	27.7	13.1	20.0	34.7
<u>CLASS III</u>										
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	4,631	21.1	15.5	26.2	21.4	4,003	22.9	17.6	26.5	23.3
<u>CLASS IV</u>										
Theft.....	2,585	44.1	33.9	33.3	45.7	2,558	47.0	32.6	28.8	49.3
Postal fraud.....	570	21.9	8.3	12.9	26.6	566	23.3	12.5	17.8	27.6
Forgery.....	2,339	50.1	29.2	56.8	51.9	2,157	54.3	34.1	50.0	56.1
<u>CLASS V</u>										
Border registration, addicts.....	189	50.8	-	-	51.5	198	59.6	-	-	59.9
Assault and homicide.....	285	45.6	28.2	21.9	52.3	320	56.3	53.5	-	57.1
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	976	31.6	15.0	19.3	37.6	1,020	36.6	17.1	21.2	43.9
<u>CLASS VI</u>										
Counterfeiting.....	333	29.4	28.6	-	30.3	381	32.5	17.0	33.3	35.3
Burglary.....	326	58.6	-	-	62.0	309	64.7	28.6	-	70.1
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	1,113	43.7	21.1	-	47.7	1,081	47.5	20.8	38.7	52.0
Marihuana.....	523	38.4	35.1	-	38.3	140	44.1	41.3	-	44.2
Selective Service Act.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other National defense laws.....	457	37.9	25.6	-	42.7	624	38.0	22.1	-	44.0
Sex offenses.....	163	38.0	-	-	41.5	181	48.6	40.0	-	54.0
<u>CLASS VII</u>										
Auto theft.....	5,488	61.5	43.3	65.3	62.6	5,381	63.2	46.1	71.4	64.5
<u>CLASS VIII</u>										
Narcotics.....	1,366	43.9	25.5	37.0	47.5	1,279	45.7	31.9	41.0	48.3
Robbery.....	717	56.6	42.1	-	57.9	648	61.1	42.0	-	63.4

Table 7. cont. United States District Courts
Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned
Counsel by Offense,
Fiscal Years 1965-1968
(Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands)

Offense Class	Fiscal Year 1967								Fiscal Year 1968							
	Total defendants		Dismissed		Acquitted		Convicted		Total defendants		Dismissed		Acquitted		Convicted	
	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel	Total	Percent assigned counsel
Total.....	31,535	39.5	4,196	25.8	995	35.6	26,344	41.8	31,843	42.1	4,981	26.6	1,188	39.1	25,674	45.2
<u>SPECIAL OFFENSES</u>																
Immigration laws	3,312	20.4	80	45.3	12	-	3,220	19.5	2,536	23.7	63	44.4	12	-	2,361	23.0
Wagering tax violations	608	5.9	124	1.6	23	-	461	6.9	1,032	5.0	837	4.3	18	-	177	7.9
Federal regulatory statutes	3,721	9.3	975	4.5	82	18.3	2,664	17.3	3,222	15.2	546	13.0	143	15.4	2,533	15.7
TOTAL LESS ABOVE	23,894	47.7	3,017	33.2	878	37.2	19,999	50.3	25,053	48.9	3,535	33.5	1,051	42.6	20,503	57.9
<u>CLASS I</u>																
Fraud - Group A	376	31.9	66	21.2	10	-	300	34.0	338	29.9	60	20.0	24	-	264	34.6
Embezzlement	1,327	32.6	69	26.1	38	-	1,220	33.3	1,339	35.9	74	23.0	34	17.6	1,231	37.2
Obscene mail	80	18.8	23	-	11	-	46	23.9	80	28.8	36	16.7	3	-	41	39.0
<u>CLASS II</u>																
Income tax fraud	636	8.8	71	8.5	23	-	542	9.2	604	6.0	72	2.8	34	-	498	6.8
Other fraud	503	31.6	115	14.8	31	16.1	357	38.4	464	27.4	132	15.8	149	35.6	2,577	28.6
<u>CLASS III</u>																
Liquor, Internal Revenue	3,390	24.1	343	14.6	154	29.2	2,893	25.0	3,303	27.6	304	15.8	149	35.6	2,577	28.6
<u>CLASS IV</u>																
Theft	2,544	50.7	309	35.0	98	35.7	2,137	53.7	2,717	51.2	332	38.0	103	38.0	2,282	53.7
Postal fraud	466	25.8	101	21.8	24	-	341	27.9	511	25.4	122	13.9	30	20.0	359	29.8
Forgery	1,855	60.8	164	46.3	49	57.1	1,642	62.3	2,024	61.1	185	51.4	52	57.7	1,787	62.2
<u>CLASS V</u>																
Border registration, addicts	168	61.3	31	48.4	1	-	136	64.0	58	70.7	14	-	4	-	40	80.0
Assault and homicide	334	59.3	59	44.1	26	57.7	249	63.1	376	58.0	58	43.1	50	58.0	268	61.2
Miscellaneous general offenses	1,237	40.0	245	25.3	93	26.9	899	45.4	1,430	43.1	345	23.5	72	47.2	1,013	49.5
<u>CLASS VI</u>																
Counterfeiting	383	33.4	54	20.4	18	-	311	36.3	561	39.6	70	77.1	37	29.7	454	42.3
Burglary	293	70.6	35	62.9	8	-	250	71.6	330	65.2	45	53.3	21	-	264	68.6
Interstate transportation of stolen property	981	49.3	134	26.1	29	48.3	818	53.2	1,075	47.0	189	20.1	30	30.0	856	53.5
Marihuana	961	43.9	158	35.4	31	48.4	772	45.5	1,433	48.6	236	47.0	61	57.4	1,136	48.5
Selective Service Act	996	44.5	224	36.6	24	-	748	47.1	1,194	43.7	353	34.8	55	43.6	784	47.7
Other National defense laws	138	36.2	32	18.8	5	-	101	43.6	90	35.6	26	19.2	4	-	60	45.0
Sex offenses	139	46.8	29	51.7	13	-	97	42.3	142	46.5	21	-	26	53.8	95	49.5
<u>CLASS VII</u>																
Auto theft	5,144	70.3	483	52.6	138	58.7	4,523	72.5	5,075	70.3	548	54.9	125	70.4	4,402	72.3
<u>CLASS VIII</u>																
Narcotics	1,121	47.4	174	34.5	33	39.4	914	50.1	1,201	46.5	216	27.3	32	50.0	953	50.7
Robbery	822	63.3	98	43.9	21	-	703	66.9	983	63.9	97	46.4	24	-	862	66.2

(1) Classified with other National defense laws.

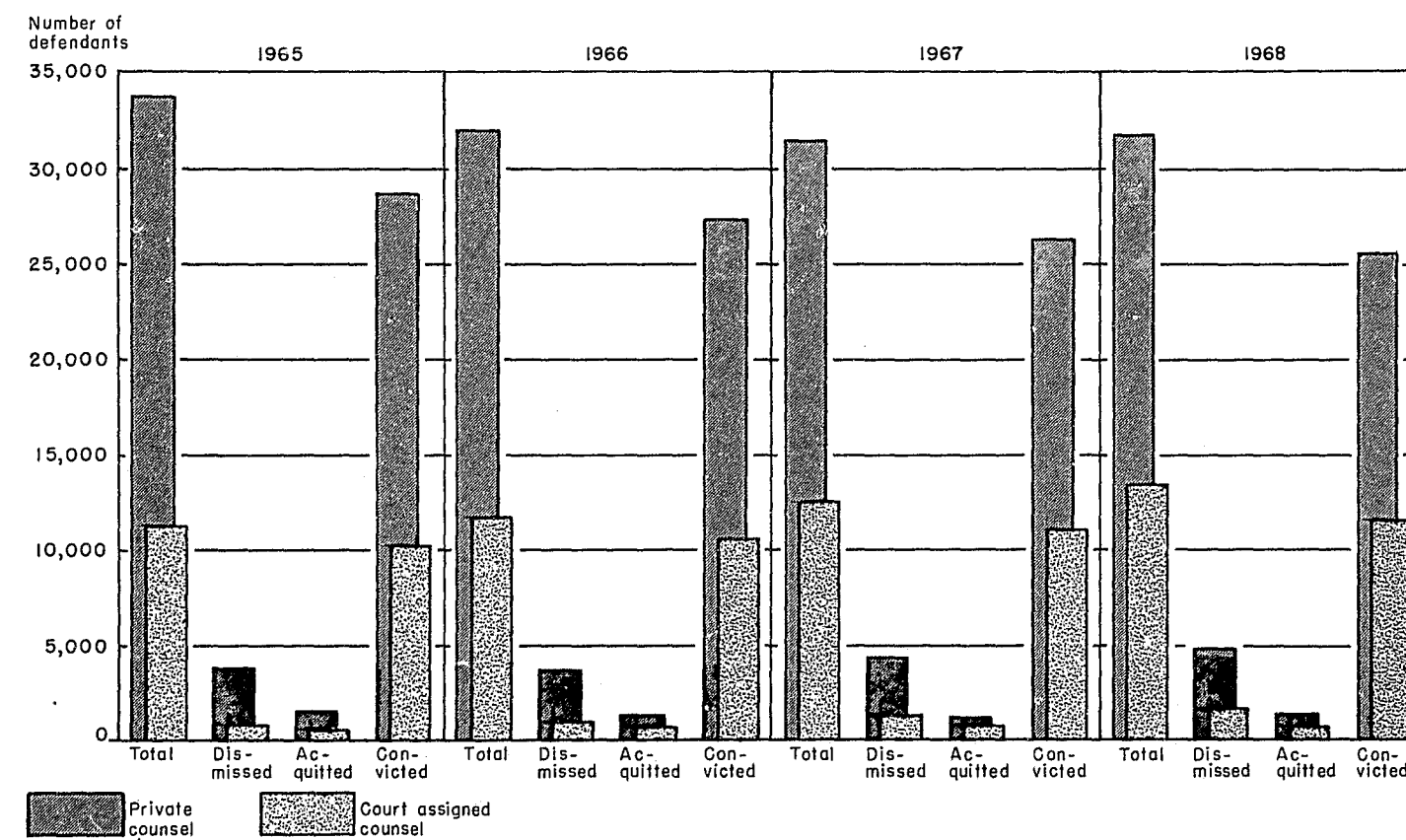
NOTE: Percents not shown where base is 25 or less. Defendant totals for fiscal years 1965 and 1966 appear in Federal Offenders 1966, Table 8. Data for 1965 reflect assignments of counsel prior to the enactment of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964. The 1966 statistics reflect in part and all of 1967 the use of provisions for payment of counsel which came into effect on August 20, 1965.

CHART 3

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF SHOWING ASSIGNED COUNSEL

FISCAL YEARS 1965-1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

Offense	Percentage with court appointed counsel	
	1965	1968
Embezzlement.....	25.8	35.9
Forgery.....	50.1	61.1
Misc. general offenses.....	31.6	43.1
Counterfeiting....	29.4	39.6
Marihuana	38.4	48.6

Only one offense, income tax fraud, showed a decrease in the assignment of counsel by the court. In 1965 this offense showed 10.6 percent with court appointed counsel; in 1968 the proportion dropped to 6.0 percent.

Over half of the defendants charged with seven offenses were represented by court appointed counsel in 1968. Persons charged with failing to register as addicts at the border and those charged with auto theft were represented by court compensated counsel, seven out of ten times. Burglars, robbers and forgers had court compensated counsel about six out of ten times. Seven out of ten auto thieves had court appointed counsel. About 58 percent of those charged with assault and homicide, and 51 percent of the accused thieves were so represented.

The Table 8 series shows by disposition for both 1967 and 1968 sentence severity as measured by the sentence weight concept explained earlier in this report for persons assigned counsel and those not assigned counsel. A major factor in studying the Table 8 series is the effect of the proportionate assignment of court appointed counsel for the various offenses. Thus where seven out of ten persons charged with auto theft are represented by court appointed counsel, the average sentence weight of 7.9 is not too far different than the 7.1 sentence weight for those who did not have court appointed counsel.

On the other hand the seven percent with court appointed counsel who had been charged with income tax violation had a sentence weight of 3.8 compared to the 93 percent who did not have court appointed counsel with a sentence weight of 2.6.

Table 8a-1 distributes for both fiscal year 1967 and 1968 by offense the number of offenders represented by court appointed counsel and those who were not. The companion Table 8a-2 shows the average sentence weight for these same persons. In 1967 it was indicated that taking into account the effect of the proportionate use of assigned counsel, there were some variations in the average sentence weight for defendants who had court appointed counsel in contrast to those who did not. This same point can be made again in 1968. The figures are shown below:

Sentence Weight Lower for Offenders With Court Appointed Counsel
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense ¹	1967			1968		
	Percent assigned counsel	Assigned counsel	Not assigned counsel	Percent assigned counsel	Assigned counsel	Not assigned counsel
Fraud.....	34.0	2.2	2.8	34.6	2.6	2.4
Embezzlement.....	33.3	2.8	2.8	37.2	2.8	3.0
Obscene mail.....	23.9	7.6	2.9	39.0	3.5	3.7
Other fraud.....	38.4	3.6	3.1	34.1	3.5	4.6
Border registration addicts.....	64.0	3.3	3.9	80.0	3.5	(2)
Burglary.....	71.6	12.1	12.8	68.6	11.3	16.0
Selective Service Act.....	47.1	8.7	8.5	47.7	8.1	8.2
Other Nat'l. defense laws.	43.6	4.1	1.8	45.0	2.2	2.6
Narcotics.....	50.1	13.4	16.8	50.7	15.1	15.7

¹Excludes special offenses.

²Less than 10 cases.

It was noted in the 1967 report that the average sentence weight increased depending upon the method of disposition. This same finding was repeated in the 1968 figures. Thus, those defendants who pleaded guilty generally showed a lower sentence weight than those who changed their plea or were tried by court or jury. When the additional factor of assignment of counsel is noted, the question is raised about the effect, if any, on the severity of sentence.

A summary of the Table 8 series appearing below shows that those who pleaded guilty received less severe sentences in contrast to those convicted by trial. Further, the proportion of court appointed counsel is generally constant regardless of the method of conviction. However, proportionately more court appointed counsel represented defendants convicted after trial than those who represented persons convicted by a plea of guilty.

Figure D

Defendants Convicted Showing Average Sentence Weight and Percentage with Assigned Counsel, Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Average sentence weight and counsel	Total convicted		How convicted					
			Initial plea		Initial plea not guilty		Court or jury trial	
	1967	1968	guilty unchanged	1968	changed to guilty	1968	1967	1968
Total convicted.....	26,344	25,674	17,723	16,221	5,408	5,834	3,213	3,619
Average sentence weight.....	6.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.7	11.0	11.2
Defendants convicted with assigned counsel.....	11,018	11,611	7,395	7,365	2,174	2,539	1,449	1,707
Average sentence weight.....	7.8	8.2	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.7	11.7	12.7
Percentage with assigned counsel.	41.8	45.2	41.7	45.4	40.2	43.5	45.1	47.2
Defendants convicted without assigned counsel...	15,326	11,611	10,328	8,856	3,234	3,295	1,764	1,912
Average sentence weight.....	4.7	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	10.4	9.6
Percent of total convicted.....	58.2	54.8	58.3	54.6	59.8	56.5	54.9	52.8

Tables D 11 and D 12 in the appendix present by district the use of court appointed counsel. The tables are similar to those presented in the 1967 report.

Table 8a-1

89 United States Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Total Number of Defendants Convicted,
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense class	Total number of defendants convicted - Fiscal Year 1967						Total number of defendants convicted - Fiscal Year 1968					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	26,344	11,018	15,326	8,625	4,993	1,708	25,674	11,611	14,063	9,096	4,399	568
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	3,220	629	2,591	199	2,265	127	2,461	565	1,896	197	1,676	23
Wagering tax violations.....	461	32	429	346	9	74	177	14	163	149	14	-
? Federal regulatory statutes.	2,664	288	2,376	1,416	625	335	2,533	397	2,136	1,459	551	126
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	19,999	10,069	9,930	6,664	2,094	1,172	20,503	10,635	9,868	7,291	2,158	419
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	300	102	198	161	16	21	254	88	166	130	34	2
Embezzlement.....	1,220	406	814	585	134	95	1,231	458	773	625	120	28
Obscene mail.....	46	11	35	24	2	9	41	16	25	22	3	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	542	50	492	381	15	96	498	34	464	413	39	12
Other fraud.....	357	137	220	179	22	19	287	98	189	160	27	2
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	2,893	722	2,171	1,525	501	145	2,577	736	1,841	1,328	456	57
Class IV												
Theft.....	2,137	1,148	989	653	227	109	2,282	1,225	1,057	745	253	59
Postal fraud.....	341	95	246	205	15	26	359	107	252	211	38	3
Forgery.....	1,642	1,023	619	341	201	77	1,787	1,111	676	432	200	44
Class V												
Border registration, addicts	136	87	49	36	9	4	40	32	8	4	3	1
Assault and homicide.....	249	157	92	62	8	22	268	164	104	97	4	3
Misc. general offenses.....	899	408	491	324	72	95	1,013	501	512	390	106	16
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	311	113	198	147	21	30	454	192	262	214	36	12
Burglary.....	250	179	71	38	18	15	264	181	83	61	16	6
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	818	435	383	258	77	48	856	458	398	306	73	19
Marihuana.....	772	351	421	371	6	44	1,136	551	585	549	21	15
Selective Service Act.....	748	352	396	198	140	58	784	374	410	262	126	22
Other national defense laws.	101	44	57	35	15	7	60	27	33	25	6	2
Sex offenses.....	97	41	56	44	7	5	95	47	48	38	6	4
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	4,523	3,280	1,243	495	567	181	4,402	3,181	1,221	603	546	72
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	914	458	456	421	6	29	953	483	470	422	18	30
Robbery.....	703	470	233	181	15	37	862	571	291	254	27	10

¹Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.

²Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

Table 8a-2
89 United States Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Average Weight of Sentence
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Average sentence weight Fiscal Year 1967						Average sentence weight Fiscal Year 1968					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	6.0	7.8	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.9	6.7	8.2	5.1	5.8	3.8	5.1
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.5
Wagering tax violations.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	(3)	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.7	-
Federal regulatory statutes.	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	7.3	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.5
<u>Class I</u>												
Fraud - Group A.....	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	(3)
Embezzlement.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.5
Obscene mail.....	4.0	7.6	2.9	2.9	(3)	(3)	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	(3)	0.0
<u>Class II</u>												
Income tax fraud.....	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Other fraud.....	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	(3)
<u>Class III</u>												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.9
<u>Class IV</u>												
Theft.....	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.6
Postal fraud.....	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.4	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	(3)
Forgery.....	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.5
<u>Class V</u>												
Border registration, addicts	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.7	(3)	(3)	3.2	3.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Assault and homicide.....	7.5	9.2	4.3	4.5	(3)	3.4	10.4	12.2	7.3	7.0	(3)	(3)
Misc. general offenses.....	7.4	8.6	6.4	6.0	5.6	8.3	6.7	7.9	5.4	5.0	6.9	4.6
<u>Class VI</u>												
Counterfeiting.....	9.0	9.9	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.8	9.0	9.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	6.9
Burglary.....	12.3	12.1	12.8	13.8	10.1	3.7	12.7	11.3	16.0	16.2	15.1	(3)
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	9.0	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.0	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.4	8.4	9.3	5.6
Marihuana.....	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.2	(3)	6.2	7.9	8.8	6.9	6.9	7.5	7.0
Selective Service Act.....	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.1	9.0	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.8	9.1	8.0
Other Natl. defense laws....	2.9	4.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	(3)	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	(3)	(3)
Sex offenses.....	10.4	13.4	8.0	8.4	(3)	(3)	11.9	14.4	9.4	10.1	(3)	(3)
<u>Class VII</u>												
Auto theft.....	7.7	7.9	6.8	5.8	8.2	6.4	7.7	7.9	7.1	6.1	8.2	7.1
<u>Class VIII</u>												
Narcotics.....	15.1	13.4	16.8	16.8	(3)	17.4	15.5	15.1	15.7	16.0	13.1	13.0
Robbery.....	31.9	31.2	33.0	33.6	31.4	32.1	32.1	32.2	31.6	31.8	32.2	(3)

¹Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.

²Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

³Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

Table 8b-1
89 United States Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Total Number of Defendants Convicted Where Initial Plea of Guilty was Unchanged,
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Number of convicted defendants in 1967 where initial plea of guilty was unchanged						Number of convicted defendants in 1968 where initial plea of guilty was unchanged					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	17,723	7,395	10,328	4,400	4,881	1,047	16,221	7,365	8,856	4,426	4,053	377
Special Offenses												
Immigration laws.....	3,029	527	2,502	118	2,262	122	2,280	447	1,833	138	1,675	20
Wagering tax violations.....	134	9	125	103	6	16	60	5	55	53	2	-
Federal regulatory statutes.....	1,932	212	1,720	892	597	231	1,649	272	1,377	818	488	71
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	12,628	6,647	5,981	3,287	2,016	678	12,232	6,641	5,591	3,417	1,888	286
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	153	65	88	60	16	12	117	50	67	47	18	2
Embezzlement.....	916	322	594	391	133	70	900	350	550	417	111	22
Obscene mail.....	26	10	16	12	2	2	19	7	12	10	2	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	252	30	222	160	15	47	200	14	186	164	18	4
Other fraud.....	197	97	100	71	22	7	122	53	69	50	19	-
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	1,869	463	1,406	832	487	87	1,557	464	1,093	622	426	45
Class IV												
Theft.....	1,397	771	626	350	209	67	1,436	809	627	365	224	38
Postal fraud.....	109	43	66	48	13	5	137	58	79	61	16	2
Forgery.....	1,154	724	430	187	196	47	1,166	739	427	211	185	31
Class V												
Border registration, addicts	95	60	35	24	9	2	30	23	7	3	3	1
Assault and homicide.....	120	79	41	23	4	14	117	75	42	39	3	-
Misc. general offenses.....	452	244	208	97	70	41	537	303	234	141	87	6
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	117	48	69	40	20	9	190	87	103	74	22	7
Burglary.....	163	122	41	15	18	8	145	109	36	18	14	4
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	543	309	234	135	71	28	507	274	233	157	58	18
Marihuana.....	436	187	249	223	5	21	672	304	368	343	16	9
Selective Service Act.....	421	189	232	78	126	28	374	182	192	79	99	14
Other Natl. defense laws....	78	35	43	24	14	5	32	16	16	11	4	1
Sex offenses.....	29	12	17	9	7	1	28	13	15	10	3	2
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	3,455	2,422	1,033	315	560	158	3,204	2,273	931	339	535	57
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	342	201	141	129	5	7	381	204	177	156	6	15
Robbery.....	304	214	90	64	14	12	361	234	127	100	19	8

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.
² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

Table 8b-2

89 United States Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Average Weight of Sentence Where Initial Plea of Guilty was Unchanged,
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Average sentence weight Fiscal Year 1967						Average sentence weight Fiscal Year 1968					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	5.0	6.8	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.5	7.0	4.1	4.6	3.5	4.7
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2
Wagering tax violations.....	1.5	(3)	1.5	1.6	(3)	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	(3)	-
Federal regulatory statutes.	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	6.3	7.2	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.7	7.5	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.9
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	(3)
Embezzlement.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.2
Obscene mail.....	4.4	7.2	2.5	2.8	(3)	(3)	2.5	(3)	2.8	(3)	(3)	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	2.9	4.7	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	(3)
Other fraud.....	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.2	3.0	(3)	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9	4.0	-
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
Class IV												
Theft.....	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.2
Postal fraud.....	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.8	4.5	(3)	4.7	5.3	4.2	3.8	5.8	(3)
Forgery.....	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.9
Class V												
Border registration, addicts	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	(3)	(3)	3.4	3.9	1.7	(3)	(3)	(3)
Assault and homicide.....	5.7	6.7	3.6	2.3	(3)	3.1	9.8	11.2	7.2	7.5	(3)	-
Misc. general offenses.....	5.9	7.4	3.9	2.9	5.7	3.8	5.4	6.4	4.1	3.6	4.9	(3)
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	7.3	8.3	6.6	6.6	7.0	5.8	8.7	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.9	(3)
Burglary.....	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.9	10.1	(3)	11.5	9.7	17.0	19.3	15.9	(3)
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	8.7	9.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.1	8.8	9.2	8.3	8.2	9.6	5.1
Marihuana.....	5.6	6.6	4.8	4.9	(3)	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.6	4.5	6.5	(3)
Selective Service Act.....	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.4	9.0	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.6	6.0	8.9	7.8
Other Natl. defense laws....	2.3	3.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	(3)	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.0	(3)	(3)
Sex offenses.....	8.0	9.9	6.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.7	11.6	8.1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	7.6	7.7	7.0	5.6	8.2	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.3	8.3	7.2
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	11.0	11.4	10.2	10.5	(3)	(3)	11.3	12.3	10.1	9.9	(3)	12.0
Robbery.....	28.4	28.0	29.3	28.8	30.1	31.3	31.3	30.7	32.2	32.4	33.0	(3)

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.

² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

³ Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

Table 8c-1
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Number of Defendants Convicted
Where Initial Plea of Not Guilty was Changed to Guilty
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Number of convicted defendants in 1967 where initial plea of not guilty was changed to guilty						Number of convicted defendants in 1968 where initial plea of not guilty was changed to guilty					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	5,408	2,174	3,234	2,711	58	465	5,834	2,539	3,295	2,973	217	105
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	149	76	73	68	3	2	115	78	37	35	-	2
Wagering tax violations.....	239	12	227	176	1	50	98	7	91	82	9	-
Federal regulatory statutes.....	572	49	523	412	18	93	655	91	564	509	39	16
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	4,448	2,037	2,411	2,055	36	320	4,966	2,363	2,603	2,347	169	87
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	119	36	83	78	-	5	116	32	84	69	15	-
Embezzlement.....	246	73	173	151	1	21	235	74	161	149	7	5
Obscene mail.....	11	1	10	8	-	2	8	3	5	4	1	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	232	15	217	179	-	38	232	17	215	196	14	5
Other fraud.....	102	25	77	73	-	4	86	22	64	59	3	2
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	602	126	476	428	6	42	654	162	492	465	17	10
Class IV												
Theft.....	474	244	230	200	4	26	563	286	277	241	21	15
Postal fraud.....	146	38	108	90	2	16	127	26	101	88	13	-
Forgery.....	333	197	136	107	4	25	436	248	188	167	9	12
Class V												
Border registration, addicts	24	18	6	6	-	-	8	7	1	1	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	53	30	23	17	1	5	73	48	25	24	-	1
Misc. general offenses.....	226	97	129	100	2	27	257	122	135	122	8	5
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	124	40	84	71	1	12	147	55	92	81	9	2
Burglary.....	47	33	14	9	-	5	60	33	27	24	1	2
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	193	90	103	86	4	13	239	125	114	101	12	1
Marihuana.....	230	113	117	100	1	16	270	136	134	124	4	6
Selective Service Act.....	117	65	52	35	3	14	146	81	65	53	11	1
Other Natl. defense laws....	12	4	8	7	1	-	9	7	2	2	-	-
Sex offenses.....	28	7	21	18	-	3	24	11	13	9	3	1
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	606	477	129	109	4	16	709	533	176	159	7	10
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	297	156	141	127	1	13	303	156	147	131	9	7
Robbery.....	226	152	74	56	1	17	264	179	85	78	5	2

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.
² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

Table 8c-2

89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Average Weight of Sentence
Where Initial Plea of Not Guilty was Changed to Guilty
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Average sentence weight, F.Y. 1967						Average sentence weight, F.Y. 1968					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	6.4	8.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.9	6.7	8.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.1
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	(3)	(3)	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	-	(3)
Wagering tax violations.....	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	(3)	1.1	1.9	(3)	1.8	1.6	(3)	-
Federal regulatory statutes.	1.7	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	7.4	9.3	6.0	5.8	8.8	6.6	7.5	9.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	7.0
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	-	(3)	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	-
Embezzlement.....	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	(3)	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	(3)	(3)
Obscene mail.....	3.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	-	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	(3)
Other fraud.....	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.9	-	(3)	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	(3)	(3)
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue....	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.0	(3)	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	(3)
Class IV												
Theft.....	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	(3)	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.8
Postal fraud.....	4.9	6.9	4.1	3.8	(3)	5.6	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	-
Forgery.....	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	(3)	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.6	(3)	11.0
Class V												
Border registration, addicts	3.8	3.8	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	8.0	10.4	5.2	6.1	(3)	(3)	12.1	14.6	5.2	5.2	-	(3)
Misc. general offenses.....	5.7	7.8	4.0	4.2	(3)	3.6	7.4	9.1	3.6	3.2	(3)	(3)
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	8.0	9.3	7.2	7.0	(3)	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	(3)	(3)
Burglary.....	13.1	11.7	16.6	(3)	-	(3)	11.9	12.9	10.6	10.8	(3)	(3)
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.9	(3)	10.8	7.0	7.8	6.1	5.8	7.6	(3)
Marihuana.....	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	(3)	5.7	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.2	(3)	(3)
Selective Service Act.....	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.8	(3)	8.8	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.8	(3)
Other Natl. defense laws....	2.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-
Sex offenses.....	8.2	(3)	5.2	5.6	-	(3)	15.1	19.4	11.4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	7.1	7.6	5.1	5.0	(3)	5.0	6.9	7.6	4.8	4.7	(3)	(3)
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	13.8	12.9	14.6	14.4	(3)	18.0	14.9	13.6	16.2	17.1	(3)	(3)
Robbery.....	31.8	31.7	31.9	32.7	(3)	27.9	29.9	30.4	28.7	29.3	(3)	(3)

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.

² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

³ Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

Table 8d-1
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Number of Defendants
Convicted by Court or Jury
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Number of defendants in 1967 convicted by court or jury						Number of defendants in 1968 convicted by court or jury					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	3,413	1,449	1,764	1,514	54	196	3,619	1,707	1,912	1,697	129	86
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	42	26	16	13	-	3	66	40	26	24	1	1
Wagering tax violations.....	88	11	77	67	2	8	19	2	17	14	3	-
Federal regulatory statutes..	160	27	133	112	10	11	229	34	195	132	24	39
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	2,923	1,385	1,538	1,322	42	174	3,305	1,631	1,674	1,527	101	46
<u>Class I</u>												
Fraud - Group A.....	28	1	27	23	-	4	21	6	15	14	1	-
Embezzlement.....	58	11	47	43	-	4	96	34	62	59	2	1
Obscene mail.....	9	-	9	4	-	5	14	6	8	8	-	-
<u>Class II</u>												
Income tax fraud.....	58	5	53	42	-	11	66	3	63	53	7	3
Other fraud.....	58	15	43	35	-	8	79	23	56	51	5	-
<u>Class III</u>												
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	422	133	289	265	8	16	366	110	256	241	13	2
<u>Class IV</u>												
Theft.....	266	133	133	103	14	16	283	130	153	139	8	6
Postal fraud.....	86	14	72	67	-	5	95	23	72	62	9	1
Forgery.....	155	102	53	47	1	5	185	124	61	54	6	1
<u>Class V</u>												
Border registration, addicts.	17	9	8	6	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	76	48	28	22	3	3	78	41	37	34	1	2
Misc. general offenses.....	221	67	154	127	-	27	219	76	143	127	11	5
<u>Class VI</u>												
Counterfeiting.....	70	25	45	36	-	9	117	50	67	59	5	3
Burglary.....	40	24	16	14	-	2	59	39	20	19	1	-
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	82	36	46	37	2	7	110	59	51	48	3	-
Marihuana.....	106	51	55	46	-	7	194	111	83	82	1	-
Selective Service Act.....	210	98	112	85	11	16	264	111	153	130	16	7
Other Natl. defense laws.....	11	5	6	4	-	2	19	4	15	12	2	1
Sex offenses.....	40	22	18	17	-	1	43	23	20	19	-	1
<u>Class VII</u>												
Auto theft.....	462	381	81	71	3	7	489	375	114	105	4	5
<u>Class VIII</u>												
Narcotics.....	275	101	174	165	-	9	269	123	146	135	3	8
Robbery.....	173	104	69	61	-	8	237	158	79	76	3	-

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.
² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.

Table 8d-2

89 United States Courts

Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Average Weight of Sentence
for Defendants Convicted by Court or Jury
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968

Offense Class	Average sentence weight, F.Y. 1967						Average sentence weight, F.Y. 1968					
	Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned				Total	Assigned counsel ¹	Counsel not assigned			
			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²			Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL.....	11.0	11.7	10.4	10.5	4.4	40.8	11.2	12.7	9.6	10.1	6.4	5.6
<u>Special Offenses</u>												
Immigration laws.....	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.9	-	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	(3)	(3)
Wagering tax violations.....	2.9	2.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	(3)	3.2	2.5	(3)	-
Federal regulatory statutes..	3.6	6.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	3.6	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.3	6.1	1.4
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.6	5.3	11.8	11.9	13.1	10.7	10.8	10.1	9.0
Class I												
Fraud - Group A.....	4.1	(3)	4.8	4.3	-	(3)	2.6	(3)	2.9	3.0	(3)	-
Embezzlement.....	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	-	(3)	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.4	(3)	(3)
Obscene mail.....	4.4	-	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	5.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-
Class II												
Income tax fraud.....	4.6	(3)	4.2	4.4	-	3.6	4.0	(3)	4.0	4.0	(3)	(3)
Other fraud.....	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.7	-	(3)	7.1	4.3	8.2	8.5	(3)	-
Class III												
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.9	(3)	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	2.8	(3)
Class IV												
Theft.....	8.6	7.8	9.4	8.3	1.8	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.2	7.1	(3)	(3)
Postal fraud.....	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	-	(3)	7.2	10.0	6.3	6.9	(3)	(3)
Forgery.....	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.7	(3)	(3)	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.8	(3)	(3)
Class V												
Border registration, addicts.	3.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	9.9	12.7	5.1	5.4	(3)	(3)	9.5	11.2	7.5	7.7	(3)	(3)
Misc. general offenses.....	12.4	14.0	11.7	9.9	-	20.0	10.3	12.1	9.3	8.4	21.6	(3)
Class VI												
Counterfeiting.....	13.7	14.0	13.6	14.4	-	(3)	11.4	10.1	12.5	12.4	(3)	(3)
Burglary.....	20.3	22.8	11.1	17.9	-	(3)	16.2	14.5	19.6	20.1	(3)	-
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	10.8	10.2	11.4	10.5	(3)	(3)	13.8	13.4	14.4	14.5	(3)	-
Marihuana.....	14.8	13.1	15.5	16.2	-	(3)	15.5	15.8	15.0	14.9	(3)	-
Selective Service Act.....	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.5	11.6	(3)
Other Natl. defense laws.....	7.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.4	(3)	3.2	3.2	(3)	(3)
Sex offenses.....	13.6	14.1	12.9	13.1	-	(3)	11.6	13.6	8.6	9.0	-	(3)
Class VII												
Auto theft.....	9.0	9.2	7.9	7.1	(3)	(3)	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.6	(3)	(3)
Class VIII												
Narcotics.....	21.8	18.5	23.7	23.7	-	(3)	21.9	21.8	22.0	22.0	(3)	(3)
Robbery.....	38.0	36.9	39.6	39.5	-	(3)	35.6	36.5	33.9	33.6	(3)	-

¹ Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the Court under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.² Includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.³ Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

2. Types of Sentences

The three general forms of sentences are imprisonment, probation, or fine. Also available to the courts are several alternatives whereby imprisonment, probation, or fine may be used in various combinations. What follows is intended to provide a better understanding of the groupings according to statutory procedures illustrated in the special chart "Sentencing Alternatives" and in the statistical analysis which follows.

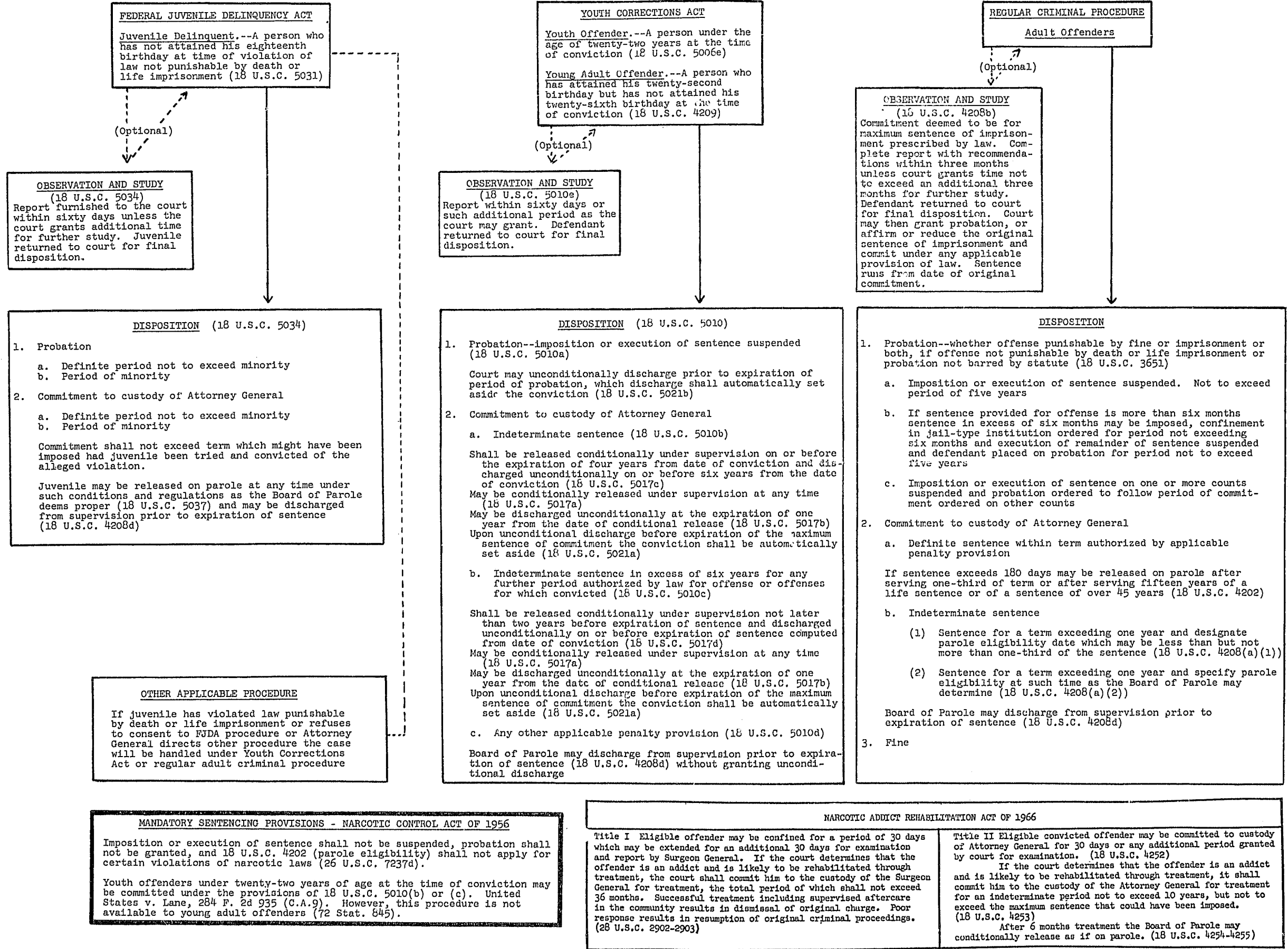
First, in broad perspective, there are three types of statutory sentencing procedures, the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act, the Federal Youth Corrections Act, and the regular adult procedures.

a. Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act. The Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act may be used in the cases of juveniles who elect to be handled under this procedure, but only with the consent of the Attorney General. The juvenile so proceeded against must have been under the age of 18 at the time the offense was committed. Persons who were placed on probation, or sentenced to confinement under the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act are shown separately in this report.

b. Youth Corrections Act. The Youth Corrections Act may be used by the court in sentencing youths under the age of 26. The use of the Youth Corrections Act is discretionary with the courts. Usually youths sentenced under the Act are committed under the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 5010(b) for a period of up to four years imprisonment to be followed by supervision in the community for no less than two years. In this report persons sentenced in this way are regarded as having a maximum sentence of four years imprisonment. Because persons committed under this procedure may be released by the United States Board of Parole at any time, sentences in Youth Corrections Act cases are regarded as indeterminate. A few sentences under the Youth Corrections Act are imposed under the provisions of Section 5010(c), which authorizes the imposition of a term of imprisonment under regular statutory sentencing procedures with release from the institution on parole at any time.

c. Regular and Indeterminate Sentences. Adults sentenced under the regular federal sentencing statutes comprise the largest group of persons sentenced by the United States district courts. These sentences include imprisonment and probation with its various types of sub-groups; immediate probation, split sentence, delayed probation and probation without supervision.

SENTENCING ALTERNATIVES -- UNITED STATES COURTS



Adults who are imprisoned are further divided into groups which indicate when they will subsequently be eligible for release from imprisonment. First, most sentences to imprisonment can be described as regular. The sentence is definite and the prisoner will be eligible for release into the community by the United States Board of Parole after serving one-third of the sentence imposed, or upon mandatory release under the provisions of the "good time" statutes. (There are always a few persons who because of their institutional conduct serve the entire sentence without parole supervision or mandatory release.)

Second, the imprisonment group also includes adults sentenced under the indeterminate provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 4208(a)(1) where the court may set a minimum term of not more than one-third the maximum allowable sentence with eligibility for parole at any time thereafter, or under 18 U.S.C. 4208(a)(2) whereby the court may set a maximum term and no minimum. When the minimum term is set by the court, the United States Board of Parole may consider release on parole when the minimum period expires; where the court does not set the minimum, the Board of Parole may consider release on parole at any time. In this report both types of sentences are referred to as indeterminate, along with the Youth Corrections Act sentences discussed above.

Third, with the passing of the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966, there were 125 commitments under Title II in 1968. These commitments were made to the Attorney General for an indeterminate period of 10 years. These have been included in the indeterminate sentence category. Statistics on the use of the NARA statutes appear in the Appendix.

Fourth, another category of sentences involving imprisonment are those referred to as mixed sentences. Defendants so sentenced have not only a term of imprisonment to complete, but also a term of probation following completion of the term of imprisonment or any portion of the term which is served under supervision in the community after parole. It is not unusual for these persons to complete a portion of their first term in confinement followed by a period of parole which is then followed by a term of probation.

d. Probation. The four classifications used to describe types of probation result from procedures used by the court in carrying out the probation statute, Title 18, United States Code, Section 3651. The first of these is when the court places the defendant on probation without any intervening imprisonment or delay, the classification of immediate probation is used.

Second, when the court combines a term of imprisonment not to exceed six months with a probation term of up to five years, "split sentence" is used to describe such sentences.

Third, delayed probation refers to those situations where persons are serving previous federal or state sentences and must therefore be given a postponement before they can begin serving their new probation term. This type of sentence is similar to a mixed sentence, except that the probation term imposed usually arises out of a separate and completely unconnected conviction. In a few instances a parole or mandatory release supervision period must be completed before the delayed probation can actually commence.

Fourth, individuals placed on probation with no supervision have been so designated.

e. The "fine only" group is limited to those persons who receive a fine, but no other sentence. When a sentence to imprisonment or probation includes a fine, for purpose of this report the sentence is classified as one of imprisonment or probation.

f. Finally, "all other" refers to sentences of imprisonment or probation of four days or less, fines which were remitted or suspended, defendants for whom deportation was ordered following conviction and in a few cases where the sentence was suspended.

Sentencing Alternatives

A six year summary of the sentences imposed in the United States district courts appears in Figure E. Corresponding to the sentence data is the graphic presentation in Chart 4 which shows the number of defendants sentenced to imprisonment, placed on probation and fined.

Both Figure E and Chart 4 highlight the continued decline in the number of convicted defendants. However, the three general types of sentences did not share this decrease. For those imprisoned there were about five percent fewer in 1968 than in 1967. The number fined dropped by 21 percent. Only the proportion placed on probation increased, by five percent.

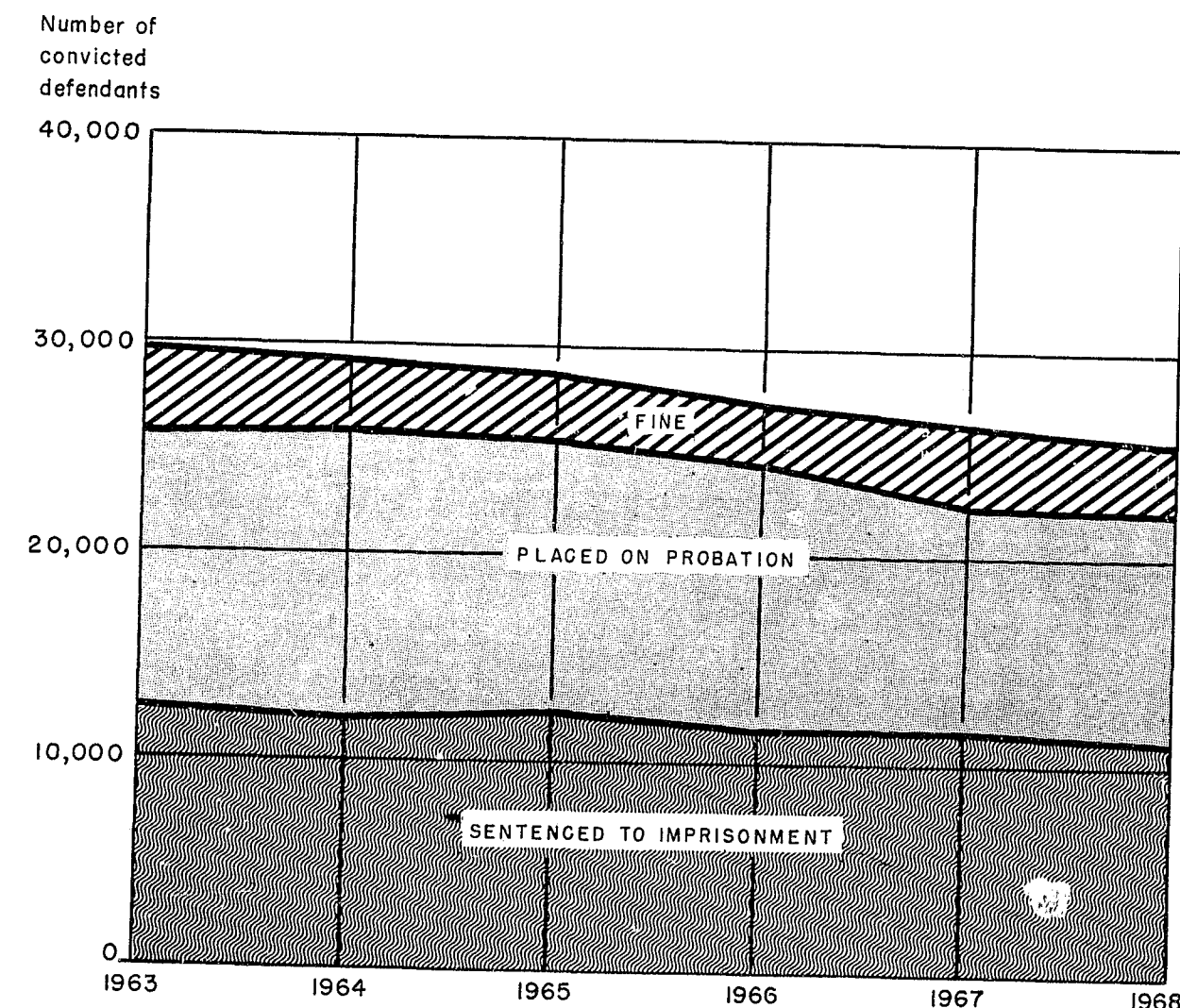
Of the 11,347 sentenced to imprisonment the number of commitments under regular procedure and under the Youth Corrections Act dropped, 11 percent and one percent, respectively. Defendants imprisoned under a mixed sentence, that is, a term of imprisonment followed by probation, increased by 16 percent over 1967. Indeterminate sentences increased by 14 percent with

CHART 4

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

TYPE OF SENTENCE IMPOSED ON CONVICTED DEFENDANTS

FISCAL YEARS 1963-1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories. Fine includes deportation, sentences of probation or imprisonment 4 days or less, or fine only which is remitted or suspended.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

Figure E - Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Years
1963-1968

Sex and sentence type of convicted defendants	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	Percent change 1968 over 1967
TOTAL.....	29,803	29,170	28,757	27,314	26,344	25,674	-2.5
Male.....	26,914	26,228	25,974	24,528	23,766	23,069	-2.9
Female.....	2,086	2,080	1,957	1,975	1,805	2,033	12.6
Corporation.....	803	862	826	811	773	572	-26.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Male.....	90.3	89.9	90.3	89.6	90.2	89.9	-
Female.....	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.9	-
Corporation.....	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.2	-
TOTAL SENTENCE TYPE.....	29,803	29,170	28,757	27,314	26,344	25,674	-2.5
F.J.D.A., only....	1,200	1,188	1,143	1,060	882	862	-2.3
Imprisonment....	589	562	568	510	422	461	9.2
Probation.....	594	609	575	550	460	401	-12.8
Other.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
All other except F.J.D.A.....	28,603	27,982	27,614	26,254	25,462	24,812	-2.6
Imprisonment.....	11,882	11,596	11,833	11,389	11,443	10,886	-4.9
Regular.....	9,093	8,695	8,659	8,373	8,018	7,160	-10.7
Indeterminate...	1,303	1,500	1,784	1,722	2,065	2,347	13.7
Mixed sentence..	357	378	323	288	226	261	15.5
Youth Correction Act.....	1,129	1,023	1,067	1,006	1,134	1,118	-1.4
Probation.....	12,621	12,140	11,486	11,099	10,195	10,716	5.1
Immediate.....	10,694	9,820	9,189	8,652	7,877	8,429	7.0
Split sentence..	1,168	1,115	1,267	1,383	1,220	1,241	1.7
Delayed.....	378	604	508	446	465	427	-8.2
No supervision..	381	601	522	618	633	619	-2.2
Fine only.....	2,847	2,689	2,477	2,356	2,293	1,816	-20.8
Suspended sentence and other dispos- ition*.....	1,253	1,557	1,818	1,410	1,531	1,394	-8.9

*Other disposition includes sentences of imprisonment or probation of four days or less, deportation, fine only, which is remitted or suspended.

most of this increase due to the commitment of 125 offenders under provisions of the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966. Also there was an increase of imprisonment for juveniles adjudicated under the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act ... up nine percent over 1967. It should be noted, however, that the number of juveniles handled under the FJDA procedure again declined. The 862 such adjudications in 1968 was the lowest in the six-year period and was 28.2 percent less than the 1,200 recorded in 1963. This downward trend follows the policies established by the Department of Justice to have as many juveniles directed to local authorities as possible since State treatment facilities are closer to home than federal institutions.

The alternative sentencing procedures used in 1968 by the United States district courts are shown by offense in Table 9. Overall 44.2 percent of the convicted defendants were imprisoned. By excluding the three special offense groups the proportion is 49.8 percent. The use of imprisonment ranged from a low of 9.8 percent for embezzlers to a high of 91.4 percent for robbers.

Probation was used 43.3 percent. Again by excluding the three special offenses the proportion rose to 47.9 percent. Here the use of probation ranged from 89 percent for embezzlers to 9 percent for robbers.

There has been a continued increase in the use of special sentence procedures. In 1968, of the 25,674 defendants sentenced 21.7 percent were sentenced under the YCA, FJDA, indeterminate sentence or split sentence procedures. In 1967 the proportion was 20.1 percent. In 1965 18.3 percent of the convicted defendants were sentenced under special procedures available under the statutes. (See Figure F.)

In the last three years over half of the robbers have been sentenced under special sentencing procedures, the bulk of which were under the indeterminate statute (18 U.S.C., 4208(a)(1) and 4208(a)(2). About 40 percent of the offenders convicted for auto theft, burglary and sex offenses were sentenced under special sentencing alternatives. However, the major special sentence procedure varied among these three offenses. For auto thieves, the indeterminate sentence and Youth Corrections Act were used about equally followed by the FJDA procedure and split sentence. Among burglary offenders, sentenced under special procedures, adjudication under the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act accounted for 17 percent and another 14 percent were committed under an indeterminate sentence. For the 95 sex offenders 41 received special type sentences and almost half received indeterminate sentence.

Table 9
89 United States District Courts
Alternatives Used in the Sentencing of Convicted Defendants, by Offense Class, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total convicted defendants	Imprisonment						Probation						All other ²	Fine only	Percent ¹			
		Total	Adults only			YCA	FJDA	Total	Adults only			FJDA	No super-vision			Im-prison-ment	Pro-bation	All other ²	Fine only
			Reg-ular sen-tence	Inde-termi-nate sen-tence	Mixed sen-tence				Imme-diate	Delay	Split								
TOTAL.....	25,674	11,347	7,160	2,347	261	1,118	461	11,117	8,429	427	1,241	401	619	1,394	1,816	44.2	43.3	5.4	7.1
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	1,139	1,004	77	11	39	8	1,289	766	73	93	18	339	1,293	1,450	22.0	24.9	25.0	28.0
Immigration laws.....	2,461	884	833	43	4	3	1	283	76	60	28	3	116	1,245	49	35.9	11.5	50.6	2.0
Wageing tax violations.....	177	15	12	2	1	-	-	104	84	-	8	-	12	1	57	8.5	58.8	0.6	32.2
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	240	159	12	6	36	7	902	606	13	57	15	211	47	1,344	9.5	35.6	1.9	53.1
TOTAL LESS ABOVE....	20,503	10,208	6,156	2,270	250	1,079	453	9,828	7,663	354	1,148	383	280	101	366	49.8	47.9	0.5	1.8
CLASS I.....	1,526	158	87	50	10	11	-	1,329	1,197	7	92	6	27	8	31	10.4	87.1	0.5	2.0
Fraud - Group A.....	254	25	17	7	1	-	-	209	192	1	6	-	10	4	16	9.8	82.3	1.6	6.3
Embezzlement.....	1,231	123	66	39	7	11	-	1,091	981	6	83	5	16	4	13	10.0	88.6	0.3	1.1
Obscene mail.....	41	10	4	4	2	-	-	29	24	-	3	1	1	-	2	24.4	70.7	0.0	4.9
CLASS II.....	785	187	139	36	9	3	-	482	372	2	70	4	34	9	107	23.8	61.4	1.1	13.6
Income tax fraud.....	498	100	81	14	5	-	-	311	236	-	57	-	18	1	86	20.1	62.4	0.2	17.3
Other fraud.....	287	87	58	22	4	3	-	171	136	2	13	4	16	8	21	30.3	59.6	2.8	7.3
CLASS III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	741	582	76	78	1	4	1,765	1,373	18	352	15	7	4	67	28.8	68.5	0.2	2.6
CLASS IV.....	4,428	1,820	1,131	416	66	137	70	2,530	2,026	68	279	93	64	24	54	41.1	57.1	0.5	1.2
Theft.....	2,282	895	557	185	19	85	49	1,335	1,020	51	161	63	40	16	36	39.2	58.5	0.7	1.6
Postal fraud.....	359	114	70	26	15	3	-	224	183	3	34	1	3	6	15	31.8	62.4	1.7	4.2
Forgery.....	1,767	811	504	205	32	49	21	971	823	14	84	29	21	2	3	45.4	54.3	0.1	0.2
CLASS V.....	1,321	732	503	158	5	37	29	496	372	21	46	32	25	17	76	55.4	37.5	1.3	5.8
Border registration, addicts.....	40	13	9	3	-	1	-	18	10	2	-	-	6	3	6	32.5	45.0	7.5	15.0
Assault and homicide...	268	151	97	24	-	12	18	105	72	2	8	17	6	4	8	56.3	39.2	1.5	3.0
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,013	568	397	131	5	24	11	373	290	17	38	15	13	10	62	56.1	36.8	1.0	6.1
CLASS VI.....	3,649	2,136	1,325	49	52	226	36	1,480	1,142	58	151	57	72	13	20	58.5	40.6	0.4	0.5
Counterfeiting.....	454	264	141	92	20	10	1	186	146	7	28	4	1	2	2	58.1	41.0	0.4	0.4
Burglary.....	264	178	98	37	3	19	21	85	50	2	7	24	2	1	-	67.4	32.2	0.4	-
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	541	322	151	26	27	5	312	249	18	36	3	6	2	1	63.2	36.4	0.2	0.1
Marihuana.....	1,136	506	281	80	3	135	7	617	460	25	57	18	57	6	7	44.5	54.3	0.5	0.6
Selective Service Act..	784	567	436	106	-	25	-	215	197	3	13	2	-	1	1	72.3	27.4	0.1	0.1
Other National defense laws.....	60	15	13	1	-	1	-	35	23	-	6	-	6	1	9	25.0	58.3	1.7	15.0
Sex offenses.....	95	65	34	20	-	9	2	30	17	3	4	6	-	-	-	68.4	31.6	0.0	0.0
CLASS VII - Auto theft...	4,402	2,866	1,415	578	19	561	293	1,511	1,000	169	138	168	36	18	7	65.1	34.3	0.4	0.2
CLASS VIII.....	1,815	1,568	974	459	11	103	21	235	181	11	20	8	15	8	4	86.4	12.9	0.4	0.2
Narcotics.....	553	780	614	134	6	24	2	161	126	9	11	2	13	8	4	81.8	16.9	0.8	0.4
Robbery.....	862	788	360	325	5	79	19	74	55	2	9	6	2	-	-	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.1

¹ Percents may not add to 100.0 percent due to rounding.

² Includes deportation and all sentences where period of imprisonment or probation is four days or less, or fine only which is remitted or suspended.

Figure F

Type of Offense Where Twenty Percent or More of the Defendants Convicted in
Fiscal Years 1967 or 1968 Were Sentenced Under Special Sentencing Procedures
Compared to Fiscal Years 1965 and 1966

Offense ¹	Fiscal Year 1965		Fiscal Year 1966		Fiscal Year 1967		Fiscal Year 1968	
	Num- ber	*Percent with special sentence procedure	Num- ber	*Percent with special sentence procedure	Num- ber	*Percent with special sentence procedure	Num- ber	*Percent with special sentence procedure
All offenses, total.....	28,757	18.3	27,314	18.9	26,344	20.1	25,674	21.7
Robbery.....	660	43.6	577	52.5	703	52.3	862	50.8
Auto theft.....	5,041	39.5	4,843	38.8	4,523	41.0	4,402	39.5
Burglary.....	297	38.4	264	50.4	250	39.6	264	40.9
Sex offenses...	118	21.2	126	38.1	97	39.2	95	43.2
Assault and homicide.....	214	26.2	254	27.6	249	34.5	268	29.5
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	938	24.6	906	23.0	818	28.7	856	27.1
Counterfeiting.	274	20.1	295	28.8	311	26.0	454	29.7
Marijuana.....	470	16.6	650	19.1	772	23.3	1,136	26.1
Postal fraud...	418	17.7	385	18.4	341	22.0	359	17.8
Theft.....	2,256	21.0	2,223	21.3	2,137	21.1	2,282	23.8
Selective Service Act..	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	748	20.1	784	18.6
Forgery.....	2,117	18.5	1,958	18.8	1,642	20.0	1,787	21.7

*Defendants convicted and sentenced under YCA, FJDA, indeterminate sentence or split sentence procedures.

1. See appendix for included offenses.

2. Not separately classified.

Again returning to Table 9, it can be seen that as the possible penalty increases, that is, more imprisonment than probation, the proportion of special sentencing alternatives available to the courts, such as Youth Corrections Act, Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act, indeterminate terms and split sentence procedures, tend to increase. Thus, for Class I offenses, only 10.4 percent of the convicted defendants were sentenced under special sentencing provisions, while those sentenced under Class VII and Class VIII offenses, the proportion of convicted defendants sentenced under a special sentencing provision was 39.5 and 33.7 percent, respectively.

Use of Probation

Table 9 shows the proportionate use of probation by offense. Table D 8, set out in Part III, shows, by district, the type of sentences imposed by the courts, together with the actual and comparative percentage use of probation. Unlike Table 9, Table D 8, excludes defendants convicted for violation of immigration laws, wagering tax and Federal regulatory acts. The figures on the comparative use of probation are obtained by computing the overall national use of probation percentage-wise for the eight offense classes and applying these percentages on a comparative basis to the proportions of defendants placed on probation for the eight offense classes in the separate districts.

The proportionate use of probation for the eight offense classes appears in Figure A of this report (supra). A word of caution - the percentage figure on the comparative use of probation takes into account only one factor, namely the offense class. The other factors which are not taken into account and which are regarded as significant by the courts when imposing sentence include age and prior criminal record, as well as other factors which are not subject to ready statistical analysis such as family situations, employment, education, etc.

The Table D 8 compilations show the proportion of defendants placed on probation and what such a percentage would be on a national comparative use basis. Figure G combines into one group those district courts which had the actual percentage placed on probation above the national comparative use figures, and into a second group those which were below the national comparative use figures. In the first group 49.0 percent of the defendants were in those districts where the national comparative use of probation was higher than the overall national average.

Figure G
Percentage Use of Probation Above or Below Comparative Use,
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Actual percent placed on probation above or below percent comparative use	1964*			1965*			1966*			1967*			1968*		
	Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total	88	23,081	100.0	88	22,122	100.0	87	20,929	100.0	89	19,999	100.0	89	20,503	100.0
PERCENT ABOVE															
Total Above...	52	12,576	54.5	48	11,356	51.3	45	10,946	52.3	47	11,293	56.5	44	10,048	49.0
40 or more.....	3	278	1.2	5	407	1.8	2	132	0.6	3	956	4.8	4	483	2.4
30 to 39.....	3	463	2.0	3	827	3.8	4	726	3.5	6	1,245	6.2	4	605	3.0
20 to 29.....	10	1,087	4.7	13	2,110	9.5	7	1,101	5.3	8	1,650	8.3	5	792	3.9
10 to 19.....	17	5,763	25.0	12	3,808	17.2	18	5,307	25.4	8	2,733	13.7	11	2,479	12.1
1 to 9.....	19	4,985	21.6	15	4,204	19.0	14	3,680	17.6	22	4,709	23.5	20	5,689	27.7
No difference between actual use of probation and comparative use of probation.....	-	-	-	1	45	0.2	6	844	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT BELOW															
Total Below...	36	10,505	45.5	39	10,721	48.5	36	9,139	43.7	42	8,706	43.5	45	10,455	51.0
1 to 9.....	14	3,248	14.1	14	4,000	18.1	16	4,228	20.2	13	2,159	10.8	20	5,720	27.9
10 to 19.....	17	5,484	23.8	16	3,741	16.9	11	2,605	12.4	13	3,306	16.5	13	2,258	11.0
20 to 29.....	3	944	4.1	5	1,709	7.7	2	595	2.8	12	2,638	13.2	8	1,485	7.2
30 to 39.....	1	356	1.5	2	671	3.1	5	1,165	5.6	4	603	3.0	2	674	3.3
40 or more.....	1	473	2.0	2	600	2.7	2	546	2.6	-	-	-	2	318	1.6

* Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and Federal regulatory statutes.

Figure H - Trend in Use of Probation and Imprisonment
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Offense group and year	Number of de- fendants convicted and sentenced	Percent		
		Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Fine or sus- pended sentence
<u>All Offenses</u>				
1963.....	29,803	41.9	44.3	13.8
1964.....	29,170	41.7	43.7	14.6
1965.....	28,757	43.1	41.9	14.9
1966.....	27,314	43.6	42.6	13.8
1967.....	26,344	45.0	40.5	14.5
1968.....	25,674	44.2	43.3	12.5
<u>*Eight Offense Classes</u>				
1963.....	24,965	45.2	50.1	4.7
1964.....	23,081	46.9	50.2	2.9
1965.....	22,122	48.0	49.0	3.0
1966.....	20,929	48.3	49.1	2.6
1967.....	19,999	50.3	47.1	2.6
1968.....	20,503	49.8	47.9	2.3

*Excludes for all years defendants convicted for violations of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and violations of Federal regulatory acts.

For those districts where the actual use of probation was lower than the national average there were 10,455 defendants comprising 51.0 percent of all defendants convicted and sentenced. In 1968 the number of courts which placed 30 percent or more persons on probation than the national average (comparative use figure) was eight. There were only four courts where the use of probation was 30 percent less than average on a comparative basis.

Figure H shows for all defendants sentenced and for the eight offense classes the percentage use of imprisonment, probation and fine or suspended sentence. For the six-year period, 1963 to 1968, the percentage of defendants imprisoned in 1967 for all offenses, and, separately, for the eight offense classes was the highest and for those placed on probation in 1967 the percentage was the lowest. The percentage imprisoned in 1968 though lower than 1967 was still higher than any year 1963 to 1966.

3. Severity of Sentence

The weighted sentence scale, as a measure of sentence severity, was discussed earlier in this report in connection with the tables describing the use of assigned counsel. Table 10 shows the weight values used in determining the severity of sentence during the fiscal years 1964 through 1968 and type of sentence and the number of defendants receiving such sentences.

The weighted sentence method used in this report shows the aggregate effect of the sentences imposed, ranging from a suspended sentence, or probation without supervision, to a life imprisonment. Once the weight values, shown in Table 10, are assigned (and the same values are used from year-to-year) it becomes possible to make comparisons not only of offense groups, using the weighted sentence concept, but also the demographic characteristics of convicted defendants as well as other factors, such as those presented in the Table 8 series and in the tables which follow.

Weight values have been ascribed to sentence types for the purpose of statistically comparing the severity of sentences. Table 10 shows the weight values used to determine the average weighted sentences. The number of defendants and sentence types are shown in Table 10 for the years 1964-1968. The average sentence value for each defendant was 6.7 in 1968, compared to 5.6 and 6.0 in 1966 and 1967, respectively.

Table 10. United States District Courts
Weighting Scale for Severity of Sentence, Type of
Sentence and Weight Value, Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Type of Sentence	Weight value	Number of defendants sentenced				
		Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966	Fiscal year 1967	Fiscal year 1968
Average weight value per defendant.....	-	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.7
TOTAL DEFENDANTS SENTENCED.....	-	29,170	28,757	27,314	26,344	25,674
Suspended sentence ¹	0	1,574	1,833	1,410	1,531	1,394
Probation without supervision.....	0	601	522	618	633	619
Fine only.....	1	2,689	2,477	2,356	2,293	1,816
Probation with supervision:						
Average weight value per defendant.....	-	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
1 to 12 months.....	1	1,704	1,375	1,309	1,125	1,089
13 to 36 months.....	2	6,644	6,257	6,022	5,628	6,010
Over 36 months.....	4	2,081	2,117	1,871	1,584	1,731
Split sentences ²	4	1,115	1,267	1,383	1,220	1,241
Delayed probation ³ ...	4	604	508	446	465	427
Imprisonment (in months)						
Average weight value per defendant.....	-	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.0	12.6
1 - 6.....	3	1,738	1,940	1,966	1,928	1,242
7 - 12.....	5	1,993	1,808	1,585	1,306	1,209
13 - 24.....	8	3,067	2,836	2,629	2,589	2,171
25 - 36.....	10	1,673	1,768	1,864	1,853	1,928
37 - 48.....	12	1,603	1,712	1,659	1,733	1,783
49 - 60.....	14	1,216	1,339	1,172	1,311	1,519
61 - 120.....	25	595	645	701	680	936
Over 120.....	50	273	353	323	465	559

¹Includes deportation and all sentences where period of imprisonment or probation is four days or less, or fine only, which is remitted or suspended.

²Split sentence refers to 18 U.S.C. 3651 which provides that when the maximum sentence for an offense is more than six months, the court may impose a sentence of which up to six months can be served in a jail-type or treatment institution. The balance of the sentence is suspended and the defendant placed on probation.

³Delayed probation occurs when the court indicates that probation will begin at the termination of a local or state term of imprisonment or probation, or a period of hospitalization or release from the military service.

CONTINUED

1 OF 4

The use of a uniform weighted sentence scale from year-to-year facilitates comparisons of offense groups, districts and demographic characteristics as to the severity of sentences. The average sentence weights which represent suspended sentences to long term imprisonment provide a means of comparing relative sentence severity for the United States district courts.

Severity of Sentence by District

A new table to this series, Table D 10a, presents the five year averages of the actual and comparative sentence weights by district for the years 1964 to 1968.

In Appendix Table D 9, the convicted defendants are distributed by offense and sentence type. This table also includes the average weighted sentence value for each offense group. Table D 10 compares actual and comparative sentence weights for each district, and shows the percent of deviation above or below the comparative sentence weight. This table also presents the type and length of sentences. Table D 8-a also new, shows the actual and comparative sentence weights for the years 1966, 1967, and 1968.

In 1968, as shown in Table 11, the average sentence weights, which reflect the severity of the sentences imposed by the court, ranged from a low of 1.7 for immigration law violators to a high of 32.1 for defendants convicted of robbery.

Twelve offense groups showed increases in sentence severity over fiscal year 1967. The greatest increase took place among defendants convicted of assault and homicide for whom average sentence weights rose from 7.5 in 1967 to 10.4 in 1968. Four offense groups maintained the same sentence values from 1967 to 1968 and nine groups showed a decrease.

In Figure I, the defendants are distributed by district above or below the comparative sentence severity. Forty-nine districts, representing almost 55 percent of all defendants convicted, had average sentence weights above the comparative sentence value. Three districts had an overall sentence severity of thirty percent above the national average, while four districts had an overall sentence value of 30 percent below the comparative weight.

Average Sentence Weight by Type of Disposition

Table 12 presents for 1968 a comparison of average sentence weights by type of disposition and offense. The average sentence weight of defendants pleading guilty at arraignment was 5.5 during fiscal year 1968, up from 5.0 in 1967. Defendants who changed their plea from not guilty to guilty received

Figure I.

Percentage Severity of Sentence Above or Below Comparative Use,
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Actual percent change above or below comparative sentence severity	1964			1965			1966			1967			1968		
	Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants		Number of dis- tricts	Convicted defendants	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	88	29,170	100.0	88	28,757	100.0	87	27,314	100.0	89	26,344	100.0	89	25,674	100.0
PERCENT ABOVE															
Total above...	44	13,619	46.7	34	9,692	33.7	44	13,524	49.5	51	15,119	57.4	49	14,073	54.8
30 or more.....	1	120	0.4	4	881	3.1	6	1,192	4.4	6	983	3.7	3	436	1.7
20 to 29.....	8	2,289	7.9	5	1,555	5.4	5	943	3.4	7	1,470	5.6	12	2,409	9.4
10 to 19.....	15	4,417	15.1	13	4,361	15.2	12	3,643	13.3	16	6,477	24.6	16	4,298	16.7
1 to 9.....	20	6,793	23.3	12	2,895	10.1	21	7,746	28.4	22	6,189	23.5	18	6,930	27.0
No difference between actual sentence and comparative sentence severity.....	-	-	-	10	6,518	22.7	2	636	2.3	2	930	3.5	3	822	3.2
PERCENT BELOW															
Total Below,...	44	15,551	53.3	44	12,547	43.6	41	13,154	48.2	36	10,295	39.1	37	10,779	42.0
1 to 9.....	17	5,733	19.7	15	5,954	20.7	18	7,123	26.1	17	3,697	14.0	12	3,827	14.9
10 to 19.....	17	8,553	29.3	14	3,750	13.0	15	3,994	14.6	10	3,736	14.2	15	4,924	19.2
20 to 29.....	6	880	3.0	8	1,968	6.8	5	1,795	6.6	7	1,118	4.3	6	508	2.0
30 or more.....	4	385	1.3	7	875	3.0	3	242	0.9	2	1,744	6.6	4	1,520	5.9

Table 11
United States District Courts

Offense Class and Average Weight of Sentence for Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Offense Class	1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight
Total.....	29,170	5.3	28,757	5.6	27,314	5.6	26,344	6.0	25,674	6.7
SPECIAL OFFENSES:	6,089	1.7	6,635	1.8	6,385	1.7	6,345	1.8	5,171	1.8
Immigration laws.....	2,588	2.1	3,285	2.2	3,033	2.1	3,220	2.1	2,461	1.7
Wagering tax violations.....	799	1.6	799	1.9	676	1.9	461	1.8	177	1.8
Federal regulatory statutes....	2,702	1.3	2,551	1.3	2,676	1.2	2,664	1.5	2,533	1.9
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	23,081	6.2	22,122	6.7	20,929	6.8	19,999	7.3	20,503	7.8
Class I.....	2,180	2.7	1,939	2.9	1,632	2.9	1,566	2.8	1,526	3.0
Fraud - Group A.....	666	2.3	515	2.5	355	2.6	300	2.6	254	2.5
Embezzlement.....	1,231	2.9	1,207	3.0	1,148	3.9	1,220	2.8	1,231	3.0
Obscene mail.....	283	3.1	217	2.7	129	2.8	46	4.0	41	3.6
Class II.....	1,178	3.1	1,063	3.0	997	3.3	899	3.1	785	3.3
Income tax fraud.....	597	3.1	574	3.0	593	3.1	542	3.0	498	2.7
Other Fraud.....	581	3.0	489	2.9	404	3.5	357	3.3	287	4.3
Class III-Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	4,445	3.7	3,999	3.8	3,406	3.9	2,893	3.7	2,577	3.8
Class IV.....	5,348	4.9	4,791	5.1	4,566	5.0	4,120	5.4	4,428	5.7
Theft.....	2,418	4.7	2,256	4.8	2,223	4.6	2,137	5.3	2,282	5.4
Postal fraud.....	413	5.2	418	5.5	385	5.1	341	5.8	359	5.2
Forgery.....	2,517	4.9	2,117	5.4	1,958	5.4	1,642	5.4	1,787	6.1
Class V.....	1,070	5.7	1,088	6.6	1,158	6.2	1,284	7.0	1,321	7.3
Border registration, addicts..	136	5.6	169	5.2	172	4.3	136	3.5	40	3.2
Assault and homicide.....	233	6.5	214	9.8	254	7.2	249	7.5	268	10.4
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	701	5.5	705	6.0	732	6.3	899	7.4	1,013	6.7
Class VI.....	2,351	7.9	2,425	8.2	2,698	8.1	3,097	8.7	3,649	8.7
Counterfeiting.....	294	7.4	274	7.2	295	9.1	311	9.0	454	9.0
Burglary.....	251	9.1	297	9.2	264	9.2	250	12.3	264	12.7
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	1,043	7.6	938	8.1	906	7.8	818	9.0	856	9.0
Marihuana.....	353	9.7	470	9.9	650	8.5	772	7.6	1,136	7.9
Selective Service Act.....	206	5.3	242	5.6	371	6.9	748	8.7	784	8.2
Other national defense laws...	69	4.6	86	5.3	86	4.4	101	2.9	60	2.4
Sex offenses.....	135	9.4	118	10.6	126	10.8	97	10.4	95	11.9
Class VII - Auto theft.....	5,066	7.5	5,041	7.5	4,843	7.6	4,523	7.7	4,402	7.7
Class VIII.....	1,443	20.2	1,776	19.6	1,629	20.0	1,617	22.4	1,815	23.4
Narcotics.....	919	15.4	1,116	13.8	1,052	14.8	914	15.1	953	15.5
Robbery.....	524	28.7	660	29.5	577	29.5	703	31.9	862	32.1

Table 12

89 United States District Courts

Offense Class and Type of Disposition for Convicted Defendants Showing
Average Weight of Sentence, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Number of convicted defendants					Average sentence weights				
	Total	Plea of guilty at arraignment	Plea of not guilty changed to guilty	Convicted by		Total	Plea of guilty at arraignment	Plea of not guilty changed to guilty	Convicted by	
				Court	Jury				Court	Jury
Total.....	25,674	16,221	5,834	1,184	2,435	6.7	5.5	6.7	7.6	13.0
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	3,989	868	153	161	1.8	1.6	1.9	-	5.5
Immigration laws.....	2,461	2,280	115	25	41	1.7	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.9
Wagering tax violations.....	177	60	98	6	13	1.8	1.3	1.9	-	3.3
Federal regulatory statutes....	2,533	1,649	655	122	107	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	6.4
Total less above.....	20,503	12,232	4,966	1,031	2,274	7.8	6.7	7.5	8.3	13.5
Class I.....	1,526	1,036	359	42	89	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	6.0
Fraud - Group A.....	254	117	116	7	14	2.5	2.4	2.7	-	3.1
Embezzlement.....	1,231	900	235	33	63	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	6.7
Obscene mail.....	41	19	8	2	12	3.6	2.5	-	-	5.7
Class II.....	785	322	318	28	117	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.8	6.2
Income tax fraud.....	498	200	232	15	51	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.4
Other fraud.....	287	122	86	13	66	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.8	7.6
Class III										
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	1,557	654	125	241	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.4	5.7
Class IV.....	4,428	2,739	1,126	165	398	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	9.2
Theft.....	2,282	1,436	563	85	198	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.7	8.8
Postal fraud.....	359	137	127	22	73	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	8.0
Forgery.....	1,787	1,166	436	58	127	6.1	5.6	6.3	5.0	10.5
Class V.....	1,321	684	338	86	213	7.3	6.1	7.4	6.3	11.6
Border registration, addicts...	40	30	8	2	-	3.2	3.4	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	268	117	73	23	55	10.4	9.8	12.1	7.4	10.4
Miscellaneous general offenses.	1,013	537	257	61	158	6.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	12.1
Class VI.....	3,649	1,948	895	302	504	8.7	7.5	8.0	9.7	13.8
Counterfeiting.....	454	190	147	17	100	9.0	8.8	7.3	8.4	12.0
Burglary.....	264	145	60	13	46	12.7	11.5	11.9	7.8	18.7
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	507	239	15	95	9.0	8.8	7.0	11.4	14.2
Marihuana.....	1,136	672	270	53	141	7.9	5.3	8.6	13.0	16.5
Selective Service Act.....	784	374	146	196	68	8.2	7.9	6.6	9.1	10.5
Other national defense laws....	60	32	9	3	16	2.4	1.8	1.8	-	3.7
Sex offenses.....	95	28	24	5	38	11.9	9.8	15.1	-	12.0
Class VII										
Auto theft.....	4,402	3,204	709	164	325	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.8	9.6
Class VIII.....	1,815	742	567	119	387	23.4	21.1	21.9	19.5	31.1
Narcotics.....	953	381	303	83	186	15.5	11.4	14.9	17.5	23.9
Robbery.....	862	361	264	36	201	32.1	31.3	29.9	24.2	37.7

NOTE: Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

an average sentence weight of 6.7. This figure was 6.4 in 1967, and 5.6 in 1966 and 1965. The 1,184 persons convicted by non-jury trials had an average weighted sentence of 7.6, a twelve percent increase over the 1967 weighted sentence of 6.8. Defendants convicted by jury trial had the highest average sentence weight; 13.0 the same value as in 1967.

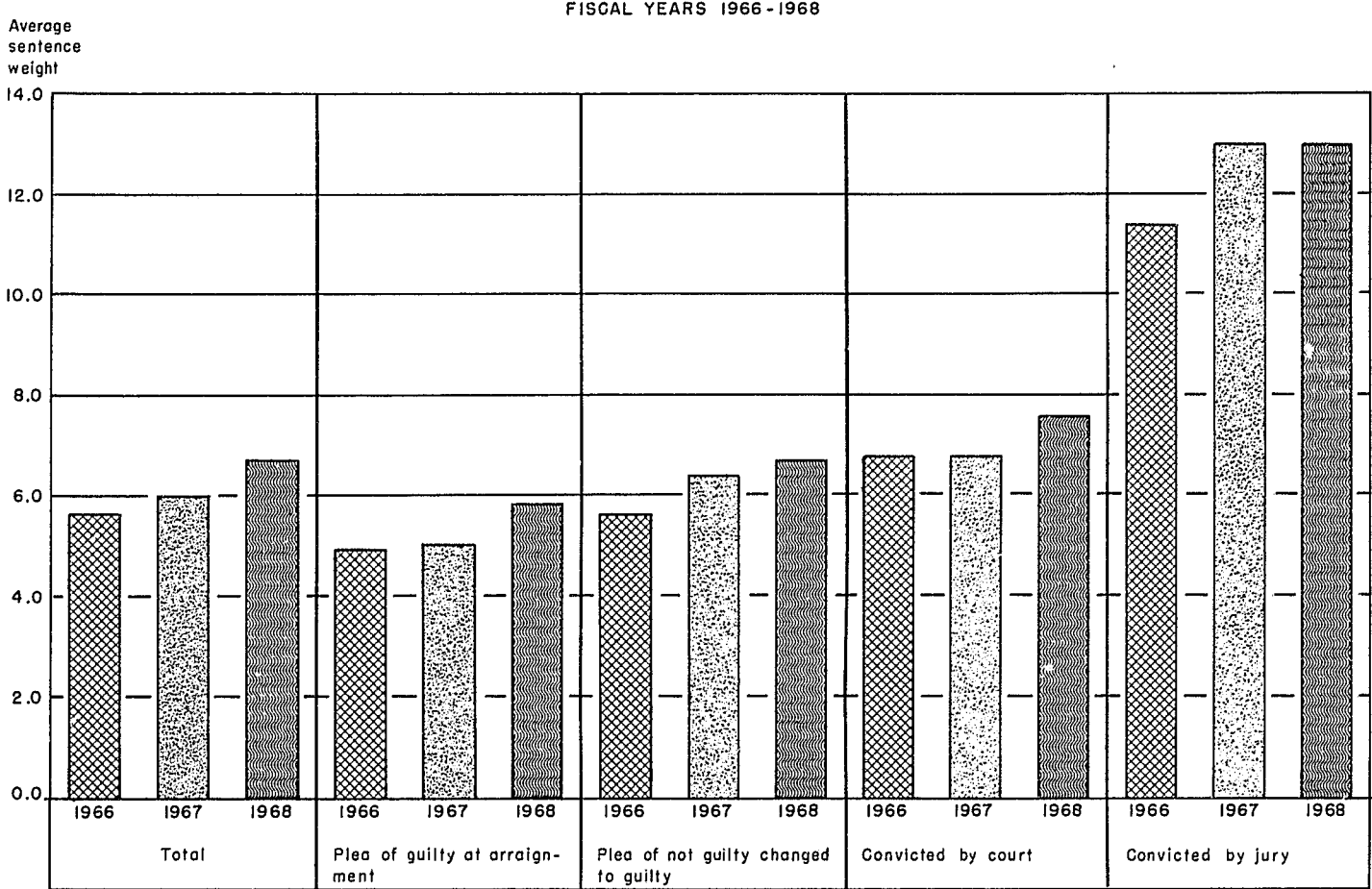
The comparatively higher sentence weights for defendants convicted by jury trials are shown in Chart 5, which provides the average sentence weights for the years 1966-1968, according to the method of disposition.

Persons indicted for more serious crimes are most likely to request a trial by jury. When such persons are then convicted by a jury, their sentences are more severe than those received by defendants charged with the same offenses who pleaded guilty at arraignment. Defendants indicted for robbery or narcotic drug law violations received an average sentence weight of 21.1 when pleading guilty at arraignment. However, members of this offense class received weighted sentences of 31.1 when tried by jury.

Over sixty-three percent of all defendants convicted in 1968 entered a plea of guilty at arraignment. Only 4.5 percent of this group of defendants pleaded guilty to charges of narcotic law violations or robbery. There were 5,834 defendants (22.7 percent) who changed their plea from not guilty to guilty. The narcotic law violators and robbery defendants comprised 9.7 percent of the defendants in this category. Almost fourteen percent of all defendants convicted by court or jury trials were convicted for narcotic violations and robbery.

The severity of the weighted sentence is dependent upon the type of disposition and offense. Defendants pleading guilty at arraignment had an average sentence weight of only 5.5. However, this value varied from 1.3 for defendants found guilty of wagering tax violations to 31.3 for convicted robbers. Violators of national defense laws (excluding the Selective Service Act) had average weighted sentences of 1.8 following a change of plea from not guilty to guilty. Defendants convicted of robbery had a weighted sentence value of 29.9 following a change of plea. Persons convicted at non-jury trials received average weighted sentences ranging from 2.3 for the violation of Federal regulatory statutes to 24.2 for robbery. Among defendants found guilty at jury trials, the special class of fraud defendants received the lowest average weighted sentence - 3.1, while robbery defendants again had the highest average weighted sentence - 37.7.

CHART 5
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
AVERAGE SENTENCE WEIGHTS BY DISPOSITION



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories
Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

In all but two offense groups, defendants convicted by juries had the highest average sentence weights. Defendants indicted for assault and homicide had average weighted sentences of 12.1 after a change of plea, and only 10.4 when convicted by jury. The average weighted sentence values for sex offenders were respectively, 15.1 and 12.0 for defendants who changed their plea to guilty and defendants who were tried by jury. There were two offense groups for which the average sentence weight for those convicted by jury was at least three times greater than the sentence weight for defendants pleading guilty at arraignment. These offenses are shown below:

<u>Type of offense</u>	<u>Average sentence weight</u>	
	<u>Plea of guilty at arraignment</u>	<u>Convicted after jury trial</u>
Federal regulatory statutes	1.5	6.4
Marihuana	5.3	16.5

Seven additional offenses showed average sentence weights which were at least twice as high among defendants convicted by jury trial compared to those pleading guilty at arraignment. These are:

<u>Type of offense</u>	<u>Average sentence weight</u>	
	<u>Plea of guilty at arraignment</u>	<u>Convicted after jury trial</u>
Immigration laws	1.6	3.9
Wagering tax violations	1.3	3.3
Embezzlement	2.8	6.7
Obscene mail	2.5	5.7
Misc. general offenses	5.4	12.1
Other national defense laws	1.8	3.7
Narcotics	11.4	23.9

FIGURE J - Weighted Sentence Severity by Age Group, Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Age of convicted defendants*	<u>Average Sentence Weight</u>				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Under 25.....	6.4	6.6	6.4	7.4	7.5
25 to 34.....	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.6
35 and over.....	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1

*Excludes defendants convicted of special offenses and juveniles adjudicated under FJDA procedure.

Table 12a-1

89 United States District Courts
 Convicted Defendants by Offense Class, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty				Convicted by court or jury			
	Total	Imprison-ment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprison-ment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprison-ment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprison-ment	Pro-bation	Other
TOTAL.....	25,674	11,347	11,117	3,210	16,221	6,529	7,282	2,410	5,834	2,419	2,786	629	3,619	2,399	1,049	171
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	1,139	1,289	2,743	3,989	905	906	2,178	868	120	298	450	314	114	85	115
Immigration laws.....	2,461	884	283	1,294	2,280	809	227	1,244	115	43	35	37	66	32	21	13
Wagering tax violations.	177	15	104	58	60	3	36	21	98	6	60	32	19	6	8	5
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	240	902	1,391	1,649	93	643	913	655	71	203	381	229	76	56	97
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	10,208	9,828	467	12,232	5,624	6,376	232	4,966	2,299	2,483	179	3,305	2,285	964	56
Class I.....	1,526	158	1,329	39	1,036	73	946	17	359	44	296	19	131	41	87	3
Fraud - Group A.....	254	25	209	20	117	4	107	6	116	17	85	14	21	4	17	-
Embezzlement.....	1,231	123	1,091	17	900	67	823	10	235	26	204	5	96	30	64	2
Obscene mail.....	41	10	29	2	19	2	16	1	8	1	7	-	14	7	6	1
Class II.....	785	187	482	116	322	51	220	51	318	63	201	54	145	73	61	11
Income tax fraud.....	498	100	311	87	200	30	133	37	232	37	151	44	66	33	27	6
Other fraud.....	287	87	171	29	122	21	87	14	86	26	50	10	79	40	34	5
Class III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	741	1,765	71	1,557	379	1,138	40	654	176	454	24	366	180	173	7
Class IV.....	4,428	1,820	2,530	78	2,739	1,054	1,647	38	1,126	467	633	26	563	299	250	14
Theft.....	2,282	895	1,335	52	1,436	520	885	31	563	221	325	17	283	154	125	4
Postal fraud.....	359	114	224	21	137	44	91	2	127	29	89	9	95	41	44	10
Forgery.....	1,787	811	971	5	1,166	490	671	5	436	217	219	-	185	104	81	-
Class V.....	1,321	732	496	93	684	380	260	44	338	156	145	37	299	196	91	12
Border registration, addicts.....	40	13	18	9	30	11	11	8	8	1	6	1	2	1	1	-
Assault and homicide.....	268	151	105	12	117	64	48	5	73	43	27	3	78	44	30	4
Misc. general offenses..	1,013	568	373	72	537	305	201	31	257	112	112	33	219	151	60	8
Class VI.....	3,649	2,136	1,480	33	1,948	1,003	930	15	895	472	414	9	806	661	136	9
Counterfeiting.....	454	264	186	4	190	103	86	1	147	74	71	2	117	87	29	1
Burglary.....	264	178	85	1	145	95	50	-	60	37	23	-	59	46	12	1
Interstate transport-ation of stolen prop-erty.....	856	541	312	3	507	321	186	-	239	132	106	1	110	88	20	2
Marihuana.....	1,136	506	617	13	672	191	472	9	270	133	134	3	194	182	11	1
Selective Service Act...	784	567	215	2	374	272	102	-	146	78	66	2	264	217	47	-
Other Nat'l. defense laws.....	60	15	35	10	32	8	19	5	9	2	6	1	19	5	10	4
Sex offenses.....	95	65	30	-	28	13	15	-	24	16	8	-	43	36	7	-
Class VII - Auto theft....	4,402	2,866	1,511	25	3,204	2,093	1,093	18	709	428	274	7	489	345	144	-
Class VIII.....	1,815	1,568	235	12	742	591	142	9	567	493	71	3	506	484	22	-
Narcotics.....	953	780	161	12	381	261	111	9	303	254	46	3	269	265	4	-
Robbery.....	862	788	74	-	361	330	31	-	264	239	25	-	237	219	18	-

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Offense class	Total convicted Percent ¹				Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹				Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹				Convicted by court or jury Percent ¹			
	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other
TOTAL.....	100.0	44.2	43.3	12.5	100.0	40.3	44.9	14.9	100.0	41.5	47.8	10.8	100.0	66.3	29.0	4.7
Special Offenses.....	100.0	22.0	24.9	53.0	100.0	35.5	10.0	54.6	100.0	37.4	30.4	32.2	100.0	36.3	27.1	36.6
Immigration laws.....	100.0	35.9	11.5	52.6	100.0	35.5	10.0	54.6	100.0	37.4	30.4	32.2	100.0	48.5	31.8	19.7
Wagering tax violations.....	100.0	8.5	58.8	32.8	100.0	5.0	60.0	35.0	100.0	6.1	61.2	32.7	-	-	-	-
Federal regulatory statutes..	100.0	9.5	35.6	54.9	100.0	5.6	39.0	55.4	100.0	10.8	31.0	58.2	100.0	33.2	24.5	42.4
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	100.0	49.8	47.9	2.2	100.0	46.3	50.1	3.6	100.0	46.3	50.1	3.6	100.0	69.1	29.2	1.7
Class I.....	100.0	10.4	87.1	2.6	100.0	7.0	91.3	1.6	100.0	12.3	82.5	5.3	100.0	1.3	66.4	2.3
Fraud - Group A.....	100.0	9.8	82.3	7.9	100.0	3.4	91.5	5.1	100.0	14.7	73.3	12.1	-	-	-	-
Embezzlement.....	100.0	10.0	88.6	1.4	100.0	7.4	91.4	1.1	100.0	11.1	86.8	2.1	100.0	31.3	66.7	2.1
Obscene mail.....	100.0	24.4	70.7	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class II.....	100.0	23.8	61.4	14.8	100.0	15.8	68.3	15.8	100.0	19.8	63.2	17.0	100.0	50.3	42.1	7.6
Income tax fraud.....	100.0	20.1	62.4	17.5	100.0	15.0	66.5	18.5	100.0	15.9	65.1	19.0	100.0	50.0	40.9	9.1
Other fraud.....	100.0	30.3	59.6	10.1	100.0	17.2	71.3	11.5	100.0	30.2	58.1	11.6	100.0	50.6	43.0	6.3
Class III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	100.0	28.8	68.5	2.8	100.0	24.3	73.1	2.6	100.0	26.9	69.4	3.7	100.0	50.8	47.3	1.9
Class IV.....	100.0	41.1	57.1	1.8	100.0	38.5	60.1	1.4	100.0	41.5	56.2	2.3	100.0	53.1	44.4	2.5
Theft.....	100.0	39.2	58.5	2.3	100.0	36.2	61.6	2.2	100.0	39.3	57.7	3.0	100.0	54.4	44.2	1.4
Postal fraud.....	100.0	31.8	62.4	5.8	100.0	32.1	66.4	1.5	100.0	22.8	70.1	7.1	100.0	43.2	46.3	10.5
Forgery.....	100.0	45.4	54.3	0.3	100.0	42.0	57.5	0.4	100.0	49.8	50.2	-	100.0	56.2	43.8	-
Class V.....	100.0	55.4	37.5	7.0	100.0	55.6	38.0	6.4	100.0	46.2	42.9	10.9	100.0	65.6	30.4	4.0
Border registration, addicts.	100.0	32.5	45.0	22.5	100.0	36.7	36.7	26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	100.0	56.3	39.2	4.5	100.0	54.7	41.0	4.3	100.0	58.9	37.0	4.1	100.0	56.4	38.5	5.1
Misc. general offenses.....	100.0	56.1	36.8	7.1	100.0	56.8	37.4	5.8	100.0	43.6	43.6	12.8	100.0	68.9	27.4	3.7
Class VI.....	100.0	58.5	40.6	0.9	100.0	51.5	47.7	0.8	100.0	52.7	46.3	1.0	100.0	82.0	16.9	1.1
Counterfeiting.....	100.0	58.1	41.0	0.9	100.0	54.2	45.3	0.5	100.0	50.3	48.3	1.4	100.0	74.4	24.8	0.9
Burglary.....	100.0	67.4	32.2	0.4	100.0	65.5	34.5	-	100.0	61.7	38.3	-	100.0	78.0	20.3	1.7
Interstate transportation of of stolen property.....	100.0	63.2	36.4	0.4	100.0	63.3	35.7	-	100.0	55.2	44.4	0.4	100.0	80.0	18.2	1.8
Marihuana.....	100.0	44.5	54.3	1.1	100.0	28.4	70.2	1.3	100.0	49.3	49.6	1.1	100.0	93.8	5.7	0.5
Selective Service Act.....	100.0	72.3	27.4	0.3	100.0	72.7	27.3	-	100.0	53.4	45.2	1.4	100.0	82.2	17.8	-
Other Natl. defense laws.....	100.0	25.0	58.3	16.7	100.0	25.0	59.4	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex offenses.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	-	100.0	46.4	53.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	83.7	16.3	-
Class VII - Auto theft.....	100.0	65.1	34.3	0.6	100.0	65.3	34.1	0.6	100.0	60.4	38.6	1.0	100.0	70.6	29.4	-
Class VIII.....	100.0	86.4	12.9	0.7	100.0	79.6	19.1	1.2	100.0	86.9	12.5	0.5	100.0	95.7	4.3	-
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.8	16.9	1.3	100.0	68.5	29.1	2.4	100.0	83.8	15.2	1.0	100.0	98.5	1.5	-
Robbery.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	-	100.0	91.4	8.6	-	100.0	90.5	9.5	-	100.0	92.4	7.6	-

¹Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.
Percents not shown where base is 25 or less.

The high average sentence weights for defendants convicted by court or jury trial is a reflection of the large proportion of these persons receiving terms of imprisonment rather than probation or fines. Tables 12a-1 and 12a-2 show the disposition and type of sentence imposed on convicted defendants by offense class. In Table 12a-1, the actual number of defendants is shown for each type of disposition and sentence.

Table 12a-2, presenting the statistics in percents, indicates that only 40 percent of all convicted defendants pleading guilty at arraignment received prison sentences, while 66 percent of the defendants convicted by court or jury had comparable sentences. Convicted narcotic violators received probation 29 percent of the time if they entered a plea of guilty at arraignment. This figure dropped to 15 percent if they changed their plea and fell again to only 1.5 percent if the defendants faced trial.

In Table 13, the weighted sentence values are distributed on the basis of the age of the defendants and offense. The defendants aged 25-34 years had the highest overall weighted sentence value. However, in fourteen individual offense groups, including auto theft, narcotics, burglary, and liquor law violations, the defendants with the highest average weighted sentence were at least 35 years of age. Approximately one-half of the Marihuana Tax Act offenders were under 25 years of age (average weighted sentence 6.2), but defendants over 34 years of age had a much higher average weighted sentence (11.1).

The average sentence weights are shown by age for years 1964-1968 in Figure J (excludes Juvenile Delinquency Act and the three special offenses). The weighted sentence value for defendants under 25 remained relatively stable in 1968, while defendants over age 25 showed considerable increase in average sentence weight.

4. Characteristics of Offenders - Prior Criminal Record

Presentence reports, prepared by probation officers, provide information concerning the prior criminal records of defendants convicted by the United States district courts. These reports are submitted to the court for consideration before sentences are imposed. For the 25,674 persons convicted in 1968, 20,226 presentence reports were filed. The proportion of convicted defendants whose prior criminal records were reported was 79 percent, compared to 75 percent in 1967. If the defendants convicted of the special offenses (immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and Federal regulatory statutes) were omitted the percentage of presentence reports filed would be 90 percent.

Table 13
89 United States District Courts
Weighted Sentence Value for Offense Classes by Age Group,
Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total		Age not reported		Total age reported		F.J.D.A. procedure		Y.C.A. or Adult Procedure (Age Group)					
	Number	Weighted sentence	Number	Weighted sentence	Number	Weighted sentence	Number	Weighted sentence	Under 25		25-34		35 and over	
									Number	Weighted sentence	Number	Weighted sentence	Number	Weighted sentence
Total.....	25,674	6.7	4,673	3.5	21,001	7.3	837	7.0	6,344	7.2	6,291	8.2	7,529	6.6
Special Offenses.....	5,171	1.8	3,398	1.2	1,773	2.9	26	3.9	410	3.1	507	3.1	830	2.5
Immigration laws.....	2,461	1.7	1,963	1.4	498	3.1	4	-	93	2.2	201	3.1	200	3.5
Wagering tax violations...	177	1.8	31	1.6	146	1.8	-	-	-	-	13	1.8	133	1.8
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	1.9	1,404	1.0	1,129	2.9	22	3.6	317	3.4	293	3.2	497	2.3
Total less above.....	20,503	7.8	1,275	9.6	19,228	7.7	811	7.1	5,934	7.5	5,784	8.6	6,699	7.1
Class I.....	1,526	3.0	38	3.1	1,488	3.0	6	-	291	2.8	495	2.9	696	3.1
Fraud - Group A.....	254	2.5	9	-	245	2.6	-	-	9	-	63	2.6	173	2.6
Embezzlement.....	1,231	3.0	27	4.1	1,204	3.0	5	-	278	2.8	420	2.9	501	3.2
Obscene mail.....	41	3.6	2	-	39	3.8	1	-	4	-	12	3.4	22	3.8
Class II.....	785	3.3	74	2.3	711	3.4	4	-	22	4.3	73	3.3	612	3.4
Income tax fraud.....	498	2.7	42	3.1	456	2.7	-	-	-	-	13	2.3	443	2.7
Other fraud.....	287	4.3	32	1.4	255	4.7	4	-	22	4.3	60	3.5	169	5.2
Class III														
Liquor, Internal Revenue..	2,577	3.8	61	3.3	2,516	3.8	19	4.2	239	3.2	631	3.6	1,627	3.9
Class IV.....	4,428	5.7	193	7.4	4,235	5.6	161	5.7	1,188	4.6	1,433	5.9	1,453	6.1
Theft.....	2,282	5.4	101	6.4	2,181	5.3	110	5.7	696	4.5	740	5.8	635	5.7
Postal fraud.....	359	5.2	30	6.6	329	5.1	1	-	35	4.2	89	4.1	204	5.7
Forgery.....	1,787	6.1	62	9.4	1,725	6.0	50	5.6	457	4.9	604	6.2	614	6.7
Class V.....	1,321	7.3	205	6.7	1,116	7.4	57	6.7	322	8.6	328	8.4	409	5.9
Border registration addicts.....	40	3.2	8	-	32	3.5	-	-	8	-	16	3.6	8	-
Assault and homicide.....	268	10.4	30	10.6	238	10.3	33	8.0	80	13.0	58	11.6	67	7.3
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,013	6.7	167	6.3	846	6.8	24	5.0	234	7.3	254	8.0	334	5.6
Class VI.....	3,649	8.7	318	10.8	3,331	8.5	90	5.9	1,436	7.3	1,096	9.1	709	10.1
Counterfeiting.....	454	9.0	25	15.1	429	8.7	5	-	61	7.1	179	9.0	184	9.0
Burglary.....	264	12.7	15	18.3	249	12.3	42	6.8	87	10.0	75	14.7	45	18.2
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	9.0	55	11.0	801	8.8	8	-	167	7.4	319	8.6	307	9.8
Marihuana.....	1,136	7.9	102	10.8	1,034	7.6	25	5.0	562	6.2	315	8.7	132	11.1
Selective Service Act.....	784	8.1	103	9.5	681	8.0	2	-	518	8.0	154	8.2	7	-
Other national defense laws.....	60	2.4	14	2.1	46	2.4	-	-	12	1.8	18	2.3	16	3.1
Sex offenses.....	95	11.9	4	-	91	11.8	8	-	29	12.7	36	14.4	18	8.3
Class VII														
Auto theft.....	4,402	7.7	227	7.9	4,175	7.7	445	8.0	2,034	7.1	1,041	8.2	655	8.7
Class VIII.....	1,815	23.4	159	22.2	1,656	23.5	29	9.0	402	23.5	687	23.7	538	24.0
Narcotics.....	953	15.5	114	16.7	839	15.3	4	-	142	11.8	361	14.3	332	18.0
Robbery.....	862	32.1	45	36.2	817	31.8	25	9.4	260	29.9	326	34.1	206	33.6

NOTE: Weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

There was no prior criminal record data available for one-fourth of the defendants convicted in 1968. Of the 20,226 defendants whose prior record was known, thirty-four percent had no prior criminal record, approximately the same as in 1967.

Table 14 distributes the 25,674 convicted defendants by prior criminal record and sentence imposed. The proportionate use of imprisonment increased with the seriousness of the prior record. There were 6,928 defendants convicted in 1968 who had no prior criminal record. Of this group, only 24.1 percent were imprisoned and 69.5 percent received probation. However, 58.4 percent of the 13,298 defendants with prior criminal records and 81.2 percent of the 4,939 defendants with prior prison records were sentenced to terms of imprisonment in 1968. There were 4,369 persons with prior probation records of which 36 percent were sentenced to imprisonment while 62 percent received additional terms of probation. The relationship between prior criminal record and type of sentence imposed is presented graphically in Chart 6.

Almost 87 percent of the 2,347 defendants imprisoned under the indeterminate sentencing procedure had prior criminal records. One-half of the defendants receiving indeterminate prison sentences had prior prison records.

Ten percent of all defendants imprisoned in 1968 were sentenced according to the Youth Corrections Act. Seventy-seven percent of the YCA defendants had prior criminal records, and 14 percent reported prior prison records.

Among the defendants sentenced to terms of probation in 1968, 53 percent had prior criminal records and only 9 percent had served time in prison.

Table 15 shows the prior criminal records of the defendants convicted in 1968 by offense class. Only 0.6 percent of the 784 Selective Service Act violators served prior prison terms while 67.7 percent of the addicts failing to register at the border had previously spent time in prison. Each member of this offense group for whom there was a presentence report had some type of prior criminal record. Other offense groups showing high proportions of prior prison records were; interstate transportation of stolen property (43 percent), narcotics (44 percent), and robbery (42 percent). Almost 58 percent (2,853) of the 4,939 defendants reporting their prior prison records were in four offense groups; auto theft; 1,321 liquor law violations; 562, forgery; 505, and theft; 465.

Table 14
89 United States District Courts
Prior Criminal Record and Type of Sentence of Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Year 1968

Type of Sentence	Total	Prior record not reported	Total	No prior record	Prior Criminal Record Reported						
					Total with prior record		Juvenile record	Pro- bation record	Other record	Prior prison record	
					Number	Percent				Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	25,674	5,448	20,226	6,928	13,298	65.7	989	4,369	3,001	4,939	24.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Imprisonment.....	44.2	35.1	46.6	24.1	58.4	-	66.5	35.6	51.2	81.2	-
Probation.....	43.3	17.6	50.2	69.5	40.2	-	32.8	61.9	47.3	18.1	-
Fine and other.....	12.5	47.3	3.1	6.4	1.4	-	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.6	-
Number											
Imprisonment - Total.....	11,347	1,914	9,433	1,672	7,761	82.3	658	1,554	1,537	4,012	42.5
Adult regular.....	7,160	1,475	5,685	1,009	4,676	82.3	202	886	905	2,683	47.2
Adult indeterminate.....	2,347	239	2,108	282	1,826	86.6	86	308	352	1,080	51.2
Adult mixed.....	261	41	220	45	175	79.5	11	28	47	89	40.5
Youth Corrections Act.....	1,118	105	1,013	234	779	76.9	198	241	199	141	13.9
Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act.....	461	54	407	102	305	74.9	161	91	34	19	4.7
Probation - Total.....	11,117	957	10,160	4,815	5,345	52.6	324	2,706	1,420	895	8.8
Adult - Direct from court...	8,428	369	8,059	3,957	4,102	50.9	226	2,164	1,104	608	7.5
Adult - Delayed probation...	428	119	309	129	180	58.3	20	65	34	61	19.7
Adult - Split sentence.....	1,241	169	1,072	304	768	71.6	27	342	227	172	16.0
FJDA.....	401	17	384	233	151	39.3	46	84	19	2	0.5
No supervision.....	619	283	336	192	144	42.9	5	51	36	52	15.5
Fine only.....	1,816	1,292	524	372	152	29.0	6	91	35	20	3.8
All other.....	1,394	1,285	109	69	40	36.7	1	18	9	12	11.0

Table 15
89 United States District Courts

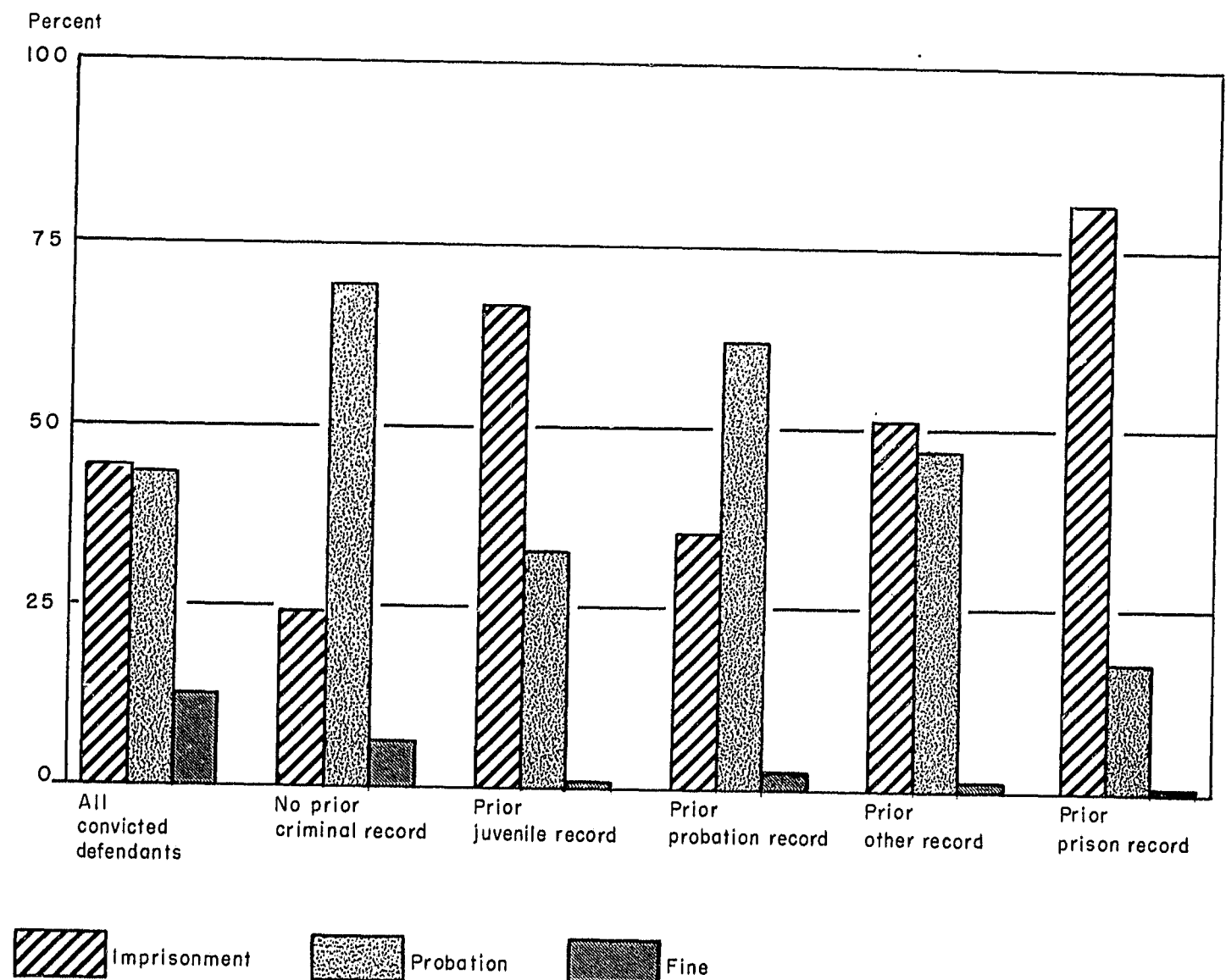
Offense Class and Prior Criminal Record of Convicted Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968											
Offense class	Total	Prior record not reported	Total	No prior record reported	Prior criminal record reported						
					Total with prior record		Juvenile record ¹	Probation record ²	Other record ³	Prior prison record ⁴	
					Number	Percent				Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	25,674	5,448	20,226	6,928	13,298	65.7	989	4,369	3,001	4,939	24.4
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	3,480	1,691	926	765	45.2	31	343	206	185	10.9
Immigration laws.....	2,461	2,061	400	184	216	54.0	4	60	61	91	22.8
Wagering tax violations.....	177	39	138	58	80	58.0	1	48	22	9	6.5
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	1,380	1,153	684	469	40.7	26	235	123	85	7.4
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	1,968	18,535	6,002	12,533	67.6	958	4,026	2,795	4,754	25.6
CLASS I.....	1,526	87	1,439	1,084	355	24.7	11	216	95	33	2.3
Fraud - Group A.....	254	17	237	141	96	40.5	-	61	23	12	5.1
Embezzlement.....	1,231	67	1,164	924	240	20.6	10	146	67	17	1.5
Obscene mail.....	41	3	38	19	19	50.0	1	9	5	4	10.5
CLASS II.....	785	102	683	436	247	36.2	6	128	64	49	7.2
Income tax fraud.....	498	57	441	306	135	30.6	2	78	34	21	4.8
Other fraud.....	287	45	242	130	112	46.3	4	50	30	28	11.6
CLASS III											
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	116	2,461	451	2,010	81.7	11	898	539	562	22.8
CLASS IV.....	4,428	326	4,102	1,278	2,824	68.8	202	895	710	1,017	24.8
Theft.....	2,282	165	2,117	708	1,409	66.6	108	477	359	465	21.9
Postal fraud.....	359	41	318	157	161	50.6	4	73	37	47	14.8
Forgery.....	1,787	120	1,667	413	1,254	75.2	90	345	314	505	30.3
CLASS V.....	1,321	267	1,054	242	812	77.0	56	208	123	425	40.3
Border registration, addicts.....	40	9	31	-	31	100.0	2	3	5	21	67.7
Assault and homicide.....	268	50	218	67	151	69.3	13	61	25	52	23.9
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,013	208	805	175	630	78.3	41	144	93	352	43.7
CLASS VI.....	3,649	453	3,196	1,396	1,800	55.1	106	642	386	666	20.8
Counterfeiting.....	454	35	419	123	296	70.6	7	84	76	129	30.8
Burglary.....	264	25	239	52	187	78.2	20	45	38	84	35.1
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	73	783	145	638	81.5	27	169	105	337	43.0
Marihuana.....	1,136	153	983	500	483	49.1	35	259	108	81	8.2
Selective Service Act.....	784	141	643	536	107	16.6	10	63	30	4	0.6
Other national defense laws.....	60	18	42	16	26	61.9	1	9	11	5	11.9
Sex offenses.....	95	8	87	24	63	72.4	6	13	18	26	29.9
CLASS VII											
Auto theft.....	4,402	388	4,014	804	3,210	80.0	472	779	638	1,321	32.9
CLASS VIII.....	1,815	229	1,586	311	1,275	80.4	94	260	240	681	42.9
Narcotics.....	953	161	792	159	633	79.9	23	131	130	349	44.1
Robbery.....	862	68	794	152	642	80.9	71	129	110	332	41.8

¹Includes any commitment to an institution under juvenile delinquency procedure.
²Includes probation, suspended sentence or fine.
³Includes commitment of under one year to confinement.
⁴Includes commitment of over one year to confinement.

CHART 6

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS TYPE OF SENTENCE AND PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD OF CONVICTED DEFENDANTS

FISCAL YEAR 1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories. Fine includes deportation, sentences of probation or imprisonment 4 days or less, or fine only which is remitted or suspended.

Figure K

Percent of Convicted Defendants with Major Criminal
Record Showing Sentence Weight by Type of Disposition
Fiscal Year 1968

<u>Selected offense</u>	<u>All convicted defendants</u>	<u>Initial plea of guilty unchanged</u>	<u>Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty</u>	<u>Convicted by court or jury</u>
<u>Eight Offense Classes - Total</u>	20,503	12,232	4,966	3,305
Major criminal record	4,754	2,681	1,164	909
*Percent Sentence weight	25.6 12.5	24.0 11.1	25.8 12.2	31.6 17.1
<u>Robbery - Total</u>	862	361	264	237
Major criminal record	332	138	96	98
*Percent Sentence weight	41.8 39.8	40.9 39.2	39.7 38.1	45.6 42.3
<u>Burglary - Total</u>	264	145	60	59
Major criminal record	84	38	22	24
*Percent Sentence weight	35.1 19.0	29.7 18.6	38.6 18.4	44.4 20.3
<u>Narcotics - Total</u>	953	381	303	269
Major criminal record	349	132	116	101
*Percent Sentence weight	44.1 18.3	41.0 14.3	46.0 17.0	46.3 25.0

*Percents are based on reported prior criminal record.

Table 16a
89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by Offense Class Showing How Convicted and Prior Criminal Record, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense Class	All convicted defendants					Initial plea of guilty unchanged					Initial plea not guilty changed to guilty					Convicted by court or jury				
	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²
Total.....	25,674	5,448	6,928	8,359	4,939	16,221	4,040	4,271	5,115	2,795	5,834	859	1,685	2,082	1,208	3,619	549	972	1,162	936
<u>Special Offenses</u>																				
Immigration laws.....	2,461	2,061	184	125	91	2,280	1,992	123	91	74	115	53	36	19	7	66	16	25	15	10
Wagering tax violations.....	177	39	58	71	9	60	16	20	22	2	98	20	33	40	5	19	3	5	9	2
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	1,380	684	384	85	1,649	950	434	227	38	655	331	181	111	32	229	99	69	46	15
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	1,968	6,002	7,779	4,754	12,232	1,082	3,694	4,775	2,681	4,966	455	1,435	1,912	1,164	3,305	431	873	1,092	909
Class I																				
Fraud - Group A.....	254	17	141	84	12	117	7	67	37	6	116	8	59	44	5	21	2	15	3	1
Embezzlement.....	1,231	67	924	223	17	900	43	695	151	11	235	18	166	48	3	96	6	63	24	3
Obscene mail.....	41	3	19	15	4	19	2	10	6	1	8	-	4	3	1	14	1	5	6	2
Class II																				
Income tax fraud.....	498	57	306	114	21	200	20	132	41	7	232	25	134	61	12	66	12	40	12	2
Other fraud.....	287	45	130	84	28	122	24	45	40	13	86	11	38	27	10	79	10	47	17	5
Class III																				
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	116	451	1,448	562	1,557	78	297	881	301	654	25	110	370	149	366	13	44	197	112
Class IV																				
Theft.....	2,282	165	708	944	465	1,436	99	475	607	255	563	43	159	227	134	283	23	74	110	76
Postal fraud.....	359	41	157	114	47	137	8	57	49	23	127	10	63	40	14	95	23	37	25	10
Forgery.....	1,787	120	413	749	505	1,166	83	290	497	296	436	22	94	181	139	185	15	29	71	70
Class V																				
Border registration, addicts.....	40	9	-	10	21	30	9	-	6	15	8	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	1	1
Assault and homicide.....	268	50	67	99	52	117	21	35	43	18	73	8	20	27	18	78	21	12	29	16
Miscellaneous general offenses...	1,013	208	175	278	352	537	108	81	136	212	257	53	54	77	73	219	47	40	65	67
Class VI																				
Counterfeiting.....	454	35	123	167	129	190	15	58	71	46	147	11	46	57	33	117	9	19	39	50
Burglary.....	264	25	52	103	84	145	17	35	55	38	60	3	8	27	22	59	5	9	21	24
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	73	145	301	337	507	37	86	169	215	239	21	37	102	79	110	15	22	30	43
Marihuana.....	1,136	153	500	402	81	672	79	335	228	30	270	37	97	108	28	194	37	68	66	23
Selective Service Act.....	784	141	536	103	4	374	54	261	56	3	146	23	108	15	-	264	64	167	32	1
Other national defense laws.....	60	18	16	21	5	32	14	7	9	2	9	1	1	5	2	19	3	8	7	1
Sex offenses.....	95	8	24	37	26	28	3	12	7	6	24	2	5	12	5	43	3	7	18	15
Class VII																				
Auto theft.....	4,402	388	804	1,889	1,321	3,204	278	590	1,423	913	709	61	140	288	220	489	49	74	176	188
Class VIII																				
Narcotics.....	953	161	159	284	349	381	59	60	130	132	303	51	45	91	116	269	51	54	63	101
Robbery.....	862	68	152	310	332	361	24	66	133	138	264	22	47	99	96	237	22	39	78	98

¹Includes any previous commitment to an institution of under one year to confinement, any commitment under juvenile delinquency procedure, probation, suspended sentence or fine.
²Includes any previous commitment of over one year to confinement.

Table 16b

89 United States District Courts

Weighted Sentence of Convicted Defendants by Offense Class Showing How Convicted and Prior Criminal Record, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense Class	All convicted defendants - Average weighted sentence					Initial plea of guilty unchanged - Average weighted sentence					Initial plea not guilty changed to guilty - Average weighted sentence					Convicted by court or jury - Average weighted sentence				
	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²	Total	Prior record not reported	No prior record	Minor record ¹	Major record ²
TOTAL.....	6.7	4.0	4.5	6.6	12.2	5.5	2.9	3.9	6.0	10.8	6.7	5.0	4.2	6.5	11.9	11.2	11.0	8.0	9.7	16.6
<u>Special Offenses</u>																				
Immigration laws.....	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.5	5.2	2.1	1.5	2.2	3.7	(3)	3.7	2.6	3.1	4.3	(3)
Wagering tax violations.....	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	(3)	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	(3)	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.3	(3)	3.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Federal regulatory statutes.....	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.4	5.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.9	4.2	2.3	3.9	7.8	7.8
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	7.8	8.9	4.9	6.9	12.5	6.8	7.3	4.2	6.2	11.1	7.5	8.4	4.5	6.8	12.2	11.9	13.3	8.5	9.9	16.9
Class I																				
Fraud - Group A.....	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.8	2.4	(3)	2.2	2.2	(3)	2.7	(3)	2.7	3.0	(3)	2.6	(3)	2.1	(3)	(3)
Embezzlement.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	(3)	5.5	(3)	4.8	7.1	(3)
Obscene mail.....	3.6	(3)	2.9	3.2	(3)	2.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Class II																				
Income tax fraud.....	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	4.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	(3)	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	4.3	4.1	6.4	3.4	3.9	(3)
Other fraud.....	4.3	2.0	4.8	4.4	5.7	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.7	4.9	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.6	(3)	7.1	(3)	7.2	9.5	(3)
Class III																				
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	3.8	3.8	2.5	3.4	5.8	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.2	5.5	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	5.0	5.7	4.5	3.1	4.6	7.5
Class IV																				
Theft.....	5.4	6.2	2.9	5.0	9.7	4.9	5.3	2.7	4.8	9.2	5.3	6.4	2.8	4.6	8.9	7.9	10.2	3.8	6.6	13.0
Postal fraud.....	5.2	6.4	3.8	5.0	9.4	4.7	(3)	3.6	4.2	9.1	4.2	(3)	3.3	4.3	7.7	7.2	8.0	5.1	7.4	(3)
Forgery.....	6.1	7.8	3.0	5.0	9.9	5.6	7.6	2.8	4.8	9.4	6.3	5.4	3.8	5.6	9.0	8.7	12.5	3.6	5.3	13.7
Class V																				
Border registration, addicts.....	3.2	(3)	-	(3)	4.5	3.4	(3)	-	(3)	5.1	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	(3)	(3)
Assault and homicide.....	10.4	11.3	8.3	8.7	15.1	9.8	8.6	9.4	8.6	15.0	12.1	(3)	9.5	10.1	18.4	9.5	14.0	3.3	7.7	11.4
Miscellaneous general offenses...	6.7	6.0	2.9	6.4	9.2	5.4	4.6	2.0	5.0	7.4	6.2	3.5	2.1	8.1	9.4	10.4	12.2	5.9	7.4	14.5
Class VI																				
Counterfeiting.....	9.0	13.0	5.9	7.4	12.9	8.8	14.8	6.4	7.2	12.4	7.3	11.5	5.7	6.4	9.8	11.5	(3)	5.4	9.4	15.4
Burglary.....	12.7	16.5	8.7	8.6	19.0	11.5	14.8	7.6	8.1	18.6	11.9	(3)	(3)	6.0	18.4	16.3	(3)	(3)	13.1	20.3
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	9.0	10.7	5.0	7.0	12.0	8.8	10.7	4.3	6.8	12.0	7.0	7.9	3.9	6.1	9.4	13.8	14.4	9.6	11.8	17.2
Marihuana.....	7.9	10.0	6.3	8.1	13.1	5.3	7.1	4.2	5.9	9.0	8.6	9.8	6.7	8.3	6.9	15.5	12.1	15.5	14.6	16.8
Selective Service Act.....	8.2	8.9	8.1	7.7	(3)	7.9	7.4	8.1	7.3	(3)	6.6	8.0	6.3	6.6	-	9.5	10.4	9.2	8.7	(3)
Other national defense laws.....	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	(3)	1.8	1.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sex offenses.....	11.9	(3)	9.7	11.4	16.8	9.8	(3)	13.4	(3)	(3)	15.1	(3)	(3)	16.4	(3)	11.6	(3)	(3)	10.7	16.4
Class VII																				
Auto theft.....	7.7	7.6	5.1	7.3	10.0	7.7	7.8	5.0	7.5	9.9	6.9	6.4	4.9	6.3	9.3	8.7	8.0	6.1	7.6	10.8
Class VIII																				
Narcotics.....	15.5	16.3	13.0	12.9	18.3	11.4	12.7	8.4	9.2	14.3	14.9	14.7	11.9	13.7	17.0	21.9	22.0	19.0	19.5	25.0
Robbery.....	32.1	34.9	20.8	28.7	39.8	31.3	29.4	21.7	28.3	39.2	29.9	36.6	15.5	27.3	38.1	35.6	39.2	25.4	31.4	42.3

¹Includes any previous commitment to an institution of under one year to confinement, any commitment under juvenile delinquency procedure, probation, suspended sentence or fine.²Includes any previous commitment of over one year to confinement.³Sentence weight not shown where base is 10 or less.

Tables 16a and 16b show the prior criminal records and type of disposition by offense class for defendants convicted during fiscal year 1968. Table 16a provides the actual number of convicted defendants for each disposition and prior record category. Of the 20,226 defendants reporting their prior record, 24 percent had major criminal records. Of those reporting their prior record, twenty-three percent of the defendants who entered a plea of guilty had a major criminal record. Twenty-four percent of the defendants who changed their plea from not guilty to guilty, and 30 percent of the defendants convicted by court or jury trial had major criminal records.

In Table 16b, the weighted sentence values are provided for the convicted defendants shown in Table 16a. The sentence weights tend to increase according to the seriousness of the crime and the type of disposition. Defendants pleading guilty received less severe sentences than those convicted by court or jury. The overall sentence weight for Marihuana Tax Act violators was 7.9. However, the average sentence weight for defendants pleading guilty was 5.3 as compared with 8.6 for defendants changing their plea to guilty and 15.5 for defendants convicted by court or jury.

The weighted sentence values should be studied in conjunction with prior criminal record, type of offense, and method of disposition. The number and proportion of defendants within each disposition, offense, and prior record category will influence the significance of the weighted sentence values.

Figure K shows the sentence weights according to the method of disposition for the eight offense groups with overall sentence weights of 12.0 or more.

Sex and Age

Table 17 shows the sex and median age of the defendants convicted in 1968 by offense. Presentence investigation reports provided by probation officers are the source of this statistical information. In 1968, 90 percent of the 25,674 defendants convicted were male, 8 percent were female and 2 percent represented corporations. These proportions have shown little change over the last six years. (Figure L)

The overall median age of the 25,674 defendants was 29.3 years. For men it was 29.4 years and for women, 28.4 years. There has been a consistent decline in the median age of convicted defendants from the median age of 33.7 years in 1963. Defendants accused of income tax fraud were the oldest violators in 1968 with an overall median age of 52.1 years. Violators of

Table 17
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class, Sex and Median Age of Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total	Total			Percent male	Percent where age reported ¹	Median age ²		
		Male	Female	Corporations			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL.....	25,674	23,069	2,033	572	89.9	81.8	29.3	29.4	28.4
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	4,408	227	536	85.2	34.3	-	-	-
Immigration laws.....	2,461	2,411	49	1	98.0	20.2	32.2	32.3	-
Wagering tax violations.	177	152	25	-	85.9	82.5	48.7	49.4	-
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	1,845	153	535	72.8	44.6	32.4	32.9	27.1
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	18,661	1,806	36	91.0	93.8	28.9	29.0	28.2
Class I									
Fraud - Group A.....	254	183	67	4	72.0	96.5	41.3	41.1	41.6
Embezzlement.....	1,231	927	303	1	75.3	97.8	32.0	33.8	27.9
Obscene mail.....	41	35	5	1	85.4	95.1	36.5	36.0	-
Class II									
Income tax fraud.....	498	463	34	1	93.0	91.6	52.1	52.2	51.8
Other fraud.....	287	262	14	11	91.3	88.9	41.1	41.3	-
Class III									
Liquor, Internal Revenue	2,577	2,482	86	9	96.3	97.6	40.6	40.5	45.5
Class IV									
Theft.....	2,282	2,039	243	-	89.4	95.6	28.2	28.6	25.5
Postal fraud.....	359	299	54	6	83.3	91.6	39.2	40.5	34.1
Forgery.....	1,787	1,350	437	-	75.5	96.5	29.8	30.5	27.8
Class V									
Border registration, addicts.....	40	39	1	-	97.5	80.0	26.0	28.2	-
Assault and homicide....	268	251	17	-	93.7	88.8	25.7	25.4	-
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,013	958	54	1	94.6	83.5	30.4	30.2	33.5
Class VI									
Counterfeiting.....	454	414	40	-	91.2	94.5	33.6	34.0	26.8
Burglary.....	264	257	7	-	97.3	94.3	24.5	24.7	-
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	740	115	1	86.4	93.6	31.3	32.3	26.7
Marihuana.....	1,136	1,030	106	-	90.7	91.0	24.2	24.3	23.4
Selective Service Act...	784	784	-	-	100.0	86.9	22.9	22.9	-
Other national defense laws.....	60	56	3	1	93.3	76.7	30.0	30.0	-
Sex offenses.....	95	91	4	-	95.8	95.8	27.3	26.7	-
Class VII									
Auto theft.....	4,402	4,309	93	-	97.9	94.8	23.1	23.1	24.4
Class VIII									
Narcotics.....	953	863	90	-	90.6	88.0	32.5	32.5	32.0
Robbery.....	862	829	33	-	96.2	94.8	27.9	28.0	25.2

¹Excludes corporations.

²Median not computed where base is 25 or less.

Figure L. Sex and Median Age of Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Years 1963 - 1968

Item	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total convicted defendants	29,803	29,170	28,757	27,314	26,344	25,674
Sex - Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	90.3	89.9	90.3	89.8	90.2	89.9
Female	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.9
Corporations	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.2
Median Age (in years)						
Total	33.7	32.4	31.7	31.1	30.2	29.3
Male	*	32.6	31.8	31.1	30.3	29.4
Female	*	31.2	30.7	30.6	29.5	28.4

* Not available.

the Selective Service Act were the youngest offenders with a median of 22.9 years. The largest offense group included the defendants convicted of auto theft, representing 17 percent of the total. The overall median age of these defendants was 23.1 years.

There was generally little difference between the median age of male and female defendants within the same offense group. In 1968 there were eight offense groups in which an age difference of more than three years existed between male and female defendants. These groups are shown below:

	Median Age (in years)	
	Male	Female
Federal regulatory statutes.....	32.9	27.1
Embezzlement.....	33.8	27.9
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	40.5	45.5
Theft.....	28.6	25.5
Postal fraud.....	40.5	34.1
Misc. general offenses....	30.2	33.5
Counterfeiting.....	34.0	26.8
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	32.3	26.7

Figure L provides a six-year summary of the proportion of defendants convicted by sex and median age.

5. Recommendations for and against probation

Statistics concerning recommendations made by probation officers for and against probation are found in Tables 18, 18a, and 19. Table 19 shows the number of convicted defendants receiving recommendations for and against probation by offense class. Out of 25,674 defendants convicted in 1968, 15,368 received recommendations. Almost 92 percent of the 6,638 defendants recommended for probation actually received probation. Probation was also granted to 18 percent of the 8,730 defendants for whom probation officers made recommendations against probation. Chart 7, new to this series, shows the number of defendants receiving probation following recommendations for or against probation for the years 1964-1968.

Table 18

89 United States District Courts

Defendants Convicted for Whom There was a Recommendation
for or Against Probation, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total defendants ¹	No recom- mendation requested	TOTAL recom- mendation requested	Recommended for probation			Not recommended for probation		
				Total	Placed on probation		Total	Placed on probation	
					Number	Percent ²		Number	Percent ²
TOTAL.....	25,674	10,306	15,368	6,638	6,089	91.7	8,730	1,586	18.2
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,171	3,948	1,223	614	506	82.4	609	140	23.0
Immigration laws.....	2,461	2,183	278	99	56	56.6	179	43	24.0
Wagering tax violations.....	177	100	77	48	41	85.4	29	7	24.1
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	1,665	868	467	409	87.6	401	90	22.4
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	6,358	14,145	6,024	5,583	92.7	8,121	1,446	17.8
CLASS I.....	1,526	437	1,089	924	893	96.6	165	72	43.6
Fraud - Group A.....	254	69	185	155	147	94.8	30	13	43.3
Embezzlement.....	1,231	357	874	752	730	97.1	122	54	44.3
Obscene mail.....	41	11	30	17	16	-	13	5	-
CLASS II.....	785	339	446	294	261	88.8	152	45	29.6
Income tax fraud.....	498	223	275	190	165	86.8	85	27	31.8
Other fraud.....	287	116	171	104	96	92.3	67	18	26.9
CLASS III									
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	502	2,075	1,180	1,109	94.0	895	355	39.7
CLASS IV.....	4,428	1,321	3,107	1,608	1,508	93.8	1,499	316	21.1
Theft.....	2,282	636	1,646	912	847	92.9	734	155	21.1
Postal fraud.....	359	149	210	118	115	97.5	92	28	30.4
Forgery.....	1,787	536	1,251	578	546	94.5	673	133	19.8
CLASS V.....	1,321	552	769	273	246	90.1	496	77	15.5
Border registration, addicts.....	40	19	21	4	4	-	17	2	-
Assault and homicide.....	268	103	165	65	55	84.6	100	13	13.0
Miscellaneous general offenses...	1,013	430	583	204	187	91.7	379	62	16.4
CLASS VI.....	3,649	1,318	2,331	742	677	91.2	1,589	273	17.2
Counterfeiting.....	454	141	313	103	93	90.3	210	38	18.1
Burglary.....	264	73	191	61	56	91.8	130	14	10.8
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	248	608	169	158	93.5	439	63	14.4
Marihuana.....	1,136	447	689	313	291	93.0	376	112	29.8
Selective Service Act.....	784	355	429	67	54	80.6	362	31	8.6
Other national defense laws.....	60	34	26	12	12	-	14	7	-
Sex offenses.....	95	20	75	17	13	-	58	8	13.8
CLASS VII									
Auto theft.....	4,402	1,169	3,233	899	811	90.2	2,334	269	11.5
CLASS VIII.....	1,815	720	1,095	104	78	75.0	991	39	3.9
Narcotics.....	953	485	468	66	54	81.8	402	19	4.7
Robbery.....	862	235	627	38	24	63.2	589	20	3.4

¹Includes 572 corporations.²Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.

Table 18a

89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type of Counsel Showing Average Weight of Sentence for Convicted
Defendants Where a Recommendation was Requested, Fiscal year 1968

Offense Class and Counsel ¹	Total convicted defendants		Recommendation requested					
			Total with recommendation		Recommended for probation		Recommended against probation	
	Number	Average sentence weight	Number	Average sentence weight	Number	Average sentence weight	Number	Average sentence weight
TOTAL ²	20,503	7.8	14,145	7.7	6,024	2.8	8,121	11.4
Assigned counsel.....	10,635	8.7	7,458	8.6	2,621	2.9	4,837	11.8
Other.....	9,868	6.6	6,687	6.6	3,403	2.8	3,284	10.7
Class I: (Fraud, embezzlement and obscene mail).....	1,526	2.9	1,089	2.9	924	2.3	165	6.4
Assigned counsel.....	562	2.8	396	2.8	343	2.3	53	6.0
Other.....	964	2.9	693	3.1	581	2.4	112	6.6
Class II: (Income tax fraud and other fraud).....	785	3.3	446	3.3	294	2.3	152	5.3
Assigned counsel.....	132	3.6	79	3.8	51	2.5	28	6.3
Other.....	653	3.2	367	3.2	243	2.3	124	5.1
Class III: (Liquor, Internal Revenue).....	2,577	3.7	2,075	3.7	1,480	2.6	895	5.2
Assigned counsel.....	736	3.9	595	4.0	307	2.7	288	5.3
Other.....	1,841	3.7	1,180	3.6	873	2.6	607	5.1
Class IV: (Theft, postal fraud, forgery).....	4,428	5.6	3,107	5.6	1,608	2.6	1,499	8.9
Assigned counsel.....	2,443	5.9	1,691	5.9	817	2.5	874	9.0
Other.....	1,985	5.3	1,416	5.3	791	2.6	625	8.7
Class V: (Border registration, addicts, assault and homicide, miscellaneous general offenses).....	1,321	7.3	769	7.6	273	2.6	496	10.4
Assigned counsel.....	697	8.7	419	9.4	96	3.2	323	11.3
Other.....	624	5.7	350	5.5	177	2.2	173	8.8
Class VI: (Counterfeiting, burglary, transportation of stolen property, Selective Service Act, Other national defense laws, sex offenses)....	3,649	8.6	2,331	8.6	742	3.1	1,589	11.1
Assigned counsel.....	1,830	9.2	1,224	7.9	358	3.0	866	9.9
Other.....	1,819	8.0	1,107	9.3	384	3.2	723	12.5
Class VII: (Auto theft).....	4,402	7.7	3,233	7.8	899	3.2	2,334	9.6
Assigned counsel.....	3,181	7.9	2,366	8.1	594	3.3	1,772	9.7
Other.....	1,221	7.1	867	7.1	305	3.0	562	9.5
Class VIII: (Narcotics and robbery)	1,815	23.3	1,095	25.3	104	7.6	991	27.1
Assigned counsel.....	1,054	24.4	688	26.2	55	7.6	633	27.8
Other.....	761	21.8	407	23.7	49	7.5	358	25.9

¹Assigned counsel refers to defendants assigned counsel by the court under provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964. Other refers to defendants who retain private counsel, or waived counsel. It also includes defendants for whom type of counsel was not reported.²Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax and Federal regulatory acts.

Figure M

Defendants Convicted For Whom There Was
A Recommendation For or Against Probation
Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Fiscal year	Total convicted defendants	No recommendations requested	Total with recommendations requested		Recommended for probation		Not recommended for probation	
			Number	Percent	Total	Percent placed on probation	Total	Percent placed on probation
All offenses								
1964	29,170	14,616	14,554	86.8	6,868	94.1	7,686	19.8
1965	27,931	13,093	14,838	86.8	7,102	92.8	7,736	18.7
1966	27,314	12,151	15,163	85.7	7,104	91.9	8,059	19.7
1967	26,344	11,821	14,523	86.2	6,472	91.2	8,051	17.8
1968	25,674	10,306	15,368	89.7	6,638	91.7	8,730	18.2
*Eight offenses								
1964	23,081				(Not available)			
1965	22,046	8,154	13,892	87.2	6,549	93.5	7,343	18.4
1966	20,929	6,878	14,051	86.2	6,499	92.6	7,552	19.4
1967	19,999	6,554	13,445	86.6	5,862	92.1	7,583	17.6
1968	20,503	6,358	14,145	89.8	6,024	92.7	8,121	17.8

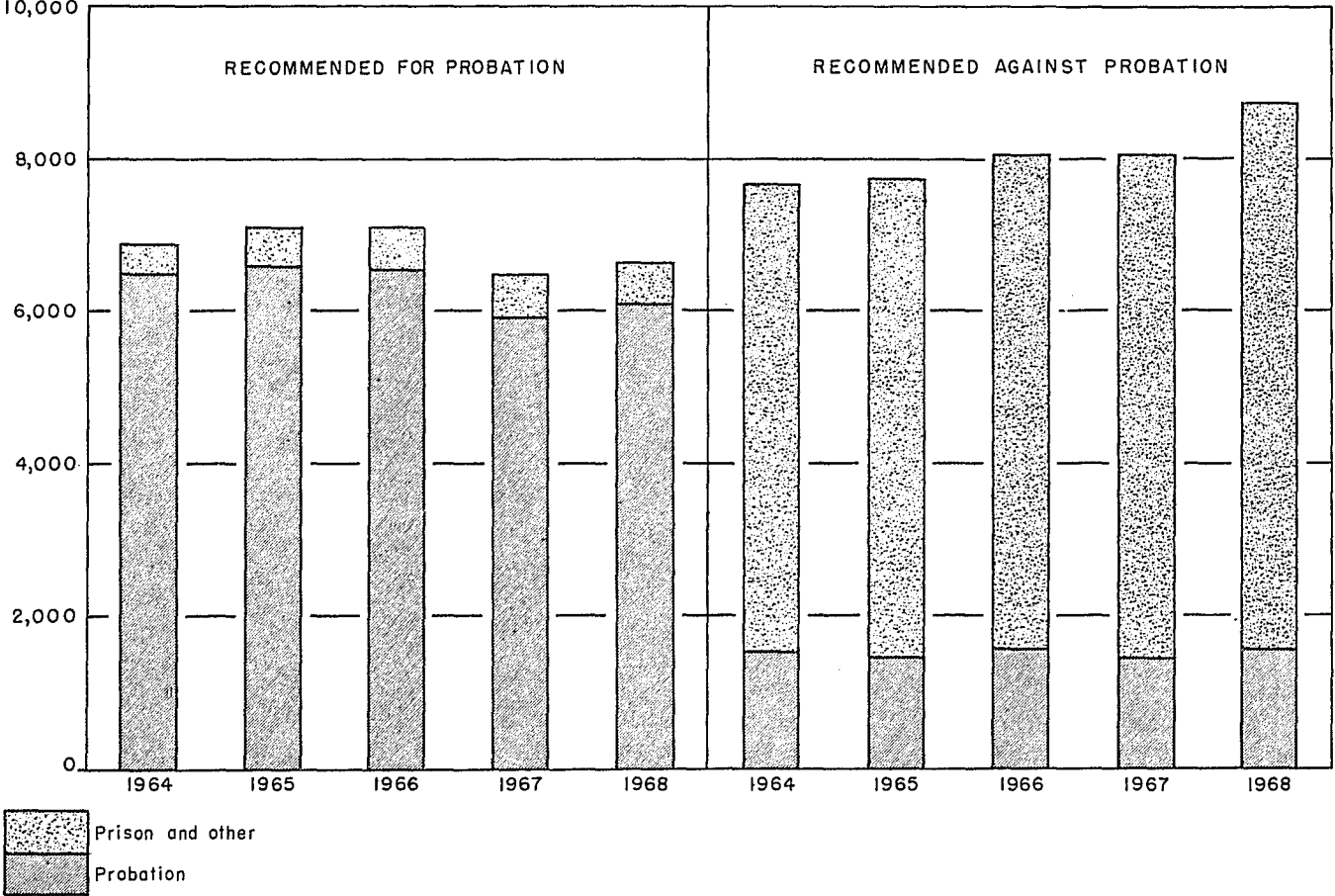
*Excludes for all years defendants convicted for violations of immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and violations of Federal regulatory acts.

CHART 7
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

CONVICTED DEFENDANTS PLACED ON PROBATION FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR OR AGAINST PROBATION

Defendants
receiving
recommendations

FISCAL YEARS 1964-1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories

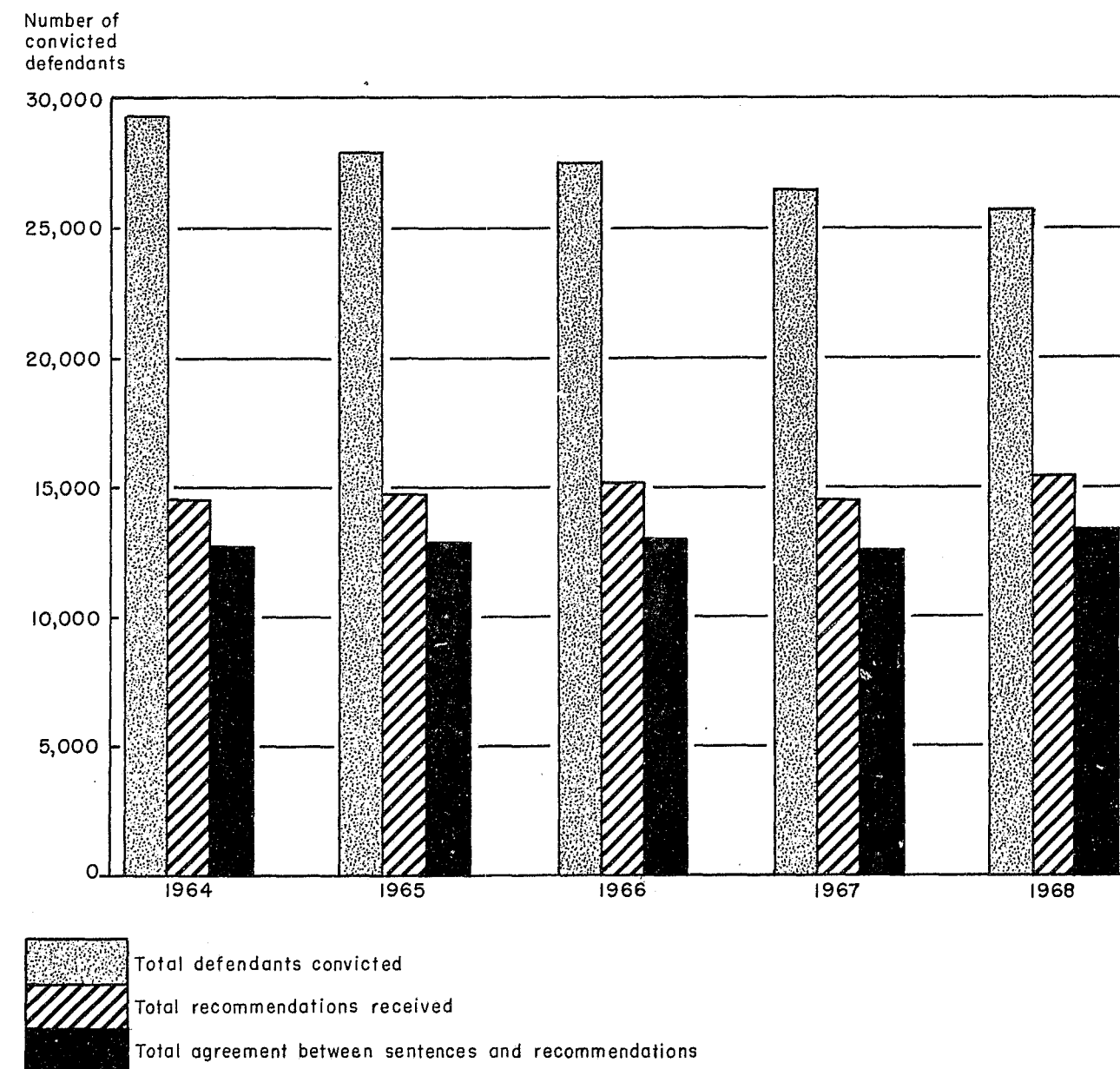
Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

CHART 8

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS RECEIVED FOR CONVICTED DEFENDANTS AND NUMBER OF TIMES THERE WAS AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SENTENCE OF THE COURT AND RECOMMENDATION

FISCAL YEARS 1964-1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

Table 19

United States District Courts

Agreement of Probation Officer's Recommendation and Sentence Imposed
for Convicted Defendants, by Offense, Fiscal Years 1965, 1966, 1967 and 1968
(Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands)

Offense Class	1965			1966			1967			1968		
	Total convicted defendants ¹	Total with Recommendation requested	Percent agreement	Total convicted defendants ²	Total with Recommendation requested	Percent agreement	Total convicted defendants ³	Total with Recommendation requested	Percent agreement	Total convicted defendants ⁴	Total with Recommendation requested	Percent agreement
Total.....	27,931	14,838	86.8	27,314	15,163	85.7	26,344	14,523	86.2	25,674	15,368	86.1
SPECIAL OFFENSES.....	5,885	946	11.1	6,385	1,112	80.2	6,345	1,078	81.5	5,171	1,223	79.7
Immigration laws.....	3,285	182	90.7	3,033	207	82.1	3,220	220	78.6	2,461	278	69.1
Wagering tax violations.....	799	306	77.1	676	263	74.1	461	182	77.5	177	77	81.8
Federal regulatory statutes.	1,801	458	79.9	2,676	642	82.1	2,664	676	83.6	2,533	868	82.9
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	22,046	13,892	87.2	20,929	14,051	86.2	19,999	13,445	86.6	20,503	14,145	86.7
Class I.....	1,933	1,254	90.7	1,632	1,122	89.0	1,566	1,111	89.9	1,526	1,089	90.5
Fraud - Group A.....	509	299	89.6	355	231	83.5	300	210	86.2	254	185	88.6
Embezzlement.....	1,207	790	91.1	1,148	792	90.8	1,220	865	89.9	1,231	874	91.3
Obscene mail.....	217	165	90.9	129	99	87.9	46	36	80.6	41	30	80.0
Class II.....	1,044	526	75.9	997	580	80.3	899	507	80.7	785	446	82.5
Income tax fraud.....	574	301	75.4	593	344	77.9	542	339	79.9	498	275	81.1
Other fraud.....	470	225	76.4	404	236	83.9	357	168	82.1	287	171	84.8
Class III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	3,970	2,867	82.6	3,406	2,773	81.0	2,893	2,244	80.4	2,577	2,075	79.5
Class IV.....	4,778	3,022	87.0	4,566	3,081	86.2	4,120	2,695	85.7	4,428	3,107	86.6
Theft.....	2,256	1,387	88.5	2,223	1,460	85.6	2,137	1,365	86.7	2,282	1,546	86.6
Postal fraud.....	405	256	84.8	385	266	79.3	341	211	75.1	359	210	85.2
Forgery.....	2,117	1,379	86.0	1,958	1,355	88.2	1,642	1,119	85.6	1,787	1,251	86.8
Class V.....	1,079	552	82.6	1,158	627	83.6	1,284	746	84.5	1,321	769	86.5
Border registration, addicts	169	98	78.6	172	102	76.5	136	81	75.3	40	21	(5)
Assault and homicide.....	214	119	83.2	254	152	89.5	249	157	84.1	268	165	86.1
Misc. general offenses.....	696	335	83.6	732	373	83.1	899	508	86.0	1,013	583	86.4
Class VI.....	2,425	1,471	89.3	2,698	1,662	88.0	3,097	1,980	87.5	3,649	2,331	85.5
Counterfeiting.....	274	177	90.4	295	197	88.8	311	230	87.0	454	313	84.7
Burglary.....	297	197	90.9	264	185	92.4	250	167	89.2	264	191	90.1
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	938	638	89.8	906	594	86.0	818	555	89.2	856	608	87.8
Marihuana.....	470	234	39.7	650	354	87.0	772	484	80.4	1,136	689	80.6
Selective Service Act.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	418	92.1	784	429	89.7
Other National defense laws.	328	150	86.7	457	242	88.8	101	63	88.9	60	26	73.1
Sex offenses.....	118	75	81.3	126	90	92.2	97	63	92.1	95	75	84.0
Class VII - Auto theft.....	5,041	3,278	90.0	4,843	3,340	86.9	4,523	3,244	39.9	4,402	3,233	89.0
Class VIII.....	1,776	922	93.2	1,629	866	91.0	1,617	918	93.0	1,815	1,095	94.1
Narcotics.....	1,116	471	90.0	1,052	461	87.9	914	400	92.3	953	468	93.4
Robbery.....	660	451	96.5	577	405	94.6	703	518	95.4	862	627	94.6

¹Includes 826 corporations.²Includes 811 corporations.³Includes 773 corporations.⁴Includes 572 corporations.⁵Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.⁶Classified with other National Defense laws.

Of those defendants recommended for probation; postal fraud defendants were granted the highest proportion, 97.5 percent, and immigration law violators received the lowest proportion of probation - 56.6 percent. The proportion of persons placed on probation, in spite of negative recommendations, ranged from a low of 3 percent for robbers to a high of 44 percent for embezzlers.

Figure M shows the proportion of persons placed on probation by the courts among those recommended for or against probation supervision during the years 1964 through 1968.

Table 18-a provides the average sentence weights for defendants in the eight major offense classes with recommendations for or against probation. Also shown, are the average sentence weights of the defendants assigned counsel under the provisions of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964.

In each offense group, the average sentence weight is lowest among defendants receiving recommendations for probation. The average total sentence weights for the 20,503 defendants in the eight major offense groups were; 2.8 for those receiving probation recommendations and 11.4 for those with recommendations against probation. Among the defendants with recommendations against probation, persons with assigned counsel had higher sentence weights, with the exception of offense class I. It should be recalled that sentence weights are greatly affected by prior criminal records and the seriousness of the crime.

Table 19 illustrates the percentage of agreement between the probation officers' recommendations and the sentences imposed by the court. There was 86.1 percent agreement in 1968, similar to the proportion of agreement during the three preceding years. The percentage of agreement varies among offense groups from a high of 94.6 percent agreement for robbers to 69.1 percent for immigration law violators.

Chart 8 shows the relationship between the number of defendants with recommendations for or against probation, and the number for whom there was agreement between the sentence and the recommendation.

6. Presentence investigation reports

In 1968, 19,954 defendants (78 percent of all convicted defendants) had presentence investigation reports on file. If defendants convicted of special offenses (immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and Federal regulatory statutes) are excluded, the proportion of defendants for whom presentence reports are filed climbs to 89.4 percent. Table 20 shows the number and proportion of presentence reports filed by district.

Figure N

Proportion of Presentence Reports on File, Fiscal Years 1963-1968

Fiscal year	Total convicted defendants	Presentence reports on file	
		Number of defendants	Percent
All offenses			
1963	29,803	(Not available)	
1964	29,170	(Not available)	
1965	28,757	21,281	74.0
1966	27,314	20,528	75.2
1967	26,344	19,463	73.9
1968	25,674	19,954	77.7
*Eight offense classes			
1963	24,965	20,691	82.8
1964	23,081	20,296	87.9
1965	22,122	19,401	87.7
1966	20,929	18,643	89.1
1967	19,999	17,725	88.6
1968	20,503	18,329	89.4

*Excludes for all years defendants convicted for violations of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and violations of Federal regulatory acts.

Table 20

89 United States District Courts

Defendants Sentenced and Proportion of Presentence Investigation Reports on File,
by District, Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	All defendants sentenced			Defendants sentenced, less special offenses ¹		
	Total	Presentence reports on file ²		Total	Presentence reports on file ²	
		Number of defendants	Percent ³		Number of defendants	Percent ³
TOTAL	25,674	19,954	77.7	20,503	18,329	89.4
FIRST CIRCUIT	519	392	75.5	420	349	83.1
Maine.....	40	37	92.5	34	32	94.1
Massachusetts.....	282	196	69.5	204	168	82.4
New Hampshire.....	40	29	72.5	36	25	69.4
Rhode Island.....	60	49	81.7	53	47	88.7
Puerto Rico.....	97	81	83.5	93	77	82.8
SECOND CIRCUIT	1,807	1,629	90.1	1,566	1,471	93.9
Connecticut.....	158	147	93.0	149	141	94.6
New York:						
Northern.....	124	103	83.1	91	91	100.0
Eastern.....	390	353	90.5	354	332	93.8
Southern.....	981	888	90.5	854	797	93.3
Western.....	129	120	93.0	101	96	95.0
Vermont.....	25	18	-	17	14	-
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,192	1,031	86.5	965	877	90.9
Delaware.....	37	36	97.3	33	32	97.0
New Jersey.....	424	376	88.7	345	309	89.6
Pennsylvania:						
Eastern.....	338	295	87.3	288	262	91.0
Middle.....	103	86	83.5	92	85	92.4
Western.....	290	238	82.1	207	189	91.3
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,593	2,187	84.3	2,361	2,124	90.0
Maryland.....	357	253	70.9	280	236	84.3
North Carolina:						
Eastern.....	430	407	94.7	412	402	97.6
Middle.....	275	265	96.4	267	264	98.9
Western.....	249	242	97.2	241	237	98.3
South Carolina.....	425	385	90.6	409	373	91.2
Virginia:						
Eastern.....	448	300	67.0	378	293	77.5
Western.....	162	132	81.5	156	130	83.3
West Virginia:						
Northern.....	55	51	92.7	50	50	100.0
Southern.....	192	152	79.2	168	139	82.7
FIFTH CIRCUIT	7,207	4,852	67.3	4,951	4,524	91.4
Alabama:						
Northern.....	586	574	98.0	571	562	98.4
Middle.....	156	155	99.4	148	148	100.0
Southern.....	135	131	97.0	120	117	97.5
Florida:						
Northern.....	209	198	94.7	194	189	97.4
Middle.....	451	410	90.9	404	393	97.3
Southern.....	360	339	94.2	330	316	95.8
Georgia:						
Northern.....	594	546	91.9	545	522	95.8
Middle.....	376	339	90.2	336	334	99.4
Southern.....	261	238	91.2	233	229	98.3
Louisiana:						
Eastern.....	378	216	57.1	271	182	67.2
Western.....	339	78	23.0	94	78	83.0
Mississippi:						
Northern.....	133	133	100.0	121	121	100.0
Southern.....	200	171	85.5	176	159	90.3
Texas:						
Northern.....	419	358	85.4	375	347	92.5
Eastern.....	157	104	66.2	136	95	69.9
Southern.....	1,171	389	33.2	517	369	71.4
Western.....	1,282	473	36.9	380	363	95.5

Table 20

89 United States District Courts

Defendants Sentenced and Proportion of Presentence Investigation Reports on File,
by District, Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	All defendants sentenced			Defendants sentenced, less special offenses ¹		
	Total	Presentence reports on file ²		Total	Presentence reports on file ²	
		Number of defendants	Percent ³		Number of defendants	Percent ³
SIXTH CIRCUIT	2,836	2,602	91.7	2,594	2,469	95.2
Kentucky:						
Eastern.....	283	277	97.9	273	270	98.9
Western.....	276	255	92.4	258	248	96.1
Michigan:						
Eastern.....	634	614	96.8	559	548	98.0
Western.....	117	90	76.9	85	81	95.3
Ohio:						
Northern.....	455	389	85.5	403	367	91.1
Southern.....	322	257	79.8	294	244	83.0
Tennessee:						
Eastern.....	278	270	97.1	270	264	97.8
Middle.....	258	245	95.0	249	244	98.0
Western.....	213	205	96.2	203	203	100.0
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,442	1,054	73.1	1,247	993	79.6
Illinois:						
Northern.....	668	422	63.2	539	379	70.3
Eastern.....	64	61	95.3	59	58	98.3
Southern.....	133	81	60.9	112	76	67.9
Indiana:						
Northern.....	166	154	92.8	156	152	97.4
Southern.....	257	202	78.6	243	196	80.7
Wisconsin:						
Eastern.....	110	102	92.7	106	101	95.3
Western.....	44	32	72.7	32	31	96.9
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,491	1,278	85.7	1,282	1,176	91.7
Arkansas:						
Eastern.....	217	186	85.7	192	177	92.2
Western.....	121	103	85.1	110	101	91.8
Iowa:						
Northern.....	79	65	82.3	66	62	93.9
Southern.....	63	51	81.0	50	49	98.0
Minnesota:						
Northern.....	161	151	93.8	131	130	99.2
Missouri:						
Eastern.....	269	254	94.4	232	224	96.6
Western.....	304	256	84.2	266	232	87.2
Nebraska.....	105	88	83.8	92	80	87.0
North Dakota.....	61	44	72.1	55	42	76.4
South Dakota.....	111	80	72.1	88	79	89.8
NINTH CIRCUIT	5,173	3,743	72.4	3,850	3,231	83.9
Alaska.....	75	25	33.3	70	23	32.9
Arizona.....	555	491	88.5	445	416	93.5
California:						
Northern.....	488	347	71.1	406	314	77.3
Eastern.....	317	264	83.3	247	228	92.3
Central.....	1,301	1,177	90.5	1,149	1,049	91.3
Southern.....	1,497	763	51.0	717	554	77.3
Hawaii.....	62	57	91.9	52	49	94.2
Idaho.....	109	65	59.6	90	64	71.1
Montana.....	165	117	70.9	151	116	76.8
Nevada.....	150	124	82.7	142	123	86.6
Oregon.....	208	116	55.8	174	112	64.4
Washington:						
Eastern.....	78	60	76.9	63	56	88.9
Western.....	168	137	81.5	144	127	88.2
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,414	1,186	83.9	1,267	1,115	88.0
Colorado.....	200	179	89.5	162	149	92.0
Kansas.....	273	234	85.7	233	220	94.4
New Mexico.....	335	295	88.1	308	277	89.9
Oklahoma:						
Northern.....	113	102	90.3	106	99	93.4
Eastern.....	95	93	97.9	95	93	97.9
Western.....	221	196	88.7	209	193	92.3
Utah.....	126	54	42.9	109	51	46.8
Wyoming.....	51	33	64.7	45	33	73.3

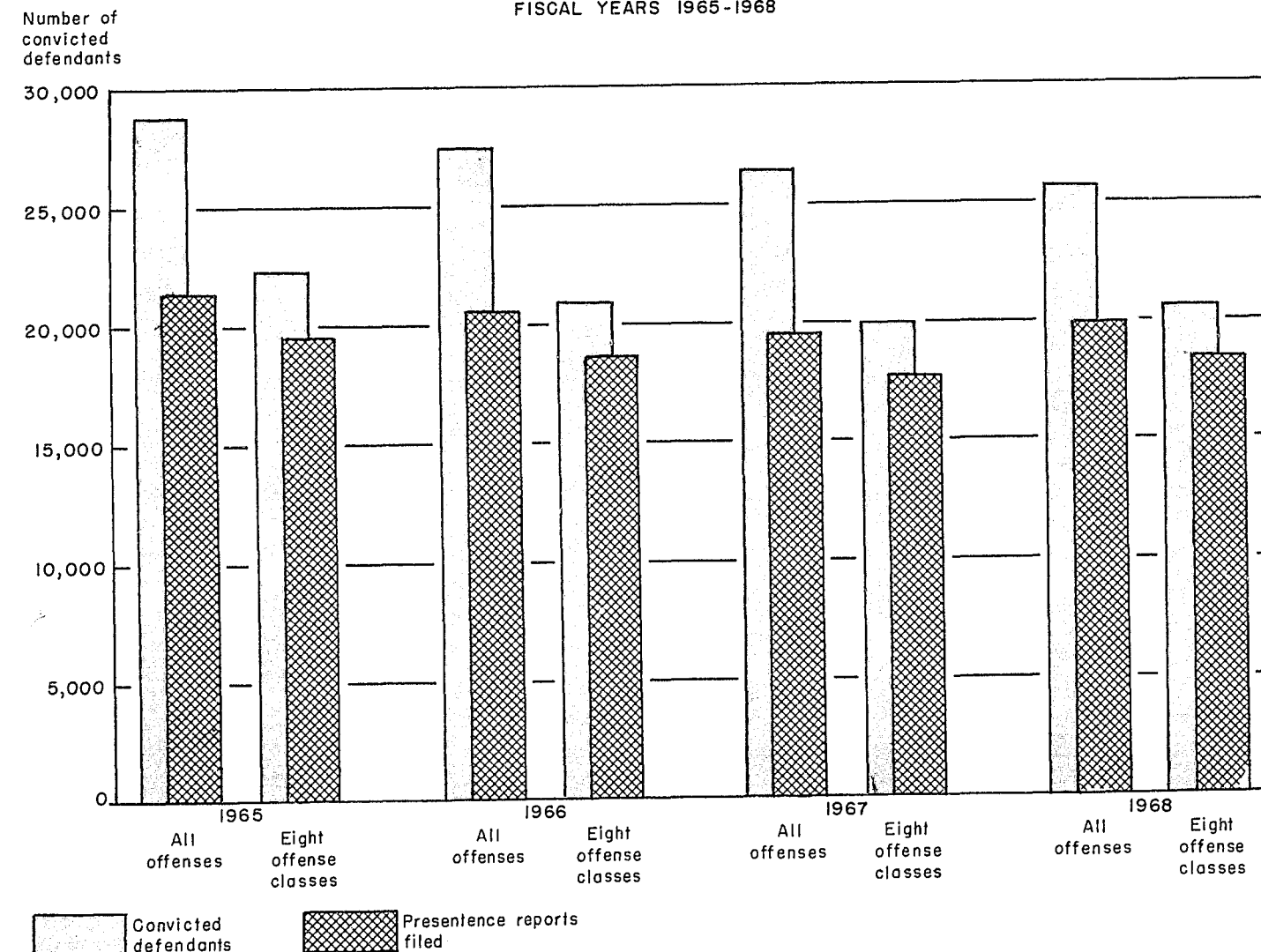
¹Special offenses are violations of immigration laws, wagering tax and violations of certain Federal regulatory statutes, including Migratory Bird laws and Motor Carrier Act regulations.²Includes both complete and limited presentence reports.³Percent not shown where base is 25 or less.

CHART 9

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORTS FILED FOR CONVICTED DEFENDANTS

FISCAL YEARS 1965-1968



NOTE: Excludes District of Columbia and territories

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

Table 21

89 United States District Courts

Defendants Sentenced and Proportion of Presentence Investigation Reports on File by Offense
Fiscal Years 1966-1968

Offense Class	1966		1967		1968	
	Total convicted	Percent with pre-sentence reports on file	Total convicted	Percent with pre-sentence reports on file	Total convicted	Percent with pre-sentence reports on file
Total.....	27,314	75.2	26,344	73.9	25,674	77.7
<u>SPECIAL OFFENSES</u>	6,385	29.5	6,345	27.4	5,171	31.4
Immigration laws.....	3,033	16.2	3,220	12.6	2,461	16.5
Wagering tax violations..	676	64.6	461	71.6	177	74.0
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,676	35.8	2,664	37.6	2,533	43.0
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,929	89.1	19,999	88.6	20,503	89.4
<u>CLASS I</u>	1,632	91.4	1,566	92.6	1,526	91.1
Fraud-Group A.....	355	87.9	300	88.3	254	89.0
Embezzlement.....	1,148	92.8	1,220	93.7	1,231	91.6
Obscene mail.....	129	88.4	46	91.3	41	90.2
<u>CLASS II</u>	997	86.1	899	82.6	785	86.0
Income tax fraud.....	593	91.9	542	90.6	498	87.6
Other fraud.....	404	77.5	357	70.6	287	83.3
<u>CLASS III</u>						
Liquor, Internal Rev.....	3,406	94.9	2,893	94.2	2,577	96.0
<u>CLASS IV</u>	4,566	90.1	4,120	90.5	4,428	91.1
Theft.....	2,223	89.0	2,137	89.1	2,282	90.6
Postal fraud.....	385	90.6	341	90.0	359	88.0
Forgery.....	1,958	91.4	1,642	92.4	1,787	92.3
<u>CLASS V</u>	1,158	74.5	1,284	77.9	1,321	77.7
Border registration, addicts.....	172	71.5	136	69.1	40	52.5
Assault and homicide.....	254	76.8	249	77.1	268	79.5
Misc. general offenses...	732	74.5	899	79.4	1,013	78.2
<u>CLASS VI</u>	2,698	85.0	3,097	84.2	3,649	85.7
Counterfeiting.....	295	91.5	311	94.9	454	92.5
Burglary.....	264	83.7	250	84.4	264	89.8
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	906	90.9	818	88.5	856	90.0
Marihuana.....	650	78.2	772	80.4	1,136	84.8
Selective Service Act....	(2)		748	79.8	784	77.8
Other national defense laws.....	457	78.1	101	82.2	60	66.7
Sex offenses.....	126	89.7	97	80.4	95	91.6
<u>CLASS VII</u>						
Auto theft.....	4,843	90.5	4,523	89.7	4,402	91.3
<u>CLASS VIII</u>	1,629	86.4	1,617	87.6	1,815	77.7
Narcotics.....	1,052	84.0	914	84.6	953	84.6
Robbery.....	577	90.6	703	91.5	862	90.6

¹Includes both complete and limited presentence reports.²Classified with other national defense laws.

Figure N presents six years of data on the number and proportion of defendants for whom presentence reports were filed. The percentage of presentence reports filed for defendants in the eight offense groups has increased gradually from 82.8 percent in 1963 to 89.4 percent in 1968.

The number of convicted defendants for whom presentence reports were filed during the years 1965 to 1968 is presented graphically in Chart 9.

Table 21 shows the number and proportion of presentence reports filed by offense class for fiscal years 1966, 1967, and 1968. In 1968, ninety-six percent of all liquor law violators had presentence reports on file. Among the eight major offense groups, addicts convicted of border registration laws had the lowest proportion of presentence reports, 52.5 percent.

Special Analysis

Selective Service Act

Beginning with the 1966 report a special table on the number of defendants disposed of for charges arising out of violation of the Selective Service Act has appeared in the appendix. The table has special significance since it shows figures for each fiscal year beginning in 1945 a little more than half way through World War II hostilities. Comparative statistics prior to 1945 are unavailable; however, according to a statement made in October 1945, during World War II, "the United States Attorneys and the Federal Bureau of Investigation handled approximately 400,000 cases of suspected draft evasion, in most instances willful violations were not found. There were 13,986 persons convicted for violating the Selective Service Act from October 16, 1940 to July 1, 1945, of whom 5,516 professed some type of religious or conscientious objection to compliance with their obligations under the Act".¹

Table D 13, which excludes the District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands for all years, shows that the average sentence of 37.3 months to imprisonment was higher in 1968 than in any of the preceding 23 years. It should be noted that whereas there were 580 persons imprisoned down from the 666 sentenced to imprisonment in 1967, the number of convicted defendants placed on probation was 202, the highest number since the 245 placed on probation in 1947.

¹Elliff, Nathan T., "The War in the Courts: A Review of the Lawyers' Wartime Work", Federal Bar Journal, Vol. VII, 1945, Pp. 75-85.

The companion tables to D 13 (a through d) provide for all district courts data on Selective Service Act violations for the years 1966 through 1969, for cases filed, and for fiscal years 1966 through 1968, data are presented for defendants terminated. These tables reflect not only the 89 United States district courts, but also the district courts in the District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands.

Narcotic drug laws

Table D 14 in the appendix presents for the fiscal years 1945 through 1968 the number of defendants convicted and sentenced in the United States District Courts, exclusive and the District of Columbia and the three territories. Prior to 1956 the average sentence of imprisonment ranged from a low of 18.7 months in 1946 to a high of 43.5 months in 1955. The passage of the so-called "Boggs Law" in 1951 accounts for the increase in average sentence length beginning in that year to 1956 when the more severe Narcotic Control Act of 1956 was passed. The Boggs Law established for the first time mandatory minimum terms for illicit sellers and possessors of narcotics and marihuana, and also prohibited the use of probation for second and subsequent violators. Up to 1951 only one statute permitted a mandatory 25-year sentence to imprisonment upon conviction. This was armed mail robbery.

The Narcotic Control Act of 1956 approved June 18, 1956, provides mandatory terms of not less than ten years for second and subsequent offenders in connection with a number of narcotic and marihuana offenses. Also minimum mandatory terms are provided for first offenders when the offense involves illicit drug sales to minors. The law further prescribes that if heroin is sold to a minor, a life sentence or even a death sentence can be imposed.

Most persons convicted under the Narcotic Control Act of 1956 are barred from the possibility of being placed on probation and for those imprisoned from any eligibility for parole consideration.

Therefore, beginning in 1957, the average sentence to imprisonment increased as high as 74 months in 1961 compared to 46 months average in 1956.

Partly in response to the fact that mandatory penalties were being given to addicts who might be rehabilitated in shorter periods of time, the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966 was passed. The first experience with the new law

appears in appendix tables D 14a, b and c. The first of these tables shows the disposition of criminal defendants handled under NARA. Of the 140 so handled 15 were civilly committed under Title 28 USC Section 2903 which provides that an eligible offender can be examined up to sixty days. Since it was determined by the court that each of the 15 defendants was an addict and could be rehabilitated through treatment, each was civilly committed to the Surgeon General for a period of up to thirty-six months. According to the law successful treatment will result in the dismissal of the original criminal charge. Unsuccessful results will result in resumption of the original criminal charge.

Another 125 were convicted and sentenced under criminal provisions of Title II of the Law, (18 U.S.C. 4252) which provides that if it is determined that a convicted offender after a thirty day study is an addict and is likely to be rehabilitated, he may be committed to the Attorney General for an indetermined period not to exceed ten years. After six months treatment the United States Board of Parole may release the treated addict following the Attorney General's report and certification of successful treatment by the Surgeon General. Conditions of release are the same as for offenders paroled.

A third group are those handled under civil procedure under Title III which provides that individuals who desire treatment for narcotic addiction may petition the court for treatment. (Also persons related to the individual believed to be an addict may petition the court.) If after study it is determined that the individual is an addict, he is then committed to the care and custody of the Surgeon General for a period up to three years, including out patient care in the community. Upon a failure of such care the patient can be returned to post hospitalization care for up to three years, including out patient care.

In 1968 there were 388 civil commitments under Title III. During the fiscal year 209 persons had their case terminated. At the close of the year there were 179 cases pending. Of the 89 District Courts and the District of Columbia, shown in table D 14c, 55 courts used the Title III, civil commitment procedure.

Observation and Study

Data have been collected on the type of observation and study procedures used by the District Courts since the beginning of this series; however, D 15 provides for the first time statistics by district and by type of observation for fiscal

years 1967 and 1968. Such information is provided at the time of disposition and some under reporting has been noted. It would appear, however, that the data generally represent the use of the various observation and study procedures available to the courts.

The leading type of observation involved defendants convicted under the indeterminate sentence statutes (18 USC 4208 (b)(c)). Such studies numbered 289 in 1967 and 239 in 1968. Observation of individuals sentenced under the Youth Corrections Act (18 USC 5010(e)) numbered 135 in 1967 and 122 in 1968. During fiscal year 1968 there were 124 persons examined under provisions of the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act (18 USC 4252).

Table DC-1

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Defendants Disposed of by Type of Disposition,
Fiscal Year 1968

Type of disposition	Total	Not convicted	Convicted	
			Num-ber	Per-cent
TOTAL.....	1,892	514	1,378	72.8
PERCENT.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Disposed of without trial: Dismissed, plea of guilty or nolo contendere.....	1,178	282	896	76.1
Percent.....	62.3	54.9	65.0	-
By court trial.....	120	93	27	22.5
Percent.....	6.3	18.1	2.0	-
By jury trial.....	594	139	455	76.6
Percent.....	31.4	27.0	33.0	-

Table DC-2

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Offense Class and Type of Trial of Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Final disposition	Total		Trial by court		Trial by jury	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	1,892	714	37.7	120	6.3	594	31.4
Class I.....	384	83	21.6	20	5.2	63	16.4
Gambling.....	106	7	6.6	5	4.7	2	1.9
Embezzlement and fraud....	55	9	16.4	2	3.6	7	12.7
Forgery.....	72	14	19.4	3	4.2	11	15.3
All other.....	151	53	35.1	10	6.6	43	28.5
Class II.....	729	252	34.6	37	5.1	215	29.5
Assault.....	197	86	43.7	7	3.6	79	40.1
Burglary and larceny.....	357	123	34.5	23	6.4	100	28.0
Auto theft....	175	43	24.6	7	4.0	36	20.6
Class III.....	779	379	48.7	63	8.1	316	40.6
Sex offenses.	86	53	61.6	12	14.0	41	47.7
Robbery.....	437	213	48.7	27	6.2	186	42.6
Homicide.....	128	77	60.2	10	7.8	67	52.3
Narcotics.....	128	36	28.1	14	10.9	22	17.2

NOTE: Percents may not add to totals due to rounding.

PART II

FEDERAL OFFENDERS IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - FISCAL YEAR 1968

As in previous years, statistics for the United States district court for the District of Columbia are presented separately in this analysis. There are three major reasons for isolating the information pertaining to the criminal cases under the jurisdiction of the District of Columbia United States district court.

First, approximately nine-tenths of the defendants appearing before the court have been indicted for violations of the District of Columbia Criminal Code. Therefore, only ten percent of the indictments are similar to the federal offenses disposed of in the other eighty-nine districts. Five general offense groups; assault, burglary, homicide, robbery, and sex offenses make up almost sixty percent of the criminal caseload in the District of Columbia. These offenses are generally tried before state courts in the eighty-nine districts. The five offense groups mentioned above contribute to less than six percent of the indictments in the other district courts. The United States district court for the District of Columbia is distinct by virtue of its jurisdiction of over both state type and federal offenses.

Secondly, the sentencing statutes found in the District of Columbia Criminal Code provide that the court may impose indeterminate sentences which prescribe both minimum and maximum terms with release determined by the Board of Parole for the District of Columbia for prisoners committed to District of Columbia institutions. For prisoners committed or transferred to institutions operated by the Federal Bureau of Prisons, release on parole is determined by the United States Board of Parole. Further, the maximum terms imposed by the district court in the District of Columbia are generally longer than the definite terms imposed by other district courts, therefore any direct comparison would be invalid.

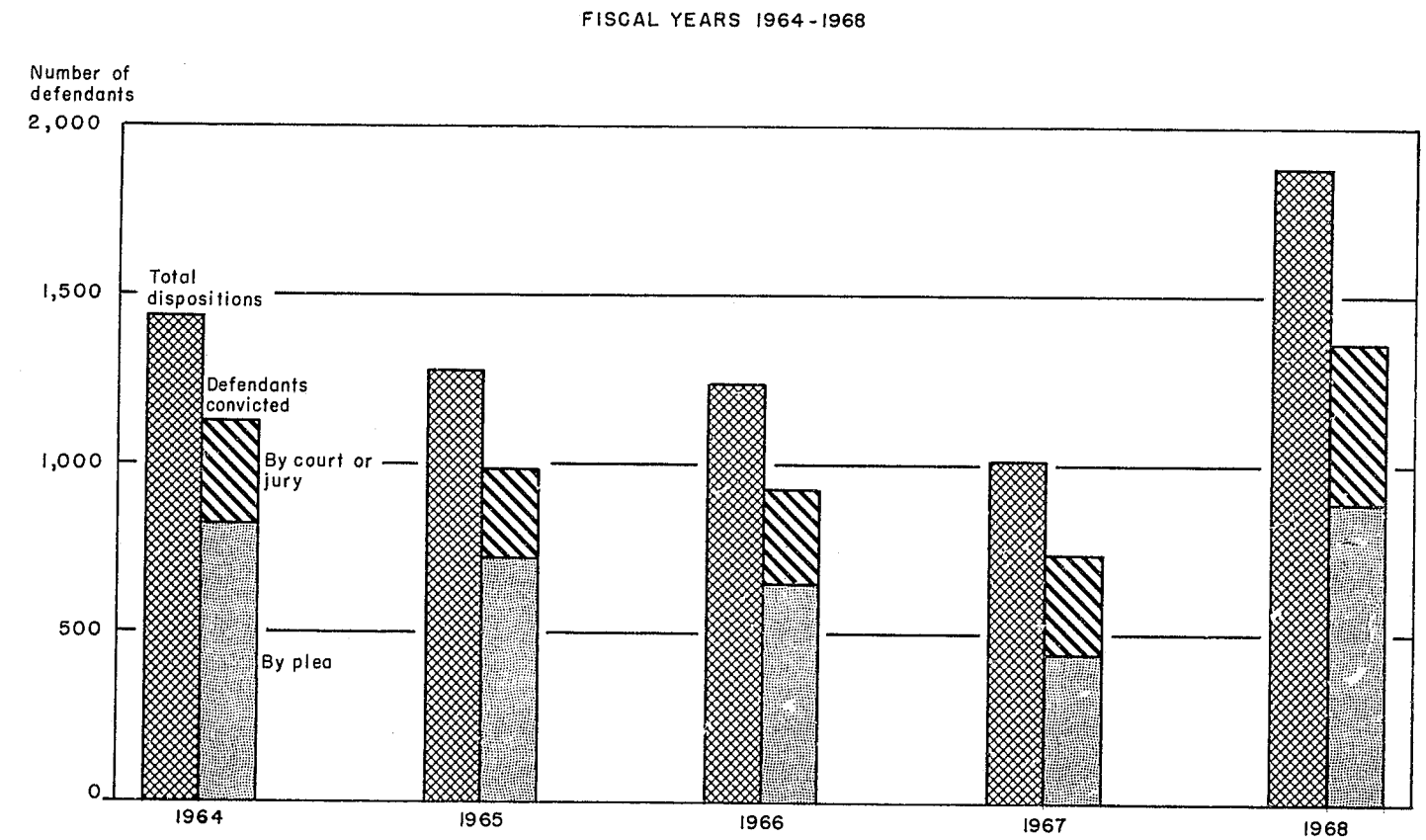
As in the other eighty-nine district courts, the United States district court for the District of Columbia may commit convicted defendants under age twenty-six according to the provisions of the Youth Corrections Act. Under a YCA commitment a sentence may not exceed a total of six years, with no more than four years spent in a correctional institution and a minimum of two years under parole supervision within the community.

There are no juvenile cases heard in the United States district court in the District of Columbia as all juvenile

Figure A
Defendants Disposed of by Conviction, Fiscal Years 1963-1968

Fiscal Year	Total	Disposed of without trial Dismissed, plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Court Trial	Jury Trial
1963				
Number.....	1,183	785	65	333
Percent convicted....	77.4	80.0	30.8	80.5
1964				
Number.....	1,442	1,049	54	339
Percent convicted....	77.3	77.9	40.7	81.4
1965				
Number.....	1,286	914	61	311
Percent convicted....	76.3	78.3	29.5	79.4
1966				
Number.....	1,230	850	33	347
Percent convicted....	74.1	75.3	12.1	77.2
1967				
Number.....	1,101	593	67	351
Percent convicted....	72.1	74.9	14.9	78.3
1968				
Number.....	1,892	1,178	120	594
Percent convicted....	72.8	76.1	22.5	76.6

CHART DC-1
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF BY METHOD OF CONVICTION



Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts

defendants are the responsibility of the District of Columbia Juvenile Court.

A third factor which contributes to the uniqueness of the United States district court in the nation's capitol is the totally urban nature of the territory within its jurisdiction. The District of Columbia has a fixed boundary which includes over 800,000 people living in the center of a metropolitan area comprising more than 2½ million citizens. Thus the District of Columbia cannot readily be compared with the other 89 districts due to its unusual geo-political setting.

1. Types of dispositions

There were 1,892 defendants disposed of in the United States district court for the District of Columbia in fiscal year 1968. This figure represents a seventy-two percent increase over the 1,101 defendants disposed of in 1967.

Table DC-1 shows the defendants disposed of by type of disposition in 1968. Almost 73 percent of the defendants were convicted, a slight rise from the 1967 rate. Over 31 percent of the defendants had jury trials and 6 percent were tried by the court. The majority were disposed of without trial.

The proportion of defendants convicted for the years 1963 through 1968 are shown in Figure A. The percentage convicted decreased from 1963 to 1967 among those disposed of without trial. However, there was a slight rise in convictions during 1968. There has also been an increase in the proportion of defendants convicted by non-jury trials over the past two years. The conviction rate for defendants tried by jury was 76.6 percent, the lowest for last six years.

Chart DC-1, new to this series, shows the number of defendants disposed of for the years 1964 to 1968, and the method of conviction. The difference between the total number of defendants disposed of and the defendants convicted by plea, court or jury trial, represents the acquittals.

Thirty-eight percent of all defendants had either a court or jury trial. Almost sixty-two percent of the persons charged with sex offenses were disposed of by trial. Of the 128 defendants charged with homicide, 60 percent received trials. Only 7 percent of the defendants accused of gambling violations stood trial. There was a total of 714 trials by either court or jury of which 69.9 percent involved defendants accused of four offenses: Robbery (213), burglary (123), assault (86), and homicide (77). Twenty-seven of the 120 court trials (22.5 percent) and 186 of the 594 jury trials (31.3 percent) involved defendants charged with robbery. Table DC-2 shows the distribution by offense of defendants tried

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Table DC-2-a United States District Court for the District of Columbia Convicted Defendants by Offense Class, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968																
Offense class	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty				Convicted by court or jury			
	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other
Total.....	1,378	850	504	24	111	44	57	10	785	431	341	13	482	375	106	1
Class I.....	317	122	173	22	62	16	38	8	192	69	110	13	63	37	25	1
Gambling.....	88	18	52	18	33	8	18	7	50	9	30	11	5	1	4	-
Embezzlement and fraud...	44	8	33	3	9	-	8	1	29	6	22	1	6	2	3	1
Forgery.....	61	29	31	1	4	2	2	-	46	19	26	1	11	8	3	-
All other.....	124	67	57	-	16	6	10	-	67	35	32	-	41	26	15	-
Class II.....	555	331	222	2	19	9	8	2	358	197	161	-	178	125	53	-
Assault.....	151	77	74	-	-	-	-	-	89	46	43	-	62	31	31	-
Burglary and larceny.....	274	174	98	2	10	4	4	2	177	98	79	-	87	72	15	-
Auto theft.....	130	80	50	-	9	5	4	-	92	53	39	-	29	22	7	-
Class III.....	506	397	109	-	30	19	11	-	235	165	70	-	241	213	28	-
Sex offenses.....	40	34	6	-	1	1	-	-	9	6	3	-	30	27	3	-
Robbery.....	280	225	55	-	12	9	3	-	130	94	36	-	138	122	16	-
Homicide.....	83	67	16	-	2	2	-	-	32	23	9	-	49	42	7	-
Narcotics.....	103	71	32	-	15	7	8	-	64	42	22	-	24	22	2	-

Table DC-2-b
United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Convicted Defendants by Offense Class, Type of Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968
(Percentages)

Offense class	Total convicted Percent ¹				Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹				Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹				Convicted by court or jury Percent ¹			
	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other	Total	Imprison- ment	Pro- bation	Other
Total.....	100.0	61.7	36.6	1.7	100.0	39.6	51.4	9.0	100.0	54.9	43.4	1.7	100.0	77.8	22.0	0.2
Class I.....	100.0	38.5	54.6	6.9	100.0	25.8	61.3	12.9	100.0	35.9	57.3	6.8	100.0	58.7	39.7	1.6
Gambling.....	100.0	20.5	59.1	20.5	100.0	24.2	54.5	21.2	100.0	18.0	60.0	22.0	-	-	-	-
Embezzlement and fraud...	100.0	18.2	75.0	6.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	20.7	75.9	3.4	-	-	-	-
Forgery.....	100.0	47.5	50.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	41.3	56.5	2.2	-	-	-	-
All other.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	52.2	47.8	-	-	-	-	-
Class II.....	100.0	59.6	40.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	55.0	45.0	-	100.0	70.2	29.8	-
Assault.....	100.0	51.0	49.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	51.7	48.3	-	100.0	50.0	50.0	-
Burglary and larceny.....	100.0	63.5	35.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	55.4	44.6	-	100.0	82.8	17.2	-
Auto theft.....	100.0	61.5	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	57.6	42.4	-	100.0	75.9	24.1	-
Class III.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	-	100.0	63.3	36.7	-	100.0	70.2	29.8	-	100.0	88.4	11.6	-
Sex offenses.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.0	10.0	-
Robbery.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	72.3	27.7	-	100.0	88.4	11.6	-
Homicide.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	71.9	28.1	-	100.0	85.7	14.3	-
Narcotics.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	65.6	34.4	-	-	-	-	-

¹Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.
Percents not shown where base is 25 or less.

by court or jury.

Tables DC-2-a and DC-2-b, new to this series, show the type of disposition as well as sentence according to offense class for defendants convicted by the United States district court for the District of Columbia during fiscal year 1968. Table DC-2-a shows the actual number of convicted defendants for each disposition by offense category.

According to Table DC-2-b, almost 37 percent of all defendants convicted in the District of Columbia received probation. However, among defendants pleading guilty at arraignment, probation was granted to 51.4 percent. Only 22.0 percent of the defendants who stood trial received probation. Among the persons convicted of auto theft, 58 percent of those who changed their initial plea of not guilty to guilty were sentenced to prison, while 76 percent of those tried by court or jury received comparable sentences.

2. Type of sentence imposed

Table DC-3 shows the type of sentences imposed by the United States district court for the District of Columbia from 1964 to 1968. Of the 1,378 defendants convicted in 1968, 850, or 61.7 percent were sentenced to imprisonment according to the indeterminate sentencing provisions of the District of Columbia Criminal Code. This proportion shows a slight increase over the previous year. Thirty-seven percent of the defendants convicted in 1968 were placed on probation.

The proportion of defendants receiving maximum prison sentences of 120 months or more decreased from 8.8 percent in 1967 to 7.9 percent in 1968. However, there was an increase in the proportion of persons receiving prison terms of 61-120 months, from 13.4 percent in 1967 to 17.9 percent in 1968. In 1968, 6.4 percent of the convicted defendants received terms of probation of 37 months or more. This rate surpasses those of the four previous years.

Figure B provides a five-year summary of the number of convicted defendants according to sentence type.

A six-year comparison of the proportionate use of probation by offense is presented in Figure C. Seventy-five percent of all defendants convicted of embezzlement and fraud were placed on probation, as were 59 percent of all gamblers. However, these two offense groups accounted for less than 10 percent of the total number convicted. The lowest proportionate use of probation is associated with persons charged with sex offenses, homicide, and robbery.

3. Offense class and sentence type

Table DC-4 shows the sentencing alternatives for the 1,378 defendants convicted by the court. Almost 62 percent of all convicted defendants received prison terms. Defendants accused

Table DC-3

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
 Type of Sentence Imposed on Convicted Defendants
 Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Type of Sentence	1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
TOTAL CONVICTED AND SENTENCED.....	1,115	100.0	981	100.0	912	100.0	729	100.0	1,378	100.0
Maximum term of imprisonment ¹	770	69.1	648	66.1	614	67.3	433	59.4	850	61.7
12 months and under	116	10.4	77	7.9	110	12.1	51	7.0	94	6.8
13-36 months.....	170	15.2	135	13.8	117	12.8	77	10.6	139	10.1
37-60 months.....	243	21.8	218	22.2	172	18.8	143	19.6	262	19.0
61-120 months....	189	17.0	161	16.4	146	16.0	98	13.4	246	17.9
Over 120 months..	52	4.7	57	5.8	69	7.6	64	8.8	109	7.9
Term of probation...	308	27.6	306	31.2	277	30.4	286	39.2	504	36.6
1-12 months.....	*	-	16	1.6	32	3.5	14	1.9	20	1.5
13-36 months.....	*	-	210	21.4	193	21.2	186	25.5	334	24.2
37 months and over.....	*	-	37	3.8	35	3.8	45	6.2	88	6.4
Delayed probation	*	-	10	1.0	9	1.0	7	1.0	4	0.3
Split sentence....	35	3.1	33	3.4	8	0.9	34	4.7	58	4.2
Fine only.....	34	3.0	24	2.4	17	1.9	7	1.0	22	1.6
All other.....	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.4	2	0.1

*Data not available.

¹These terms reflect the maximum sentence imposed under the indeterminate sentencing provisions of the District of Columbia Criminal Code, Title 24, Section 203 which represents about nine out of ten sentences to imprisonment in the U. S. Court for the District of Columbia. The balance were sentenced under the definite sentence provisions of the United States Code.

Figure B - Type of Sentence, 1963-1968

Type of sentence	Defendants Convicted and Sentenced					
	F.Y. 1963	F.Y. 1964	F.Y. 1965	F.Y. 1966	F.Y. 1967	F.Y. 1968
Total convicted and sentenced.....	916	1,115	981	912	729	1,378
Imprisonment.....	649	770	648	614	433	850
Probation.....	242	308	306	277	286	504
Fine only.....	23	34	24	17	7	22
All other.....	2	3	3	4	3	2
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imprisonment.....	70.9	69.1	66.1	67.3	59.4	61.7
Probation.....	26.4	27.6	31.2	30.4	39.2	36.6
Fine only.....	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.6
All other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1

Figure C

Proportionate use of Probation by Offense,
Fiscal Years 1963-1968

Offense class	1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation	Total convicted defendants	Percent placed on probation
TOTAL.....	916	26.4	1,115	27.6	981	31.2	912	30.4	729	39.2	1,378	36.6
Class I.....	223	51.6	242	49.1	214	56.1	237	54.4	165	62.4	317	54.3
Gambling.....	70	64.3	74	67.6	83	57.8	70	62.9	53	77.4	88	59.1
Embezzlement and fraud.....	53	56.6	37	62.2	48	64.6	41	63.4	28	85.7	44	75.0
Forgery.....	65	30.8	53	39.6	35	60.0	48	56.3	45	42.2	61	50.8
All other.....	35	57.1	78	32.1	48	41.7	78	41.0	39	48.7	124	45.2
Class II.....	357	28.3	464	31.3	411	33.6	392	28.3	277	40.1	555	40.0
Assault.....	82	34.1	108	36.1	86	34.9	98	27.6	86	48.8	151	49.0
Burglary and larceny.....	150	24.0	255	29.8	210	33.3	211	28.9	124	34.7	274	35.8
Auto theft.....	125	29.6	101	29.7	115	33.0	83	27.7	67	38.8	130	38.5
Class III.....	336	7.7	409	10.8	356	13.5	283	13.1	287	25.1	506	21.5
Sex offenses...	34	2.9	52	19.2	22	¹	23	¹	27	29.6	40	15.0
Robbery.....	186	8.6	166	10.2	177	12.4	162	10.5	153	18.3	280	19.6
Homicide.....	40	15.0	56	10.7	45	15.6	44	13.6	44	22.7	83	19.3
Narcotics.....	76	3.9	135	8.1	112	11.6	54	18.5	63	41.3	103	31.1

¹Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.

Table DC-4

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
 Convicted Defendants by Offense Class and Sentencing Alternatives, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total convicted defendants	Suspended sentence	Fine	Probation				Imprisonment			Percent ¹				
				Total	Imme- diate	Delay	Split sen- tence	Total	Adults only		YCA	Suspended sentence	Fine	Pro- bation	Im- prison- ment
									Reg- ular sen- tence	Inde- termi- nate sen- tence					
TOTAL.....	1,378	2	22	504	442	4	58	850	637	25	188	0.1	1.6	36.6	61.7
<u>Class I</u>	317	2	20	173	157	2	14	122	114	1	7	0.6	6.3	54.6	38.5
Gambling.....	88	-	18	52	49	-	3	18	18	-	-	-	20.5	59.1	20.5
Embezzlement and fraud.....	44	1	2	33	33	-	-	8	7	-	1	2.3	4.5	75.0	18.2
Forgery.....	61	1	-	31	25	1	5	29	27	-	2	1.6	-	50.8	47.5
All other.....	124	-	-	57	50	1	6	67	62	1	4	-	-	46.0	54.0
<u>Class II</u>	555	-	2	222	195	1	26	331	241	14	76	-	0.4	40.0	59.6
Assault.....	151	-	-	74	57	-	17	77	64	1	12	-	-	49.0	51.0
Burglary and larceny.....	274	-	2	98	91	-	7	174	129	10	35	-	0.7	35.8	63.5
Auto theft.....	130	-	-	50	47	1	2	80	48	3	29	-	-	38.5	61.5
<u>Class III</u>	506	-	-	109	90	1	18	397	282	10	105	-	-	21.5	78.5
Sex offenses.....	40	-	-	6	4	-	2	34	22	-	12	-	-	15.0	85.0
Robbery.....	280	-	-	55	44	1	10	225	137	-	88	-	-	19.6	80.4
Homicide.....	83	-	-	16	12	-	4	67	63	-	4	-	-	19.3	80.7
Narcotics.....	103	-	-	32	30	-	2	71	60	10	1	-	-	31.1	68.9

¹Percents may not add to 100.0 percent due to rounding.

of sex offenses received the highest proportionate amount of prison sentences and the lowest proportion of probation sentences (15 percent). Conversely, the lowest proportionate use of prison sentences and the highest distribution of probation may be found among persons convicted of embezzlement and fraud.

Seventy-nine percent of the defendants convicted of offenses in Class III; sex offenses, robbery, homicide, and narcotics, received prison sentences. Six out of every ten defendants found guilty of an offense categorized in Class II were sentenced to prison. Among Class I offenders, only four out of ten defendants were imprisoned.

The United States district court for the District of Columbia sentenced 188 defendants according to the provisions of the Youth Corrections Act; an increase of almost 100 percent from 1967. This group represented 13.6 percent of the total defendants convicted in 1968. Of the 188 persons sentenced according to the Youth Corrections Act, 88 or 47 percent were found guilty of robbery. Only 7 YCA defendants were convicted of Class I offenses (down from 9 in 1967). Twenty-nine defendants were convicted of auto theft in 1968 as compared to 12 in 1967.

Table DC-5 shows the type and length of sentences imposed in fiscal year 1968. Since the indeterminate sentencing statute is frequently used by the United States district court for the District of Columbia, the sentence lengths recorded are actually the maximum sentence lengths considered. Almost thirteen percent of the 850 defendants imprisoned received maximum terms exceeding ten years. Forty-two percent of the convicted defendants imprisoned were sentenced to terms over five years, as compared to 37 percent in 1967. The eighty-eight defendants in Offense Class III comprised 81 percent of all persons receiving prison terms in excess of ten years. Of the 355 defendants with prison terms of over five years, sixty-six percent were convicted of Class III offenses. Nine percent of the defendants with prison terms exceeding five years were convicted of Class I offenses. This proportion was only three percent in 1967.

The majority of persons placed on probation (66 percent) received terms of supervision from 13 to 36 months. Only twenty-two percent of the defendants convicted of Class III offenses were placed on probation.

Table DC-5 and Figure D show the weighted sentence values by offense for persons sentenced by the United States district court for the District of Columbia. Their average weighted sentence value for 1968 was 13.0 as compared to 12.6 in 1967. Of the eleven offense groups, nine showed an increase in weighted sentence values over the previous year. The average sentence

Table DC-5
United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Offense Class, Type of Sentence and Weighted Sentence Value of Convicted Defendants.
Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total convicted defendants	Suspended sentence (0)	Fine only (1)	Probation (in months)						Maximum sentence of imprisonment (in months)									Percent		Actual sentence weight per defendant
				Total	1-12 (1)	13-36 (2)	37 and over (4)	Delayed (4)	Split (4)	Total	1-6 (3)	7-12 (5)	13-24 (8)	25-36 (10)	37-48 (12)	49-60 (14)	61-120 (25)	121 and over (50)	Pro-bation	Im-prison-ment	
TOTAL.....	1,378	3	22	503	19	334	88	4	58	850	11	83	36	103	199	63	246	109	36.5	61.7	13.0
Class I.....	317	3	20	172	8	123	25	2	14	122	4	22	16	26	19	4	26	5	54.3	38.5	6.7
Gambling.....	88	-	18	52	5	44	-	-	3	18	3	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	59.1	20.5	2.7
Embezzlement and fraud.....	44	1	2	33	1	28	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	75.0	18.2	3.6
Forgery.....	61	1	-	31	-	20	5	1	5	29	-	-	3	7	7	1	11	-	50.8	47.5	9.0
All other.....	124	1	-	56	2	31	16	1	6	67	1	16	7	9	11	3	15	5	45.2	54.0	9.5
Class II.....	555	-	2	222	9	156	30	1	26	331	7	56	17	43	96	23	73	16	40.0	59.6	9.9
Assault.....	151	-	-	74	2	45	10	-	17	77	2	18	4	12	16	6	16	3	49.0	51.0	8.4
Burglary and larceny.....	274	-	2	98	5	72	14	-	7	174	5	30	7	17	40	7	55	13	35.8	63.5	11.8
Auto theft.....	130	-	-	50	2	39	6	1	2	80	-	8	6	14	40	10	2	-	38.5	61.5	7.8
Class III.....	506	-	-	109	2	55	33	1	18	397	-	5	3	34	84	36	147	88	21.5	78.5	20.3
Sex offenses.....	40	-	-	6	-	1	3	-	2	34	-	-	1	2	8	1	9	13	15.0	85.0	25.9
Robbery.....	280	-	-	55	-	29	15	1	10	225	-	-	-	22	60	5	97	41	19.6	80.4	20.2
Homicide.....	83	-	-	16	-	4	8	-	4	67	-	-	-	-	10	6	17	34	19.3	80.7	28.7
Narcotics.....	103	-	-	32	2	21	7	-	2	71	-	5	2	10	6	24	24	-	31.1	68.9	11.9

Figure D - Weighted Sentence Value by Offense, 1964-1968

Offense	Weighted sentence value				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
ALL DEFENDANTS.....	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.6	13.0
Class I.....	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.7
Gambling.....	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.7
Embezzlement & Fraud.	5.4	4.0	4.7	3.3	3.6
Forgery.....	7.7	6.3	6.2	8.0	9.0
All other.....	5.7	7.5	5.4	7.2	9.5
Class II.....	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.9
Assault.....	9.4	9.5	10.9	7.3	8.4
Burglary & larceny...	8.8	10.0	9.3	10.6	11.8
Auto theft.....	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.8
Class III.....	19.6	20.3	23.6	20.4	20.3
Sex offenses.....	16.6	—*	—*	21.0	25.9
Robbery.....	19.9	20.8	23.2	21.9	20.2
Homicide.....	31.6	32.0	36.2	31.5	28.7
Narcotics.....	15.9	15.5	13.2	8.8	11.9

*Weighted sentence value not computed where base is 25 or less.

Figure D - 1 - Defendants Convicted by Offense, 1964-1968

Offense	Number of Defendants				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All Defendants.....	1,115	981	912	729	1,378
Class I.....	242	214	237	165	317
Gambling.....	74	83	70	53	88
Embezzlement & fraud.....	37	48	41	28	44
Forgery.....	53	35	48	45	61
All other.....	78	48	78	39	124
Class II.....	464	411	392	277	555
Assault.....	108	86	98	86	151
Burglary & larceny.....	255	210	211	124	274
Auto theft.....	101	115	83	67	130
Class III.....	409	356	283	287	506
Sex offenses.....	52	22	23	27	40
Robbery.....	166	177	162	153	280
Homicide.....	56	45	44	44	83
Narcotics.....	135	112	54	63	103

Table DC-6

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Offense Class and Sex of Convicted Defendants, Fiscal Years 1965 - 1968

Offense Class	Fiscal Year 1965			Fiscal Year 1966			Fiscal Year 1967			Fiscal Year 1968		
	Total convicted defendants	Males		Total convicted defendants	Males		Total convicted defendants	Males		Total convicted defendants	Males	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	981	918	93.6	912	854	93.6	729	677	92.9	1,378	1,293	93.8
<u>Class I.....</u>	214	179	83.6	237	200	84.4	165	131	79.4	317	269	84.9
Gambling.....	83	66	79.5	70	56	80.0	53	45	84.9	88	72	81.8
Embezzlement and fraud.....	48	45	93.8	41	38	92.7	28	25	89.3	44	40	90.9
Forgery.....	35	27	77.1	48	36	75.0	45	32	71.1	61	45	73.8
All other.....	48	41	85.4	78	70	89.7	39	29	74.4	124	112	90.3
<u>Class II.....</u>	411	396	96.4	392	384	98.0	277	273	98.6	555	543	97.8
Assault.....	86	81	94.2	98	96	98.0	86	85	98.8	151	148	98.0
Burglary and larceny.....	210	202	96.2	211	205	97.2	124	121	97.6	274	266	97.1
Auto theft.....	115	113	98.3	83	83	100.0	67	67	100.0	130	129	99.2
<u>Class III.....</u>	356	343	96.3	283	270	95.4	287	273	95.1	506	481	95.1
Sex offenses.....	22	22	(1)	23	23	(1)	27	27	100.0	40	39	97.5
Robbery.....	177	176	99.4	162	160	98.8	153	152	99.3	280	278	99.3
Homicide.....	45	40	88.9	44	35	79.5	44	41	93.2	83	72	86.7
Narcotics.....	112	105	93.8	54	52	96.3	63	53	84.1	103	92	89.3

¹ Percent not computed where base is less than 25.

weight for persons convicted of sex offenses increased from 21.0 in 1967 to 25.9 in 1968. The values decreased for convicted homicide and robbery defendants. However, not all changes in average sentence weight for an offense group are significant as there are often only a small number of defendants within the classification. (The weighted sentence values for the District of Columbia reflects the maximum term of the indeterminate sentence of the local District of Columbia Criminal Code and therefore cannot be compared to the weighted sentences values obtained for the 89 district courts.)

4. Sex and age

The sex and age of defendants convicted by the United States district court in the District of Columbia are presented by offense in tables DC-6 and DC-7. In 1968, 94 percent of the 1,378 defendants were male. For the past four years, the highest proportion of women defendants has been found among forgers. In 1968, twenty-six percent of all persons convicted of forgery were women.

Table DC-7 shows the age as well as the sex of the defendants in 1968 by offense group. The median age of defendants in 1968 was 27.6 years almost the same as in the previous year. In 1968, the median age for convicted males was 27.4 and for females, 29.7 years.

Thirty-eight percent of all convicted persons were under 25 years of age. The youngest offenders were those convicted of auto theft, (median age, 23.2 years). Gamblers constituted the oldest offense group. Their median age for 1968 was 47.9 years.

5. Prior record

Tables DC-8 and DC-9 show that 75 percent of the 1,378 defendants had prior criminal records. In 1967, only 71 percent of the convicted defendants reported having prior records and 28 percent reported prison records. This year, 402 persons, or 31 percent of the total number of convicted defendants reporting their prior criminal records, previously served prison terms.

The prior criminal records of the defendants convicted by the United States district court for the District of Columbia are shown by offense in Table DC-8. Of the 130 persons convicted of auto theft, ninety-two percent had prior records. Twenty-five percent of the auto thieves had juvenile records and 32.5 percent served prior prison sentences. Embezzlers reported the lowest proportion of prior criminal records; 27.5 percent. Only twenty-two percent of the embezzlers convicted in 1967 had prior records. The proportion of sex offenders with prior records

Table DC-7
United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Offense Class, Age and Sex of Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Year 1968

Offense Class	Total convicted defendants			Year of birth not reported		Year of birth reported			18 - 19		20 - 21		22 - 24		25 - 29		30 - 34		35 - 39		40 - 49		50 - 59		60 and over		Median Age ¹		
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
TOTAL.....	1,378	1,293	85	44	1	1,333	1,249	84	49	-	219	10	221	14	238	19	171	11	104	5	151	17	70	7	27	1	27.6	27.4	29.7
Class I.....	317	269	48	8	-	309	261	48	1	-	15	4	14	5	45	11	36	7	28	4	66	9	37	7	19	1	-	-	-
Gambling.....	88	72	16	1	-	87	71	16	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	6	2	8	-	23	6	17	4	15	-	47.9	48.8	-	
Embezzlement and fraud....	44	40	4	1	-	43	39	4	1	-	3	2	4	-	10	1	5	1	6	-	5	-	4	-	1	-	30.2	30.8	-
Forgery.....	61	45	16	1	-	60	44	16	-	-	3	1	4	4	11	5	12	3	6	1	7	1	1	1	-	-	30.7	32.0	-
All other.....	124	112	12	5	-	119	107	12	-	-	8	-	6	-	23	3	13	1	8	3	31	2	15	2	3	1	37.1	37.4	-
Class II.....	555	543	12	21	-	534	522	12	24	-	113	1	17	5	104	3	70	1	38	-	58	2	22	-	6	-	-	-	-
Assault.....	151	148	3	5	-	146	143	3	5	-	23	1	19	-	26	1	22	-	8	-	27	1	10	-	3	-	29.5	29.6	-
Burglary and larceny.....	274	266	8	12	-	262	254	8	12	-	50	-	35	4	55	2	41	1	26	-	22	1	10	-	3	-	25.9	27.0	-
Auto theft....	130	129	1	4	-	126	125	1	7	-	40	-	33	1	23	-	7	-	4	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	23.2	23.2	-
Class III.....	506	481	25	15	1	490	466	24	24	-	90	5	120	4	89	5	65	3	38	1	27	6	11	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sex offenses..	40	39	1	1	-	39	38	1	2	-	9	-	9	-	11	1	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	24.8	24.5	-
Robbery.....	280	278	2	7	-	273	271	2	19	-	72	2	85	-	51	-	23	-	10	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	23.5	23.5	-
Homicide.....	83	72	11	3	-	80	69	11	2	-	5	1	11	2	9	3	20	1	9	1	5	3	6	-	2	-	31.4	31.6	-
Narcotics.....	103	92	11	4	1	98	88	10	1	-	4	2	15	2	18	1	18	2	17	-	12	3	3	-	-	-	31.3	31.3	-

¹ Median age not computed where base is 25 or less.

Table DC-8

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Offense Class and Prior Record of Convicted Defendants. Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total	Prior record not reported	Total	No prior record reported	Prior criminal record reported						
					Total with prior record		Juvenile record ¹	Probation record ²	Other record ³	Prior prison record ⁴	
					Number	Percent				Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	1,378	88	1,290	326	964	74.7	179	139	244	402	31.2
CLASS I.....	317	20	297	121	176	59.3	9	34	44	89	30.0
Gambling.....	88	4	84	42	42	50.0	1	14	14	13	15.5
Embezzlement and fraud..	44	4	40	29	11	27.5	1	3	1	6	15.0
Forgery.....	61	3	58	16	42	72.4	1	9	13	19	32.8
All other.....	124	9	115	34	81	70.4	6	8	16	51	44.3
CLASS II.....	555	34	521	95	426	81.8	89	51	114	172	33.0
Assault.....	151	9	142	41	101	71.1	16	14	35	36	25.4
Burglary and larceny....	274	18	256	44	212	82.8	42	23	51	96	37.5
Auto theft.....	130	7	123	10	113	91.9	31	14	28	40	32.5
CLASS III.....	506	34	472	110	362	76.7	81	54	86	141	29.9
Sex offenses.....	40	1	39	12	27	69.2	9	4	2	12	30.8
Robbery.....	280	16	264	53	211	79.9	54	33	54	70	26.5
Homicide.....	83	7	76	25	51	67.1	10	10	14	17	22.4
Narcotics.....	103	10	93	20	73	78.5	8	7	16	42	45.2

¹ Includes any commitment to an institution under juvenile delinquency procedure.

² Includes probation, suspended sentences and fines.

³ Includes commitments of under one year to confinement.

⁴ Includes commitments of over one year to confinement.

Figure E - Prior Criminal Record, Fiscal Years 1963-1968

Fiscal Year	Total	Prior record not reported	Total with Prior Record Reported				
			Prior record reported	No prior record	With prior record	Less than prison	Prison record
1963							
Number	916	94	822	246	576	340	236
Percent	-	-	100.0	29.9	70.1	41.4	28.7
1964							
Number	1,115	70	1,045	293	752	390	362
Percent	-	-	100.0	28.0	72.0	37.3	34.7
1965							
Number.....	981	40	941	194	747	484	263
Percent.....	-	-	100.0	20.6	79.4	51.4	28.0
1966							
Number	912	40	872	192	680	422	258
Percent	-	-	100.0	22.0	78.0	48.4	29.6
1967							
Number	729	23	706	208	498	298	200
Percent	-	-	100.0	29.5	70.5	42.2	28.3
1968							
Number	1,378	88	1,290	326	964	562	402
Percent.....	-	-	100.0	25.3	74.7	43.6	31.2

Table DC-9

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
Prior Criminal Record and Type of Sentence of Convicted Defendants,
Fiscal Year 1968

Type of Sentence	Total	Prior record not reported	Total	No prior record reported	Prior Criminal Record Reported						
					Total with prior record		Juvenile record	Pro- bation record	Other record	Prior prison record	
					Number	Percent ¹				Number	Percent ¹
TOTAL.....	1,378	88	1,290	326	964	74.7	179	139	244	402	31.2
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Imprisonment.....	61.7	65.9	61.4	27.9	72.7	-	79.3	56.1	60.7	82.8	-
Probation.....	36.6	26.1	37.3	69.6	26.4	-	20.7	41.7	37.7	16.7	-
Fine only.....	1.6	5.7	1.3	2.5	0.9	-	-	2.2	1.6	0.5	-
All other.....	0.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Number</u>											
Imprisonment - Total.....	850	58	792	91	701	88.5	142	78	148	333	42.0
Adult regular.....	637	39	598	69	529	88.5	69	52	110	298	49.8
Adult indeterminate.....	25	4	21	2	19	-	-	1	8	10	-
Youth Corrections Act.....	188	15	173	20	153	88.4	73	25	30	25	14.5
Probation - Total.....	504	23	481	227	254	52.8	37	58	92	67	13.9
Adult - Direct from court....	442	13	429	207	222	51.7	34	51	79	58	13.5
Adult - Delayed probation....	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Adult - Split sentence.....	58	8	50	19	31	62.0	3	7	13	8	16.0
Fine only.....	22	5	17	8	9	-	-	3	4	2	-
All other.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.

Table DC-10

United States District Court for the District of Columbia

Prior Criminal Record, Offense Class, and Type of Sentence of Convicted Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense Class and Prior Criminal Record	Total	Fine and other	Term of Probation						Maximum Term of Imprisonment						Percent ¹		
			Total	1-12 months	13-36 months	37 months and over	Delayed probation	Split sentence	Total	12 months and under	13-36 months	37-60 months	61-120 months	Over 120 months	Probation	Imprisonment	Fine and other
TOTAL.....	1,378	24	504	20	334	88	4	58	850	94	139	262	246	109	36.6	61.7	1.7
Prior criminal record not reported.....	88	7	23	1	6	6	2	8	58	9	9	16	17	7	26.1	65.9	8.0
Class I.....	20	5	7	-	3	3	1	-	8	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
Class II.....	34	2	10	-	2	2	1	5	22	7	5	6	4	-	29.4	64.7	5.9
Class III.....	34	-	6	1	1	1	-	3	28	1	2	8	11	6	17.6	82.4	-
TOTAL PRIOR RECORD REPORTED.....	1,290	17	481	19	328	82	2	50	792	85	130	246	229	102	37.3	61.4	1.3
No prior record.....	326	8	227	12	164	31	1	19	91	9	14	30	21	17	69.6	27.9	2.5
Prior record, less than prison.	562	7	187	4	125	35	-	23	368	28	56	140	106	38	33.3	65.5	1.2
Prior prison record.....	402	2	67	3	39	16	1	8	333	48	60	76	102	47	16.7	82.8	0.5
Class I.....	297	18	165	8	120	22	1	14	114	25	40	21	24	4	55.5	38.4	6.1
No prior record.....	121	8	99	7	77	13	-	2	14	6	5	1	2	-	81.8	11.6	6.6
Prior record, less than prison.	87	7	40	1	29	3	-	7	40	7	17	9	6	1	46.0	46.0	8.0
Prior prison record.....	89	3	26	-	14	6	1	5	60	12	18	11	16	3	29.2	67.4	3.4
Class II.....	521	-	212	9	154	28	-	21	309	56	55	113	69	16	40.7	59.3	-
No prior record.....	95	-	80	4	62	5	-	9	15	1	8	4	2	-	84.2	15.8	-
Prior record, less than prison.	254	-	102	3	71	18	-	10	152	21	23	75	29	4	40.2	59.8	-
Prior prison record.....	172	-	30	2	21	5	-	2	142	34	24	34	38	12	17.4	82.6	-
Class III.....	472	-	103	1	54	32	1	15	369	4	35	112	136	82	21.8	78.2	-
No prior record.....	110	-	48	1	25	13	1	8	62	2	1	25	17	17	43.6	56.4	-
Prior record, less than prison.	221	-	45	-	25	14	-	6	176	-	16	56	71	33	20.4	79.6	-
Prior prison record.....	141	-	10	-	4	5	-	1	131	2	18	31	48	32	7.1	92.9	-

¹Percent not computed where base is 25 or less.

decreased from eighty-nine percent in 1967 to sixty-nine percent in 1968. Among the 103 narcotics offenders, 78.5 percent had prior criminal records and 45.2 percent had prison records. The corresponding figures for 1967 narcotics offenders were 66.7 percent with prior criminal records and 23.3 percent with prison records.

Figure E provides a six-year comparison of the prior criminal records of persons convicted by the United States district courts for the District of Columbia.

Table DC-9 compares the type of sentence imposed on defendants convicted in 1968 with prior criminal record. Of the 792 defendants sentenced to prison who reported their prior record, 88.5 percent had previous criminal records. This proportion is nearly identical to that of 1967. Forty-two percent of the persons convicted in 1968 had prior prison records. Among the defendants sentenced according to the Youth Corrections Act, eighty-eight percent reported prior criminal records and 42 percent reported juvenile records.

Prior criminal records were found among 53 percent of the probationers. Only 44 percent of the 1967 probationers had prior criminal records and 5.2 percent had prior prison records. In 1968, 13.9 percent of the probationers had served previous prison sentences.

In Table DC-10, the type and length of sentence is compared with the offense class and prior criminal records. Seventy percent of the defendants without previous criminal records were placed on probation. There was a decrease in the use of probation, according to the seriousness of the crime, among defendants without prior criminal records. Eighty-two percent of the Class I offenders without prior records received terms of probation as compared to 44 percent of the offenders in Class III. The proportion of Class III offenders without prior records receiving probation was substantially higher in 1967; 59 percent. Probation sentences were less frequent among persons with prior prison records. Only 29 percent of the Class I offenders and 7 percent of the Class III offenders with prior prison terms received probation supervision.

The court imposes a greater proportion of prison sentences upon defendants with previous prison records. While only 12 percent of the Class I defendants without previous criminal records were sentenced to imprisonment, 67 percent of the Class I defendants with prior prison records received comparable sentences.

Table DC-11, new to this series, shows the median time intervals from filing to disposition for defendants under the jurisdiction of the United States district court for the District of Columbia. The median time interval for all defendants before the court during fiscal year 1968 was 9.5 months. Dismissed defendants waited 10.4 months from filing to disposition. Persons pleading

Table DC-11

United States District Court for the District of Columbia
 Median Time Intervals from Filing to Disposition of Criminal Defendants
 Disposed of, by Offense Class, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total		Dismissed		Plea of Guilty		Court trial		Jury trial	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
Total.....	1,892	9.5	282	10.4	896	8.8	120	9.1	594	10.1
Class I.....	384	9.0	47	11.2	254	8.2	20	-	63	11.5
Gambling.....	106	9.7	16	-	83	8.6	5	-	2	-
Embezzlement and fraud...	55	7.2	8	-	38	6.7	2	-	7	-
Forgery.....	72	8.2	8	-	50	7.3	3	-	11	-
All other....	151	10.2	15	-	83	10.1	10	-	43	11.3
Class II.....	729	9.2	100	9.8	377	9.2	37	8.6	215	9.2
Assault.....	197	9.8	22	-	89	10.2	7	-	79	9.7
Burglary and larceny.....	357	9.3	47	9.8	187	9.4	23	-	100	8.0
Auto theft...	175	8.4	31	10.3	101	8.0	7	-	36	8.3
Class III.....	779	9.9	135	10.7	265	8.8	63	9.3	316	10.5
Sex offenses.	86	11.7	23	-	10	-	12	-	41	13.5
Robbery.....	437	9.3	82	10.2	142	8.1	27	9.3	186	10.0
Homicide.....	128	12.2	17	-	34	11.0	10	-	67	12.6
Narcotics....	128	9.2	13	-	79	9.1	14	-	22	-

NOTE: Median computed where there are 25 or more defendants.

CONTINUED

2 OF 4

guilty had an interval of only 8.8 months. The median time interval for defendants tried by court or jury was 9.1 months and 10.1 months respectively.

Defendants charged with embezzlement and fraud had the shortest total time interval; 7.2 months. Homicide defendants as a group waited 12.2 months while those tried by jury had the longest median time interval between filing and disposition; 13.5 months.

Table DC-12 shows for the first time for the defendants convicted in the United States district court in the District of Columbia the method of conviction by offense. Eight percent of the convicted defendants entered an initial plea of guilty. Fifty-seven percent changed their plea from not guilty to guilty or nolo contendere. Court or jury trials were held for 35 percent of the defendants convicted in the United States district court in the District of Columbia in 1968.

Persons convicted of sex offenses had the highest percentage of trials; 75 percent. Less than 6 percent of the 88 convicted gamblers faced trial, and over 37 percent entered a plea of guilty.

TABLE DC-12

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
OFFENSE CLASS AND FOR THOSE CONVICTED, HOW CONVICTED, FISCAL YEAR 1968

Offense class	Defendants disposed of			Initial plea unchanged		Initial plea not guilty changed to		Convicted by		Percentage distribution of convicted defendants ¹		
	Total	Convicted		Guilty	Nolo contendere	Guilty	Nolo contendere	Court	Jury	Initial plea unchanged	Changed plea	Court or jury
		Num-ber	Per-cent									
TOTAL.....	1,892	1,378	72.8	111	-	772	13	27	455	8.0	57.0	35.0
Class I.....	384	317	82.6	62	-	188	4	9	54	19.5	60.6	19.9
Gambling.....	106	88	83.0	33	-	49	1	4	1	37.5	56.8	5.7
Embezzlement and fraud.....	55	44	80.0	9	-	29	-	1	5	20.5	65.9	13.6
Forgery.....	72	61	84.7	4	-	45	1	-	11	6.6	75.4	18.0
All other.....	151	124	82.1	16	-	65	2	4	37	12.9	54.0	33.1
Class II.....	729	555	76.1	19	-	351	7	10	168	3.4	64.5	32.1
Assault.....	197	151	76.6	-	-	85	4	1	61	-	58.9	41.1
Burglary and larceny.....	357	274	76.8	10	-	174	3	8	79	3.6	64.6	31.8
Auto theft.....	175	130	74.3	9	-	92	-	1	28	6.9	70.8	22.3
Class III.....	779	506	65.0	30	-	233	2	8	233	5.9	46.4	47.6
Sex offenses.....	86	40	46.5	1	-	9	-	-	30	2.5	22.5	75.0
Robbery.....	437	280	64.1	12	-	128	2	2	136	4.3	46.4	49.3
Homicide.....	128	83	64.8	2	-	32	-	-	49	2.4	38.6	59.0
Narcotics.....	128	103	80.5	15	-	64	-	6	18	14.6	62.1	23.3

¹Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

PART THREE - APPENDIX

STATISTICAL TABLES

D 1 - D 16

TABLE D 1. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED AND TERMINATED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDED JUNE 30, 1968, BY DISTRICT

Circuit and district	Pending July 1, 1967	COMMENCED			Total terminated ¹	Total pending June 30, 1968	Pending cases with fugitive defendants, etc. ²
		Total	Original proceedings	Received by transfer			
TOTAL ALL DISTRICTS	13,541	32,571	30,714	1,857	31,349	14,763	2,035
District of Columbia	1,409	1,756	1,737	19	1,791	1,374 ³	149
FIRST CIRCUIT	377	681	628	53	647	411	62
Maine	20	66	57	9	61	25	9
Massachusetts	203	323	287	36	352	174	39
New Hampshire	12	65	62	3	43	34	4
Rhode Island	77	96	94	2	86	87	2
Puerto Rico	65	131	128	3	105	91	8
SECOND CIRCUIT	2,130	2,156	2,024	132	2,034	2,252	337
Connecticut	88	243	232	11	191	140	26
New York:							
Northern	84	149	134	15	142	91	10
Eastern	568	483	455	28	520	531	67
Southern	1,240	1,039	974	65	985	1,294	195
Western	116	202	191	11	169	149	16
Vermont	34	40	38	2	27	47	23
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,111	1,484	1,378	106	1,573	1,022	97
Delaware	24	73	65	8	53	44	5
New Jersey	481	413	384	29	515	379	32
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern	318	376	352	24	375	319	34
Middle	80	99	84	15	122	57	4
Western	139	327	297	30	327	139	18
Virgin Islands	69	196	196	-	181	84	4
FOURTH CIRCUIT	756	2,996	2,866	130	2,898	854	82
Maryland	250	433	404	29	412	271	21
North Carolina:							
Eastern	93	508	501	7	506	95	8
Middle	28	268	268	-	276	20	7
Western	60	310	292	18	266	104	13
South Carolina	88	435	416	19	453	70	4
Virginia:							
Eastern	132	568	538	30	509	191	18
Western	10	168	164	4	162	16	2
West Virginia:							
Northern	46	88	82	6	93	41	6
Southern	49	218	201	17	221	46	3
FIFTH CIRCUIT	2,650	8,089	7,696	393	7,995	2,744	364
Alabama:							
Northern	150	455	432	23	521	84	7
Middle	23	183	173	10	178	28	9
Southern	74	145	138	7	162	57	7
Florida:							
Northern	83	236	207	29	260	59	7
Middle	272	606	547	59	579	299	29
Southern	280	469	425	44	471	278	54
Georgia:							
Northern	265	606	562	44	607	264	24
Middle	46	320	314	6	318	48	19
Southern	167	295	282	13	293	169	17
Louisiana:							
Eastern	303	441	413	28	463	281	1
Western	70	400	388	12	407	63	3
Mississippi:							
Northern	68	180	175	5	150	98	8
Southern	172	235	220	15	265	142	4
Texas:							
Northern	203	603	567	36	504	302	55
Eastern	49	153	143	10	172	30	5
Southern	198	1,153	1,129	24	1,158	193	62
Western	207	1,486	1,458	28	1,354	339	53
Canal Zone	20	123	123	-	133	10	-

TABLE D 1. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED AND TERMINATED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDED JUNE 30, 1968, BY DISTRICT - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	Pending July 1, 1967	COMMENCED			Total terminated ¹	Total pending June 30, 1968	Pending cases with fugitive defendants, etc. ²
		Total	Original proceedings	Received by transfer			
SIXTH CIRCUIT	1,372	3,018	2,808	210	3,049	1,341	135
Kentucky:							
Eastern	60	319	303	16	301	78	14
Western	48	282	268	14	296	34	7
Michigan:							
Eastern	587	717	663	54	689	615	50
Western	31	112	100	12	111	32	6
Ohio:							
Northern	313	539	500	39	531	321	29
Southern	75	389	359	30	384	80	9
Tennessee:							
Eastern	63	268	247	21	277	54	10
Middle	104	211	197	14	252	63	2
Western	91	181	171	10	208	64	8
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	709	1,674	1,499	175	1,615	768	88
Illinois:							
Northern	362	697	612	85	721	338	51
Eastern	15	89	74	15	77	27	2
Southern	66	144	136	8	156	54	3
Indiana:							
Northern	52	230	209	21	199	83	7
Southern	96	296	260	36	237	155	16
Wisconsin:							
Eastern	88	151	143	8	158	81	8
Western	30	67	65	2	67	30	1
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	482	1,770	1,662	108	1,701	551	77
Arkansas:							
Eastern	35	212	200	12	220	27	6
Western	15	133	126	7	132	16	1
Iowa:							
Northern	26	70	68	2	78	18	4
Southern	15	91	86	5	72	34	5
Minnesota:							
Northern	54	208	196	12	194	68	10
Missouri:							
Eastern	78	332	319	13	311	99	17
Western	122	343	304	39	335	130	24
Nebraska:							
Northern	61	149	135	14	139	71	5
North Dakota:							
Northern	20	95	94	1	81	34	3
South Dakota:							
Northern	56	137	134	3	139	54	2
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,199	7,112	6,722	390	6,363	2,948	595
Alaska	26	143	137	6	123	46	5
Arizona:							
Northern	215	726	702	24	666	275	43
California:							
Northern	221	694	625	69	607	308	72
Eastern	139	420	394	26	400	159	27
Central	530	1,616	1,487	129	1,473	673	72
Southern	679	2,221	2,200	21	1,857	1,043	306
Hawaii	40	81	77	4	82	39	8
Idaho	38	123	113	10	135	26	8
Montana:							
Northern	30	193	175	18	183	40	2
Nevada:							
Northern	86	278	258	20	241	123	22
Oregon:							
Northern	99	245	218	27	259	85	10
Washington:							
Eastern	20	95	82	13	91	24	5
Western	74	245	222	23	217	102	15
Guam	2	32	32	-	29	5	-
TENTH CIRCUIT	346	1,835	1,694	141	1,683	498	49
Colorado:							
Northern	72	308	280	28	256	124	14
Kansas:							
Northern	89	391	365	26	324	156	22
New Mexico:							
Northern	97	398	377	21	406	89	7
Oklahoma:							
Northern	16	133	118	15	137	12	1
Eastern	5	113	111	2	96	22	2
Western	38	268	246	22	261	45	-
Utah:							
Northern	19	163	145	18	143	39	3
Wyoming:							
Northern	10	61	52	9	60	11	-

¹ Includes transfers.

² In addition to fugitives, defendants serving in the armed forces are included. Only those cases are counted which had been pending 6 months or more at the end of the fiscal year.

³ Offenders prosecuted are primarily persons charged with violations of local laws under the District of Columbia Code. In the 1,374 cases pending on June 30, 1968 there were 477 defendants not available for trial as follows: Fugitive, 207; undergoing mental examination or adjudicated, 118; confined as a sexual psychopath, 10 and awaiting sentence, 142.

TABLE D 2. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEARS 1964, 1965, 1966,
1967 AND 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS)

Nature of proceedings and offense	Total 1964	Total 1965	Total 1966	Total 1967	Total 1968	Percent change 1968 over 1967 ¹
TOTAL	29,944	31,569	29,729	30,534	30,714	0.6
PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED BY:						
Indictment	15,818	16,726	17,006	18,503	19,565	5.7
Information - indictment waived..	8,052	7,908	6,264	5,569	5,229	- 6.1
Information - other	4,904	4,709	5,037	5,415	4,979	- 8.1
Removed from State court	43	1,192	383	124	71	- 42.7
Juvenile delinquency proceedings.	1,092	997	1,008	888	828	- 6.8
All other proceedings	35	37	31	35	42	-
GENERAL OFFENSES:						
Homicide, total	160	158	174	177	206	16.4
Murder - first degree	58	51	45	51	74	45.1
Murder - second degree	44	49	82	88	80	- 9.1
Manslaughter	58	58	47	38	52	-
Robbery, total	750	851	903	1,135	1,279	12.7
Bank	504	541	601	754	869	15.3
Postal	13	23	14	26	23	-
Other	233	287	288	355	387	9.0
Assault	320	375	469	519	477	- 8.1
Burglary - breaking and entering, total	538	537	527	524	669	27.7
Bank	69	91	63	61	88	44.3
Postal	87	98	79	68	58	- 14.7
Interstate shipments	11	16	13	18	14	-
Other	371	332	372	377	509	35.0
Larceny and theft, total	2,459	2,485	2,451	2,495	2,637	5.7
Bank	69	59	79	94	99	5.3
Postal	907	866	771	821	918	11.8
Interstate shipments	530	601	733	709	673	- 5.1
Other U.S. property	525	561	469	521	531	1.9
Transportation, etc., of stolen property	124	111	100	98	142	44.9
Other	304	287	299	252	274	8.7
Embezzlement, total	1,337	1,285	1,276	1,399	1,419	1.4
Bank	509	505	524	545	569	4.4
Postal	599	518	514	602	618	2.7
Other	229	262	238	252	232	- 7.9
Fraud, total	3,112	3,122	2,511	2,150	1,878	- 12.7
Income tax	605	706	691	570	570	0.0
Lending institutions	225	228	226	208	158	- 24.0
Postal	391	413	343	278	363	30.6
Veterans and allotments	81	89	25	22	18	-
Other	1,810	1,686	1,226	1,072	769	- 28.3
Auto theft	4,995	5,139	5,011	4,888	4,722	- 3.4

TABLE D 2. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEARS 1964, 1965, 1966,
1967 AND 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS) - CONCLUDED

Nature of proceedings and offense	Total 1964	Total 1965	Total 1966	Total 1967	Total 1968	Percent change 1968 over 1967 ¹
GENERAL OFFENSES - CONTINUED:						
Forgery and counterfeiting, total	3,868	3,471	3,411	3,151	3,464	9.9
Transportation of forged securities	982	912	933	892	1,012	13.5
Postal forgery	209	223	201	146	184	26.0
Other forgery	2,424	2,059	1,969	1,784	1,820	2.0
Counterfeiting	253	277	308	329	448	36.2
Sex offenses, total	255	201	273	226	229	1.3
Rape	110	88	118	118	142	20.3
White slave traffic	103	87	99	70	60	- 14.3
Other	42	26	56	38	27	-
Narcotics, total	1,764	2,194	2,077	2,338	2,860	22.3
Marihuana Tax Act	365	562	689	989	1,502	51.9
Border registrations	178	230	218	167	57	- 65.9
Other	1,221	1,402	1,170	1,182	1,301	10.1
Miscellaneous general offenses, total	1,028	1,204	1,233	1,511	1,862	23.2
Bribery	46	75	53	57	88	54.4
Drunk driving and traffic	76	65	70	79	59	- 25.3
Escape ²	277	279	354	517	783	51.5
Extortion, racketeering and threats	120	118	116	173	237	37.0
Gambling and lottery	123	192	160	101	83	- 17.8
Kidnapping	22	37	40	55	40	- 27.3
Perjury	70	52	58	44	58	-
Weapons and firearms	208	299	272	371	400	7.8
Other	86	87	110	114	114	0.0
SPECIAL OFFENSES:						
Immigration laws	2,770	3,262	3,166	3,386	2,609	- 22.9
Liquor, Internal Revenue	3,529	3,028	2,564	2,443	1,945	- 20.4
Federal statutes, total	3,059	4,257	3,683	4,192	4,458	6.3
Agricultural acts	133	113	73	78	136	74.4
Antitrust violations	24	11	12	16	11	-
Civil rights ³	47	1,203	383	115	74	- 35.7
Fair Labor Standards Act	43	17	23	18	21	-
Food and Drug Act	344	355	356	438	555	26.7
Migratory bird laws	447	457	492	518	485	- 6.4
Motor Carrier Act	780	861	825	812	495	- 39.0
Selective Service Act	287	380	663	1,335	1,826	36.8
Other national defense laws	80	99	107	111	76	- 31.5
Mail, transport obscene material	291	243	135	56	50	- 10.7
Other	583	518	614	695	729	4.9

¹ Percent change is computed only on 50 or more cases.

² Includes escape from custody, aiding or abetting an escape and failure to appear in court.

³ These are principally cases removed from state courts under provision of the Civil Rights Act, 28 U.S.C. 1443.

TABLE D 3. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968
BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS)

Circuit and district	Total	GENERAL OFFENSES						
		Homicide	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Embezzlement	Fraud
TOTAL ALL DISTRICTS.....	30,714	206	1,279	477	669	2,637	1,419	1,878
District of Columbia.....	1,737	108	363	100	351	60	39	14
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	628	3	20	5	1	37	52	87
Maine.....	57	-	1	-	-	4	2	9
Massachusetts.....	287	1	13	2	-	13	33	49
New Hampshire.....	62	-	3	1	1	3	8	1
Rhode Island.....	94	-	3	-	-	9	3	24
Puerto Rico.....	128	2	-	2	-	8	6	4
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,024	2	32	16	3	243	203	230
Connecticut.....	232	-	5	-	1	26	13	25
New York:								
Northern.....	134	-	1	-	-	6	16	20
Eastern.....	455	-	12	2	-	75	56	51
Southern.....	974	1	7	11	2	121	105	99
Western.....	191	1	7	3	-	12	9	34
Vermont.....	38	-	-	-	-	3	4	1
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,378	21	70	45	27	189	124	163
Delaware.....	65	-	1	-	-	17	3	4
New Jersey.....	384	1	23	2	7	64	38	41
Pennsylvania:								
Eastern.....	352	-	20	2	1	67	36	40
Middle.....	84	-	-	1	-	1	14	2
Western.....	297	-	22	-	-	20	29	62
Virgin Islands.....	196	20	4	40	19	20	4	14
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	2,866	8	83	52	13	290	107	171
Maryland.....	404	1	25	3	2	45	24	34
North Carolina:								
Eastern.....	501	-	8	8	2	21	10	31
Middle.....	268	-	6	-	-	40	4	17
Western.....	292	3	6	11	1	28	8	16
South Carolina.....	416	-	16	6	3	31	18	18
Virginia:								
Eastern.....	538	4	20	21	4	103	27	20
Western.....	164	-	1	2	-	8	8	7
West Virginia:								
Northern.....	82	-	-	-	-	4	4	9
Southern.....	201	-	1	1	1	10	4	19
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	7,696	3	101	43	130	606	200	421
Alabama:								
Northern.....	432	-	5	4	2	46	5	11
Middle.....	173	-	1	-	3	23	3	10
Southern.....	138	-	2	-	2	4	7	14
Florida:								
Northern.....	207	-	-	4	4	23	4	6
Middle.....	547	-	10	1	6	48	30	57
Southern.....	425	-	11	1	5	40	22	46
Georgia:								
Northern.....	562	1	11	6	3	56	21	26
Middle.....	314	-	14	3	1	21	5	16
Southern.....	282	-	4	3	3	30	4	10
Louisiana:								
Eastern.....	413	-	15	2	-	69	20	44
Western.....	388	-	2	1	5	12	5	9
Mississippi:								
Northern.....	175	-	3	-	3	8	2	1
Southern.....	220	-	3	1	1	5	3	16
Texas:								
Northern.....	567	-	5	1	6	103	34	72
Eastern.....	143	-	1	1	7	8	10	14
Southern.....	1,129	-	6	4	12	42	15	17
Western.....	1,458	-	8	5	17	54	10	52
Canal Zone.....	123	2	-	6	50	14	-	-

TABLE D 3. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968
BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS) - CONTINUED.

Circuit and district	GENERAL OFFENSES (Continued)					SPECIAL OFFENSES			
	Auto theft	Forgery and counterfeiting	Sex offenses	Narcotics	Other	Immigration laws	Liquor, Internal Revenue	Selective Service Act	Other
TOTAL ALL DISTRICTS.....	4,722	3,464	229	2,860	1,862	2,609	1,945	1,826	2,632
District of Columbia.....	140	97	95	244	115	2	1	4	4
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	71	52	-	109	27	14	4	67	79
Maine.....	11	8	-	3	3	4	-	8	4
Massachusetts.....	22	20	-	36	10	4	2	15	67
New Hampshire.....	18	5	-	1	4	-	-	15	2
Rhode Island.....	18	15	-	6	4	-	2	7	3
Puerto Rico.....	2	4	-	63	6	6	-	22	3
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	124	328	5	290	148	66	29	148	157
Connecticut.....	32	29	2	32	32	2	4	16	13
New York:									
Northern.....	32	17	2	3	4	15	-	6	12
Eastern.....	-	91	-	33	13	2	14	67	39
Southern.....	28	159	1	219	83	39	5	30	64
Western.....	26	26	-	3	14	4	6	21	25
Vermont.....	6	6	-	-	2	4	-	8	4
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	136	179	21	55	82	18	18	140	90
Delaware.....	3	10	-	2	10	-	-	9	6
New Jersey.....	25	69	-	14	11	-	3	55	31
Pennsylvania:									
Eastern.....	35	32	2	16	26	4	5	42	24
Middle.....	27	14	-	-	4	-	-	10	11
Western.....	44	43	-	21	6	-	10	24	16
Virgin Islands.....	2	11	19	2	25	14	-	-	2
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	468	430	8	57	207	4	637	129	202
Maryland.....	52	80	-	4	29	3	7	44	51
North Carolina:									
Eastern.....	73	46	2	5	21	-	233	5	36
Middle.....	21	33	-	4	4	-	130	3	6
Western.....	59	49	1	3	24	-	53	15	15
South Carolina.....	108	80	1	8	17	1	84	13	12
Virginia:									
Eastern.....	51	76	2	32	81	-	17	31	49
Western.....	42	20	2	1	10	-	48	2	13
West Virginia:									
Northern.....	27	13	-	-	9	-	1	12	3
Southern.....	35	33	-	-	12	-	64	4	17
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	1,322	808	13	474	335	1,533	728	182	797
Alabama:									
Northern.....	121	57	2	-	14	1	137	11	16
Middle.....	54	18	-	-	5	1	39	7	9
Southern.....	46	27	-	1	2	-	16	2	15
Florida:									
Northern.....	58	25	1	1	31	1	17	12	20
Middle.....	146	110	3	14	19	8	25	30	40
Southern.....	93	63	-	56	23	7	6	21	31
Georgia:									
Northern.....	101	83	2	3	31	-	153	26	39
Middle.....	71	27	3	-	7	-	117	1	28
Southern.....	120	28	-	1	1	1	60	3	14
Louisiana:									
Eastern.....	45	61	-	28	18	5	7	3	96
Western.....	41	9	-	-	7	-	-	5	292
Mississippi:									
Northern.....	59	15	-	-	19	-	47	3	15
Southern.....	54	23	-	-	4	-	87	6	17
Texas:									
Northern.....	112	103	1	6	67	4	-	16	37
Eastern.....	47	13	-	3	9	-	13	2	15
Southern.....	70	70	1	192	18	620	-	17	45
Western.....	84	72	-	168	18	885	4	17	64
Canal Zone.....	-	4	-	1	42	-	-	-	4

TABLE D 3. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968
BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS) - CONTINUED

Circuit and district	Total	GENERAL OFFENSES						
		Homicide	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Embezzlement	Fraud
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	2,808	4	162	34	21	280	112	149
Kentucky:								
Eastern.....	303	1	7	6	1	6	2	11
Western.....	268	2	12	9	6	24	3	16
Michigan:								
Eastern.....	663	1	65	8	3	70	39	41
Western.....	100	-	9	-	1	9	9	6
Ohio:								
Northern.....	500	-	33	5	-	74	26	28
Southern.....	359	-	10	4	3	35	17	30
Tennessee:								
Eastern.....	247	-	9	2	-	23	7	6
Middle.....	197	-	16	-	6	7	3	4
Western.....	171	-	1	-	1	32	6	7
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,499	3	85	9	11	123	114	145
Illinois:								
Northern.....	612	1	16	-	5	51	52	60
Eastern.....	74	-	4	4	1	8	4	4
Southern.....	136	-	11	-	-	3	12	17
Indiana:								
Northern.....	209	2	17	2	1	15	14	13
Southern.....	260	-	19	2	2	31	16	27
Wisconsin:								
Eastern.....	143	-	11	1	2	4	10	22
Western.....	65	-	7	-	-	1	6	2
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,662	13	47	31	47	157	76	133
Arkansas:								
Eastern.....	200	-	2	-	3	10	2	7
Western.....	126	-	-	-	1	5	1	10
Iowa:								
Northern.....	68	-	-	-	1	2	10	8
Southern.....	86	1	3	1	-	3	5	20
Minnesota:								
Northern.....	196	-	11	2	-	20	8	17
Missouri:								
Eastern.....	319	-	13	-	-	50	15	36
Western.....	304	2	10	1	6	34	21	11
Nebraska:								
Northern.....	135	-	3	-	2	9	8	10
South Dakota.....	94	4	5	12	15	10	3	11
South Dakota.....	134	6	-	15	19	14	3	3
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	6,722	33	288	115	48	523	334	281
Alaska.....	137	-	2	5	-	39	7	13
Arizona.....	702	15	19	23	5	39	27	16
California:								
Northern.....	625	-	52	9	-	62	85	39
Eastern.....	394	-	19	5	7	67	27	35
Central.....	1,487	2	134	21	6	156	118	84
Southern.....	2,200	1	4	22	-	36	7	30
Hawaii.....	77	2	5	1	-	18	6	6
Idaho.....	113	1	1	8	1	14	7	5
Montana.....	175	5	1	9	21	31	6	11
Nevada.....	258	3	8	1	-	18	13	7
Oregon.....	218	-	22	2	1	9	10	13
Washington:								
Eastern.....	82	-	2	2	-	12	5	4
Western.....	222	-	16	2	3	19	14	18
Guam.....	32	4	3	5	4	3	2	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,694	8	28	27	17	129	58	84
Colorado.....	280	-	2	3	1	20	17	20
Kansas.....	365	-	9	4	1	26	12	16
New Mexico.....	377	6	-	11	3	16	10	6
Oklahoma:								
Northern.....	118	-	3	-	1	17	3	8
Eastern.....	111	1	3	-	4	7	1	3
Western.....	246	-	3	7	3	4	4	18
Utah.....	145	1	6	1	2	23	10	8
Wyoming.....	52	-	2	1	2	2	1	5

TABLE D 3. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968
BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT (EXCLUDES TRANSFERS) - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	GENERAL OFFENSES (Continued)					SPECIAL OFFENSES			
	Auto theft	Forgery and counterfeiting	Sex offenses	Narcotics	Other	Immigration laws	Liquor, Internal Revenue	Selective Service Act	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	518	473	16	78	193	28	352	198	190
Kentucky:									
Eastern.....	104	21	1	-	39	-	82	4	18
Western.....	98	35	4	4	8	2	13	8	24
Michigan:									
Eastern.....	24	103	3	59	71	13	48	58	57
Western.....	16	18	-	1	1	2	2	19	7
Ohio:									
Northern.....	91	94	3	8	29	10	12	58	29
Southern.....	62	100	4	2	30	1	6	28	27
Tennessee:									
Eastern.....	45	36	-	-	6	-	101	6	6
Middle.....	41	28	-	2	7	-	60	9	14
Western.....	37	38	1	2	2	-	28	8	8
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	225	209	4	116	89	37	23	174	132
Illinois:									
Northern.....	20	77	1	100	42	35	11	57	74
Eastern.....	21	16	-	-	1	-	-	8	3
Southern.....	36	18	-	1	6	1	-	12	19
Indiana:									
Northern.....	60	27	-	7	9	-	5	20	17
Southern.....	61	36	1	3	19	-	5	32	6
Wisconsin:									
Eastern.....	17	22	-	5	10	1	2	33	3
Western.....	10	13	2	-	2	-	-	12	10
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	374	202	18	67	105	8	52	135	197
Arkansas:									
Eastern.....	73	42	-	2	5	-	21	7	26
Western.....	42	26	2	-	4	1	20	5	9
Iowa:									
Northern.....	13	12	-	-	6	2	-	6	8
Southern.....	14	7	-	-	1	-	2	15	14
Minnesota:									
Northern.....	14	20	6	27	21	2	1	15	32
Missouri:									
Eastern.....	50	44	-	23	22	-	4	25	37
Western.....	74	25	2	11	33	-	4	47	23
Nebraska:									
Northern.....	58	15	-	3	6	2	-	6	13
North Dakota.....	10	6	2	-	3	1	-	4	8
South Dakota.....	26	5	6	1	4	-	-	5	27
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	757	481	43	1,291	466	872	30	551	609
Alaska.....	9	15	3	13	16	-	-	4	11
Arizona.....	147	31	15	163	40	107	-	17	38
California:									
Northern.....	19	85	-	33	15	14	2	131	79
Eastern.....	64	36	2	3	15	47	3	36	28
Central.....	143	141	1	223	73	42	2	231	110
Southern.....	116	26	3	824	217	642	18	19	235
Hawaii.....	-	10	-	13	3	-	-	3	10
Idaho.....	36	6	4	-	1	2	1	7	19
Montana.....	38	12	6	-	11	3	1	12	8
Nevada.....	106	40	5	4	26	4	1	9	13
Oregon.....	29	22	-	4	17	4	-	57	28
Washington:									
Eastern.....	23	17	-	-	2	3	-	5	7
Western.....	25	38	2	10	28	3	2	20	22
Guam.....	2	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	1
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	587	205	6	79	95	27	71	98	175
Colorado.....	64	19	2	5	22	3	-	50	2
Kansas.....	112	72	-	5	25	-	1	12	70
New Mexico.....	200	15	3	57	7	22	1	6	4
Oklahoma:									
Northern.....	44	21	-	-	7	-	5	1	8
Eastern.....	22	13	-	-	10	-	45	2	-
Western.....	71	41	-	9	20	-	19	22	11
Utah.....	50	21	1	2	3	2	-	3	12
Wyoming.....	24	3	-	1	1	-	-	2	8

TABLE D 3a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT

Circuit and district	Total	GENERAL OFFENSES						
		Homicide	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Embezzlement	Fraud
TOTAL ALL DISTRICTS.....	14,763	159	760	221	396	1,201	471	1,662
District of Columbia.....	1,374	112	280	76	298	41	19	17
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	411	3	18	4	1	28	14	62
Maine.....	25	-	-	-	-	2	1	2
Massachusetts.....	174	1	13	-	1	12	7	34
New Hampshire.....	34	-	2	1	-	2	3	3
Rhode Island.....	87	-	2	1	-	6	-	21
Puerto Rico.....	91	2	-	2	-	6	3	2
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,252	-	30	8	2	244	87	457
Connecticut.....	140	-	4	-	-	13	4	23
New York:								
Northern.....	91	-	1	-	-	6	6	21
Eastern.....	531	-	13	2	-	91	24	95
Southern.....	1,294	-	7	6	1	114	47	277
Western.....	149	-	5	-	1	17	3	38
Vermont.....	47	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,022	15	64	22	9	145	55	129
Delaware.....	44	-	1	-	-	8	-	6
New Jersey.....	379	1	19	3	2	65	17	53
Pennsylvania:								
Eastern.....	319	-	22	3	1	54	22	55
Middle.....	57	-	-	1	-	1	5	3
Western.....	139	-	22	-	-	8	10	5
Virgin Islands.....	84	14	-	15	6	9	1	7
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	854	4	44	17	6	102	34	89
Maryland.....	271	1	21	2	4	34	13	28
North Carolina:								
Eastern.....	95	-	3	5	-	3	-	5
Middle.....	20	-	1	-	-	2	-	4
Western.....	104	-	2	2	1	7	3	10
South Carolina.....	70	-	4	1	-	5	1	9
Virginia:								
Eastern.....	191	3	11	6	1	42	15	10
Western.....	16	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
West Virginia:								
Northern.....	41	-	1	-	-	6	-	9
Southern.....	46	-	-	1	-	3	1	12
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	2,744	5	51	19	43	233	85	333
Alabama:								
Northern.....	84	-	2	-	-	10	-	2
Middle.....	28	-	1	-	2	3	-	1
Southern.....	57	-	-	-	2	3	2	12
Florida:								
Northern.....	59	1	4	-	1	3	1	2
Middle.....	299	-	7	1	6	23	25	60
Southern.....	278	-	3	1	4	26	13	49
Georgia:								
Northern.....	264	1	4	5	3	23	10	16
Middle.....	48	-	2	-	-	4	1	3
Southern.....	169	-	2	3	-	14	6	12
Louisiana:								
Eastern.....	281	2	13	2	-	39	12	40
Western.....	63	-	1	1	3	6	1	10
Mississippi:								
Northern.....	98	-	2	-	3	1	-	2
Southern.....	142	-	1	1	1	-	4	19
Texas:								
Northern.....	302	-	2	1	4	54	4	68
Eastern.....	30	-	-	-	2	2	1	5
Southern.....	193	1	2	4	-	4	1	13
Western.....	339	-	5	-	6	18	4	19
Canal Zone.....	10	-	-	-	6	-	-	-

TABLE D 3a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT - CONTINUED

Circuit and district	GENERAL OFFENSES (Continued)					SPECIAL OFFENSES			
	Auto theft	Forgery and counterfeiting	Sex offenses	Narcotics	Other	Immigration laws	Liquor, Internal Revenue	Selective Service Act	Other
TOTAL ALL DISTRICTS.....	1,411	1,821	164	1,926	1,206	326	546	1,345	1,148
District of Columbia.....	92	77	98	193	58	-	-	4	9
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	46	48	-	62	14	5	2	73	31
Maine.....	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	11	-
Massachusetts.....	20	21	-	17	6	-	-	20	22
New Hampshire.....	6	3	-	1	1	-	-	11	1
Rhode Island.....	18	15	-	5	4	-	2	8	4
Puerto Rico.....	2	4	-	37	3	3	-	23	4
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	74	304	4	329	237	41	34	212	189
Connecticut.....	17	19	-	12	23	-	1	17	7
New York:									
Northern.....	9	13	2	-	4	8	-	6	15
Eastern.....	9	90	-	37	13	2	14	99	42
Southern.....	20	155	2	276	183	25	15	60	106
Western.....	12	25	-	4	10	2	4	15	13
Vermont.....	7	2	-	-	4	4	-	15	6
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	87	161	7	54	81	3	10	105	75
Delaware.....	2	8	-	2	6	-	1	6	4
New Jersey.....	26	81	-	11	19	-	3	44	35
Pennsylvania:									
Eastern.....	23	31	1	15	31	2	5	31	23
Middle.....	11	13	-	-	6	-	-	11	6
Western.....	23	24	1	24	4	-	1	13	4
Virgin Islands.....	2	4	5	2	15	1	-	-	3
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	111	155	2	20	57	1	71	78	63
Maryland.....	31	60	1	6	16	1	3	30	20
North Carolina:									
Eastern.....	15	7	-	2	5	-	32	3	15
Middle.....	2	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	-
Western.....	15	27	-	-	6	-	11	10	10
South Carolina.....	17	11	-	3	2	-	12	2	3
Virginia:									
Eastern.....	17	33	-	9	11	-	6	21	6
Western.....	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	4
West Virginia:									
Northern.....	7	4	-	-	5	-	1	7	1
Southern.....	6	9	-	-	7	-	2	1	4
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	363	394	4	284	188	112	263	113	254
Alabama:									
Northern.....	29	10	-	-	7	-	11	10	3
Middle.....	8	2	-	-	1	-	3	5	2
Southern.....	12	6	-	-	1	-	12	1	6
Florida:									
Northern.....	9	9	-	1	10	-	5	8	5
Middle.....	43	64	1	5	18	1	15	12	18
Southern.....	28	51	-	38	18	6	5	18	18
Georgia:									
Northern.....	28	52	2	3	20	-	51	22	24
Middle.....	8	8	-	-	3	-	12	2	5
Southern.....	36	19	1	-	5	1	59	3	8
Louisiana:									
Eastern.....	29	41	-	23	14	-	9	4	53
Western.....	6	5	-	-	4	-	-	2	24
Mississippi:									
Northern.....	28	9	-	-	8	-	15	4	26
Southern.....	18	8	-	-	8	-	61	3	18
Texas:									
Northern.....	35	58	-	5	43	-	1	10	17
Eastern.....	7	5	-	-	4	-	4	-	-
Southern.....	14	18	-	92	8	24	-	1	11
Western.....	25	29	-	117	12	80	-	8	16
Canal Zone.....	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-

TABLE D 3a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT - CONTINUED

Circuit and district	Total	GENERAL OFFENSES						
		Homicide	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Embezzlement	Fraud
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	1,341	1	66	17	4	114	46	145
Kentucky:								
Eastern.....	78	-	-	1	-	3	-	7
Western.....	34	-	2	-	-	-	1	6
Michigan:								
Eastern.....	615	1	34	10	2	51	22	80
Western.....	32	-	1	-	-	1	4	3
Ohio:								
Northern.....	321	-	15	5	-	39	10	32
Southern.....	80	-	2	1	-	6	4	8
Tennessee:								
Eastern.....	54	-	4	-	-	2	2	1
Middle.....	63	-	8	-	2	5	2	4
Western.....	64	-	-	-	-	7	1	4
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	768	3	46	7	3	58	23	119
Illinois:								
Northern.....	338	1	15	4	1	21	11	53
Eastern.....	27	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
Southern.....	54	-	3	-	-	1	2	10
Indiana:								
Northern.....	83	2	4	-	-	10	3	7
Southern.....	155	-	15	2	-	21	5	28
Wisconsin:								
Eastern.....	81	-	3	1	1	2	2	16
Western.....	30	-	6	-	-	1	-	3
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	551	6	14	11	14	32	16	71
Arkansas:								
Eastern.....	27	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Western.....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iowa:								
Northern.....	18	-	1	-	1	1	1	2
Southern.....	34	1	-	1	-	-	-	10
Minnesota:								
Northern.....	68	-	5	1	-	3	3	6
Missouri:								
Eastern.....	99	-	2	-	-	9	4	12
Western.....	130	2	2	-	3	10	4	12
Nebraska:								
Eastern.....	71	-	3	-	1	4	2	12
Western.....	34	2	1	2	3	1	-	7
North Dakota:								
Eastern.....	54	1	-	7	5	3	2	6
South Dakota:								
Eastern.....								
Western.....								
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	2,948	9	136	34	11	159	80	188
Alaska.....	46	-	2	-	-	8	2	3
Arizona.....	275	4	10	6	2	15	13	21
California:								
Northern.....	308	-	18	2	-	29	11	28
Eastern.....	159	-	16	4	2	21	8	12
Central.....	673	-	62	2	1	50	30	54
Southern.....	1,043	1	2	16	-	12	2	17
Hawaii.....	39	-	2	-	-	6	1	9
Idaho.....	26	-	1	-	-	2	-	2
Montana.....	40	3	-	2	2	1	2	4
Nevada.....	123	1	5	1	-	1	4	10
Oregon.....	85	-	5	-	-	2	1	11
Washington:								
Eastern.....	24	-	4	-	1	2	1	1
Western.....	102	-	9	1	-	10	4	16
Guam.....	5	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	498	1	11	6	5	45	12	52
Colorado.....	124	-	1	1	-	6	4	12
Kansas.....	156	-	3	-	1	11	3	17
New Mexico.....	89	1	-	4	1	8	1	6
Oklahoma:								
Northern.....	12	-	2	-	-	2	-	1
Eastern.....	22	-	1	-	1	1	-	3
Western.....	45	-	1	1	1	2	2	5
Utah.....	39	-	3	-	1	15	2	6
Wyoming.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

TABLE D 3a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE AND DISTRICT - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	GENERAL OFFENSES (Continued)					SPECIAL OFFENSES			
	Auto theft	Forgery and counterfeiting	Sex offenses	Narcotics	Other	Immigration laws	Liquor, Internal Revenue	Selective Service Act	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	137	223	14	99	116	11	119	142	87
Kentucky:									
Eastern.....	25	2	1	-	15	-	13	1	10
Western.....	8	4	-	-	3	-	3	1	6
Michigan:									
Eastern.....	26	84	5	93	53	7	56	52	39
Western.....	4	5	1	1	1	1	2	6	2
Ohio:									
Northern.....	42	69	3	3	25	3	6	5	14
Southern.....	7	21	3	-	10	-	-	13	5
Tennessee:									
Eastern.....	13	11	-	-	3	-	13	5	-
Middle.....	4	7	-	-	2	-	17	3	9
Western.....	8	20	1	2	4	-	9	6	2
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	82	126	3	72	53	1	12	110	50
Illinois:									
Northern.....	13	55	1	58	31	1	8	37	28
Eastern.....	4	13	1	-	1	-	-	1	2
Southern.....	15	12	-	1	1	-	-	7	2
Indiana:									
Northern.....	17	8	-	3	5	-	1	12	11
Southern.....	25	19	1	3	10	-	3	21	2
Wisconsin:									
Eastern.....	6	14	-	6	4	-	-	23	3
Western.....	2	5	-	1	1	-	-	9	2
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	91	52	10	19	43	1	7	92	72
Arkansas:									
Eastern.....	11	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	4
Western.....	7	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	1
Iowa:									
Northern.....	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	4	2
Southern.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	6
Minnesota:									
Northern.....	3	8	5	5	7	-	-	13	9
Missouri:									
Eastern.....	11	12	-	5	6	-	2	20	16
Western.....	23	8	2	5	15	1	-	30	13
Nebraska:									
Eastern.....	19	10	-	3	8	-	-	4	5
Western.....	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	6
North Dakota:									
Eastern.....	11	1	3	1	1	-	-	3	10
South Dakota:									
Eastern.....									
Western.....									
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	224	227	20	772	324	147	11	364	242
Alaska.....	2	7	4	7	5	-	-	3	3
Arizona.....	36	13	6	62	37	12	-	13	25
California:									
Northern.....	9	30	-	34	7	4	1	109	26
Eastern.....	26	13	2	4	10	8	-	25	8
Central.....	37	67	-	139	35	18	5	122	51
Southern.....	46	20	3	510	189	97	5	12	111
Hawaii.....	1	6	-	6	2	-	-	3	3
Idaho.....	5	4	-	-	-	1	-	7	4
Montana.....	7	4	1	-	1	-	-	10	3
Nevada.....	35	27	4	3	19	5	-	5	3
Oregon.....	8	10	-	2	7	1	-	37	1
Washington:									
Eastern.....	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	7	-
Western.....	8	23	-	5	10	1	-	11	4
Guam.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	104	54	2	22	35	4	17	52	76
Colorado.....	20	8	1	4	11	1	-	30	25
Kansas.....	22	34	-	6	14	-	1	9	35
New Mexico.....	42	2	-	9	1	3	1	2	8
Oklahoma:									
Northern.....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Eastern.....	2	1	-	-	2	-	9	2	-
Western.....	5	7	-	2	7	-	6	6	-
Utah.....	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	5
Wyoming.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1

TABLE D 3b. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY DISTRICT AND LENGTH OF TIME PENDING

Circuit and district	Total	Under 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	2 years and over	Percent pending 1 year and over
TOTAL.....	14,763	5,298	3,028	2,408	2,055	1,974	27.3
District of Columbia.....	1,374	615	231	239	201	88	21.0
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	411	138	93	64	69	47	28.2
Maine.....	25	7	6	4	4	4	32.0
Massachusetts.....	174	61	27	29	28	29	32.8
New Hampshire.....	34	18	9	1	4	2	17.6
Rhode Island.....	87	23	21	20	19	4	26.4
Puerto Rico.....	91	29	30	10	14	8	24.2
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,252	434	313	310	467	728	53.1
Connecticut.....	140	48	36	30	13	13	18.6
New York:							
Northern.....	91	38	14	12	19	8	29.7
Eastern.....	531	113	78	95	118	127	46.1
Southern.....	1,294	190	152	143	278	531	62.5
Western.....	149	43	23	23	27	33	40.3
Vermont.....	47	2	10	7	12	16	59.6
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,022	322	201	188	184	127	30.4
Delaware.....	44	22	8	10	2	2	9.1
New Jersey.....	379	99	70	55	79	76	40.9
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern.....	319	99	50	75	62	33	29.8
Middle.....	57	14	14	7	16	6	38.6
Western.....	139	60	33	21	18	7	18.0
Virgin Islands.....	84	28	26	20	7	3	11.9
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	854	361	207	159	81	46	14.9
Maryland.....	271	98	75	46	30	22	19.2
North Carolina:							
Eastern.....	95	54	11	18	7	5	12.6
Middle.....	20	3	6	2	6	3	45.0
Western.....	104	35	26	18	17	8	24.0
South Carolina.....	70	35	21	11	1	2	4.3
Virginia:							
Eastern.....	191	110	43	27	9	2	5.8
Western.....	16	9	4	2	-	1	6.3
West Virginia:							
Northern.....	41	1	12	18	7	3	24.4
Southern.....	46	16	9	17	4	-	8.7
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	2,744	912	691	443	372	326	25.4
Alabama:							
Northern.....	84	45	19	5	11	4	17.9
Middle.....	28	3	9	6	6	4	35.7
Southern.....	57	9	24	7	13	4	29.8
Florida:							
Northern.....	59	35	9	6	8	1	15.3
Middle.....	299	99	76	69	31	24	18.4
Southern.....	278	110	57	45	30	36	23.7
Georgia:							
Northern.....	264	116	57	36	41	14	20.8
Middle.....	48	2	19	11	9	7	33.3
Southern.....	169	41	32	46	38	12	29.6
Louisiana:							
Eastern.....	281	103	50	44	24	60	29.9
Western.....	63	10	14	24	10	5	23.8
Mississippi:							
Northern.....	98	11	43	12	25	7	32.7
Southern.....	142	5	73	18	33	13	32.4
Texas:							
Northern.....	302	62	64	80	47	49	31.8
Eastern.....	30	9	9	2	9	1	33.3
Southern.....	193	64	54	16	15	44	30.6
Western.....	339	178	82	16	22	41	18.6
Canal Zone.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE D 3b. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL CASES PENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY DISTRICT AND LENGTH OF TIME PENDING - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	Total	Under 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 2 years	2 years and over	Percent pending 1 year and over
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	1,341	455	318	235	196	137	24.8
Kentucky:							
Eastern.....	78	37	21	12	6	2	10.3
Western.....	34	14	8	5	3	4	20.6
Michigan:							
Eastern.....	615	175	113	122	119	86	33.3
Western.....	32	10	13	4	2	3	15.6
Ohio:							
Northern.....	321	122	75	60	35	29	19.9
Southern.....	80	22	32	13	10	3	16.3
Tennessee:							
Eastern.....	54	30	12	5	6	1	13.0
Middle.....	63	17	22	10	10	4	22.2
Western.....	64	28	22	4	5	5	15.6
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	768	322	138	149	84	75	20.7
Illinois:							
Northern.....	338	123	63	62	46	44	26.6
Eastern.....	27	13	2	8	1	3	14.8
Southern.....	54	13	12	11	12	6	33.3
Indiana:							
Northern.....	83	47	16	16	1	3	4.8
Southern.....	155	85	23	28	10	9	12.3
Wisconsin:							
Eastern.....	81	31	13	19	8	10	22.2
Western.....	30	10	9	5	6	-	20.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	551	230	140	91	50	40	16.3
Arkansas:							
Eastern.....	27	3	10	5	4	5	34.6
Western.....	16	5	6	3	2	-	12.5
Iowa:							
Northern.....	18	11	2	2	1	2	16.7
Southern.....	34	17	7	7	2	1	8.8
Minnesota.....	68	18	22	18	7	3	14.7
Missouri:							
Eastern.....	99	58	17	10	7	7	14.1
Western.....	130	62	25	17	13	13	20.0
Nebraska.....	71	21	19	20	5	6	15.5
North Dakota.....	34	4	19	5	4	2	17.6
South Dakota.....	54	31	13	4	5	1	11.1
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	2,948	1,205	612	476	313	342	22.2
Alaska.....	46	25	4	12	5	-	10.9
Arizona.....	275	135	46	36	35	23	21.1
California:							
Northern.....	308	89	64	63	25	67	29.9
Eastern.....	159	74	27	18	12	28	25.2
Central.....	673	319	130	79	60	85	21.5
Southern.....	1,043	362	235	202	136	108	23.4
Hawaii.....	39	14	8	9	4	4	20.5
Idaho.....	26	10	3	6	6	1	26.9
Montana.....	40	14	20	3	1	2	7.5
Nevada.....	123	57	24	19	15	8	18.7
Oregon.....	85	41	26	11	2	5	8.2
Washington:							
Eastern.....	24	15	2	2	3	2	20.8
Western.....	102	47	22	15	9	9	17.6
Guam.....	5	3	1	1	-	-	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	498	304	84	54	38	18	11.2
Colorado.....	124	62	33	14	12	3	12.1
Kansas.....	156	80	24	29	15	8	14.7
New Mexico.....	89	66	9	8	5	1	6.7
Oklahoma:							
Northern.....	12	8	1	-	2	1	25.0
Eastern.....	22	14	4	1	2	1	13.6
Western.....	45	37	5	1	2	-	4.4
Utah.....	39	30	4	1	-	4	10.3
Wyoming.....	11	7	4	-	-	-	-

TABLE D 4. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Criminal defendants disposed of in 89 district courts, by nature of offense,
and type of disposition, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968

Nature of offense	Total defend- ants	Not convicted				Convicted and sentenced			
		Total	Dis- missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo con- tendere	Convicted by	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury
Total.....	31,843	6,169	4,981	484	704	25,674	22,055	1,184	2,435
Civil rights removed from State court ¹	101	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (excluding civil rights).....	31,742	6,068	4,880	484	704	25,674	22,055	1,184	2,435
GENERAL OFFENSES:									
Homicide, total.....	65	29	13	2	14	36	25	2	9
Murder - first degree.....	18	14	6	-	8	4	4	-	3
Murder - second degree.....	14	2	1	-	1	12	9	-	-
Manslaughter.....	33	13	6	2	5	20	12	2	6
Robbery, total.....	983	121	97	4	20	862	625	36	201
Bank.....	919	109	87	4	18	810	593	28	189
Postal.....	27	11	9	-	2	16	7	4	5
Other.....	37	1	1	-	-	36	25	4	7
Assault.....	311	79	45	10	24	232	165	21	46
Burglary - breaking and entering, total.....	330	66	45	10	11	264	205	13	46
Bank.....	139	45	26	10	9	94	69	3	22
Postal.....	75	8	7	-	1	67	49	2	16
Interstate shipments.....	11	3	2	-	1	8	6	1	1
Other.....	105	10	10	-	-	95	81	7	7
Larceny and theft, total.....	2,849	477	361	39	77	2,372	2,066	86	220
Bank.....	119	15	13	1	1	104	93	2	9
Postal.....	871	105	87	7	11	766	683	33	50
Interstate shipments.....	874	173	127	17	29	701	593	32	76
Other U.S. property.....	630	117	89	6	22	513	444	12	57
Transportation, etc., of stolen property.....	132	42	29	4	9	90	67	1	22
Other.....	223	25	16	4	5	198	186	6	6
Embezzlement, total.....	1,339	108	74	15	19	1,231	1,135	33	63
Bank.....	558	42	23	8	11	516	476	10	30
Postal.....	582	40	29	6	5	542	501	16	25
Other.....	199	26	22	1	3	173	158	7	8
Fraud, total.....	2,949	1,374	1,223	67	84	1,575	1,295	63	217
Income tax.....	604	106	72	7	27	498	432	15	51
Lending institutions.....	203	69	46	12	11	134	118	3	13
Postal.....	511	152	122	21	9	359	264	22	73
Veterans and allotments.....	22	4	3	1	-	18	17	1	-
Other.....	1,609	1,043	980	26	37	566	464	22	80
Auto theft.....	5,075	673	548	42	83	4,402	3,913	164	325

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE D 4. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Criminal defendants disposed of in 89 district courts, by nature of offense,
and type of disposition, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968 - Continued

Nature of offense	Total defend- ants	Not convicted				Convicted and sentenced			
		Total	Dis- missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo con- tendere	Convicted by	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury
GENERAL OFFENSES - Continued									
Forgery and counterfeiting, total.....	3,528	521	415	39	67	3,007	2,618	89	300
Transportation of forged securities....	943	177	160	6	11	766	679	14	73
Postal forgery.....	163	19	16	1	2	144	131	-	13
Other forgery.....	1,861	218	169	22	27	1,643	1,471	58	114
Counterfeiting.....	561	107	70	10	27	454	337	17	100
Sex offenses, total.....	142	47	21	9	17	95	52	5	38
Rape.....	58	22	4	4	14	36	26	-	10
White slave traffic.....	75	22	15	4	3	53	25	3	25
Other.....	9	3	2	1	-	6	1	2	3
Narcotics, total.....	2,692	563	466	49	48	2,129	1,664	138	327
Marihuana Tax Act.....	1,433	297	236	27	34	1,136	942	53	141
Border registrations.....	58	18	14	4	-	40	38	2	-
Other.....	1,201	248	216	18	14	953	684	83	186
Miscellaneous general offenses, total....	1,430	417	345	39	33	1,013	794	61	158
Bribery.....	67	20	12	2	6	47	33	3	11
Drunk driving and traffic.....	57	39	37	2	-	18	16	1	1
Escape.....	416	55	37	13	5	361	326	13	22
Extortion, racketeering and threats....	247	95	88	2	5	152	106	7	39
Gambling and lottery.....	102	19	12	4	3	83	48	8	27
Kidnapping.....	60	11	8	-	3	49	38	3	8
Perjury.....	28	14	10	2	2	14	3	-	11
Weapons and firearms.....	363	141	120	12	9	222	176	15	31
Other.....	90	23	21	2	-	67	48	11	8
SPECIAL OFFENSES:									
Immigration laws.....	2,536	75	63	8	4	2,461	2,395	25	41
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	3,030	453	304	49	100	2,577	2,211	125	241
Federal statutes, total.....	4,483	1,065	860	102	103	3,418	2,892	323	203
Agricultural acts.....	185	54	42	4	8	131	122	5	4
Antitrust violations.....	120	17	5	12	-	103	98	-	5
Civil rights.....	47	36	4	3	29	11	3	-	8
Fair Labor Standards Act.....	48	13	13	-	-	35	33	2	-
Food and Drug Acts.....	705	109	98	5	6	596	542	27	27
Migratory bird laws.....	678	151	112	10	29	527	481	43	3
Motor Carrier Act.....	595	63	59	4	-	532	519	9	4
Selective Service Act.....	1,192	408	353	49	6	784	520	196	68
Other national defense laws.....	90	30	26	2	2	60	41	3	16
Mail, transport obscene material.....	80	39	36	3	-	41	27	2	12
Other.....	743	145	112	10	23	598	506	36	56

¹ Removed under provisions of the Civil Rights Act, 28 U.S.C. 1443. The 101 defendants, whose cases are shown as dismissed, were cases remanded to State Courts.

TABLE D 4a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Criminal defendants disposed of by nature of offense and type of disposition,
during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968

Nature of offense	Total defend- ants	Not convicted				Convicted and sentenced			
		Total	Dis- missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo con- tendere	Convicted by	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury
TOTAL.....	1,892	514	282	93	139	1,378	896	27	455
Homicide.....	128	45	17	10	18	83	34	-	49
Robbery.....	437	157	82	25	50	280	142	2	136
Assault.....	197	46	22	6	18	151	89	1	61
Burglary - breaking and entering...	213	58	29	14	15	155	91	5	59
Larceny and theft.....	144	25	18	1	6	119	96	3	20
Embezzlement.....	37	4	2	-	2	33	30	-	3
Fraud.....	18	7	6	1	-	11	8	1	2
Auto theft.....	175	45	31	6	8	130	101	1	28
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	83	13	9	4	-	70	57	-	13
Sex offenses.....	86	46	23	12	11	40	10	-	30
Narcotics.....	128	25	13	8	4	103	79	6	18
Gambling and lottery.....	106	18	16	1	1	88	83	4	1
Other.....	140	25	14	5	6	115	76	4	35

TABLE D 5a. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Criminal defendants sentenced after conviction by nature of offense,
during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968

Nature of offense	Total de- fend- ants sen- tenced	Type of sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹					Proba- tion	Fine only	Other
		Total	Split sen- tence ²	Less than 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 years and over			
TOTAL.....	1,378	908	58	143	296	411	446	22	2
Homicide.....	83	71	4	-	10	57	12	-	-
Robbery.....	280	235	10	5	78	142	45	-	-
Assault.....	151	94	17	24	28	25	57	-	-
Burglary - breaking and entering.....	155	114	6	14	38	56	40	1	-
Larceny and theft.....	119	67	1	28	20	18	51	1	-
Embezzlement.....	33	4	-	1	3	-	28	-	1
Fraud.....	11	4	-	1	3	-	5	2	-
Auto theft.....	130	82	2	17	54	9	48	-	-
Forgery and counterfeiting...	70	39	6	3	15	15	30	-	1
Sex offenses.....	40	36	2	1	10	23	4	-	-
Narcotics.....	103	73	2	8	16	47	30	-	-
Gambling and lottery.....	88	21	3	15	3	-	49	18	-
Other.....	115	68	5	26	18	19	47	-	-

¹Sentences to terms of imprisonment are, for the most part, imposed under provisions of the District of Columbia Code, which provide for a minimum and a maximum term. For the purposes of this table the maximum term is used.

²A split sentence is a sentence on a 1-count indictment of 6 months or less in a jail-type institution, followed by a term of probation, 18 U.S.C. 3651.

TABLE D 5. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Criminal defendants sentenced after conviction in 89 district courts,
by nature of offense, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968 - Continued

Nature of offense	Total defendants sentenced	Type of sentence									Average sentence of impris- onment (months) ³
		Imprisonment ¹						Probation	Fine only	Other	
		Total	Split sentence ²	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year and 1 day to 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 years and over				
GENERAL OFFENSES - Continued:											
Forgery and counterfeiting, total.....	3,007	1,704	134	226	414	529	401	1,292	6	5	39.4
Transportation of forged securities.....	766	516	22	43	120	176	155	247	1	2	45.0
Postal forgery.....	144	89	5	10	11	37	26	55	-	-	44.6
Other forgery.....	1,643	807	79	147	221	236	124	832	3	1	33.3
Counterfeiting.....	454	292	28	26	62	80	96	158	2	2	44.7
Sex offense, total.....	95	69	4	5	14	22	24	26	-	-	59.4
Rape.....	36	24	-	1	1	13	9	12	-	-	-
White slave traffic.....	53	41	4	4	12	9	12	12	-	-	38.4
Other.....	6	4	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-
Narcotics, total.....	2,129	1,368	68	25	141	293	841	728	17	16	64.4
Marihuana Tax Act.....	1,136	564	57	11	59	175	262	560	7	5	51.2
Border registrations.....	40	13	-	6	3	4	-	18	6	3	-
Other.....	953	791	11	8	79	114	579	150	4	8	74.6
Miscellaneous general offenses, total.....	1,013	609	38	246	126	88	111	335	62	7	38.9
Bribery.....	47	15	6	5	-	1	3	24	7	1	-
Drunk driving and traffic.....	18	2	-	2	-	-	-	5	10	1	-
Escape.....	361	324	10	184	76	34	20	35	1	1	17.4
Extortion, racketeering and threats.....	152	77	7	16	8	9	37	59	16	-	59.1
Gambling and lottery.....	83	30	4	9	4	6	7	49	4	-	28.9
Kidnapping.....	49	45	-	-	6	6	33	4	-	-	206.6
Perjury.....	14	9	2	2	3	1	1	5	-	-	-
Weapons and firearms.....	222	88	6	16	27	29	10	118	16	-	28.7
Other.....	67	19	3	12	2	2	-	36	8	4	-
SPECIAL OFFENSES:											
Immigration laws.....	2,461	919	28	755	127	8	1	199	49	1,294	7.2
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	1,095	352	359	271	89	24	1,413	67	2	14.0
Federal statutes, total.....	3,418	917	79	171	174	375	118	1,102	1,356	43	31.0
Agricultural Acts.....	131	8	1	6	-	-	1	58	63	2	-
Antitrust violations.....	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	81	-	-
Civil rights.....	11	8	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	-	-
Fair Labor Standards Act.....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	25	4	-
Food and Drug Act.....	596	151	41	67	18	23	2	265	176	4	15.7
Migratory bird laws.....	527	3	-	3	-	-	-	128	386	10	-
Motor Carrier Act.....	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	478	13	-
Selective Service Act.....	784	580	13	31	131	301	104	202	1	1	37.3
Other national defense laws.....	60	21	6	13	-	2	-	29	9	1	-
Mail, transport obscene material.....	41	13	3	2	6	-	2	26	2	-	-
Other.....	598	133	15	49	19	45	5	322	135	8	24.9

¹Includes sentences of more than 6 months which are to be followed by a term of probation (mixed sentences).

²A split sentence is a sentence on a 1-count indictment of 6 months or less in a jail-type institution, followed by a term of probation, 18 U.S.C. 3651. Included in these figures are mixed sentences involving confinement for 6 months or less on 1 count, to be followed by a term of probation on 1 or more other counts.

³Average sentence is not shown where the number of defendants sentenced to imprisonment was less than 25.

TABLE D 6. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Median time intervals from filing to disposition of criminal defendants
disposed of during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968, by district
(Excludes Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands,
Median computed only where there are 25 or more defendants.)

Circuit and district	Total		Dismissed		Plea of guilty		Court trial		Jury trial	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	1,892	9.5	282	10.4	896	8.8	120	9.1	594	10.1
89 DISTRICTS.....	31,843	2.9	4,981	7.5	22,055	2.2	1,668	4.6	3,139	5.8
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	718	4.5	168	9.5	425	3.0	39	3.9	86	7.8
Maine.....	51	2.7	8	-	37	2.2	2	-	4	-
Massachusetts.....	398	4.7	102	9.7	225	3.1	27	3.7	44	7.8
New Hampshire.....	53	3.3	10	-	31	2.6	2	-	10	-
Rhode Island.....	96	9.8	31	10.5	54	8.0	2	-	9	-
Puerto Rico.....	120	3.3	17	-	78	2.5	6	-	19	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,433	5.6	538	21.6	1,458	3.1	173	7.9	264	10.5
Connecticut.....	201	4.4	39	6.9	130	3.4	6	-	26	7.5
New York:										
Northern.....	153	3.6	23	-	110	2.3	-	-	20	-
Eastern.....	618	9.4	201	24.9	339	4.7	21	-	57	22.8
Southern.....	1,258	5.2	233	24.9	755	2.9	136	6.9	134	10.7
Western.....	174	4.8	40	11.0	106	2.3	5	-	23	-
Vermont.....	29	2.9	2	-	18	-	5	-	4	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,592	7.1	338	12.9	1,060	5.3	78	10.5	116	9.0
Delaware.....	55	5.6	15	-	30	4.7	1	-	9	-
New Jersey.....	608	9.8	165	20.9	383	6.7	16	-	44	12.5
Pennsylvania:										
Eastern.....	473	7.9	110	11.2	302	6.1	41	11.3	20	-
Middle.....	121	4.2	12	-	81	3.0	9	-	19	-
Western.....	335	4.2	36	5.7	264	3.6	11	-	24	-
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	3,199	2.5	470	5.0	2,124	1.9	342	2.6	263	4.6
Maryland.....	495	6.4	123	5.9	270	5.0	63	7.9	39	10.4
North Carolina:										
Eastern.....	535	2.3	83	4.7	380	1.9	53	2.1	19	-
Middle.....	326	3.0	18	-	217	2.7	67	3.4	24	-
Western.....	297	1.3	30	6.3	204	1.1	21	-	42	1.7
South Carolina.....	518	1.8	79	5.1	388	1.5	7	-	44	4.2
Virginia:										
Eastern.....	544	2.6	75	3.0	315	2.3	96	2.3	58	3.9
Western.....	172	0.7	6	-	141	0.7	14	-	11	-
West Virginia:										
Northern.....	79	4.3	19	-	48	4.3	7	-	5	-
Southern.....	233	2.0	37	6.2	161	1.8	14	-	21	-
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	8,741	2.5	1,234	7.2	6,507	1.8	183	5.8	817	6.3
Alabama:										
Northern.....	680	2.4	83	4.4	558	2.2	6	-	33	2.6
Middle.....	184	2.2	19	-	127	1.6	1	-	37	2.6
Southern.....	162	3.0	16	-	103	2.8	6	-	37	4.9
Florida:										
Northern.....	240	2.4	19	-	178	1.5	14	-	29	6.3
Middle.....	608	3.9	127	8.7	369	2.2	13	-	99	10.4
Southern.....	545	6.7	137	10.4	242	3.1	47	7.4	119	8.5
Georgia:										
Northern.....	754	4.0	122	7.0	519	2.8	15	-	98	8.1
Middle.....	444	3.4	36	6.0	298	2.8	13	-	97	3.9
Southern.....	333	4.0	57	10.4	252	1.9	7	-	17	-
Louisiana:										
Eastern.....	557	4.5	159	9.4	357	3.3	17	-	24	-
Western.....	411	1.0	70	4.5	338	0.8	1	-	2	-
Mississippi:										
Northern.....	171	2.6	34	3.5	121	2.3	1	-	15	-
Southern.....	275	5.9	60	18.0	173	4.8	4	-	38	8.8
Texas:										
Northern.....	510	3.3	79	11.3	375	2.3	11	-	45	7.4
Eastern.....	172	1.7	13	-	144	1.1	3	-	12	-
Southern.....	1,279	1.6	91	2.9	1,126	1.5	14	-	48	3.4
Western.....	1,416	1.2	112	5.4	1,227	0.9	10	-	67	4.4

TABLE D 6. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Median time intervals from filing to disposition of criminal defendants
disposed of during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1968, by district - Concluded
(Excludes Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands,
Median computed only where there are 25 or more defendants.)

Circuit and district	Total		Dismissed		Plea of guilty		Court trial		Jury trial	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	3,508	3.6	541	12.3	2,426	2.8	126	7.0	415	4.9
Kentucky:										
Eastern.....	341	0.9	41	1.9	233	0.7	3	-	64	5.7
Western.....	322	1.1	29	6.4	244	0.9	2	-	47	1.4
Michigan:										
Eastern.....	875	6.5	216	23.6	546	4.6	35	19.5	78	9.8
Western.....	135	2.8	15	-	107	2.7	5	-	8	-
Ohio:										
Northern.....	530	4.7	68	17.3	407	3.7	29	8.3	26	8.4
Southern.....	388	2.9	54	8.8	299	2.0	12	-	23	-
Tennessee:										
Eastern.....	343	1.9	36	2.8	198	1.7	20	-	89	3.0
Middle.....	319	4.5	52	11.0	208	3.3	13	-	46	5.3
Western.....	255	3.6	30	6.0	184	2.5	7	-	34	4.7
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,889	4.8	391	8.1	1,182	3.5	120	7.8	196	9.3
Illinois:										
Northern.....	832	5.0	147	7.9	541	3.8	58	7.5	86	8.0
Eastern.....	77	2.5	10	-	58	1.9	2	-	7	-
Southern.....	165	4.2	24	-	123	3.1	5	-	13	-
Indiana:										
Northern.....	199	3.3	27	4.8	124	2.4	25	6.8	23	-
Southern.....	397	5.8	125	8.2	203	4.1	13	-	56	10.0
Wisconsin:										
Eastern.....	159	4.8	45	8.5	92	2.8	13	-	9	-
Western.....	60	5.7	13	-	41	3.7	4	-	2	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,802	2.7	232	5.3	1,237	2.1	94	3.8	239	5.5
Arkansas:										
Eastern.....	252	2.0	28	2.8	182	1.6	22	-	20	-
Western.....	144	2.3	14	-	115	2.0	4	-	11	-
Iowa:										
Northern.....	104	2.8	10	-	62	1.0	13	-	19	-
Southern.....	75	2.5	9	-	53	1.9	3	-	10	-
Minnesota:										
Eastern.....	208	3.3	44	13.3	145	2.7	3	-	16	-
Missouri:										
Eastern.....	333	2.5	45	3.0	196	1.9	22	-	70	3.8
Western.....	354	2.8	46	6.5	257	2.2	10	-	41	8.2
Nebraska:										
Eastern.....	123	4.4	15	-	92	3.7	1	-	15	-
North Dakota.....	76	2.4	9	-	45	1.7	8	-	14	-
South Dakota.....	133	3.7	12	-	90	2.0	8	-	23	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	6,288	2.5	871	4.7	4,411	1.9	439	3.8	567	4.6
Alaska.....	101	1.8	23	-	59	1.1	11	-	8	-
Arizona.....	714	2.0	110	3.7	448	1.4	52	3.4	104	4.8
California:										
Northern.....	566	2.8	55	4.7	430	2.3	48	5.5	33	4.9
Eastern.....	401	2.4	73	3.8	284	1.9	14	-	30	3.0
Central.....	1,471	2.8	122	3.7	1,051	2.5	166	3.8	132	4.4
Southern.....	1,852	2.2	300	5.5	1,326	1.2	82	3.7	144	4.1
Hawaii.....	83	3.1	20	-	57	2.9	-	-	6	-
Idaho.....	132	2.3	18	-	102	1.6	2	-	10	-
Montana.....	195	1.0	21	-	159	0.8	6	-	9	-
Nevada.....	232	3.0	59	4.1	117	2.0	11	-	45	5.2
Oregon.....	250	2.5	38	4.5	170	1.8	21	-	21	-
Washington:										
Eastern.....	86	1.9	4	-	70	1.7	5	-	7	-
Western.....	205	2.9	28	6.0	138	2.4	21	-	18	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,673	2.0	198	3.5	1,225	1.7	74	3.6	176	3.4
Colorado.....	273	3.1	52	4.1	160	2.0	23	-	38	4.8
Kansas.....	326	3.1	47	3.9	240	2.7	11	-	28	6.0
New Mexico.....	378	1.7	31	3.3	291	1.4	13	-	43	2.8
Oklahoma:										
Northern.....	120	1.4	3	-	98	1.3	6	-	13	-
Eastern.....	115	2.3	15	-	84	2.1	2	-	14	-
Western.....	258	2.0	29	2.9	183	1.6	15	-	31	2.6
Utah.....	145	1.3	16	-	125	1.3	3	-	1	-
Wyoming.....	58	1.4	5	-	44	1.3	1	-	8	-

United States District Courts

Median Time Intervals, (in months) from Filing to Disposition of Criminal Defendants Disposed of During the Fiscal Years 1963, 1967 and 1968, by District¹

[illegible]

Table D-6a

United States District Courts

Median Time Intervals, (in months) from Filing to Disposition of Criminal Defendants Disposed of During the Fiscal Years 1963, 1967 and 1968, by District¹ - Concluded

Circuit and district	Fiscal Year 1963				Fiscal Year 1967				Fiscal Year 1968			
	Median time all defendants	After plea	After Trial		Median time all defendants	After plea	After Trial		Median time all defendants	After plea	After Trial	
			Nonjury	Jury			Nonjury	Jury			Nonjury	Jury
SIXTH CIRCUIT ...	1.4	1.2	1.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	4.8	6.4	3.6	2.8	7.0	4.9
Kentucky:												
Eastern	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.5	1.0	0.8	-	6.0	0.9	0.7	-	5.7
Western	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	-	3.0	1.1	0.9	-	1.4
Michigan:												
Eastern	3.2	2.6	4.2	8.0	4.8	4.0	8.5	8.7	6.5	4.6	19.5	9.8
Western	1.4	1.0	-	-	1.9	1.8	-	-	2.8	2.7	-	-
Ohio:												
Northern	1.5	1.4	-	-	2.8	2.1	-	5.8	4.7	3.7	8.3	8.4
Southern	0.9	0.7	0.9	-	2.2	1.9	-	-	2.9	2.0	-	-
Tennessee:												
Eastern	0.7	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	-	3.0	1.9	1.7	-	3.0
Middle	3.8	2.5	3.0	9.0	5.6	4.5	-	17.5	4.5	3.3	-	5.3
Western	1.1	0.9	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.7	-	-	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
SEVENTH CIRCUIT .	2.4	1.9	4.2	6.8	4.0	2.9	7.2	9.7	4.8	3.5	7.8	9.3
Illinois:												
Northern	3.3	2.3	5.7	7.0	4.8	3.4	8.8	10.7	5.0	3.8	7.5	8.0
Eastern	1.1	1.0	-	-	2.4	2.1	-	-	2.5	1.9	-	-
Southern	1.8	1.4	-	-	4.1	2.4	-	-	4.2	3.1	-	-
Indiana:												
Northern	1.5	1.3	-	-	4.2	2.5	6.9	-	3.3	2.4	6.8	-
Southern	2.4	2.2	-	-	3.2	2.8	-	-	5.8	4.1	-	10.0
Wisconsin:												
Eastern	2.2	1.9	-	-	4.0	3.0	4.9	-	4.8	2.8	-	-
Western	0.7	1.0	-	-	3.5	2.9	-	-	5.7	3.7	-	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT ..	1.3	1.1	0.9	6.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	5.4	2.7	2.1	3.8	5.5
Arkansas:												
Eastern	0.8	0.7	-	-	1.6	1.0	-	-	2.0	1.6	-	-
Western	1.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.8	1.7	-	-	2.3	2.0	-	-
Iowa:												
Northern	0.8	1.0	-	-	3.3	1.9	-	-	2.8	1.0	-	-
Southern	2.4	1.5	-	-	3.1	1.9	-	-	2.5	1.9	-	-
Minnesota:												
.....	2.3	1.9	-	-	3.0	2.7	-	-	3.3	2.7	-	-
Missouri:												
Eastern	0.8	0.6	-	-	2.2	1.8	-	3.0	2.5	1.9	-	3.8
Western	1.2	1.0	-	6.0	2.5	2.3	-	-	2.8	2.2	-	8.2
Nebraska:												
.....	2.5	2.0	-	-	3.2	2.7	-	-	4.4	3.7	-	-
North Dakota:												
.....	1.8	0.9	-	-	3.6	1.8	-	-	2.4	1.7	-	-
South Dakota:												
.....	1.5	1.4	-	-	5.0	3.1	-	8.3	3.7	2.0	-	-
NINTH CIRCUIT ...	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	1.9	3.8	4.6
Alaska	1.4	0.8	-	-	2.3	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.1	-	-
Arizona	0.9	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	-	4.9	2.0	1.4	3.4	4.8
California:												
Northern	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.2	5.0	6.5	2.8	2.3	5.5	4.9
Eastern	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.7	-	-	2.4	1.9	-	3.0
Central	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.8	4.4
Southern	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.0	3.4	3.6	2.2	1.2	3.7	4.1
Hawaii	1.4	1.2	-	-	4.4	2.6	-	-	3.1	2.9	-	-
Idaho	1.5	1.3	-	-	1.8	1.6	-	-	2.3	1.6	-	-
Montana	0.7	0.6	0.6	-	1.5	1.0	-	-	1.0	0.8	-	-
Nevada	1.3	1.1	-	-	2.5	1.7	-	3.6	3.0	2.0	-	5.2
Oregon	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.9	1.7	4.2	-	2.5	1.8	-	-
Washington:												
Eastern	1.0	0.9	-	-	1.7	1.3	-	-	1.9	1.7	-	-
Western	1.6	1.2	-	4.6	3.0	2.6	-	-	2.9	2.4	-	-
TENTH CIRCUIT ...	1.4	1.2	1.5	5.6	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.0	1.7	3.6	3.4
Colorado	1.6	1.3	-	6.8	2.2	1.8	-	5.3	3.1	2.0	-	4.8
Kansas	2.9	2.2	-	6.8	3.3	2.0	-	3.8	3.1	2.7	-	6.0
New Mexico	0.7	0.7	0.6	-	1.5	1.2	-	2.9	1.7	1.4	-	2.8
Oklahoma:												
Northern	0.7	0.7	-	-	1.6	1.2	-	-	1.4	1.3	-	-
Eastern	1.5	1.4	-	-	2.8	2.5	-	3.8	2.3	2.1	-	-
Western	1.3	1.0	-	2.5	2.0	1.7	-	3.1	2.0	1.6	-	2.6
Utah	1.2	1.0	-	-	1.6	1.5	-	-	1.3	1.3	-	-
Wyoming	1.0	0.9	-	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	1.4	1.3	-	-

¹ Excludes the Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands. No median is computed where there were less than 25 defendants disposed of by the court. The number of defendants disposed of may be found in Table D 6 appearing in the Annual Reports of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for the years cited.

² Data for fiscal year 1963 for South Carolina covers only the Eastern District of South Carolina.

Table D 6b
89 United States District Courts
Median Time Intervals From Filing to
Disposition of Criminal Defendants
Disposed of, by Offense Class and Type of Disposition, Fiscal Year 1968

Offense class	Total		Dismissed		Plea of Guilty		Court trial		Jury trial	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
Total.....	31,843	2.9	4,981	7.5	22,055	2.2	1,668	4.6	3,139	5.8
Special Offenses.....	6,790	2.0	1,446	11.8	4,857	1.3	223	4.7	264	6.4
Immigration laws.....	2,536	0.8	63	4.0	2,395	0.8	33	4.1	45	4.1
Wagering tax violations..	1,032	14.1	837	16.2	158	3.2	20	-	17	-
Federal regulatory statutes....	3,222	3.0	546	6.4	2,304	2.4	170	4.1	202	6.9
Total less above.....	25,053	3.2	3,535	6.4	17,198	2.5	1,445	4.6	2,875	5.7
Class I.....	1,757	3.2	170	11.0	1,395	2.8	73	6.6	119	7.7
Fraud-Group A	338	5.9	60	13.5	233	4.4	20	-	25	11.5
Embezzlement.	1,339	2.8	74	6.5	1,135	2.6	48	5.8	82	7.3
Obscene mail.	80	9.0	36	36.0	27	2.9	5	-	12	-
Class II.....	1,068	7.6	204	8.9	640	4.7	47	10.2	177	13.7
Income tax fraud.....	604	7.6	72	18.0	432	5.5	22	-	78	14.0
Other fraud..	464	7.6	132	8.5	208	3.2	25	6.9	99	13.6
Class III										
Liquor, Internal Revenue.	3,030	3.0	304	5.5	2,211	2.6	174	3.8	341	4.3
Class IV.....	5,252	3.2	639	8.4	3,865	2.6	244	5.1	504	7.9
Theft.....	2,717	3.0	332	6.7	1,999	2.4	120	3.9	266	6.2
Postal fraud.	511	9.0	122	18.2	264	4.9	43	7.7	82	14.0
Forgery.....	2,024	3.0	185	6.9	1,602	2.7	81	4.9	156	6.4

Table D 6b
89 United States District Courts
Median Time Intervals From Filing to
Disposition of Criminal Defendants
Disposed of, by Offense Class and Type of Disposition,
Fiscal Year 1968 - Continued

Offense class	Total		Dismissed		Plea of Guilty		Court trial		Jury trial	
	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)	Number	Median (mos.)
Class V.....	1,864	3.6	417	5.4	1,022	2.5	141	3.8	284	6.4
Border regis- tration, addicts.....	58	3.1	14	-	38	2.3	6	-	-	-
Assault and homicide.....	376	3.4	58	7.0	190	1.9	35	3.7	93	4.1
Miscellaneous general of- fenses.....	1,430	3.7	345	5.0	794	2.6	100	3.9	191	7.8
Class VI.....	4,823	3.6	940	5.7	2,843	2.7	419	5.1	621	5.7
Counterfeiting.	561	4.8	70	8.5	337	4.0	27	5.2	127	6.6
Burglary.....	330	2.9	45	8.3	205	1.9	23	-	57	4.5
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	1,075	3.6	189	7.6	746	2.7	25	5.5	115	8.2
Marihuana.....	1,433	3.1	236	5.1	942	2.4	80	4.1	175	4.3
Selective Service Act...	1,192	4.1	353	4.9	520	2.9	245	5.3	74	6.0
Other national defense laws..	90	3.5	26	6.7	41	1.8	5	-	18	-
Sex offenses...	142	4.5	21	-	52	3.6	14	-	55	4.8
Class VII										
Auto theft.....	5,075	1.9	548	4.5	3,913	1.6	206	2.8	408	3.9
Class VIII.....	2,184	4.0	313	9.2	1,309	3.0	141	5.2	421	5.2
Narcotics.....	1,201	4.3	216	10.8	684	3.2	101	5.5	200	5.3
Robbery.....	983	3.7	97	6.7	625	2.9	40	4.7	221	5.0

NOTE: Median computed where there are 25 or more defendants.

TABLE D 7. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF IN 89 DISTRICTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
BY TYPE OF DISPOSITION AND DISTRICT, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968
(EXCLUDES TERRITORIES)

Circuit and district	Total defend- ants	NOT CONVICTED				CONVICTED AND SENTENCED				Percent tried
		Total	Dis- missed ¹	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	
TOTAL.....	33,735	6,683	(15) 5,263	577	843	27,052	22,951	1,211	2,890	16.3
District of Columbia.....	1,892	514	(1) 282	93	139	1,378	896	27	455	37.7
89 Districts.....	31,843	6,169	4,981	484	704	25,674	22,055	1,184	2,435	15.1
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	718	199	168	13	18	519	425	26	68	17.4
Maine.....	51	11	8	2	1	40	37	-	3	11.8
Massachusetts.....	398	116	102	5	9	282	225	22	35	17.8
New Hampshire.....	53	13	10	2	1	40	31	-	9	22.6
Rhode Island.....	96	36	31	1	4	60	54	1	5	11.5
Puerto Rico.....	120	23	17	3	3	97	78	3	16	20.8
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,433	626	(4) 538	35	53	1,807	1,458	138	211	18.0
Connecticut.....	201	43	39	1	3	158	130	5	23	15.9
New York:										
Northern.....	153	29	23	-	6	124	110	-	14	13.1
Eastern.....	618	228	(4) 201	5	22	390	339	16	35	12.6
Southern.....	1,258	277	233	26	18	981	755	110	116	21.5
Western.....	174	45	40	1	4	129	106	4	19	16.1
Vermont.....	29	4	2	2	-	25	18	3	4	31.0
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,592	400	(1) 338	36	26	1,192	1,060	42	90	12.2
Delaware.....	55	18	(1) 15	1	2	37	30	-	7	18.2
New Jersey.....	608	184	165	10	9	424	383	6	35	9.9
Pennsylvania:										
Eastern.....	473	135	110	21	4	338	302	20	16	12.9
Middle.....	121	18	12	-	6	103	81	9	13	23.1
Western.....	335	45	36	4	5	290	264	7	19	10.4
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	3,199	606	470	76	60	2,593	2,124	266	203	18.9
Maryland.....	495	138	123	11	4	357	270	52	35	20.6
North Carolina:										
Eastern.....	535	105	83	20	2	430	380	33	17	13.5
Middle.....	326	51	18	23	10	275	217	44	14	28.0
Western.....	297	48	30	8	10	249	204	13	32	21.2
South Carolina:	518	93	79	2	12	425	388	5	32	9.8
Virginia:										
Eastern.....	544	96	75	9	12	448	315	87	46	28.3
Western.....	172	10	6	1	3	162	141	13	8	14.5
West Virginia:										
Northern.....	79	24	19	1	4	55	48	6	1	15.2
Southern.....	233	41	37	1	3	192	161	13	18	15.0
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	8,741	1,534	1,234	80	220	7,207	6,507	103	597	11.4
Alabama:										
Northern.....	680	94	83	6	5	586	558	-	28	5.7
Middle.....	184	28	19	-	9	156	127	1	28	20.7
Southern.....	162	27	16	2	9	135	103	4	28	26.5
Florida:										
Northern.....	240	31	19	9	3	209	178	5	26	17.9
Middle.....	608	157	127	5	25	451	369	8	74	18.4
Southern.....	545	185	137	13	35	360	242	34	84	30.5
Georgia:										
Northern.....	754	160	122	10	28	594	519	5	70	15.0
Middle.....	444	68	36	5	27	376	298	8	70	24.8
Southern.....	333	72	57	3	12	261	252	4	5	7.2
Louisiana:										
Eastern.....	557	179	159	9	11	378	357	8	13	7.4
Western.....	411	72	70	1	1	339	338	-	1	0.7
Mississippi:										
Northern.....	171	38	34	-	4	133	121	1	11	9.4
Southern.....	275	75	60	-	15	200	173	4	23	15.3
Texas:										
Northern.....	510	91	79	3	9	419	375	8	36	11.0
Eastern.....	172	15	13	2	-	157	144	1	12	8.7
Southern.....	1,279	108	91	6	11	1,171	1,126	8	37	4.8
Western.....	1,416	134	112	6	16	1,282	1,227	4	51	5.4

TABLE D 7. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF IN 89 DISTRICTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
BY TYPE OF DISPOSITION AND DISTRICT, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 - CONCLUDED
(EXCLUDES TERRITORIES)

Circuit and district	Total defend- ants	NOT CONVICTED				CONVICTED AND SENTENCED				Percent tried
		Total	Dis- missed ¹	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted		
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	3,508	672	541	42	89	2,836	2,426	84	326	15.4
Kentucky:										
Eastern.....	341	58	41	2	15	283	233	1	49	19.6
Western.....	322	46	29	2	15	276	244	-	32	15.2
Michigan:										
Eastern.....	875	241	216	16	9	634	546	19	69	12.9
Western.....	135	18	15	1	2	117	107	4	6	9.6
Ohio:										
Northern.....	530	75	68	4	3	455	407	25	23	10.4
Southern.....	388	66	54	5	7	322	299	7	16	9.0
Tennessee:										
Eastern.....	343	65	36	10	19	278	198	10	70	31.8
Middle.....	319	61	52	1	6	258	208	12	38	18.5
Western.....	255	42	30	1	11	213	184	6	23	16.1
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,689	447	(2) 391	19	37	1,442	1,182	101	159	16.7
Illinois:										
Northern.....	832	164	(1) 147	7	10	668	541	51	76	17.3
Eastern.....	77	13	10	-	3	64	58	2	4	11.7
Southern.....	165	32	24	3	5	133	123	2	8	10.9
Indiana:										
Northern.....	199	33	(1) 27	2	4	166	124	23	19	24.1
Southern.....	397	140	125	1	14	257	203	12	42	17.4
Wisconsin:										
Eastern.....	159	49	45	3	1	110	92	10	8	13.8
Western.....	60	16	13	3	-	44	41	1	2	10.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,802	311	(3) 232	25	54	1,491	1,237	69	185	18.5
Arkansas:										
Eastern.....	252	35	28	3	4	217	182	19	16	16.7
Western.....	144	23	14	3	6	121	115	1	5	10.4
Iowa:										
Northern.....	104	25	10	13	2	79	62	-	17	30.8
Southern.....	75	12	9	1	2	63	53	2	8	17.3
Minnesota:										
Eastern.....	208	47	44	3	-	161	145	-	16	9.1
Missouri:										
Eastern.....	333	64	(3) 45	-	19	269	196	22	51	27.6
Western.....	354	50	46	-	4	304	257	10	37	14.4
Nebraska:										
Eastern.....	123	18	15	1	2	105	92	-	13	13.0
North Dakota.....	76	15	9	1	5	61	45	7	9	28.9
South Dakota.....	133	22	12	-	10	111	90	8	13	23.3
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	6,288	1,115	(4) 871	137	107	5,173	4,411	302	460	16.0
Alaska.....	101	26	23	-	3	75	59	11	5	18.8
Arizona.....	714	159	(1) 110	23	26	555	448	29	78	21.8
California:										
Northern.....	566	78	55	18	5	488	430	30	28	14.3
Eastern.....	401	84	73	3	8	317	284	11	22	11.0
Central.....	1,471	170	(1) 122	38	10	1,301	1,051	128	122	20.3
Southern.....	1,852	355	(2) 300	30	25	1,497	1,326	52	119	12.2
Hawaii.....	83	21	20	-	1	62	57	-	5	7.2
Idaho.....	132	23	18	2	3	109	102	-	7	9.1
Montana.....	195	30	21	4	5	165	159	2	4	7.7
Nevada.....	232	82	59	8	15	150	117	3	30	24.1
Oregon.....	250	42	38	2	2	208	170	19	19	16.8
Washington:										
Eastern.....	86	8	4	3	1	78	70	2	6	14.0
Western.....	205	37	28	6	3	168	138	15	15	19.0
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,673	259	198	21	40	1,414	1,225	53	136	14.9
Colorado.....	273	73	52	10	11	200	160	13	27	22.3
Kansas.....	326	53	47	-	6	273	240	11	22	12.0
New Mexico.....	378	43	31	5	7	335	291	8	36	14.8
Oklahoma:										
Northern.....	120	7	3	2	2	113	98	4	11	15.8
Eastern.....	115	20	15	1	4	95	84	1	10	13.9
Western.....	258	37	29	1	7	221	183	14	24	17.8
Utah.....	145	19	16	2	1	126	125	1	-	2.8
Wyoming.....	58	7	5	-	2	51	44	1	6	15.5

¹ Includes 101 defendants in cases removed from State courts under provisions of the Civil Rights Act, 28 U.S.C. 1443 whose cases were remanded to State courts. The figures in parentheses under "Dismissed" represent 15 defendants who were committed to the custody of the Surgeon General for treatment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2902, Narcotics Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966.

Table D 7a-1 89 United States District Courts Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968																
Circuit and district	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Original plea of not guilty changed to guilty				Convicted by Court or Jury			
	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other
89 Districts.....	25,674	11,347	11,117	3,210	16,221	6,529	7,282	2,410	5,834	2,419	2,786	629	3,619	2,399	1,049	171
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	519	219	226	74	197	70	109	18	228	87	98	43	94	62	19	13
Maine.....	40	11	25	4	29	7	18	4	8	3	5	-	3	1	2	-
Massachusetts.....	282	116	115	51	103	35	55	13	122	39	53	30	57	42	7	8
New Hampshire.....	40	17	14	9	17	10	7	-	14	6	4	4	9	1	3	5
Rhode Island.....	60	18	33	9	8	2	5	1	46	12	26	8	6	4	2	-
Puerto Rico.....	97	57	39	1	40	16	24	-	38	27	10	1	19	14	5	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	1,807	789	848	170	830	305	462	63	628	267	287	74	349	217	99	33
Connecticut.....	158	81	68	9	91	44	41	6	39	20	18	1	28	17	9	2
New York:																
Northern.....	124	43	63	18	77	32	36	9	33	8	20	5	14	3	7	4
Eastern.....	390	144	205	40	174	60	94	20	165	62	88	15	51	22	24	5
Southern.....	981	460	443	78	410	148	244	18	345	158	146	41	226	154	53	19
Western.....	129	51	60	18	70	18	44	8	36	16	10	10	23	17	6	-
Vermont.....	25	10	8	7	8	3	3	2	10	3	5	2	7	4	-	3
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,192	329	689	174	593	160	365	68	467	100	269	98	132	69	55	8
Delaware.....	37	19	14	4	24	12	10	2	6	1	3	2	7	6	1	-
New Jersey.....	424	132	215	77	187	48	113	26	196	58	89	49	41	26	13	2
Pennsylvania:																
Eastern.....	338	61	244	33	180	30	128	22	122	21	92	9	36	10	24	2
Middle.....	103	54	38	11	64	30	25	9	17	8	8	1	22	16	5	1
Western.....	290	63	178	49	138	40	89	9	126	12	77	37	26	11	12	3
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	2,593	1,089	1,329	175	1,718	672	967	79	406	144	213	49	469	273	149	47
Maryland.....	357	157	150	50	122	41	63	18	148	58	62	28	87	58	25	4
North Carolina:																
Eastern.....	430	120	298	12	286	79	198	9	94	15	78	1	50	26	22	2
Middle.....	275	130	134	11	206	89	108	9	11	5	6	-	58	36	20	2
Western.....	249	123	118	8	197	94	95	8	7	2	5	-	45	27	18	-
South Carolina.....	425	194	223	8	369	164	198	7	19	8	10	1	37	22	15	-
Virginia:																
Eastern.....	448	238	137	73	203	106	79	18	112	54	40	18	133	78	18	37
Western.....	162	44	115	3	140	34	103	3	1	-	1	-	21	10	11	-
West Virginia:																
Northern.....	55	24	27	4	45	19	22	4	3	-	3	-	7	5	2	-
Southern.....	192	59	127	6	150	46	101	3	11	2	8	1	31	11	18	2
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	7,207	3,018	2,734	1,455	5,314	2,012	1,936	1,366	1,193	517	603	73	700	489	195	16
Alabama:																
Northern.....	586	233	329	24	278	128	141	9	280	90	175	15	28	15	13	-
Middle.....	156	70	81	5	103	38	61	4	24	12	12	-	29	20	8	1
Southern.....	135	56	76	3	58	24	34	-	45	14	29	2	32	18	13	1
Florida:																
Northern.....	209	132	69	8	145	91	48	6	33	17	14	2	31	24	7	-
Middle.....	451	294	124	33	257	167	67	23	112	64	41	7	82	63	16	3
Southern.....	360	203	146	11	115	60	54	1	127	59	59	9	118	84	33	1
Georgia:																
Northern.....	594	279	272	43	372	164	167	41	147	64	81	2	75	51	24	-
Middle.....	376	185	154	37	276	118	124	34	22	11	8	3	78	56	22	-
Southern.....	261	140	109	12	250	135	104	11	2	-	2	-	9	5	3	1
Louisiana:																
Eastern.....	378	152	148	78	222	80	78	64	135	63	62	10	21	9	8	4
Western.....	339	53	137	149	306	46	125	135	32	7	12	13	1	-	-	1
Mississippi:																
Northern.....	133	65	67	1	108	51	56	1	13	6	7	-	12	8	4	-
Southern.....	200	69	131	-	151	41	110	-	22	4	18	-	27	24	3	-
Texas:																
Northern.....	419	182	214	23	321	130	173	18	54	27	25	2	44	25	16	3
Eastern.....	157	52	95	10	124	43	73	8	20	3	16	1	13	6	6	1
Southern.....	1,171	311	312	548	1,029	215	273	541	97	60	30	7	45	36	9	-
Western.....	1,282	542	270	470	1,199	481	248	470	28	16	12	-	55	45	10	-

Table D 7a-1

89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Original plea of not guilty changed to guilty				Convicted by Court or Jury			
	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	2,836	1,428	1,262	146	1,630	781	779	70	796	348	378	70	410	299	105	6
Kentucky:																
Eastern.....	283	208	64	11	196	140	47	9	37	28	8	1	50	40	9	1
Western.....	276	151	111	14	193	98	90	5	51	27	17	7	32	26	4	2
Michigan:																
Eastern.....	634	265	355	14	368	135	220	13	178	76	101	1	88	54	34	-
Western.....	117	43	54	20	67	29	34	4	40	7	17	16	10	7	3	-
Ohio:																
Northern.....	455	198	219	38	211	91	110	10	196	73	96	27	48	34	13	1
Southern.....	322	147	143	32	232	104	112	16	67	24	28	15	23	19	3	1
Tennessee:																
Eastern.....	278	167	105	6	157	83	68	6	41	26	15	-	80	50	22	-
Middle.....	258	147	106	5	133	74	55	4	75	34	41	-	50	39	10	1
Western.....	213	102	105	6	73	27	43	3	111	53	55	3	29	22	7	-
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,442	699	620	123	725	307	354	64	457	205	200	52	260	107	66	7
Illinois:																
Northern.....	668	332	282	54	291	112	144	25	260	118	114	28	127	102	24	1
Eastern.....	64	37	25	2	48	26	20	2	10	6	4	-	6	5	1	-
Southern.....	133	53	57	23	61	23	24	14	62	21	32	9	10	9	1	-
Indiana:																
Northern.....	166	87	68	11	99	46	45	8	25	13	9	3	42	28	14	-
Southern.....	257	112	128	17	135	55	74	6	68	29	32	7	54	28	22	4
Wisconsin:																
Eastern.....	110	59	45	6	67	30	35	2	25	16	7	2	18	13	3	2
Western.....	44	19	15	10	34	15	12	7	7	2	2	3	3	2	1	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,491	705	630	156	871	378	399	94	366	165	151	50	254	162	80	12
Arkansas:																
Eastern.....	217	105	86	26	141	65	57	19	41	24	15	2	35	16	14	5
Western.....	121	61	48	12	103	49	42	12	12	7	5	-	6	5	1	-
Iowa:																
Northern.....	79	26	41	12	37	11	19	7	25	4	17	4	17	11	5	1
Southern.....	63	25	24	14	39	16	14	9	14	4	6	4	10	5	4	1
Minnesota:																
Eastern.....	161	75	74	12	103	50	48	5	42	15	20	7	16	10	6	-
Missouri:																
Eastern.....	269	160	90	19	92	46	40	6	104	58	34	12	73	56	16	1
Western.....	304	149	131	24	166	79	80	7	91	39	37	15	47	31	14	2
Nebraska:																
Eastern.....	105	34	58	13	72	23	42	7	20	5	10	5	13	6	6	1
North Dakota:																
Eastern.....	61	28	30	3	39	15	22	2	6	5	1	-	16	8	7	1
South Dakota:																
Eastern.....	111	42	48	21	79	24	35	20	11	4	6	1	21	14	7	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	5,173	2,360	2,176	637	3,390	1,377	1,502	511	1,021	470	449	102	762	513	225	24
Alaska.....	75	8	48	19	46	3	30	13	13	2	6	5	16	3	12	1
Arizona.....	555	339	174	42	306	185	92	29	142	70	63	9	107	84	19	4
California:																
Northern.....	488	138	308	42	357	88	239	30	73	18	44	11	58	32	25	1
Eastern.....	317	129	175	13	238	94	133	11	46	16	28	2	33	19	14	-
Central.....	1,301	619	634	48	727	282	417	28	324	169	135	20	250	168	82	-
Southern.....	1,497	717	403	377	1,057	455	274	328	269	128	104	37	171	134	25	12
Hawaii.....	62	17	44	1	40	10	29	1	17	5	12	-	5	2	3	-
Idaho.....	109	46	46	17	75	31	33	11	27	13	9	5	7	2	4	1
Montana.....	165	59	94	12	149	54	86	9	10	3	5	2	6	2	3	1
Nevada.....	150	80	55	15	92	48	37	7	25	12	7	6	33	20	11	2
Oregon.....	208	106	79	23	150	72	56	22	20	7	12	1	38	27	11	-
Washington:																
Eastern.....	78	25	39	14	57	17	29	11	13	3	9	1	8	5	1	2
Western.....	168	77	77	14	96	38	47	11	42	24	15	3	30	15	15	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,414	711	603	100	953	467	409	77	272	116	138	18	189	128	56	5
Colorado.....	200	81	110	9	108	41	62	5	52	21	29	2	40	19	19	2
Kansas.....	273	129	112	32	189	86	78	25	51	19	26	6	33	24	8	1
New Mexico.....	335	194	126	15	244	149	83	12	41	17	29	1	44	28	14	2
Oklahoma:																
Northern.....	113	53	53	7	75	33	35	7	23	8	15	-	15	12	3	-
Eastern.....	95	55	38	2	58	31	25	2	26	18	8	-	11	6	5	-
Western.....	221	131	75	15	122	72	42	8	61	28	26	7	38	31	7	-
Utah.....	126	33	79	14	116	30	74	12	9	2	5	2	1	1	2	-
Wyoming.....	51	35	10	6	41	25	10	6	3	3	-	-	7	7	-	-

Table D 7a-2

89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed, Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	Total	Total convicted Percent ¹			Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹			Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹			Convicted by court or jury Percent ¹		
		Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other
89 DISTRICTS.....	100.0	44.1	43.3	12.5	40.3	44.9	14.9	41.5	47.8	10.8	66.3	29.0	4.7
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	100.0	42.2	43.5	14.3	35.5	55.3	9.1	38.2	43.0	18.9	66.0	20.2	13.8
Maine.....	100.0	27.5	62.5	10.0	24.1	62.1	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	100.0	41.1	40.8	18.1	34.0	53.4	12.6	32.0	43.4	24.6	73.7	12.3	14.0
New Hampshire.....	100.0	42.5	35.0	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	100.0	30.0	55.0	15.0	-	-	-	26.1	56.5	17.4	-	-	-
Puerto Rico.....	100.0	58.8	40.2	1.0	40.0	60.0	71.1	26.3	2.6	-	-	-	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	100.0	43.7	46.9	9.4	36.7	55.7	7.6	42.5	45.7	11.8	62.2	28.4	9.5
Connecticut.....	100.0	51.3	43.0	5.7	48.4	45.1	6.6	51.3	46.2	2.6	60.7	32.1	7.1
New York:													
Northern.....	100.0	34.7	50.6	14.5	41.6	46.8	11.7	24.2	60.6	15.2	-	-	-
Eastern.....	100.0	52.8	52.8	10.3	34.5	54.0	11.5	37.6	51.3	9.1	43.1	47.1	9.8
Southern.....	100.0	46.9	45.2	8.0	36.1	59.5	4.4	45.8	42.3	11.9	68.1	23.5	8.4
Western.....	100.0	39.5	46.5	14.0	25.7	62.9	11.4	44.4	27.8	27.8	-	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	100.0	27.6	57.8	14.6	27.0	61.6	11.5	21.4	57.6	21.0	52.3	41.7	6.1
Delaware.....	100.0	51.4	37.8	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	100.0	31.1	50.7	18.2	25.7	60.4	13.9	29.8	45.4	25.0	63.4	31.7	4.9
Pennsylvania:													
Eastern.....	100.0	18.0	72.2	9.8	16.7	71.1	12.2	32.2	75.4	7.4	27.8	66.7	5.6
Middle.....	100.0	52.4	36.9	10.7	46.9	39.1	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	21.7	61.4	16.9	29.0	64.5	6.5	9.5	61.1	29.4	42.3	46.2	4.5
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	42.0	51.3	6.7	39.1	56.3	4.6	35.5	52.5	12.1	58.2	31.8	10.0
Maryland.....	100.0	44.0	42.0	14.0	33.6	51.6	14.8	39.2	41.9	18.9	66.7	28.7	4.6
North Carolina:													
Eastern.....	100.0	27.9	69.3	2.8	27.6	69.2	3.1	16.0	83.0	1.1	52.0	44.0	4.0
Middle.....	100.0	47.3	48.7	4.0	43.2	52.4	4.4	-	-	-	62.1	34.5	3.4
Western.....	100.0	49.4	47.4	3.2	47.7	48.2	4.1	-	-	-	60.0	40.0	-
South Carolina.....	100.0	45.6	52.5	1.9	44.4	53.7	1.9	-	-	-	59.5	40.5	-
Virginia:													
Eastern.....	100.0	53.1	30.6	16.3	52.2	38.9	8.9	48.2	35.7	16.1	50.6	13.5	27.8
Western.....	100.0	27.2	71.0	1.9	24.3	73.6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia:													
Northern.....	100.0	43.6	49.1	7.3	42.2	48.9	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	30.7	66.1	3.1	30.7	67.3	2.0	-	-	-	35.5	58.1	6.5
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	41.9	37.9	20.2	37.9	36.4	25.7	43.3	50.5	6.1	69.9	27.9	2.3
Alabama:													
Northern.....	100.0	39.8	56.1	4.1	46.0	50.7	3.2	32.1	62.5	5.4	53.6	46.4	-
Middle.....	100.0	44.9	51.9	3.2	36.9	59.2	3.9	-	-	-	69.0	27.6	3.4
Southern.....	100.0	41.5	56.3	2.2	41.4	58.6	-	31.1	64.4	4.4	56.3	40.6	3.1
Florida:													
Northern.....	100.0	63.2	33.0	3.8	62.8	33.1	4.1	51.5	42.4	6.1	77.4	22.6	-
Middle.....	100.0	65.2	27.5	7.3	65.0	26.1	8.9	57.1	36.6	6.3	76.8	19.5	3.7
Southern.....	100.0	56.4	40.6	3.1	52.2	47.0	0.9	46.5	46.5	7.1	71.2	28.0	0.8
Georgia:													
Northern.....	100.0	47.0	45.8	7.2	44.1	44.9	11.0	43.5	55.1	1.4	68.0	32.0	-
Middle.....	100.0	49.2	41.0	9.0	42.8	44.9	12.3	-	-	-	71.8	28.2	-
Southern.....	100.0	53.6	41.8	4.6	54.0	41.0	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana:													
Eastern.....	100.0	40.2	39.2	20.6	36.0	35.1	28.8	46.7	45.9	7.4	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	15.6	40.4	44.0	15.0	40.8	44.1	21.9	37.5	40.6	-	-	-
Mississippi:													
Northern.....	100.0	48.9	50.4	0.8	47.2	51.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	34.5	65.5	-	27.2	72.8	-	-	-	-	88.9	11.1	-
Texas:													
Northern.....	100.0	43.4	51.1	5.5	40.5	53.9	5.6	50.0	46.3	3.7	56.8	36.4	6.8
Eastern.....	100.0	33.1	60.5	6.4	34.7	58.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	26.6	26.6	46.8	20.9	26.5	52.6	61.9	30.9	7.2	80.0	20.0	-
Western.....	100.0	42.3	21.1	36.7	40.1	20.7	39.2	57.1	42.9	-	81.8	18.2	-

Table D 7a-2

89 United States District Courts
 Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed,
 Fiscal Year 1968 - Concluded

Circuit and district	Total	Total convicted Percent ¹			Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹			Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹			Convicted by court or jury Percent ¹		
		Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other	Imprisonment	Probation	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	50.4	44.5	5.1	47.9	47.8	4.2	43.7	47.5	8.8	72.9	25.6	1.5
Kentucky:													
Eastern.....	100.0	73.5	22.6	3.9	71.4	24.0	4.6	75.7	21.6	2.7	80.0	18.0	2.0
Western.....	100.0	54.7	40.2	5.1	50.8	46.6	2.6	52.9	33.3	13.7	81.3	12.5	5.3
Michigan:													
Eastern.....	100.0	41.8	56.0	2.2	36.7	59.8	3.5	42.7	56.7	0.6	61.4	38.6	-
Western.....	100.0	36.8	46.2	17.1	43.3	50.7	6.0	17.5	42.5	40.0	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Northern.....	100.0	43.5	48.1	8.4	43.1	52.1	4.7	37.2	49.0	13.8	70.8	27.1	2.1
Southern.....	100.0	45.7	44.4	9.9	44.8	48.3	6.9	35.8	41.8	22.4	-	-	-
Tennessee:													
Eastern.....	100.0	60.1	37.8	2.2	52.9	43.3	3.8	63.4	36.6	-	72.5	27.5	-
Middle.....	100.0	57.0	41.1	1.9	55.6	41.4	3.0	45.3	54.7	-	78.0	20.0	2.0
Western.....	100.0	47.9	49.3	2.8	37.0	58.9	4.1	47.7	49.5	2.7	75.9	24.1	-
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	48.5	43.0	8.5	42.3	48.8	8.8	44.9	43.8	11.4	71.9	25.4	2.7
Illinois:													
Northern.....	100.0	49.7	42.2	8.1	39.9	51.2	8.9	45.4	43.8	10.8	80.3	18.9	0.8
Eastern.....	100.0	57.8	39.1	3.1	54.2	41.7	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	39.8	42.9	17.3	37.7	39.3	23.0	33.9	51.6	14.5	-	-	-
Indiana:													
Northern.....	100.0	52.4	41.0	6.6	46.5	45.5	8.1	-	-	-	66.7	33.3	-
Southern.....	100.0	43.6	49.8	6.6	40.7	54.8	4.4	42.5	47.1	10.3	51.9	40.7	7.4
Wisconsin:													
Eastern.....	100.0	53.6	40.9	5.5	44.8	52.2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	43.2	34.1	22.7	44.1	35.3	20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	47.3	42.3	10.5	43.4	45.8	10.8	45.1	41.3	13.7	63.8	31.5	4.7
Arkansas:													
Eastern.....	100.0	48.4	39.6	12.0	46.1	40.4	13.5	58.5	36.6	4.9	45.7	40.0	14.3
Western.....	100.0	50.4	39.7	9.9	47.6	40.8	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Northern.....	100.0	32.9	51.9	15.2	29.7	51.4	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	39.7	38.1	22.2	41.0	35.9	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:													
Eastern.....	100.0	46.6	46.0	7.5	48.5	46.6	4.9	35.7	47.6	16.7	-	-	-
Missouri:													
Eastern.....	100.0	59.5	33.5	7.1	50.0	43.5	6.5	55.8	32.7	11.5	76.7	21.9	1.4
Western.....	100.0	49.0	43.1	7.9	47.6	48.2	4.2	42.9	40.7	16.5	66.0	29.8	4.3
Nebraska:													
Eastern.....	100.0	32.4	55.2	12.4	31.9	58.3	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	100.0	45.9	49.2	4.9	38.5	56.4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	100.0	37.8	43.2	18.9	30.4	44.3	25.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	45.6	42.1	12.3	40.6	44.3	15.1	46.0	44.0	10.0	67.3	29.5	3.1
Alaska.....	100.0	10.7	64.0	25.3	6.5	65.2	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	100.0	61.1	31.4	7.6	60.5	30.1	9.5	49.3	44.4	6.3	78.5	17.8	3.7
California:													
Northern.....	100.0	28.3	63.1	8.6	24.6	66.9	8.4	24.7	60.3	15.1	55.2	43.1	1.7
Eastern.....	100.0	40.7	55.2	4.1	39.5	55.9	4.6	34.8	60.9	4.3	57.6	42.4	-
Central.....	100.0	47.6	48.7	3.7	38.8	57.4	3.9	52.2	41.7	6.2	67.2	32.8	-
Southern.....	100.0	47.9	26.9	25.2	43.0	25.9	31.0	47.6	38.7	13.8	78.4	14.6	7.0
Hawaii.....	100.0	27.4	71.0	1.6	25.0	72.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	100.0	42.2	42.2	15.6	41.3	44.0	14.7	48.1	33.3	18.5	-	-	-
Montana.....	100.0	35.8	57.0	7.3	36.2	57.7	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	100.0	53.3	36.7	10.0	52.2	40.2	7.6	-	-	-	60.6	33.3	6.1
Oregon.....	100.0	51.0	38.0	11.1	48.0	37.3	14.7	-	-	-	71.1	28.9	-
Washington:													
Eastern.....	100.0	32.1	50.0	17.9	29.8	50.9	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	45.8	45.8	8.3	39.6	49.0	11.5	57.1	35.7	7.1	50.0	50.0	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	50.3	42.6	7.1	49.0	42.9	8.1	42.6	50.7	6.6	67.7	29.6	2.6
Colorado.....	100.0	40.5	55.0	4.5	38.0	57.4	4.6	40.4	55.8	3.8	47.5	47.5	5.0
Kansas.....	100.0	47.3	41.0	11.7	45.5	41.3	13.2	37.3	51.0	11.8	72.7	24.2	3.0
New Mexico.....	100.0	57.9	37.6	4.5	61.1	34.0	4.9	36.2	61.7	2.1	63.6	31.8	4.5
Oklahoma:													
Northern.....	100.0	46.9	46.9	6.2	44.0	46.7	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	100.0	57.9	40.0	2.1	53.4	43.1	3.4	69.2	30.8	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	59.3	33.9	6.8	59.0	34.4	6.6	45.9	42.6	11.5	81.6	18.4	-
Utah.....	100.0	26.2	62.7	11.1	25.9	63.8	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	100.0	68.6	19.6	11.8	61.0	24.4	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Percents may not add due to rounding.
 Percents not shown where base is 25 or less.

Table D 7b-1

89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed,
Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Original plea of not guilty, changed to guilty				Convicted by Court or Jury			
	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other
89 Districts.....	20,503	10,208	9,828	467	12,232	5,624	6,376	232	4,966	2,299	2,488	179	3,305	2,285	964	56
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	420	200	200	20	173	68	99	6	171	80	82	9	76	52	19	5
Maine.....	34	10	24	-	23	6	17	-	8	3	5	-	3	1	2	-
Massachusetts.....	204	99	95	10	89	34	50	5	75	32	38	5	40	33	7	-
New Hampshire.....	36	17	13	6	17	10	7	-	10	6	3	1	9	1	3	5
Rhode Island.....	53	17	33	3	8	2	5	1	40	12	26	2	5	3	2	-
Puerto Rico.....	93	57	35	1	36	16	20	-	38	27	10	1	19	14	5	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	1,566	749	744	73	703	281	398	24	545	260	254	31	318	208	92	18
Connecticut.....	149	80	64	5	83	43	38	2	38	20	17	1	28	17	9	2
New York:																
Northern.....	91	30	61	-	55	20	35	-	27	8	19	-	9	2	7	-
Eastern.....	354	143	190	21	150	60	81	9	155	62	86	7	49	21	23	5
Southern.....	854	437	382	35	362	139	216	7	287	151	119	17	205	147	47	11
Western.....	101	50	40	11	47	17	25	5	31	16	9	6	23	17	6	-
Vermont.....	17	9	7	1	6	2	3	1	7	3	4	-	4	4	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	965	321	610	34	496	155	329	12	347	98	231	18	122	68	50	4
Delaware.....	33	18	14	1	22	11	10	1	4	1	3	-	7	6	1	-
New Jersey.....	345	127	199	19	156	46	104	6	151	56	83	12	38	25	12	1
Pennsylvania:																
Eastern.....	288	59	225	4	139	28	111	-	114	21	91	2	35	10	23	2
Middle.....	92	54	37	1	54	30	24	-	16	8	8	-	22	16	5	1
Western.....	207	63	135	9	125	40	80	5	62	12	46	4	20	11	9	-
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	2,361	1,078	1,250	33	1,604	668	914	22	347	142	198	7	410	268	138	4
Maryland.....	280	149	126	5	92	38	54	-	112	56	52	4	76	55	20	1
North Carolina:																
Eastern.....	412	120	291	1	271	79	192	-	92	15	77	-	49	26	22	1
Middle.....	267	130	133	4	199	89	107	3	11	5	6	-	57	35	20	1
Western.....	241	123	114	4	191	94	93	4	7	2	5	-	43	27	16	-
South Carolina.....	409	194	209	6	354	164	184	6	18	8	10	-	37	22	15	-
Virginia:																
Eastern.....	378	235	132	11	108	105	76	7	95	54	38	3	95	76	18	1
Western.....	156	44	112	-	135	34	101	-	1	-	1	-	20	10	10	-
West Virginia:																
Northern.....	50	24	26	-	41	19	22	-	2	-	2	-	7	5	2	-
Southern.....	168	59	107	2	133	46	85	2	9	2	7	-	26	11	15	-
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	4,951	2,572	2,323	56	3,221	1,607	1,584	30	1,087	502	560	25	643	463	179	1
Alabama:																
Northern.....	571	232	321	18	267	127	134	6	276	90	174	12	28	15	13	-
Middle.....	148	69	78	1	96	37	58	1	24	12	12	-	28	20	8	-
Southern.....	120	54	66	-	54	23	31	-	36	14	22	-	30	17	13	-
Florida:																
Northern.....	194	126	68	-	135	88	47	-	28	14	14	-	31	24	7	-
Middle.....	404	283	120	1	222	157	65	-	104	63	40	1	78	63	15	-
Southern.....	330	189	139	2	106	57	49	-	115	55	58	2	109	77	32	-
Georgia:																
Northern.....	545	270	264	11	332	160	163	9	145	64	79	2	68	46	22	-
Middle.....	336	183	152	1	238	116	122	-	20	11	8	1	78	56	22	-
Southern.....	233	137	91	5	223	132	86	5	2	-	2	-	8	5	3	-
Louisiana:																
Eastern.....	271	145	120	6	141	77	63	1	114	59	50	5	16	9	7	-
Western.....	94	52	42	-	83	45	38	-	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi:																
Northern.....	121	63	58	-	96	49	47	-	13	6	7	-	12	8	4	-
Southern.....	176	62	114	-	135	41	94	-	21	4	17	-	20	17	3	-
Texas:																
Northern.....	375	178	194	3	284	127	155	2	50	26	24	-	41	25	15	1
Eastern.....	136	52	82	2	112	43	67	2	14	3	11	-	20	6	4	-
Southern.....	517	259	252	6	388	166	215	4	90	59	30	2	42	35	7	-
Western.....	380	218	162	-	312	162	150	-	24	16	8	-	44	40	4	-

Table D 7b-1

89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed,
Fiscal Year 1968 - Concluded

Circuit and district	Total convicted				Initial plea of guilty unchanged				Original plea of not guilty changed to guilty				Convicted by Court or Jury			
	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other	Total	Imprisonment	Pro-bation	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	2,594	1,401	1,156	37	1,489	769	708	12	712	340	348	24	393	292	100	1
Kentucky:																
Eastern.....	273	207	63	3	187	139	46	2	37	28	8	1	49	40	9	-
Western.....	258	149	107	2	183	96	87	-	46	27	17	2	29	26	3	-
Michigan:																
Eastern.....	559	256	299	4	307	130	174	3	169	75	93	1	83	51	32	-
Western.....	85	43	42	-	62	29	33	-	13	7	6	-	10	7	3	-
Ohio:																
Northern.....	403	190	204	9	192	90	101	1	164	66	90	8	47	34	13	-
Southern.....	294	146	132	16	210	103	104	3	62	24	26	12	22	19	2	1
Tennessee:																
Eastern.....	270	163	104	3	153	82	68	3	40	26	14	-	77	55	22	-
Middle.....	249	146	103	-	126	73	53	-	75	34	41	-	48	39	9	-
Western.....	203	101	102	-	69	27	42	-	106	53	53	-	28	21	7	-
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,247	658	560	29	620	288	320	12	384	194	179	11	243	176	61	6
Illinois:																
Northern.....	539	298	235	6	215	96	118	1	209	109	96	4	115	93	21	1
Eastern.....	59	35	24	-	43	24	19	-	10	6	4	-	6	5	1	-
Southern.....	112	51	52	9	50	23	21	6	52	19	30	3	10	9	1	-
Indiana:																
Northern.....	156	86	68	2	92	46	45	1	23	13	9	1	41	27	14	-
Southern.....	243	111	123	9	130	55	72	3	62	29	31	2	51	27	20	4
Wisconsin:																
Eastern.....	106	58	45	3	65	29	35	1	24	16	7	1	17	13	3	1
Western.....	32	19	13	-	25	15	10	-	4	2	2	-	3	2	1	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,282	678	573	31	749	369	371	9	299	155	127	17	234	154	75	5
Arkansas:																
Eastern.....	192	105	81	6	123	65	54	4	41	24	15	2	28	16	12	-
Western.....	110	60	48	2	92	48	42	2	12	7	5	-	6	5	1	-
Iowa:																
Northern.....	66	25	39	2	28	10	17	1	21	4	17	-	17	11	5	1
Southern.....	50	25	23	2	31	16	14	1	9	4	5	-	10	5	4	1
Minnesota.....	131	70	61	-	89	47	42	-	27	13	14	-	15	10	5	-
Missouri:																
Eastern.....	232	149	81	2	82	44	38	-	82	53	28	1	68	52	15	1
Western.....	266	143	114	9	152	79	73	-	73	37	28	8	41	27	13	1
Nebraska.....	92	32	53	7	61	21	39	1	18	5	8	5	13	6	6	1
North Dakota.....	55	28	27	-	34	15	19	-	6	5	1	-	15	8	7	-
South Dakota.....	88	41	46	1	57	24	33	-	10	3	6	1	21	14	7	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	3,850	1,862	1,848	140	2,328	963	1,267	98	832	417	382	33	690	482	199	9
Alaska.....	70	8	46	16	46	3	30	13	11	2	6	3	13	3	10	-
Arizona.....	445	272	169	4	217	125	90	2	128	67	61	-	100	80	18	2
California:																
Northern.....	406	133	264	9	289	86	198	5	61	17	41	3	56	30	25	1
Eastern.....	247	94	151	2	175	60	114	1	40	16	23	1	32	18	14	-
Central.....	1,149	589	541	19	621	262	348	11	289	162	119	8	239	165	74	-
Southern.....	717	372	275	70	424	170	195	59	164	86	68	10	129	116	12	1
Hawaii.....	52	13	39	-	30	6	24	-	17	5	12	-	5	2	3	-
Idaho.....	90	45	44	1	61	30	31	-	23	13	9	1	6	2	4	-
Montana.....	151	57	91	3	136	52	83	1	9	3	5	1	6	2	3	1
Nevada.....	142	80	52	10	87	48	35	4	23	12	7	4	32	20	10	2
Oregon.....	174	103	70	1	119	70	49	-	18	7	10	1	37	26	11	-
Washington:																
Eastern.....	63	22	36	5	45	14	29	2	10	3	6	1	8	5	1	2
Western.....	144	74	70	-	78	37	41	-	39	24	15	-	27	13	14	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,267	689	564	14	849	456	386	7	242	111	127	4	176	122	51	3
Colorado.....	162	69	91	2	90	38	52	-	41	17	24	-	31	14	15	2
Kansas.....	233	128	101	4	160	86	71	3	41	18	22	1	32	24	8	-
New Mexico.....	308	187	120	1	222	143	79	-	44	17	27	-	42	27	14	1
Oklahoma:																
Northern.....	106	52	52	2	69	32	35	2	23	8	15	-	14	12	2	-
Eastern.....	95	55	38	2	58	31	25	2	26	18	8	-	11	6	5	-
Western.....	209	131	75	3	114	72	42	-	57	28	26	3	38	31	7	-
Utah.....	109	32	77	-	101	29	72	-	7	2	5	-	1	1	-	-
Wyoming.....	45	35	10	-	35	25	10	-	3	3	-	-	7	7	-	-

Table D 7b-2
89 United States District Courts
Convicted defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed,
Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	Total	Total convicted Percent ¹			Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹			Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹			Convicted by Court or Jury Percent ¹		
		Imprison-ment	Probation	Other	Imprison-ment	Probation	Other	Imprison-ment	Probation	Other	Imprison-ment	Probation	Other
89 DISTRICTS.....	100.0	49.8	47.9	2.3	46.0	52.1	1.9	46.3	50.1	3.6	69.1	29.2	1.7
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	100.0	47.6	47.6	4.8	39.3	57.2	3.5	46.8	48.0	5.3	68.4	25.0	6.6
Maine.....	100.0	29.4	70.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	100.0	48.5	46.6	4.9	38.2	56.2	5.6	42.7	50.7	6.7	82.5	17.5	-
New Hampshire.....	100.0	47.2	36.1	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	100.0	32.1	62.3	5.7	-	-	-	30.0	65.0	5.0	-	-	-
Puerto Rico.....	100.0	61.3	37.6	1.1	44.4	55.6	-	71.1	26.3	2.6	-	-	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	100.0	47.8	47.5	4.6	40.0	56.6	3.4	47.7	46.6	5.7	65.4	28.9	5.7
Connecticut.....	100.0	53.7	43.0	3.4	51.8	45.8	2.4	52.6	44.7	2.6	60.7	32.1	7.1
New York:													
Northern.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	-	36.4	63.6	-	29.6	70.4	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	100.0	40.4	53.7	5.9	40.0	54.0	6.0	40.0	55.5	4.5	42.9	46.9	10.2
Southern.....	100.0	51.2	44.7	4.1	38.4	59.7	1.9	52.6	41.5	5.9	71.7	22.9	5.4
Western.....	100.0	49.5	39.6	10.9	36.2	53.2	10.6	51.6	29.0	19.4	-	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	100.0	33.3	63.2	3.5	31.3	66.3	2.4	28.2	66.6	5.2	55.7	41.0	3.3
Delaware.....	100.0	54.5	42.4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	100.0	36.8	57.7	5.5	29.5	66.7	3.8	37.1	55.0	7.9	65.8	31.6	2.6
Pennsylvania:													
Eastern.....	100.0	20.5	78.1	1.4	20.1	79.9	-	18.4	79.8	1.8	28.6	65.7	5.7
Middle.....	100.0	58.7	40.2	1.1	59.6	44.4	-	19.4	74.2	6.5	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	30.4	65.2	4.3	32.0	64.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	45.7	52.9	1.4	41.6	57.0	1.4	40.9	57.1	2.0	65.4	33.7	1.0
Maryland.....	100.0	53.2	45.0	1.8	41.3	58.7	-	50.0	46.4	3.6	72.4	26.3	1.3
North Carolina:													
Eastern.....	100.0	29.1	70.6	0.2	29.2	70.8	-	16.3	83.7	-	53.1	44.9	2.0
Middle.....	100.0	48.7	49.8	1.5	44.7	53.8	1.5	-	-	-	63.2	35.1	1.8
Western.....	100.0	51.0	47.3	1.7	49.2	48.7	2.1	-	-	-	62.8	37.2	-
South Carolina.....	100.0	47.4	51.1	1.5	48.3	52.0	1.7	-	-	-	59.5	40.5	-
Virginia:													
Eastern.....	100.0	62.2	34.9	2.9	55.9	40.4	3.7	56.8	40.0	3.2	80.0	18.9	1.1
Western.....	100.0	28.2	71.8	-	25.2	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia:													
Northern.....	100.0	48.0	52.0	-	46.3	53.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	35.1	63.7	1.2	34.6	63.9	1.5	-	-	-	42.3	57.7	-
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	51.6	46.9	1.1	49.9	49.2	0.9	46.2	51.5	2.3	72.0	27.8	0.2
Alabama:													
Northern.....	100.0	40.6	56.2	3.2	47.6	50.2	2.2	32.6	63.0	4.3	53.6	46.4	-
Middle.....	100.0	46.6	52.7	0.7	38.5	60.4	1.0	-	-	-	71.4	28.6	-
Southern.....	100.0	45.0	55.0	-	42.6	57.4	-	38.9	61.1	-	56.7	43.3	-
Florida:													
Northern.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	-	65.2	34.8	-	50.0	50.0	-	77.4	22.6	-
Middle.....	100.0	70.0	29.7	0.2	70.7	29.3	-	60.6	38.5	1.0	80.8	19.2	-
Southern.....	100.0	57.3	42.1	0.6	53.8	46.2	-	47.8	50.4	1.7	70.6	29.4	-
Georgia:													
Northern.....	100.0	49.5	48.4	2.0	43.2	49.1	2.7	44.1	54.5	1.4	67.6	32.4	-
Middle.....	100.0	54.5	45.2	0.3	48.7	51.3	-	-	-	-	71.8	28.2	-
Southern.....	100.0	58.8	39.1	2.1	59.2	38.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana:													
Eastern.....	100.0	53.5	44.3	2.2	54.6	44.7	0.7	51.8	43.9	4.4	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	55.3	44.7	-	54.2	45.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi:													
Northern.....	100.0	52.1	47.9	-	51.0	49.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	35.2	64.8	-	30.4	69.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas:													
Northern.....	100.0	47.5	51.7	0.8	44.7	54.6	0.7	52.0	48.0	-	61.0	36.6	2.4
Eastern.....	100.0	38.2	60.3	1.5	38.4	59.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	50.1	48.7	1.2	43.1	55.8	1.0	64.4	33.3	2.2	83.3	16.7	-
Western.....	100.0	57.4	42.6	-	51.9	48.1	-	-	-	-	90.9	9.1	-

Table D 7b-2
89 United States District Courts
Convicted Defendants by District, Type of Court Disposition and Type of Sentence Imposed,
Fiscal Year 1968 - Concluded

Circuit and district	Total	Total convicted Percent ¹			Initial plea of guilty unchanged Percent ¹			Initial plea of not guilty changed to guilty Percent ¹			Convicted by Court or Jury Percent ¹		
		Imprison- ment	Probation	Other	Imprison- ment	Probation	Other	Imprison- ment	Probation	Other	Imprison- ment	Probation	Other
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	54.0	44.6	1.4	51.6	47.5	0.8	47.8	48.9	3.4	74.3	25.4	0.3
Kentucky:													
Eastern.....	100.0	75.8	23.1	1.1	74.3	24.6	1.1	75.7	21.6	2.7	81.6	18.4	-
Western.....	100.0	57.8	41.5	0.8	52.5	47.5	-	58.7	37.0	4.3	89.7	10.3	-
Michigan:													
Eastern.....	100.0	45.6	53.5	0.7	42.3	56.7	1.0	44.4	55.0	0.6	61.4	38.6	-
Western.....	100.0	50.6	49.4	-	46.8	53.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Northern.....	100.0	47.1	50.6	2.2	46.9	52.6	0.5	40.2	54.9	4.9	72.3	27.7	-
Southern.....	100.0	49.7	44.9	5.4	49.0	49.5	1.4	38.7	41.9	19.4	-	-	-
Tennessee:													
Eastern.....	100.0	60.4	38.5	1.1	53.6	44.6	2.0	65.0	35.0	-	71.4	28.6	-
Middle.....	100.0	58.6	41.4	-	57.9	42.1	-	45.3	54.7	-	81.3	18.8	-
Western.....	100.0	49.8	50.2	-	39.1	60.9	-	50.0	50.0	-	75.0	25.0	-
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	52.8	44.9	2.3	46.5	51.6	1.9	50.5	46.6	2.9	72.4	25.1	2.5
Illinois:													
Northern.....	100.0	55.3	43.6	1.1	44.7	54.9	0.5	52.2	45.9	1.9	80.9	18.3	0.9
Eastern.....	100.0	59.3	40.7	-	55.8	44.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	45.5	46.4	8.0	46.0	42.0	12.0	36.5	57.7	5.8	-	-	-
Indiana:													
Northern.....	100.0	55.1	43.6	1.3	50.0	48.9	1.1	-	-	-	65.9	34.1	-
Southern.....	100.0	45.7	50.6	3.7	42.3	55.4	2.3	46.8	50.0	3.2	52.9	39.2	7.8
Wisconsin:													
Eastern.....	100.0	54.7	42.5	2.8	44.6	53.8	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	52.9	44.7	2.4	49.3	49.5	1.2	51.8	42.5	5.7	65.8	32.1	2.1
Arkansas:													
Eastern.....	100.0	54.7	42.2	3.1	52.8	43.9	3.3	58.5	36.6	4.9	57.1	42.9	-
Western.....	100.0	54.5	43.6	1.8	52.2	45.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Northern.....	100.0	37.9	59.1	3.0	35.7	60.7	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	100.0	50.0	46.0	4.0	51.6	45.2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	100.0	53.4	46.6	-	52.8	47.2	-	48.1	51.9	-	-	-	-
Missouri:													
Eastern.....	100.0	64.2	34.9	0.9	53.7	46.3	-	64.6	34.1	1.2	76.5	22.1	1.5
Western.....	100.0	53.8	42.9	3.4	52.0	48.0	-	50.7	38.4	11.0	65.9	31.7	2.4
Nebraska.....	100.0	34.8	57.6	7.6	34.4	63.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	100.0	50.9	49.1	-	44.1	55.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	100.0	46.6	52.3	1.1	42.1	57.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	48.4	48.0	3.6	41.4	54.4	4.2	50.1	45.9	4.0	69.9	28.8	1.3
Alaska.....	100.0	11.4	65.7	22.9	6.5	65.2	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	100.0	61.1	38.0	0.9	57.6	41.5	0.9	52.3	47.7	-	80.0	18.0	2.0
California:													
Northern.....	100.0	32.8	65.0	2.2	29.8	68.5	1.7	27.9	67.2	4.9	53.6	44.6	1.8
Eastern.....	100.0	38.1	61.1	0.8	34.3	65.1	0.6	40.0	57.5	2.5	56.3	43.8	-
Central.....	100.0	51.3	47.1	1.7	42.2	56.0	1.8	56.1	41.2	2.8	69.0	31.0	-
Southern.....	100.0	51.9	38.4	9.8	40.1	46.0	13.9	52.4	41.5	6.1	89.9	9.3	0.8
Hawaii.....	100.0	25.0	75.0	-	20.0	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	100.0	50.0	48.9	1.1	49.2	50.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	100.0	37.7	60.3	2.0	38.2	61.0	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	100.0	56.3	36.6	7.0	55.2	40.2	4.6	-	-	-	62.5	31.3	6.3
Oregon.....	100.0	59.2	40.2	0.6	58.8	41.2	-	-	-	-	70.3	29.7	-
Washington:													
Eastern.....	100.0	34.9	57.1	7.9	31.1	64.4	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	51.4	48.6	-	47.4	52.6	-	61.5	38.5	-	48.1	51.9	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	100.0	54.4	44.5	1.1	53.7	45.5	0.8	45.9	52.5	1.7	69.3	29.0	1.7
Colorado.....	100.0	42.6	56.2	1.2	42.2	57.8	-	41.5	58.5	-	45.2	48.4	6.5
Kansas.....	100.0	54.9	43.3	1.7	53.8	44.4	1.9	43.9	53.7	2.4	75.0	25.0	-
New Mexico.....	100.0	60.7	39.0	0.3	64.4	35.6	-	38.6	61.4	-	64.3	33.3	2.4
Oklahoma:													
Northern.....	100.0	49.1	49.1	1.9	46.4	50.7	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	100.0	57.9	40.0	2.1	53.4	43.1	3.4	69.6	30.8	-	-	-	-
Western.....	100.0	62.7	35.9	1.4	63.2	36.8	-	49.1	45.6	5.3	81.6	18.4	-
Utah.....	100.0	29.4	70.6	0	28.7	71.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	-	71.4	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table D 8. 89 United States District Courts
 Defendants Sentenced by District Courts, Showing Type of Sentence, Fiscal Year 1968
 (Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and
 violators of Federal regulatory acts, listed in Appendix Table D 10)

Circuit and district	Total convicted defendants	Type of Imprisonment					Youth Corrections Act	Federal Juvenile Del. Act
		Total sentenced to imprisonment	Adult regular	Adult indeterminate	Adult mixed			
TOTAL.....	20,503	10,208	6,156	2,270	250	1,079		453
First Circuit.....	420	200	171	16	6	5		2
Maine.....	34	10	4	2	-			
Massachusetts.....	204	99	85	8	4	3		1
New Hampshire.....	36	17	17	-	-			
Rhode Island.....	53	17	12	4	1			
Puerto Rico.....	93	57	53	2	1			1
Second Circuit.....	1,566	749	551	106	19	66		7
Connecticut.....	149	80	56	22	-	1		1
New York:								
Northern.....	91	30	21	2	-	7		
Eastern.....	354	143	70	60	2	11		-
Southern.....	854	437	359	21	12	40		5
Western.....	101	50	42	1	-	6		1
Vermont.....	17	9	3	-	5	1		-
Third Circuit.....	965	321	210	69	16	26		-
Delaware.....	33	18	8	8	-	2		-
New Jersey.....	345	127	108	12	3	4		-
Pennsylvania:								
Eastern.....	288	59	34	13	7	5		-
Middle.....	92	54	26	20	6	2		-
Western.....	207	63	34	16	-	13		-
Fourth Circuit.....	2,361	1,078	662	224	49	75		68
Maryland.....	280	149	79	60	1	9		-
North Carolina:								
Eastern.....	412	120	54	31	3	23		9
Middle.....	267	130	92	26	12	-		-
Western.....	241	123	100	1	2	-		20
South Carolina.....	409	194	109	30	18	10		27
Virginia:								
Eastern.....	378	235	157	61	3	11		3
Western.....	156	44	18	-	10	13		3
West Virginia:								
Northern.....	50	24	22	-	-	9		2
Southern.....	168	59	31	15	-			4
Fifth Circuit.....	4,951	2,572	1,757	416	65	179		155
Alabama:								
Northern.....	571	232	188	26	4	-		14
Middle.....	148	69	53	3	2	9		2
Southern.....	120	54	41	6	2	3		2
Florida:								
Northern.....	194	126	90	13	2	13		8
Middle.....	404	283	233	19	5	9		17
Southern.....	330	189	120	51	5	7		6
Georgia:								
Northern.....	545	270	190	54	6	10		10
Middle.....	336	183	152	3	-	15		13
Southern.....	233	137	109	-	-	-		28
Louisiana:								
Eastern.....	271	145	88	28	3	18		8
Western.....	94	52	25	15	3	2		7
Mississippi:								
Northern.....	121	63	29	11	12	1		10
Southern.....	176	62	29	25	1	2		5
Texas:								
Northern.....	375	178	74	65	2	31		6
Eastern.....	136	52	14	23	10	1		4
Southern.....	517	259	217	13	6	16		7
Western.....	380	218	105	61	2	42		8

Table D 8. 89 United States District Courts
 Defendants Sentenced by District Courts, Showing Type of Sentence, Fiscal Year 1968 - Continued
 (Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and
 violators of Federal regulatory acts, listed in Appendix Table D 10)

Circuit and district	Total placed on probation	Type of Probation					Suspended sentence	Fine only	Actual percent placed on probation	Percent comparative use of probation	Actual percent placed on probation above or below percent comparative use
		Adult immediate	Adult delayed	Adult split	Federal juvenile Del. Act	No super-vision					
TOTAL.....	9,828	7,662	355	1,148	383	280	101	366	47.9	47.9	0.0
First Circuit.....	200	177	4	10	2	7	8	12	47.6	48.3	-1.4
Maine.....	24	20	1	3	-	-	-	-	70.6	49.1	43.8
Massachusetts.....	95	86	2	5	-	2	1	9	46.6	50.8	-8.3
New Hampshire.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	36.1	46.4	-22.2
Rhode Island.....	33	32	-	-	-	1	1	2	62.3	64.5	-3.4
Puerto Rico.....	35	26	1	2	2	4	-	1	37.6	33.7	11.6
Second Circuit.....	744	620	12	78	10	24	15	58	47.5	47.4	0.2
Connecticut.....	64	40	-	19	2	3	2	3	43.0	41.9	2.6
New York:											
Northern.....	61	55	4	-	2	-	-	-	67.0	51.2	30.9
Eastern.....	190	166	-	20	-	4	2	19	53.7	52.3	2.7
Southern.....	382	320	7	36	5	14	10	25	44.7	45.7	-2.2
Western.....	40	35	1	-	1	3	-	11	39.6	47.5	-16.6
Vermont.....	7	4	-	3	-	-	1	-	41.2	50.0	-17.6
Third Circuit.....	610	548	21	28	3	10	8	26	63.2	51.7	22.2
Delaware.....	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	1	42.4	52.7	-19.6
New Jersey.....	199	174	10	12	-	3	7	12	57.7	51.9	11.2
Pennsylvania:											
Eastern.....	225	211	4	6	1	3	-	4	78.1	52.4	49.0
Middle.....	37	31	2	1	1	2	-	1	40.2	52.9	-24.0
Western.....	135	119	5	8	1	2	1	8	65.2	49.9	30.7
Fourth Circuit.....	1,250	882	49	242	58	19	11	22	52.9	53.1	-0.4
Maryland.....	126	111	6	7	1	1	-	5	45.0	47.6	-5.5
North Carolina:											
Eastern.....	291	189	6	93	3	-	-	1	70.6	59.5	18.7
Middle.....	133	52	-	71	7	3	1	3	49.8	59.9	-16.9
Western.....	114	96	4	-	11	3	2	2	47.3	51.0	-7.3
South Carolina.....	209	136	16	36	18	3	4	2	71.1	51.7	-1.2
Virginia:											
Eastern.....	132	96	11	13	5	7	4	7	34.9	46.9	-25.6
Western.....	112	89	3	17	3	-	-	-	71.8	54.0	33.0
West Virginia:											
Northern.....	26	21	1	1	2	1	-	-	52.0	45.6	14.0
Southern.....	107	92	2	4	8	1	-	2	63.7	57.2	11.4
Fifth Circuit.....	2,323	1,780	66	287	99	91	4	52	46.9	49.6	-5.4
Alabama:											
Northern.....	321	302	2	7	10	-	1	17	56.2	57.0	-1.4
Middle.....	78	58	-	17	3	-	-	1	52.7	53.7	-1.9
Southern.....	66	53	-	10	3	-	-	-	55.0	53.0	3.8
Florida:											
Northern.....	68	52	3	9	4	-	-	-	35.1	48.7	-27.9
Middle.....	120	90	5	17	8	-	1	-	29.7	47.1	-36.9
Southern.....	139	102	6	21	9	1	-	2	42.1	44.2	-4.8
Georgia:											
Northern.....	264	221	7	31	1	4	-	11	48.4	55.2	-12.3
Middle.....	152	140	1	5	6	-	-	1	45.2	55.3	-18.3
Southern.....	91	83	2	-	5	1	-	5	39.1	47.4	-17.5
Louisiana:											
Eastern.....	120	95	4	8	2	11	-	6	44.3	50.4	-12.1
Western.....	42	33	2	5	1	1	-	-	44.7	45.1	-0.9
Mississippi:											
Northern.....	58	46	-	4	8	-	-	-	47.9	54.0	-11.3
Southern.....	114	29	-	85	-	-	-	-	64.8	54.7	18.5
Texas:											
Northern.....	194	141	10	21	13	9	1	2	51.7	50.6	2.2
Eastern.....	82	52	7	14	5	4	-	2	60.3	49.0	23.1
Southern.....	252	175	5	26	12	34	1	5	48.7	41.3	17.9
Western.....	162	108	12	7	9	26	-	-	42.6	39.3	8.4

Table D 8. 89 United States District Courts

Defendants Sentenced by District Courts, Showing Type of Sentence, Fiscal Year 1968 - Continued

(Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and violators of Federal regulatory acts, listed in Appendix Table D 10)

Circuit and district	Total convicted defendants	Type of Imprisonment					
		Total sentenced to imprisonment	Adult regular	Adult indeterminate	Adult mixed	Youth Corrections Act	Federal Juvenile Del. Act
Sixth Circuit.....	2,594	1,401	815	375	40	112	59
Kentucky:							
Eastern.....	273	207	192	2	3	-	10
Western.....	258	149	95	16	-	16	22
Michigan:							
Eastern.....	559	256	67	162	-	20	7
Western.....	85	43	18	20	-	-	5
Ohio:							
Northern.....	403	190	131	42	1	12	4
Southern.....	294	146	82	44	-	17	3
Tennessee:							
Eastern.....	270	163	62	56	21	17	7
Middle.....	249	146	114	14	1	16	1
Western.....	203	101	54	19	14	14	-
Seventh Circuit.....	1,247	658	502	90	13	44	9
Illinois:							
Northern.....	539	298	232	44	7	14	1
Eastern.....	59	35	28	5	-	2	-
Southern.....	112	51	37	2	2	6	4
Indiana:							
Northern.....	156	86	65	9	-	10	2
Southern.....	243	111	72	25	4	8	2
Wisconsin:							
Eastern.....	106	58	49	5	-	4	-
Western.....	32	19	19	-	-	-	-
Eighth Circuit.....	1,282	678	422	151	12	58	35
Arkansas:							
Eastern.....	192	105	92	6	-	1	6
Western.....	110	60	32	21	-	1	6
Iowa:							
Northern.....	66	25	8	13	-	4	-
Southern.....	50	25	10	7	-	8	-
Minnesota:							
Northern.....	131	70	41	26	-	3	-
Missouri:							
Eastern.....	232	149	114	17	-	11	7
Western.....	266	143	66	50	5	14	8
Nebraska.....	92	32	9	7	4	11	1
North Dakota.....	55	28	17	1	3	3	4
South Dakota.....	88	41	33	3	-	2	3
Ninth Circuit.....	3,850	1,862	779	607	16	393	67
Alaska.....	70	8	3	2	1	1	1
Arizona.....	445	272	105	54	1	84	28
California:							
Northern.....	406	133	48	66	-	17	2
Eastern.....	247	94	47	37	-	9	1
Central.....	1,149	589	259	249	3	75	3
Southern.....	717	372	156	99	3	107	7
Hawaii.....	52	13	5	4	-	4	-
Idaho.....	90	45	19	16	1	8	1
Montana.....	151	57	21	8	-	8	20
Nevada.....	142	80	29	22	-	28	1
Oregon.....	174	103	40	23	3	35	2
Washington:							
Eastern.....	63	22	11	7	-	3	1
Western.....	144	74	36	20	4	14	-
Tenth Circuit.....	1,267	689	287	216	14	121	51
Colorado.....	162	69	12	40	-	14	3
Kansas.....	233	128	34	60	-	19	15
New Mexico.....	308	187	36	73	3	59	16
Oklahoma:							
Northern.....	106	52	30	6	6	10	-
Eastern.....	95	55	47	2	1	4	1
Western.....	209	131	97	11	3	10	10
Utah.....	109	32	22	3	1	3	3
Wyoming.....	45	35	9	21	-	2	3

Table D 8. 89 United States District Courts

Defendants Sentenced by District Courts, Showing Type of Sentence, Fiscal Year 1968 - Concluded

(Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws and violators of Federal regulatory acts, listed in Appendix Table D 10)

Circuit and district	Total placed on probation	Type of Probation					Suspended sentence	Fine only	Actual percent placed on probation	Percent comparative use of probation	Actual percent placed on probation above or below percent comparative use
		Adult immediate	Adult delayed	Adult split	Federal Juvenile Del. Act	No supervision					
Sixth Circuit.....	1,156	930	27	143	38	18	2	35	44.6	50.0	-10.8
Kentucky:											
Eastern.....	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	3	23.1	52.0	-55.6
Western.....	107	62	14	11	17	3	-	2	41.5	42.8	-3.0
Michigan:											
Eastern.....	299	260	1	26	6	6	-	4	53.5	50.4	6.2
Western.....	42	36	1	-	5	-	-	-	49.4	46.8	5.6
Ohio:											
Northern.....	204	177	6	13	4	4	1	8	50.6	47.9	5.6
Southern.....	132	116	1	10	2	3	1	15	44.9	46.2	-2.8
Tennessee:											
Eastern.....	104	65	-	36	3	-	-	3	38.5	55.5	-30.6
Middle.....	103	90	-	12	1	-	-	-	41.4	53.3	-22.3
Western.....	102	61	4	35	-	2	-	-	50.2	53.7	-6.5
Seventh Circuit.....	560	461	16	63	13	7	5	24	44.9	44.5	0.9
Illinois:											
Northern.....	235	188	4	35	4	4	1	5	43.6	44.9	-2.7
Eastern.....	24	20	-	3	1	-	-	-	40.7	42.7	-4.7
Southern.....	52	48	1	1	2	-	-	9	46.4	45.6	1.8
Indiana:											
Northern.....	68	57	1	6	3	1	1	1	43.6	41.7	4.6
Southern.....	123	102	4	13	2	2	3	6	50.6	44.3	14.2
Wisconsin:											
Eastern.....	45	37	4	3	1	-	-	3	42.5	45.8	-7.2
Western.....	13	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	40.6	45.9	-11.5
Eighth Circuit.....	573	460	22	43	38	10	8	23	44.7	46.3	-3.5
Arkansas:											
Eastern.....	81	57	9	8	5	2	3	3	42.2	46.3	-8.9
Western.....	48	40	2	-	3	3	2	-	43.6	50.9	-14.3
Iowa:											
Northern.....	39	36	2	-	-	1	-	2	59.1	52.0	13.7
Southern.....	23	14	-	8	-	1	-	2	46.0	53.2	-13.5
Minnesota:											
Northern.....	61	51	4	6	-	-	-	-	46.6	44.6	4.5
Missouri:											
Eastern.....	81	73	-	-	7	1	1	1	34.9	44.4	-21.4
Western.....	114	86	-	16	11	1	2	7	42.9	45.0	-4.7
Nebraska:											
Eastern.....	53	49	3	1	-	-	-	7	57.6	47.2	22.0
Western.....	27	21	-	3	2	1	-	-	49.1	46.5	5.6
North Dakota:											
Eastern.....	46	33	2	1	10	-	-	1	52.3	43.1	21.3
South Dakota:											
Eastern.....											
Western.....											
Ninth Circuit.....	1,848	1,401	73	201	89	84	36	104	48.0	43.7	9.8
Alaska.....	46	38	1	-	7	-	6	10	65.7	53.3	23.3
Arizona.....	169	114	9	2	18	26	-	4	38.0	38.3	-0.8
California:											
Northern.....	264	218	3	32	4	7	5	4	65.0	50.9	27.7
Eastern.....	151	97	6	44	2	2	1	1	61.1	51.5	18.6
Central.....	541	449	25	45	12	10	3	16	47.1	43.9	7.3
Southern.....	275	199	14	17	11	34	16	54	38.4	37.2	3.2
Hawaii.....	39	22	7	7	1	2	-	-	75.0	48.7	54.0
Idaho.....	44	29	4	7	3	1	-	1	48.9	46.6	4.9
Montana.....	91	56	1	8	25	1	-	3	60.3	46.3	30.2
Nevada.....	52	43	1	7	1	-	3	7	36.6	42.3	-13.5
Oregon.....	70	61	-	5	3	1	-	1	40.2	42.9	-6.3
Washington:											
Eastern.....	36	28	1	6	1	-	2	3	57.1	53.0	7.7
Western.....	70	47	1	21	1	-	-	-	48.6	45.6	6.6
Tenth Circuit.....	564	403	65	53	33	10	4	10	44.5	43.3	2.8
Colorado.....	91	63	17	10	1	-	-	2	56.2	47.6	18.1
Kansas.....	101	77	14	2	7	1	3	1	43.3	42.3	2.4
New Mexico.....	120	59	19	34	7	1	-	1	39.0	36.2	7.7
Oklahoma:											
Northern.....	52	47	2	1	1	1	1	1	49.1	45.4	9.1
Eastern.....	38	32	1	5	-	-	-	2	40.0	54.2	-26.2
Western.....	75	57	5	-	9	4	-	3	35.9	45.1	-20.4
Utah.....	77	65	4	-	5	3	-	-	70.6	45.1	56.5
Wyoming.....	10	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	22.2	39.8	-44.2

NOTE: The comparative use of probation is the mathematical expectancy based on the application of the national average use of probation for the eight offense classes to the actual eight offense classes of defendants sentenced in the separate United States district courts. It therefore represents what would be expected on the basis of statistical probability and does not take into account the differences among defendants as to age, prior criminal record or other factors generally considered by the court when imposing a sentence. It is merely a comparison of the use of probation as applied to the national use on the basis of the eight offense classes which are listed in table D 10.

Table D 8a

89 United States District Courts
Actual and Comparative Proportionate Use of Probation by District
(Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and violators of Federal regulatory acts)
Five Year Average for Fiscal Years 1964-1968

Circuit and district ¹	Average number of sentenced defendants	Actual percent placed on probation	Percent comparative use of probation	Actual percent placed on probation above or below percent comparative use
TOTAL.....	22,155	48.7	48.7	0.0
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	418	53.3	50.5	5.5
Maine.....	39	61.5	46.2	33.1
Massachusetts.....	209	54.5	54.1	0.7
New Hampshire.....	37	54.1	45.9	17.9
Rhode Island.....	61	55.7	52.5	6.1
Puerto Rico.....	72	43.1	43.1	0.0
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	1,628	45.0	48.8	-7.8
Connecticut.....	173	47.4	45.1	5.1
New York:				
Northern.....	102	61.8	53.9	14.7
Eastern.....	338	47.9	54.4	-11.9
Southern.....	872	39.8	46.6	-14.6
Western.....	126	54.8	50.8	7.9
Vermont.....	17	52.9	47.1	12.3
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	976	62.2	51.3	21.2
Delaware.....	36	50.0	47.2	5.9
New Jersey.....	362	58.3	50.6	15.2
Pennsylvania:				
Eastern.....	254	71.7	52.4	36.8
Middle.....	92	52.2	50.0	4.4
Western.....	232	63.8	52.6	21.3
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	2,855	57.9	55.1	5.1
Maryland.....	244	43.0	47.5	-9.5
North Carolina:				
Eastern.....	520	65.8	58.7	12.1
Middle.....	343	52.5	61.2	-14.2
Western.....	341	54.5	53.4	2.1
South Carolina.....	670	62.5	55.2	13.2
Virginia:				
Eastern.....	309	44.0	49.5	-11.1
Western.....	175	69.1	54.9	25.9
West Virginia:				
Northern.....	44	50.0	45.5	9.9
Southern.....	209	67.9	57.9	17.3
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	4,868	45.6	49.1	-7.1
Alabama:				
Northern.....	424	49.1	54.7	-10.2
Middle.....	150	42.7	49.3	-13.4
Southern.....	131	54.2	49.6	9.3
Florida:				
Northern.....	188	33.5	48.9	-31.5
Middle.....	420	33.8	48.1	-29.7
Southern.....	323	44.6	45.2	-1.3
Georgia:				
Northern.....	524	50.2	54.4	-7.7
Middle.....	347	49.6	56.2	-11.8
Southern.....	275	41.5	50.9	-18.5
Louisiana:				
Eastern.....	277	40.8	49.8	-18.1
Western.....	111	45.0	45.9	-2.0
Mississippi:				
Northern.....	141	53.2	54.6	2.6
Southern.....	175	64.6	53.7	20.3
Texas:				
Northern.....	360	43.6	48.9	-10.8
Eastern.....	135	55.6	48.9	13.7
Southern.....	425	51.3	40.7	26.0
Western.....	462	38.7	40.0	-3.3

Table D 8a

89 United States District Courts
Actual and Comparative Proportionate Use of Probation by District
(Excludes violators of immigration laws, wagering tax laws, and violators of Federal regulatory acts)
Five Year Average for Fiscal Years 1964-1968 - Concluded

Circuit and district ¹	Average number of sentenced defendants	Actual percent placed on probation	Percent comparative use of probation	Actual percent placed on probation above or below percent comparative use
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	2,755	44.5	51.5	-13.6
Kentucky:				
Eastern.....	358	27.9	53.9	-48.2
Western.....	256	43.0	45.3	-5.1
Michigan:				
Eastern.....	566	55.3	52.3	5.7
Western.....	100	53.0	49.0	8.2
Ohio:				
Northern.....	361	50.4	49.9	1.0
Southern.....	365	42.2	47.9	-11.9
Tennessee:				
Eastern.....	329	42.9	55.6	-22.8
Middle.....	224	48.2	55.4	-13.0
Western.....	196	32.7	53.1	-38.4
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,338	45.3	45.0	0.7
Illinois:				
Northern.....	612	45.3	44.4	2.0
Eastern.....	93	45.2	45.2	2.2
Southern.....	105	41.0	46.7	-12.2
Indiana:				
Northern.....	160	48.8	45.0	8.4
Southern.....	224	45.1	44.2	2.0
Wisconsin:				
Eastern.....	107	44.9	47.7	-5.9
Western.....	37	43.2	45.9	-5.9
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	1,241	48.6	47.1	3.2
Arkansas:				
Eastern.....	160	53.8	48.1	11.9
Western.....	125	49.6	52.0	-4.6
Iowa:				
Northern.....	54	63.0	53.7	17.3
Southern.....	52	48.1	51.9	-7.3
Minnesota:				
Northern.....	141	44.0	48.9	-10.0
Missouri:				
Eastern.....	213	36.2	44.6	-18.8
Western.....	263	48.3	43.7	10.5
Nebraska.....	89	57.3	46.1	24.3
North Dakota.....	57	52.6	49.1	7.1
South Dakota.....	87	56.3	43.7	28.8
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	4,667	49.1	43.9	11.8
Alaska.....	81	65.4	53.1	23.2
Arizona.....	423	42.1	38.3	9.9
California:				
Northern.....	508	56.3	50.2	-12.2
Eastern.....	255	58.0	50.6	14.6
Central.....	1,125	46.2	42.1	9.7
Southern.....	1,411	49.1	41.6	18.0
Hawaii.....	62	64.5	54.8	17.7
Idaho.....	99	46.5	46.5	0.0
Montana.....	151	57.6	44.4	29.7
Nevada.....	152	42.1	43.4	-3.0
Oregon.....	175	40.0	42.9	-6.8
Washington:				
Eastern.....	63	52.4	50.8	3.1
Western.....	162	46.3	47.5	-2.5
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,409	44.6	44.4	0.5
Colorado.....	194	47.9	45.4	5.5
Kansas.....	261	45.6	43.3	5.3
New Mexico.....	320	38.4	38.8	-1.0
Oklahoma:				
Northern.....	108	48.1	47.2	1.9
Eastern.....	117	48.7	56.4	-13.7
Western.....	221	37.1	46.6	-20.4
Utah.....	116	61.2	44.8	36.6
Wyoming.....	72	43.1	40.3	6.9

¹Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and the Virgin Islands
²Reflects statistics for two fiscal years, 1967 and 1968.

NOTE: The comparative use of probation is the mathematical expectancy based on the application of the national average use of probation for the eight offense classes to the actual eight offense classes of defendants sentenced in the separate United States district courts. It therefore represents what would be expected on the basis of statistical probability and does not take into account the differences among defendants as to age, prior criminal record or other factors generally considered by the court when imposing a sentence. It is merely a comparison of the use of probation as applied to the national use on the basis of the eight offense classes used in this report.

Table D 9
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type and Length of Sentence of Convicted Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968
(Weight values are in parentheses)

Offense class	Total convicted defendants	Suspended sentence and probation without supervision (0)	Fine only (1)	Probation (in months)					
				Total	1-12 (1)	13-36 (2)	37 and over (4)	Delayed (4)	Split (4)
TOTAL.....	25,674	2,013	1,816	10,498	1,089	6,010	1,731	427	1,241
<u>SPECIAL OFFENSES</u>	5,171	1,632	1,450	950	230	438	116	73	93
Immigration laws.....	2,461	1,361	49	167	16	30	33	60	28
Wagering tax violations.....	177	13	57	92	38	35	11	-	8
Federal regulatory statutes.....	2,533	258	1,344	691	176	373	72	13	57
TOTAL LESS ABOVE.....	20,503	381	366	9,548	859	5,572	1,615	354	1,148
Class I.....	1,526	35	31	1,302	192	812	199	7	92
Fraud - Group A.....	254	14	16	199	49	100	43	1	6
Embezzlement.....	1,231	20	13	1,075	138	694	154	6	83
Obscene mail.....	41	1	2	28	5	18	2	-	3
Class II.....	785	43	107	448	68	252	56	2	70
Income tax fraud.....	498	19	86	293	43	160	33	-	57
Other fraud.....	287	24	21	155	25	92	23	2	13
Class III - Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	2,577	11	67	1,758	77	1,101	210	18	52
Class IV.....	4,428	88	54	2,466	288	1,447	384	68	279
Theft.....	2,282	56	36	1,295	184	727	172	51	161
Postal fraud.....	359	9	15	221	12	122	50	3	34
Forgery.....	1,787	23	3	950	92	598	162	14	84
Class V.....	1,321	42	76	471	96	245	63	21	46
Border registration, addicts.....	40	9	6	12	1	8	1	2	-
Assault and homicide.....	268	10	8	99	19	59	11	2	8
Miscellaneous general offenses.....	1,013	23	62	360	76	178	51	17	38
Class VI.....	3,649	85	20	1,408	69	769	361	58	151
Counterfeiting.....	454	3	2	185	9	96	45	7	28
Burglary.....	264	3	-	83	3	50	21	2	7
Interstate transportation of stolen property.....	856	8	1	306	16	170	66	18	36
Marihuana.....	1,136	63	7	560	23	278	177	25	57
Selective Service Act.....	784	1	1	215	7	151	41	3	13
Other National defense laws.....	60	7	9	29	9	11	3	-	6
Sex offenses.....	95	-	-	30	2	13	8	3	4
Class VII - Auto theft.....	4,402	54	7	1,475	61	844	263	169	138
Class VIII.....	1,815	23	4	220	8	102	79	11	20
Narcotics.....	953	21	4	148	7	71	50	9	11
Robbery.....	862	2	-	72	1	31	29	2	9

Table D 9
89 United States District Courts
Offense Class and Type and Length of Sentence of Convicted Defendants, Fiscal Year 1968
(Weight values are in parentheses)

Total	Imprisonment (in months)								Average Sentence Weight Per Defendant			Offense class
	1-6 (3)	7-12 (5)	13-24 (8)	25-36 (10)	37-48 (12)	49-60 (14)	61-120 (25)	121 and over (50)	All sentences	Probation only	Imprisonment only	
11,347	1,242	1,209	2,171	1,928	1,783	1,519	936	559	6.7	2.5	12.6	TOTAL
1,139	698	180	164	35	49	4	7	2	1.8	2.4	4.9	<u>SPECIAL OFFENSES</u>
884	625	123	127	3	5	1	-	-	1.7	3.4	4.1	Immigration laws
15	5	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.0	5.1	Wagering tax violations
240	68	51	33	32	44	3	7	2	1.9	2.2	7.9	Federal regulatory statutes
10,208	544	1,029	2,007	1,893	1,734	1,515	929	557	7.8	2.6	13.2	TOTAL LESS ABOVE
158	10	35	52	26	14	14	5	2	3.0	2.3	9.3	Class I
25	4	8	7	3	1	2	-	-	2.5	2.3	7.1	Fraud - Group A
123	6	25	39	23	13	10	5	2	3.0	2.3	9.8	Embezzlement
10	-	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	3.6	2.2	8.6	Obscene mail
187	58	46	24	31	6	11	11	-	3.3	2.4	7.5	Class II
100	39	35	10	13	-	3	-	-	2.7	2.5	5.4	Income tax fraud
87	19	11	14	18	6	8	11	-	4.3	2.3	10.0	Other fraud
741	123	234	247	97	14	23	3	-	3.8	2.6	6.8	Class III - Liquor, Internal Revenue
1,820	105	312	428	372	241	219	127	16	5.7	2.5	10.4	Class IV
895	66	176	186	158	128	114	62	5	5.4	2.5	10.1	Theft
114	3	16	33	28	7	15	11	1	5.2	2.7	11.0	Postal fraud
811	36	120	209	186	106	90	54	10	6.1	2.5	10.6	Forgery
732	152	126	149	87	59	66	37	56	7.3	2.3	11.6	Class V
13	2	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	3.2	2.4	7.	Border registration, addicts
151	19	10	27	24	24	5	19	23	10.4	2.2	16.9	Assault and homicide
568	131	112	119	60	34	61	18	33	6.7	2.4	10.3	Miscellaneous general offenses
2,136	42	97	366	489	381	481	237	43	8.7	2.8	13.0	Class VI
264	5	21	54	61	27	45	44	7	9.0	2.8	13.5	Counterfeiting
178	-	8	15	26	38	41	33	17	12.7	2.7	17.6	Burglary
541	10	26	120	123	75	99	70	8	9.0	2.7	12.6	Interstate transportation of stolen property
506	2	8	52	36	146	175	83	4	7.9	2.9	14.4	Marihuana
567	13	18	112	237	76	110	1	-	8.2	2.5	10.4	Selective Service Act
15	12	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	4.3	Other National defense laws
65	-	5	13	6	17	11	6	7	11.9	2.9	16.1	Sex offenses
2,866	49	166	659	705	900	356	29	2	7.7	2.7	10.4	Class VII - Auto theft
1,568	5	13	82	86	119	345	480	438	23.4	3.0	26.6	Class VIII
780	3	5	75	66	50	292	244	45	15.5	2.9	18.4	Narcotics
788	2	8	7	20	69	53	236	393	32.1	3.1	34.0	Robbery

Table
89 United States
Type and Length of Sentence of Convicted
(Weight Values are in Parentheses. See Note)

Circuit and district	Total convicted defendants	Suspended sentence and probation without supervision ¹ (0)	Fine only (1)	PROBATION						IMPRISONMENT		
				Total	1-12 months (1)	13-36 months (2)	37 months and over (4)	Delayed ² (4)	Split sentence ³ (4)	Total	1-6 months (3)	7-12 months (5)
TOTAL.....	25,674	2,013	1,816	10,498	1,089	6,010	1,731	427	1,241	11,347	1,242	1,209
First Circuit.....	519	20	66	214	53	129	15	3	14	219	41	24
Maine.....	40	-	4	25	6	16	-	-	3	11	1	-
Massachusetts.....	282	6	50	110	16	75	8	2	9	116	32	22
New Hampshire.....	40	6	3	14	2	12	-	-	-	17	6	1
Rhode Island.....	60	2	8	32	25	7	-	-	-	18	2	1
Puerto Rico.....	97	6	1	33	4	19	7	1	2	57	-	-
Second Circuit.....	1,807	78	142	798	138	513	46	13	88	709	77	107
Connecticut.....	158	6	7	64	9	32	2	-	21	81	11	9
New York:												
Northern.....	124	2	16	63	15	43	1	4	-	43	15	1
Eastern.....	390	11	36	199	16	144	19	-	20	144	1	11
Southern.....	981	46	62	413	84	256	22	8	43	460	49	73
Western.....	129	10	17	51	14	35	1	1	-	51	-	12
Vermont.....	25	3	4	8	-	3	1	-	4	10	1	1
Third Circuit.....	1,192	32	165	666	112	341	163	21	29	329	15	25
Delaware.....	37	-	4	14	1	9	3	-	1	19	-	1
New Jersey.....	424	17	69	206	11	107	65	10	13	132	5	8
Pennsylvania:												
Eastern.....	338	6	33	238	64	109	55	4	6	61	6	4
Middle.....	103	2	11	36	3	23	7	2	1	54	-	9
Western.....	290	7	48	172	33	93	33	5	8	63	4	3
Fourth Circuit.....	2,593	38	162	1,304	66	642	300	50	246	1,089	110	94
Maryland.....	357	6	50	144	21	91	18	6	8	157	17	21
North Carolina:												
Eastern.....	430	-	12	298	7	144	47	6	94	120	3	16
Middle.....	275	5	9	131	-	6	54	-	71	130	16	19
Western.....	249	5	6	115	-	92	19	4	-	123	2	3
South Carolina.....	425	8	4	219	2	58	106	16	37	194	5	19
Virginia:												
Eastern.....	448	12	68	130	12	80	13	12	13	238	65	10
Western.....	162	-	3	115	6	60	29	3	17	44	2	2
West Virginia:												
Northern.....	55	1	4	26	1	15	8	1	1	24	-	-
Southern.....	192	1	6	126	17	96	6	2	5	59	-	4
Fifth Circuit.....	7,207	1,243	491	2,455	167	1,386	474	125	303	3,018	456	365
Alabama:												
Northern.....	586	2	23	328	16	295	8	2	7	233	50	61
Middle.....	156	1	4	81	11	53	-	-	17	70	5	6
Southern.....	135	1	3	75	6	52	7	-	10	56	2	5
Florida:												
Northern.....	209	-	8	69	2	24	31	3	9	132	18	28
Middle.....	451	5	30	122	6	77	17	5	17	294	7	31
Southern.....	360	3	11	143	10	75	31	6	21	203	11	10
Georgia:												
Northern.....	594	4	43	268	12	208	9	7	32	279	21	53
Middle.....	376	1	37	153	9	110	28	1	5	185	16	55
Southern.....	261	13	12	96	6	76	12	2	-	140	5	42
Louisiana:												
Eastern.....	378	28	77	121	18	76	15	4	8	152	3	12
Western.....	339	105	140	41	2	1	31	2	5	53	4	2
Mississippi:												
Northern.....	133	-	1	67	-	52	11	-	4	65	-	6
Southern.....	200	8	-	123	7	25	6	-	85	69	3	1
Texas:												
Northern.....	419	16	22	199	47	111	10	10	21	182	11	9
Eastern.....	157	12	10	83	3	31	28	7	14	52	1	2
Southern.....	1,171	568	24	268	9	54	143	34	28	311	24	16
Western.....	1,282	476	46	218	3	66	87	42	20	542	275	26

See footnotes at end of table.

D 10

District Courts

Defendants by District, Fiscal Year 1968
for Description of Weight Values for Sentences)

Imprisonment (Continued)						Average weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative weight	Circuit and district
13-24 months (8)	25-36 months (10)	37-48 months (12)	49-60 months (14)	61-120 months (25)	121 months and over (50)	Actual ⁴	Comparative ⁵		
2,171	1,928	1,783	1,519	936	559	6.6	6.6	0.0	TOTAL
36	30	16	38	21	13	6.2	7.6	-18.4	First Circuit
3	3	3	-	1	-	4.3	5.8	-25.9	Maine
19	11	2	20	5	5	5.1	6.2	-17.7	Massachusetts
6	1	2	-	-	1	4.6	6.5	-29.2	New Hampshire
4	1	2	-	-	-	4.7	5.4	-13.0	Rhode Island
4	14	7	14	11	7	12.0	14.2	-15.5	Puerto Rico
171	109	92	128	66	39	6.4	8.2	-22.0	Second Circuit
25	14	3	10	4	5	7.1	9.2	-22.8	Connecticut
9	4	9	-	2	3	4.9	5.5	-10.9	New York:
30	34	23	13	20	12	6.9	7.4	-6.8	Northern
99	45	49	99	35	11	6.2	9.1	-31.9	Eastern
8	10	7	4	4	6	6.8	6.4	6.3	Southern
-	2	1	2	1	2	8.9	5.2	71.2	Western
77	76	50	47	25	14	5.0	6.2	-19.4	Vermont
1	4	5	6	2	-	7.7	6.4	20.3	Third Circuit
34	32	14	21	11	7	5.6	6.3	-11.1	Delaware
14	14	8	6	7	2	3.9	6.4	-39.1	New Jersey
23	17	2	3	-	-	5.5	5.8	-5.2	Pennsylvania:
5	9	21	11	5	5	4.8	5.9	-18.6	Eastern
287	210	146	101	74	67	6.7	6.0	11.7	Middle
26	19	14	16	24	20	8.2	6.6	24.2	Western
19	23	29	16	6	8	5.8	5.1	13.7	Maryland
54	22	2	4	6	7	6.9	5.5	25.5	North Carolina:
46	41	13	6	3	9	7.4	6.5	13.8	Eastern
60	42	29	20	9	10	7.3	6.3	15.9	Middle
48	36	22	23	24	10	6.8	6.7	1.5	Western
10	4	17	6	-	3	5.5	5.9	-6.8	South Carolina
4	9	8	2	1	-	6.3	6.5	-3.1	Virginia:
20	14	12	8	1	-	4.5	5.0	-10.0	Eastern
676	489	393	349	195	95	5.5	5.4	1.8	Western
64	42	5	3	1	7	4.4	5.4	-18.5	West Virginia:
20	22	9	5	3	-	5.6	5.6	0.0	Northern
21	11	9	4	2	2	6.0	5.8	3.4	Middle
28	19	29	6	2	2	6.8	6.0	13.3	Southern
80	82	38	38	11	7	8.0	6.5	23.1	Florida:
66	38	19	40	18	1	7.5	7.9	-5.1	Northern
70	50	40	29	10	6	5.9	5.7	3.5	Middle
43	17	27	12	7	8	6.1	5.8	5.2	Southern
38	16	12	18	8	1	6.0	6.1	-1.7	Georgia:
32	33	32	13	14	13	6.8	6.0	13.3	Northern
10	12	12	11	1	1	2.6	3.2	-18.8	Middle
24	6	16	6	2	5	7.7	5.5	40.0	Southern
13	19	8	18	5	2	6.5	5.1	27.5	Louisiana:
55	27	42	22	9	7	6.3	6.0	5.0	Eastern
7	18	3	13	3	5	6.8	6.0	13.3	Middle
60	44	32	60	59	16	4.7	5.1	-7.8	Southern
45	33	60	51	40	12	4.3	4.2	2.4	Texas:
									Northern
									Middle
									Southern
									Western

Table
89 United States
Type and Length of Sentence of Convicted
(Weight Values are in Parentheses. See Note

Circuit and district	Total convicted defendants	Suspended sentence and probation without supervision ¹ (0)	Fine only (1)	Probation						Imprisonment		
				Total	1-12 months (1)	13-36 months (2)	37 months and over (4)	Delayed ² (4)	Split sentence ³ (4)	Total	1-6 months (3)	7-12 months (5)
Sixth Circuit.....	2,836	52	135	1,221	109	839	100	27	146	1,428	63	226
Kentucky:												
Eastern.....	283	2	10	63	9	43	11	-	-	208	12	69
Western.....	276	4	14	107	10	63	7	14	13	151	9	14
Michigan:												
Eastern.....	634	15	14	340	9	298	6	1	26	265	6	16
Western.....	117	3	18	53	12	31	9	1	-	43	1	-
Ohio:												
Northern.....	455	14	35	208	36	107	45	6	14	198	14	46
Southern.....	322	8	27	140	16	102	11	1	10	147	3	12
Tennessee:												
Eastern.....	278	-	6	105	4	58	7	-	36	167	3	35
Middle.....	258	2	5	104	12	78	2	-	12	147	15	24
Western.....	213	4	6	101	1	59	2	4	35	102	-	10
Seventh Circuit.....	1,442	33	115	595	82	338	82	18	75	699	25	62
Illinois:												
Northern.....	668	24	51	261	16	140	53	5	47	332	10	30
Eastern.....	64	-	2	25	-	22	-	-	3	37	-	1
Southern.....	133	-	23	57	4	41	10	1	1	53	2	1
Indiana:												
Northern.....	166	2	10	67	6	45	9	1	6	87	-	7
Southern.....	257	7	13	125	42	58	8	4	13	112	9	11
Wisconsin:												
Eastern.....	110	-	6	45	9	27	2	4	3	59	3	7
Western.....	44	-	10	15	5	5	-	3	2	19	1	5
Eighth Circuit.....	1,491	26	146	614	45	454	46	22	47	705	32	72
Arkansas:												
Eastern.....	217	10	23	79	3	58	1	9	8	105	3	12
Western.....	121	5	10	45	13	30	-	2	-	61	4	5
Iowa:												
Northern.....	79	1	12	40	-	34	4	2	-	26	-	2
Southern.....	63	1	14	23	2	12	1	-	8	25	4	3
Minnesota:												
Eastern.....	161	-	12	74	3	57	2	4	8	75	3	12
Missouri:												
Eastern.....	269	2	18	89	1	84	3	-	1	160	6	16
Western.....	304	3	22	130	8	79	26	-	17	149	8	11
Nebraska:												
Eastern.....	105	2	12	57	5	42	6	3	1	34	-	3
Western.....	61	2	2	29	4	20	2	-	3	28	4	4
North Dakota:												
Eastern.....	111	-	21	48	6	38	1	2	1	42	-	4
South Dakota:												
Eastern.....												
Western.....												
Ninth Circuit.....	5,173	460	310	2,043	277	1,039	408	83	236	2,360	388	186
Alaska.....	75	6	13	48	21	23	3	1	-	8	1	3
Arizona.....	555	60	9	147	20	91	24	9	3	339	32	34
California:												
Northern.....	488	24	31	295	47	149	63	4	32	138	9	11
Eastern.....	317	9	9	170	14	27	69	8	52	129	34	7
Central.....	1,301	28	41	613	62	377	93	28	53	619	20	42
Southern.....	1,497	307	118	355	68	186	51	18	32	717	273	73
Hawaii.....	62	3	1	41	1	5	21	7	7	17	4	1
Idaho.....	109	1	17	45	13	18	3	4	7	46	2	-
Montana.....	165	2	12	92	10	59	14	1	8	59	3	9
Nevada.....	150	5	12	53	5	20	20	1	7	80	4	-
Oregon.....	208	8	23	71	7	45	14	-	5	106	5	3
Washington:												
Eastern.....	78	4	10	39	8	17	5	1	8	25	1	1
Western.....	168	3	14	74	1	22	28	1	22	77	-	2
Tenth Circuit.....	1,414	31	84	588	40	329	97	65	57	711	35	48
Colorado.....	200	2	9	108	9	69	2	17	11	81	4	7
Kansas.....	273	6	28	110	6	60	26	14	4	129	1	6
New Mexico.....	335	12	6	123	3	58	8	19	35	194	7	8
Oklahoma:												
Northern.....	113	2	6	52	11	33	5	2	1	53	1	1
Eastern.....	95	-	2	38	-	27	5	1	5	55	9	11
Western.....	221	4	15	71	8	41	17	5	-	131	10	10
Utah.....	126	5	12	76	1	37	34	4	-	33	2	2
Wyoming.....	51	-	6	10	2	4	-	3	1	35	1	3

¹Includes sentences of imprisonment or probation of four days or less, deportation, suspended sentence or fine only, which is remitted or suspended. Probation without supervision is where the court determines a period of time during which certain conditions are to be met, such as payment of restitution. The probation officer is not responsible for supervision.

²Delayed probation occurs when the court indicates that probation will begin at the termination of a term of imprisonment or probation, or a period of hospitalization, or release from the military service.

³Split sentence refers to USC Title 18, Section 3651, which provides that when the maximum sentence for an offense is more than six months, the court may impose a sentence, of which up to six months can be served in a jail-type or treatment institution, followed by a term of probation.

D 10

District Courts

Defendants by District, Fiscal Year 1968 - Concluded
for Description of Weight Values for Sentences)

Imprisonment (continued)						Average weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative weight ⁶	Circuit and district
13-24 months (8)	25-36 months (10)	37-48 months (12)	49-60 months (14)	61-120 months (25)	121 months and over (50)	Actual ⁴	Comparative ⁵		
314	235	184	184	116	106	7.8	6.9	13.0	Sixth Circuit
67	37	3	13	3	4	6.8	5.9	15.3	Kentucky:
29	11	30	41	6	11	8.5	7.5	13.3	Eastern
64	39	38	36	30	36	8.3	7.4	12.2	Western
6	7	2	20	4	3	6.9	6.3	9.5	Michigan:
29	38	18	17	19	17	7.1	7.4	-4.1	Eastern
22	38	26	15	20	11	7.9	7.1	11.3	Western
34	27	24	24	13	7	8.4	5.9	42.4	Ohio:
41	20	23	2	12	10	7.9	6.6	19.7	Northern
22	18	20	16	9	7	8.1	6.4	26.6	Southern
137	137	97	103	86	52	8.2	8.0	2.5	Tennessee:
56	62	40	66	51	17	8.3	8.1	2.5	Eastern
4	14	9	6	1	2	8.6	7.7	11.7	Western
4	10	13	12	4	7	8.1	7.2	12.5	Illinois:
14	23	16	11	8	8	9.0	8.7	3.4	Northern
19	23	18	6	15	11	7.6	8.0	-5.0	Eastern
30	3	1	2	7	6	8.5	8.1	4.9	Southern
10	2	-	-	-	1	5.1	6.6	-22.7	Indiana:
161	158	106	96	51	29	6.8	6.9	-1.5	Northern
32	45	5	5	3	-	5.5	6.3	-12.7	Eastern
21	19	3	5	2	2	6.1	5.7	7.0	Western
7	4	6	3	3	1	5.7	5.6	1.8	Iowa:
-	3	9	3	-	3	6.9	5.7	21.1	Northern
14	13	9	11	11	2	7.0	7.8	-10.3	Eastern
38	28	21	28	16	7	8.5	8.0	6.3	Southern
27	33	23	25	12	10	7.9	7.4	6.8	Minnesota:
4	4	14	8	-	1	5.3	6.1	-13.1	Eastern
9	3	4	2	2	-	5.3	7.5	-29.3	Western
9	6	12	6	2	3	6.3	6.3	0.0	Missouri:
216	333	492	379	242	124	7.0	7.2	-2.8	Eastern
2	-	1	1	-	-	2.1	6.2	-66.1	Western
43	29	100	62	34	5	8.0	8.0	0.0	Alaska
19	22	24	16	23	14	6.2	7.3	-15.1	Arizona:
16	29	25	8	4	6	6.2	5.7	8.8	Northern
51	159	88	118	75	66	9.0	8.8	2.3	Eastern
27	33	136	104	67	4	5.1	5.9	-13.6	Central
-	4	2	1	4	1	6.4	7.5	-14.7	Southern
14	7	11	3	6	3	7.2	6.0	20.0	Hawaii
13	15	13	3	1	2	5.2	6.6	-21.2	Idaho
4	11	29	20	5	7	9.5	7.6	25.0	Montana
15	8	45	15	7	8	8.4	7.5	12.0	Nevada
7	7	5	-	4	-	5.2	5.3	-1.9	Oregon
5	9	13	28	12	8	9.8	7.8	25.6	Washington:
96	151	207	94	60	20	7.5	7.2	4.2	Eastern
14	15	29	6	6	-	5.8	6.0	-3.3	Western
7	31	33	33	8	10	8.4	6.9	21.7	Tenth Circuit
15	36	80	23	25	-	8.4	8.9	-5.6	Colorado
4	10	14	13	5	5	8.7	7.1	22.5	Kansas
13	10	7	1	2	2	6.7	6.2	8.1	New Mexico
25	32	28	12	11	3	7.8	6.8	14.7	Oklahoma:
13	7	7	1	1	-	4.4	6.4	-31.3	Northern
5	10	9	5	2	-	8.2	7.3	12.3	Eastern
									Western
									Utah
									Wyoming

⁴The actual weight value is based on applying the average sentence weight to the sentences imposed in the separate United States district courts. Thus, for a single district the accumulated sentence weights for each type of sentence imposed when divided by the number of defendants sentenced provides the actual average weight scale (severity of sentence) for that district.

⁵The comparative average weight value is the mathematical expectancy based on the national average sentence weight obtained for each of the nine offense classes (see table D9) and applying this average to the actual offense classes in the separate district courts.

⁶Represents the actual average weight scale (severity of sentence) divided by the mathematically expected average weight scale.

Table D 10-a

89 United States District Courts
Number of Convicted Defendants Showing Average Sentence Weight
(Both Actual and Comparative) by District for Fiscal Years 1964-1968
and Five Year Average for the Same Period

(Both Actual and Comparative) and Five Year Average for the Same Period												
Circuit and district	Five Year Average				1964				1965			
	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³
		Actual ¹	Comparative ²			Actual ¹	Comparative ²			Actual ¹	Comparative ²	
Total.....	27,452	5.8	5.8	0.0	29,170	5.5	5.5	0.0	28,757	5.6	5.6	0.0
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	571	4.5	5.6	-19.6	589	3.7	4.8	-22.9	630	3.8	5.0	-24.0
Maine.....	48	4.7	5.6	-16.1	52	3.9	4.4	-11.4	40	4.4	5.6	-21.4
Massachusetts.....	313	4.1	4.8	-14.6	315	3.2	4.0	-18.7	354	3.7	4.2	-11.9
New Hampshire.....	42	4.7	6.0	-21.7	31	3.7	5.3	-30.2	53	3.8	6.0	-36.7
Rhode Island.....	89	3.7	5.1	-27.5	112	3.9	5.7	-31.3	97	2.6	4.6	-43.5
Puerto Rico.....	80	7.0	9.3	-24.7	79	5.5	7.3	-25.2	86	5.3	7.5	-29.3
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,027	5.6	6.8	-17.6	2,192	5.1	5.9	-12.9	2,240	5.5	6.5	-15.4
Connecticut.....	212	6.5	7.3	-11.0	202	5.7	6.3	-10.3	258	6.6	6.4	4.8
New York.....	140	3.7	4.7	-21.3	161	2.9	4.4	-34.6	164	3.0	4.4	-31.8
Northern.....	416	5.4	5.7	-5.3	457	4.5	4.6	-0.7	421	4.5	4.9	-8.2
Eastern.....	1,054	6.1	7.7	-20.8	1,112	6.0	6.9	-12.9	1,146	6.6	7.8	-15.4
Southern.....	176	3.9	5.0	-22.0	224	3.4	4.6	-26.0	215	3.0	4.8	-37.5
Western.....	29	5.0	4.5	11.1	36	3.1	3.2	-4.7	36	3.9	4.4	-11.4
Vermont.....	29	5.0	4.5	11.1	36	3.1	3.2	-4.7	36	3.9	4.4	-11.4
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,326	4.5	5.3	-15.1	1,455	4.3	4.8	-11.6	1,398	4.3	5.0	-18.9
Delaware.....	47	5.2	5.4	-3.7	53	5.2	5.1	1.8	47	4.3	5.2	-17.3
New Jersey.....	468	5.0	5.7	-12.3	425	4.9	5.7	-13.9	532	4.7	5.9	-20.3
Pennsylvania.....	325	4.1	5.6	-26.8	357	4.3	5.2	-17.4	311	4.0	5.6	-28.6
Eastern.....	116	5.1	5.2	-1.9	131	5.3	4.9	6.9	115	5.7	5.3	7.5
Middle.....	370	4.0	4.7	-14.9	489	3.3	3.7	-11.0	393	3.6	4.3	-16.3
Western.....	370	4.0	4.7	-14.9	489	3.3	3.7	-11.0	393	3.6	4.3	-16.3
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	3,136	5.6	5.2	7.7	3,812	5.3	4.9	9.5	3,421	5.1	4.9	4.1
Maryland.....	320	6.4	5.8	10.3	316	5.5	5.1	7.8	354	6.3	5.7	10.5
North Carolina.....	555	5.4	4.8	12.5	720	5.3	4.7	13.1	555	5.8	4.8	20.8
Eastern.....	360	5.8	4.6	26.1	413	5.9	4.7	24.8	400	5.5	4.3	27.9
Middle.....	364	5.8	5.5	5.5	417	5.7	5.1	10.1	412	4.8	5.3	-9.4
Western.....	704	5.7	5.2	9.6	982	5.1	4.9	4.1	902	4.9	4.8	2.1
South Carolina.....	704	5.7	5.2	9.6	982	5.1	4.9	4.1	902	4.9	4.8	2.1
Virginia.....	367	6.0	5.9	1.7	372	5.8	5.4	9.0	324	4.4	5.1	-13.7
Eastern.....	189	4.7	5.2	-9.6	240	5.1	5.1	0.0	233	4.2	4.9	-14.3
Western.....	189	4.7	5.2	-9.6	240	5.1	5.1	0.0	233	4.2	4.9	-14.3
West Virginia.....	53	5.5	5.6	-1.8	54	5.3	4.8	10.3	48	4.4	4.8	-8.3
Northern.....	224	4.3	4.8	-10.4	288	4.0	4.5	-11.8	193	4.0	4.6	-13.0
Southern.....	224	4.3	4.8	-10.4	288	4.0	4.5	-11.8	193	4.0	4.6	-13.0
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	7,361	5.1	5.0	2.0	7,383	4.9	4.8	2.1	7,486	4.9	4.8	2.1
Alabama.....	441	4.5	5.4	-16.7	412	4.8	5.4	-10.4	350	4.4	5.6	-21.4
Northern.....	156	6.2	5.8	6.9	179	6.3	6.0	5.3	139	6.4	6.3	1.5
Middle.....	144	5.6	5.8	-3.4	182	4.8	5.3	-9.5	158	4.8	5.7	-15.8
Southern.....	208	6.8	5.6	21.4	197	6.6	5.5	19.7	244	7.5	5.7	31.6
Florida.....	474	6.8	5.9	15.3	583	6.7	5.7	18.0	498	6.3	5.7	10.5
Middle.....	377	6.8	6.7	1.5	436	6.0	6.1	-1.1	418	6.1	6.0	1.7
Southern.....	377	6.8	6.7	1.5	436	6.0	6.1	-1.1	418	6.1	6.0	1.7
Georgia.....	575	5.3	5.3	0.0	581	5.5	5.4	1.5	575	5.0	5.1	-2.0
Northern.....	384	4.8	5.1	-5.8	414	5.0	5.3	-5.3	422	4.2	4.7	-10.6
Middle.....	302	5.4	5.5	-1.8	354	4.8	5.3	-9.0	352	5.0	5.3	-5.6
Southern.....	302	5.4	5.5	-1.8	354	4.8	5.3	-9.0	352	5.0	5.3	-5.6
Louisiana.....	432	5.4	5.1	5.9	399	5.1	4.7	9.1	531	5.1	5.1	0.0
Eastern.....	324	3.2	3.5	-8.6	314	3.6	3.5	1.1	322	3.7	3.7	0.0
Western.....	324	3.2	3.5	-8.6	314	3.6	3.5	1.1	322	3.7	3.7	0.0
Mississippi.....	153	6.4	5.1	25.5	193	6.1	5.0	23.1	163	5.9	5.2	13.5
Northern.....	191	5.4	5.3	1.9	207	4.8	5.7	-15.5	165	4.2	5.0	-16.0
Southern.....	191	5.4	5.3	1.9	207	4.8	5.7	-15.5	165	4.2	5.0	-16.0
Texas.....	423	6.3	5.7	10.5	415	6.3	5.4	15.1	416	6.4	5.7	12.3
Northern.....	154	6.8	5.8	17.2	150	6.0	5.7	6.4	163	6.6	5.7	15.8
Eastern.....	1,155	3.9	4.3	-9.3	1,038	3.1	3.5	-13.0	1,213	3.6	3.7	-2.7
Southern.....	1,468	4.3	4.0	7.5	1,329	3.8	3.6	5.5	1,357	4.4	3.9	12.8
Western.....	1,468	4.3	4.0	7.5	1,329	3.8	3.6	5.5	1,357	4.4	3.9	12.8

See foot notes at end of table.

Table D 10-a

89 United States District Courts
Number of Convicted Defendants Showing Average Sentence Weight
(Both Actual and Comparative) by District for Fiscal Years 1964-1968
and Five Year Average for the Same Period - Continued

Circuit and district	1966						1967						1968					
	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³	Total convicted defendants	Average sentence weight scale		Percent change actual above or below comparative ³						
		Actual ¹	Comparative ²			Actual ¹	Comparative ²			Actual ¹	Comparative ²							
TOTAL.....	27,314	5.6	5.6	0.0	26,344	6.0	6.0	0.0	25,674	6.6	6.6	0.0						
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	606	3.7	5.0	-26.0	511	5.8	6.1	-4.9	519	6.2	7.6	-18.4						
Maine.....	61	5.0	6.0	-16.7	49	5.9	6.1	-3.3	40	4.3	5.8	-25.9						
Massachusetts.....	355	3.6	4.4	-18.2	258	5.6	5.4	3.7	282	5.1	6.2	-17.7						
New Hampshire.....	32	5.1	6.2	-17.7	52	6.0	6.1	-1.6	40	4.6	6.5	-29.2						
Rhode Island.....	93	2.3	4.1	-43.9	81	5.8	6.0	-3.3	60	4.7	5.4	-13.0						
Puerto Rico.....	65	4.2	7.5	-44.0	71	6.7	8.7	-23.0	97	12.0	14.2	-15.5						
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,035	4.9	6.0	-18.3	1,863	6.4	7.4	-13.5	1,807	6.4	8.2	-22.0						
Connecticut.....	185	6.3	7.6	-17.1	259	6.8	7.8	-12.8	158	7.1	9.2	-22.8						
New York.....	125	3.6	4.6	-21.7	125	4.5	4.8	-6.3	124	4.9	5.5	-10.9						
Eastern.....	446	5.2	5.4	-3.7	368	6.1	6.5	-6.2	390	6.9	7.4	-6.8						
Southern.....	1,088	5.0	6.5	-23.1	945	6.9	8.3	-16.9	981	6.2	9.1	-31.9						
Western.....	169	3.2	4.1	-22.0	142	4.4	5.5	-20.0	129	6.8	6.4	6.3						
Vermont.....	22	4.2	5.1	-17.6	24	5.9	5.3	11.3	25	8.9	5.2	71.2						
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,326	4.2	5.1	-17.6	1,259	4.8	5.5	-12.7	1,192	5.0	6.2	-19.4						
Delaware.....	47	3.4	4.6	-26.1	53	6.0	5.8	3.4	37	7.7	6.4	20.3						
New Jersey.....	475	4.9	5.6	-12.5	485	4.8	5.2	-7.7	424	5.6	6.3	-11.1						
Pennsylvania.....	366	3.7	5.0	-26.0	252	4.5	6.0	-25.0	338	3.9	6.4	-39.1						
Middle.....	124	4.2	4.6	-8.7	107	5.1	5.4	-5.6	103	5.5	5.8	-5.2						
Western.....	314	3.9	4.8	-18.8	362	4.6	5.6	-17.9	290	4.8	5.9	-18.6						
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	3,108	5.1	4.9	4.1	2,746	6.3	5.6	12.5	2,593	6.7	6.0	11.7						
Maryland.....	294	4.6	5.0	-8.0	277	7.0	6.3	11.1	357	8.2	6.6	24.2						
North Carolina.....	583	4.9	4.6	6.5	478	5.4	5.1	5.9	430	5.8	5.1	13.7						
Middle.....	341	5.6	4.5	24.4	372	5.4	4.3	25.6	275	6.9	5.5	25.5						
Western.....	425	5.4	5.3	1.9	316	6.8	5.8	17.2	249	7.4	6.5	13.8						
South Carolina.....	694	5.7	4.9	16.3	518	6.7	5.7	17.5	425	7.3	6.3	15.9						
Virginia.....	323	4.6	5.0	-8.0	366	7.9	6.7	17.9	448	6.8	6.7	1.5						
Western.....	152	4.2	5.0	-16.0	157	4.4	5.2	-15.4	162	5.5	5.9	-6.8						
West Virginia.....	44	4.6	5.3	-13.2	65	6.6	6.3	4.8	55	6.3	6.5	-3.1						
Northern.....	252	4.2	5.1	-17.6	197	5.1	5.0	2.0	192	4.5	5.0	-10.0						
Southern.....	7,170	5.1	4.9	4.1	7,557	5.0	4.9	2.0	7,207	5.5	5.4	1.8						
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	467	4.6	5.4	-14.8	390	4.1	5.3	-22.6	586	4.4	5.4	-18.5						
Alabama.....	138	7.3	5.6	30.4	166	5.4	5.7	-5.3	156	5.6	5.6	0.0						
Middle.....	131	6.3	5.9	6.8	115	6.9	6.5	6.2	135	6.0	5.8	3.4						
Florida.....	205	6.5	5.3	22.6	185	6.7	5.6	19.6	209	6.8	6.0	13.3						
Northern.....	418	5.9	5.4	9.3	420	7.0	6.2	12.9	451	8.0	6.5	23.1						
Middle.....	317	7.8	6.7	16.4	355	7.0	6.8	2.9	360	7.5	7.9	-5.1						
Southern.....	474	5.1	5.1	0.0	653	4.9	5.0	-2.0	594	5.9	5.7	3.5						
Georgia.....	348	4.2	4.6	-8.7	359	4.7	5.3	-11.3	376	6.1	5.8	5.2						
Northern.....	285	5.3	5.2	1.9	258	6.1	5.7	7.0	261	6.0	6.1	-1.7						
Southern.....	402	6.0	5.4	11.1	448	4.2	4.5	-6.7	378	6.8	6.0	13.3						
Louisiana.....	323	3.3	3.4	-2.9	322	2.9	3.6	-19.4	339	2.6	3.2	-18.8						
Eastern.....	142	6.4	5.0	28.0	134	6.3	5.1	23.5	133	7.7	5.5	40.0						
Western.....	152	6.3	5.8	8.6	232	5.2	4.9	6.1	200	6.5	5.1	27.5						
Mississippi.....	444	6.1	5.5	10.9	421	6.4	5.9	8.5	419	6.3	6.0	5.0						
Northern.....	148	8.4	5.9	42.4	153	6.4	5.7	12.3	157	6.8	6.0	13.3						
Eastern.....	1,184	4.0	4.5	-11.1	1,168	4.1	4.7	-12.8	1,171	4.7	5.1	-7.8						
Middle.....	1,592	4.5	4.2	7.1	1,778	4.5	4.0	12.5	1,292	4.3	4.2	2.4						
Western.....																		

89 United States District Courts
Number of Convicted Defendants Showing Average Sentence Weight
(Both Actual and Comparative) by District for Fiscal Years 1964-1968
and Five Year Average for the Same Period - Continued

See footnotes at end of table

89 United States District Courts
Number of Convicted Defendants Showing Average Sentence Weight
(Both Actual and Comparative) by District for Fiscal Years 1964-1968
and Five Year Average for the Same Period - Concluded

¹The actual weight value is based on applying the average sentence weight to the sentences imposed in the separate United States district courts. Thus, for a single district the accumulated sentence weights for each type of sentence imposed when divided by the number of defendants sentenced provides the actual average weight scale (severity of sentence) for that district.

²The comparative average weight value is the mathematical expectancy based on the national average sentence weight obtained for each of the nine offense classes and applying this average to the actual offense classes in the separate district courts. (Discussion of sentence weight concept appears in each Federal Offender report.)

³Represents the actual average weight scale (severity of sentence) divided by the mathematically expected average weight scale.

⁴Discontinued fiscal year 1987.

⁵Average may differ slightly when computed for Circuit totals than when averages for the districts are summed. For the Ninth Circuit the averages for the Eastern and Central districts of California are based on a two year average.

Table D 11
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned Counsel
by District, Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district ¹	Total defendants terminated	Assigned Counsel		No Counsel Assigned			
		Number	Percent total defendants	Total	Private	Waived	Not specified ²
TOTAL	33,735	14,663	43.5	19,072	12,417	4,769	1,886
District of Columbia	1,892	1,267	67.0	625	570	7	48
89 DISTRICTS	31,843	13,396	42.1	18,447	11,847	4,762	1,838
FIRST CIRCUIT	718	142	19.8	576	454	71	51
Maine	51	23	45.1	28	24	-	4
Massachusetts	398	49	12.3	349	286	28	35
New Hampshire	53	16	30.2	37	27	8	2
Rhode Island	96	19	19.8	77	38	35	4
Puerto Rico	120	35	29.2	85	79	-	6
SECOND CIRCUIT	2,433	849	34.9	1,584	1,120	271	193
Connecticut	201	94	46.8	107	97	1	9
New York:							
Northern	153	69	45.1	84	59	10	15
Eastern	618	170	27.5	448	143	230	75
Southern	1,258	449	35.7	809	723	-	86
Western	174	52	29.9	122	84	30	8
Vermont	29	15	51.7	14	14	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,592	543	34.1	1,049	819	93	137
Delaware	55	30	54.5	25	14	4	7
New Jersey	608	173	28.5	435	368	39	28
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern	473	148	31.3	325	239	1	85
Middle	121	67	55.4	54	49	1	4
Western	335	125	37.3	210	149	48	13
FOURTH CIRCUIT	3,199	1,427	44.6	1,772	1,272	297	203
Maryland	495	152	30.7	343	282	7	54
North Carolina:							
Eastern	535	161	30.1	374	264	68	42
Middle	326	183	56.1	143	133	7	3
Western	297	145	48.8	152	99	41	12
South Carolina	518	263	50.8	255	159	79	17
Virginia:							
Eastern	544	280	51.5	264	183	36	45
Western	172	115	66.9	57	46	8	3
West Virginia:							
Northern	79	33	41.8	46	24	9	13
Southern	233	95	40.8	138	82	42	14
FIFTH CIRCUIT	8,741	2,642	30.2	6,099	2,952	2,561	586
Alabama:							
Northern	680	169	24.9	511	301	85	125
Middle	184	119	64.7	65	58	6	1
Southern	162	53	32.7	109	65	2	42
Florida:							
Northern	240	134	55.8	106	50	44	12
Middle	608	287	47.2	321	207	97	17
Southern	545	196	36.0	349	299	27	23
Georgia:							
Northern	754	214	28.4	540	272	209	59
Middle	444	126	28.4	318	181	117	20
Southern	333	137	41.1	196	101	58	37
Louisiana:							
Eastern	557	173	31.1	384	195	124	65
Western	411	39	9.5	372	71	240	61
Mississippi:							
Northern	171	55	32.2	116	53	37	26
Southern	275	55	20.0	220	154	55	11
Texas:							
Northern	510	260	51.0	250	188	37	25
Eastern	172	38	22.1	134	52	72	10
Southern	1,279	229	17.9	1,050	383	643	24
Western	1,416	358	25.3	1,058	322	708	28

Table D 11
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS
Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned Counsel
by District, Fiscal Year 1968 - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district ¹	Total defendants terminated	Assigned Counsel		No Counsel Assigned			
		Number	Percent total defendants	Total	Private	Waived	Not Specified ²
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,508	1,445	41.2	2,063	1,549	380	134
Kentucky:							
Eastern	341	171	50.1	170	87	61	22
Western	322	186	57.8	136	119	4	13
Michigan:							
Eastern	875	174	19.9	701	466	214	21
Western	135	41	30.4	94	64	22	8
Ohio:							
Northern	530	229	43.2	301	257	24	20
Southern	388	215	55.4	173	152	9	12
Tennessee:							
Eastern	343	158	46.1	185	132	37	16
Middle	319	134	42.0	185	165	8	12
Western	255	137	53.7	118	107	1	10
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,889	742	39.3	1,147	764	220	163
Illinois:							
Northern	832	291	35.0	541	293	136	112
Eastern	77	52	67.5	25	16	6	3
Southern	165	61	37.0	104	82	9	13
Indiana:							
Northern	199	79	39.7	120	68	42	10
Southern	397	170	42.8	227	198	15	14
Wisconsin:							
Eastern	159	71	44.7	88	77	5	6
Western	60	18	30.0	42	30	7	5
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,802	833	46.2	969	776	129	64
Arkansas:							
Eastern	252	98	38.9	154	100	45	9
Western	144	60	41.7	84	41	36	7
Iowa:							
Northern	104	35	33.7	69	58	8	3
Southern	75	21	28.0	54	44	6	4
Minnesota:							
Northern	208	85	40.9	123	108	8	7
Missouri:							
Eastern	333	164	49.2	169	160	5	4
Western	354	190	53.7	164	154	-	10
Nebraska:							
Northern	123	51	41.5	72	62	2	8
South Dakota	76	44	57.9	32	14	13	5
South Dakota:							
Northern	133	85	63.9	48	35	6	7
NINTH CIRCUIT	6,288	3,820	60.8	2,468	1,664	557	247
Alaska	101	45	44.6	56	27	21	8
Arizona:							
Northern	714	491	68.8	223	136	52	35
California:							
Northern	566	326	57.6	240	226	-	14
Eastern	401	268	66.8	133	105	8	20
Central	1,471	978	66.5	493	450	9	34
Southern	1,852	1,033	55.8	819	347	398	74
Hawaii	83	38	45.8	45	30	2	13
Idaho	132	66	50.0	66	55	7	4
Montana	195	149	76.4	46	37	3	6
Nevada	232	158	68.1	74	54	11	9
Oregon	250	153	61.2	97	59	16	22
Washington:							
Eastern	86	37	43.0	49	29	18	2
Western	205	78	38.0	127	109	12	6
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,673	953	57.0	720	477	183	60
Colorado	273	151	55.3	122	81	28	13
Kansas	326	198	60.7	128	103	14	11
New Mexico	378	261	69.0	117	66	42	9
Oklahoma:							
Northern	120	65	54.2	55	52	-	3
Eastern	115	46	40.0	69	38	29	2
Western	258	103	39.9	155	92	46	17
Utah	145	96	66.2	49	37	11	1
Wyoming	58	33	56.9	25	8	13	4

¹ Excludes Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands. ² Includes not reported.

NOTE: Assigned counsel reflects appointments made under the Criminal Justice Act of 1964 which authorizes compensation to court appointed counsel.

Table D 12

United States District Courts

Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned Counsel by Type of Disposition,
Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district ¹	Total defendants terminated			Dismissed			Acquitted			Convicted		
	Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
TOTAL.....	33,735	14,663	43.5	5,263	1,511	28.7	1,420	627	44.2	27,052	12,525	46.3
District of Columbia.....	1,892	1,267	67.0	282	191	67.7	232	162	69.8	1,378	914	66.3
89 DISTRICTS.....	31,843	13,396	42.1	4,981	1,320	26.5	1,188	465	39.1	25,674	11,611	45.2
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	718	142	19.8	168	24	14.3	31	7	22.6	519	111	21.4
Maine.....	51	23	45.1	8	4	-	3	-	-	40	19	47.5
Massachusetts.....	398	49	12.3	102	9	8.8	14	5	-	282	35	12.4
New Hampshire.....	53	16	30.2	10	1	-	3	-	-	40	15	37.5
Rhode Island.....	96	19	19.8	31	5	16.1	5	2	-	60	12	20.0
Puerto Rico.....	120	35	29.2	17	5	-	6	-	-	97	30	30.9
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	2,433	849	34.9	538	76	14.1	88	24	27.3	1,807	749	41.4
Connecticut.....	201	94	46.8	39	19	48.7	4	3	-	158	72	45.6
New York:												
Northern.....	153	69	45.1	23	5	-	6	2	-	124	62	50.0
Eastern.....	618	170	27.5	201	25	12.4	27	2	7.4	390	143	36.7
Southern.....	1,258	449	35.7	233	19	8.2	44	16	36.4	981	414	42.2
Western.....	174	52	29.9	40	7	17.5	5	1	-	129	44	34.1
Vermont.....	29	15	51.7	2	1	-	2	-	-	25	14	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	1,592	543	34.1	338	66	19.5	62	11	17.7	1,192	466	39.1
Delaware.....	55	30	54.5	15	6	-	3	2	-	37	22	59.5
New Jersey.....	608	173	28.8	165	27	16.4	19	1	-	424	145	34.2
Pennsylvania:												
Eastern.....	473	148	31.3	110	16	14.5	25	4	-	338	128	37.9
Middle.....	121	67	55.4	12	10	-	6	3	-	103	54	52.4
Western.....	335	125	37.3	36	7	19.4	9	1	-	290	117	40.3
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	3,199	1,427	44.6	470	117	24.9	136	52	38.2	2,593	1,258	48.5
Maryland.....	495	152	30.7	123	21	17.1	15	5	-	357	126	35.3
North Carolina:												
Eastern.....	535	161	30.1	83	11	13.3	22	8	-	430	142	33.0
Middle.....	326	183	56.1	18	5	-	33	10	30.3	275	168	61.1
Western.....	297	145	48.8	30	6	20.0	18	7	-	249	132	53.0
South Carolina.....	518	263	50.8	79	29	36.7	14	7	-	425	227	53.4
Virginia:												
Eastern.....	544	280	51.5	75	34	45.3	21	8	-	448	238	53.1
Western.....	172	115	66.9	6	1	-	4	2	-	162	112	69.1
West Virginia:												
Northern.....	79	33	41.8	19	5	-	5	2	-	55	26	47.3
Southern.....	233	95	40.8	37	5	13.5	4	3	-	192	87	45.3
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	8,741	2,642	30.2	1,234	257	20.8	300	95	31.7	7,207	2,290	31.8
Alabama:												
Northern.....	680	169	24.9	83	9	10.8	11	3	-	586	157	26.8
Middle.....	184	119	64.7	19	10	-	9	6	-	156	103	66.0
Southern.....	162	53	32.7	16	1	-	11	-	-	135	52	38.5
Florida:												
Northern.....	240	134	55.8	19	3	-	12	7	-	209	124	59.3
Middle.....	608	287	47.2	127	40	31.5	30	5	16.7	451	242	53.7
Southern.....	545	196	36.0	137	22	16.1	48	17	35.4	360	157	43.6
Georgia:												
Northern.....	754	214	28.4	122	21	17.2	38	16	42.1	594	177	29.8
Middle.....	444	126	28.4	36	4	11.1	32	10	31.3	376	112	29.8
Southern.....	333	137	41.1	57	11	19.3	15	2	-	261	124	47.5
Louisiana:												
Eastern.....	557	173	31.1	159	49	30.8	20	6	-	378	118	31.2
Western.....	411	39	9.5	70	7	10.0	2	-	-	339	32	9.4
Mississippi:												
Northern.....	171	55	32.2	34	2	5.9	4	-	-	133	53	39.8
Southern.....	275	55	20.0	60	5	8.3	15	4	-	200	46	23.0
Texas:												
Northern.....	510	260	51.0	79	15	19.0	12	4	-	419	241	57.5
Eastern.....	172	38	22.1	13	3	-	2	1	-	157	34	21.7
Southern.....	1,279	229	17.9	91	32	35.2	17	7	-	1,171	190	16.2
Western.....	1,416	356	25.3	112	23	20.5	22	7	-	1,282	328	25.6

Table D 12

United States District Courts

Criminal Defendants Disposed of Showing Assigned Counsel by Type of Disposition,
Fiscal Year 1968- Concluded

Circuit and district	Total defendants terminated			Dismissed			Acquitted			Convicted		
	Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel		Total	Assigned counsel	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	3,508	1,445	41.2	541	120	22.2	131	45	34.4	2,836	1,280	45.1
Kentucky:												
Eastern.....	341	171	50.1	41	13	31.7	17	7	-	283	151	53.4
Western.....	322	186	57.8	29	12	41.4	17	4	-	276	170	61.6
Michigan:												
Eastern.....	875	174	19.9	216	24	11.1	25	8	-	634	142	22.4
Western.....	135	41	30.4	15	5	-	3	1	-	117	35	29.9
Ohio:												
Northern.....	530	229	43.2	68	16	23.5	7	2	-	455	211	46.4
Southern.....	388	215	55.4	54	13	24.1	12	5	-	322	197	61.2
Tennessee:												
Eastern.....	343	158	46.1	36	14	38.9	29	13	44.8	278	131	47.1
Middle.....	319	134	42.0	52	12	23.1	9	2	-	258	120	46.5
Western.....	255	137	53.7	30	11	36.7	12	3	-	213	123	57.7
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,889	742	39.3	391	83	21.2	56	20	35.7	1,442	639	44.3
Illinois:												
Northern.....	832	291	35.0	147	19	12.9	17	4	-	668	268	40.1
Eastern.....	77	52	67.5	10	2	-	3	2	-	64	48	75.0
Southern.....	165	61	37.0	24	7	-	8	5	-	133	49	36.8
Indiana:												
Northern.....	199	79	39.7	27	13	48.1	6	2	-	166	64	38.6
Southern.....	397	170	42.8	125	27	21.6	15	5	-	257	138	53.7
Wisconsin:												
Eastern.....	159	71	44.7	45	13	28.9	4	1	-	110	57	51.8
Western.....	60	18	30.0	13	2	-	3	1	-	44	15	34.1
EIGHT CIRCUIT.....	1,802	833	46.2	232	56	24.1	79	34	43.0	1,491	743	49.8
Arkansas:												
Eastern.....	252	98	38.9	28	7	25.0	7	2	-	217	89	41.0
Western.....	144	60	41.7	14	5	-	9	3	-	121	52	43.0
Iowa:												
Northern.....	104	35	33.7	10	1	-	15	2	-	79	32	40.5
Southern.....	75	21	28.0	9	-	-	3	2	-	63	19	30.2
Minnesota:												
Northern.....	208	85	40.9	44	9	20.5	3	1	-	161	75	46.6
Missouri:												
Eastern.....	333	164	49.2	45	13	28.9	19	7	-	269	144	53.5
Western.....	354	190	53.7	46	11	23.9	4	2	-	304	177	58.2
Nebraska:												
Northern.....	123	51	41.5	15	6	-	3	2	-	105	43	41.0
South Dakota.....	76	44	57.9	9	3	-	6	4	-	61	37	60.7
South Dakota:												
Northern.....	133	85	63.9	12	1	-	10	9	-	111	75	67.6
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	6,288	3,820	60.8	871	431	49.5	244	144	59.0	5,173	3,245	62.7
Alaska.....	101	45	44.6	23	7	-	3	2	-	75	36	48.0
Arizona.....	714	491	68.8	110	59	53.6	49	40	81.6	555	392	70.6
California:												
Northern.....	566	326	57.6	55	26	47.3	23	6	-	488	294	60.2
Eastern.....	401	268	66.8	73	33	45.2	11	5	-	317	230	72.6
Central.....	1,471	978	66.5	122	55	45.1	48	25	52.1	1,301	898	68.5
Southern.....	1,852	1,033	55.8	300	175	59.7	55	39	70.9	1,497	815	54.4
Hawaii.....	83	38	45.8	20	8	-	1	1	-	62	29	46.8
Idaho.....	132	66	50.0	18	4	-	5	1	-	109	61	56.0
Montana.....	195	149	76.4	21	11	-	9	7	-	165	131	79.4
Nevada.....	232	158	68.1	59	28	47.5	23	11	-	150	119	79.3
Oregon.....	250	153	61.2	38	14	36.8	4	3	-	208	136	65.4
Washington:												
Eastern.....	86	37	43.0	4	1	-	4	2	-	78	34	43.6
Western.....	205	78	38.0	28	6	21.4	9	2	-	168	70	41.7
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	1,673	953	57.0	198	90	45.5	61	33	54.1	1,414	830	58.7
Colorado.....	273	151	55.3	52	30	57.7	21	10	-	200	111	55.5
Kansas.....	326	198	60.7	47	19	40.4	6	3	-	273	176	64.5
New Mexico.....	378	261	69.0	31	17	54.8	12	11	-	335	233	69.6
Oklahoma:												
Northern.....	120	65	54.2	3	1	-	4	1	-	113	63	55.8
Eastern.....	115	46	40.0	15	7	-	5	3	-	95	36	37.9
Western.....	258	103	39.9	29	4	13.8	8	3	-	221	96	43.4
Utah.....	145	96	66.2	16	11	-	3	2	-	126	83	65.9
Wyoming.....	58	33	56.9	5	1	-	2	2	-	51	32	62.9

Table D 13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS*

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACTS
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE FOR FISCAL YEARS 1945 THROUGH 1968

Fiscal year	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									Average sentence of imprisonment (in mos.)
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment					Pro-bation	Fine and other			
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	.5 years and over					
1945	4,287	1,449	1,399	25	25	2,838	1,823	319	696	2,368	438	775	744	411	453	17	31.9		
1946	2,651	999	953	26	20	1,652	1,130	222	300	1,339	547	501	244	47	301	12	20.6		
1947	2,074	937	908	18	11	1,137	898	178	61	775	394	317	61	3	245	117	14.3		
1948	833	529	511	7	11	304	264	11	29	212	133	69	9	1	84	8	14.1		
1949	506	214	202	3	9	292	263	20	9	213	134	62	17	-	73	6	14.6		
1950	449	274	272	1	1	175	156	6	13	109	78	24	6	1	65	1	13.4		
1951	368	212	202	6	4	156	105	24	27	123	35	37	29	22	32	1	29.6		
1952	561	248	222	16	10	313	160	97	56	272	58	77	97	40	39	2	30.5		
1953	630	285	236	39	10	345	185	129	31	280	61	101	84	34	64	1	29.3		
1954	822	398	273	116	4	424	194	185	45	356	78	137	126	15	64	4	26.4		
1955	719	430	367	57	6	289	157	106	26	217	54	105	47	11	70	2	24.8		
1956	371	185	167	16	2	186	109	67	10	123	35	50	35	3	61	2	24.0		
1957	357	95	75	17	3	262	183	70	9	194	60	85	41	8	68	-	23.7		
1958	325	96	66	26	4	229	154	66	9	190	66	81	42	1	36	3	21.6		
1959	258	56	44	11	1	202	159	39	4	152	46	63	39	4	49	1	23.2		
1960	239	73	65	7	1	166	131	31	4	126	47	48	28	3	37	3	21.5		
1961	244	45	37	8	-	199	160	33	6	141	45	59	35	2	57	1	22.6		
1962	274	49	46	2	1	225	182	31	12	164	58	75	28	3	60	1	21.6		
1963	338	73	66	7	-	265	212	46	7	189	79	65	36	9	74	2	21.5		
1964	276	70	63	6	1	206	161	32	13	146	46	77	22	1	59	1	20.8		
1965	341	99	88	8	3	242	197	28	17	189	64	90	30	5	52	1	21.0		
1966	516	145	132	11	2	371	265	74	32	301	61	128	95	17	64	6	26.4		
1967	996	248	224	22	2	748	538	141	69	666	47	270	291	58	78	4	32.1		
1968	1,192	408	353	49	6	784	520	196	68	580	44	131	301	104	202	2	37.3		

*Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands.

PREPARED BY: ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF UNITED STATES COURTS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

NOTE: Statistics reflect defendants charged with violations of the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, Title 50, U.S.C., App., 301-318 and the Universal Military Training and Service Act of 1948, Title 50, U.S.C., App., 451-470.

Table D 13-a
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Original Criminal Cases Commenced in the United States District Courts for
Violation of the Selective Service Act during Fiscal Years 1966 through 1969
(Excludes transfers under Rule 20)

Circuit and district	1966	1967	1968	1969
TOTAL.....	663	1,335	1,826	3,305
District of Columbia.....	1	3	4	2
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	19	61	67	168
Maine.....	1	6	8	19
Massachusetts.....	13	36	15	49
New Hampshire.....	-	3	15	21
Rhode Island.....	-	11	7	6
Puerto Rico.....	5	5	22	73
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	83	111	148	355
Connecticut.....	8	8	16	83
New York:				
Northern.....	5	8	6	37
Eastern.....	43	53	67	48
Southern.....	26	25	30	72
Western.....	-	11	21	110
Vermont.....	1	6	8	5
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	46	116	140	312
Delaware.....	-	7	9	21
New Jersey.....	22	54	55	88
Pennsylvania:				
Eastern.....	12	30	42	54
Middle.....	3	9	10	39
Western.....	9	16	24	108
Virgin Islands.....	-	-	-	2
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	55	140	129	236
Maryland.....	13	35	44	75
North Carolina:				
Eastern.....	3	6	5	21
Middle.....	3	11	3	10
Western.....	6	6	15	25
South Carolina.....	10	15	13	15
Virginia:				
Eastern.....	14	32	31	57
Western.....	3	8	2	10
West Virginia:				
Northern.....	3	16	12	10
Southern.....	-	11	4	13

Circuit and district	1966	1967	1968	1969
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	118	159	182	304
Alabama:				
Northern.....	13	5	11	9
Middle.....	3	5	7	8
Southern.....	2	-	2	9
Florida:				
Northern.....	4	2	12	11
Middle.....	18	35	30	42
Southern.....	4	12	21	27
Georgia:				
Northern.....	17	25	26	35
Middle.....	3	5	1	4
Southern.....	4	7	3	3
Louisiana:				
Eastern.....	12	8	3	3
Western.....	2	1	5	6
Mississippi:				
Northern.....	3	8	3	4
Southern.....	2	9	6	5
Texas:				
Northern.....	9	5	16	40
Eastern.....	1	3	2	23
Southern.....	4	14	17	43
Western.....	17	15	17	32
Canal Zone.....	-	-	-	-
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	50	150	198	296
Kentucky:				
Eastern.....	2	4	4	11
Western.....	2	14	8	11
Michigan:				
Eastern.....	7	25	58	44
Western.....	6	14	19	42
Ohio:				
Northern.....	21	61	58	93
Southern.....	8	23	28	67
Tennessee:				
Eastern.....	3	2	6	3
Middle.....	-	3	9	11
Western.....	1	4	8	14
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	71	76	174	254
Illinois:				
Northern.....	28	17	57	115
Eastern.....	-	2	8	17
Southern.....	9	7	12	14
Indiana:				
Northern.....	7	5	20	19
Southern.....	5	18	32	30
Wisconsin:				
Eastern.....	21	20	33	52
Western.....	1	7	12	7

Table D 13-a
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONCLUDED

Original Criminal Cases Commenced in the United States District Courts for
Violation of the Selective Service Act
during Fiscal Years 1966 through 1969 - Concluded
(Excludes transfers under Rule 20)

Circuit and district	1966	1967	1968	1969
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	32	58	135	204
Arkansas:				
Eastern.....	2	7	7	8
Western.....	1	2	5	6
Iowa:				
Northern.....	1	3	6	12
Southern.....	3	6	15	12
Minnesota.....	-	1	15	62
Missouri:				
Eastern.....	5	12	25	30
Western.....	16	22	47	33
Nebraska.....	1	1	6	13
North Dakota.....	2	2	4	20
South Dakota.....	1	2	5	8
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	145	365	551	1,013
Alaska.....	1	-	4	8
Arizona.....	3	3	17	17
California:				
Northern.....	39	40	131	282
Eastern.....	*	45	36	77
Central.....	*	154	231	399
Southern.....	66	13	19	20
Hawaii.....	-	3	3	14
Idaho.....	-	3	7	24
Montana.....	1	5	12	12
Nevada.....	4	10	9	10
Oregon.....	22	70	57	84
Washington:				
Eastern.....	2	6	5	12
Western.....	7	13	20	54
Guam.....	-	-	-	-
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	43	96	98	161
Colorado.....	14	44	50	95
Kansas.....	9	18	12	17
New Mexico.....	1	-	6	10
Oklahoma:				
Northern.....	2	6	1	1
Eastern.....	1	2	2	4
Western.....	5	12	22	21
Utah.....	1	7	3	9
Wyoming.....	10	7	2	4

*Districts established in fiscal year 1967.

Table D 13-b
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1966

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
TOTAL	517	145	132	11	2	372	265	74	33	302	6	55	129	95	17	64	3	3	
District of Columbia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
92 DISTRICTS ..	516	145	132	11	2	371	265	74	32	301	6	55	128	95	17	64	3	3	
FIRST CIRCUIT ..	11	5	5	-	-	6	5	1	-	5	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Maine	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Massachusetts ..	7	3	3	-	-	4	3	1	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
New Hampshire ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rhode Island ...	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Puerto Rico	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SECOND CIRCUIT ..	45	15	14	1	-	30	20	4	6	22	-	4	9	5	4	8	-	-	
Connecticut	6	3	2	1	-	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
New York:																			
Northern	8	3	3	-	-	5	5	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Eastern	13	7	7	-	-	6	5	-	1	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Southern	17	2	2	-	-	15	8	4	3	9	-	2	3	1	3	6	-	-	
Western	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THIRD CIRCUIT ..	37	12	10	2	-	25	14	9	2	19	-	2	14	3	-	4	-	2	
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Jersey	11	1	1	-	-	10	6	2	2	9	-	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	
Pennsylvania:																			
Eastern	13	4	3	1	-	9	7	2	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	2	
Middle	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	11	5	4	1	-	6	1	5	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	
Virgin Islands..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-b
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONTINUED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1966

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted		Acquitted by		Convicted and Sentenced		Convicted by		Type of Sentence								
		Total	Dis-missed	Court	Jury	Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Court	Jury	Total	Imprisonment ¹					Pro-bation	Fine only	Other
											Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over			
SIXTH CIRCUIT ..	47	16	16	-	-	31	27	3	1	29	-	-	10	14	5	2	-	-
Kentucky:																		
Eastern	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Western	3	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Michigan:																		
Eastern	8	-	-	-	-	8	5	3	-	8	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Western	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Ohio:																		
Northern	23	11	11	-	-	12	12	-	-	12	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-
Southern	7	2	2	-	-	5	5	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-
Tennessee:																		
Eastern	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.	51	16	14	2	-	35	29	5	1	30	-	-	16	14	-	5	-	-
Illinois:																		
Northern	16	5	5	-	-	11	8	3	-	9	-	-	3	6	-	2	-	-
Eastern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern	5	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-
Indiana:																		
Northern	6	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Southern	7	3	3	-	-	4	3	-	1	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin:																		
Eastern	14	3	3	-	-	11	11	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Western	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT..	27	9	8	1	-	18	11	6	1	13	-	-	4	6	3	5	-	-
Arkansas:																		
Eastern	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Iowa:																		
Northern	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Southern	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

Table D 13-b
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONCLUDED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1966 CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence								
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-tection	Fine only	Other
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over			
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri:																		
Eastern	6	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Western	14	3	3	-	-	11	6	5	-	10	-	-	4	6	-	1	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NINTH CIRCUIT ..	123	26	24	2	-	97	67	23	7	91	1	37	16	37	-	5	1	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California:																		
Northern	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern	42	15	14	1	-	27	26	1	-	23	-	22	1	-	-	4	-	-
Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern	46	1	1	-	-	45	25	14	6	44	-	1	8	35	-	-	1	-
Hawaii	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	24	4	4	-	-	20	13	7	-	20	1	12	7	-	-	-	-	-
Washington:																		
Eastern	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western	6	3	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
TENTH CIRCUIT ..	36	6	4	1	1	30	20	5	5	14	2	4	2	1	5	16	-	-
Colorado	11	3	2	1	-	8	4	1	3	5	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
Kansas	4	1	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
New Mexico	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Oklahoma:																		
Northern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Western	6	1	1	-	-	5	2	3	-	5	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-
Utah	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Wyoming	9	1	-	-	1	8	8	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-

¹Includes sentences of more than 6 months which are to be followed by a term of probation (mixed sentences). ²A split sentence is a sentence on a one-count indictment of 6 months or less in a jail-type institution followed by a term of probation, 18 U.S.C. 3651. Included in these figures are mixed sentences involving confinement for 6 months or less on one count, to be followed by a term of probation on one or more counts.

Table D 13-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1967

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
TOTAL	999	250	225	23	2	749	539	141	70	666	4	43	270	291	58	79	-	4	
District of Columbia	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
92 DISTRICTS ..	996	248	224	22	2	748	538	141	69	666	4	43	270	291	58	78	-	4	
FIRST CIRCUIT .	40	17	17	-	-	23	15	3	5	23	-	2	7	14	-	-	-	-	
Maine	4	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Massachusetts ..	20	5	5	-	-	15	8	3	4	15	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	
New Hampshire ..	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Rhode Island ...	6	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Puerto Rico	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SECOND CIRCUIT.	70	24	22	2	-	46	30	13	3	41	2	14	13	12	-	5	-	-	
Connecticut	8	1	1	-	-	7	-	5	2	7	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	
New York:																			
Northern	7	1	1	-	-	6	3	3	-	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Eastern	23	11	11	-	-	12	12	-	-	11	-	-	5	6	-	1	-	-	
Southern	18	6	4	2	-	12	6	5	1	9	2	5	1	1	-	3	-	-	
Western	11	2	2	-	-	9	9	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Vermont	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THIRD CIRCUIT .	54	21	21	-	-	33	23	3	7	30	-	-	11	12	7	3	-	-	
Delaware	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
New Jersey	24	9	9	-	-	15	9	-	6	12	-	-	2	3	7	3	-	-	
Pennsylvania:																			
Eastern	10	3	3	-	-	7	5	1	1	7	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	
Middle	7	3	3	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Western	10	5	5	-	-	5	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Virgin Islands..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONTINUED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1967

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
				Court	Jury			Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over						
FOURTH CIRCUIT.	112	27	24	3	-	85	55	23	7	77	-	1	32	43	1	6	-	2	
Maryland	20	9	7	2	-	11	5	6	-	10	-	-	2	8	-	1	-	-	
North Carolina:																			
Eastern	6	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	
Middle	7	1	1	-	-	6	4	1	1	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	7	2	2	-	-	5	2	3	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
South Carolina ..	13	3	3	-	-	10	10	-	-	7	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	2	
Virginia:																			
Eastern	27	5	4	1	-	22	8	9	5	22	-	-	9	13	-	-	-	-	
Western	9	3	3	-	-	6	4	2	-	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
West Virginia:																			
Northern	14	4	4	-	-	10	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	
Southern	9	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	9	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	
FIFTH CIRCUIT .	141	40	35	3	2	101	66	19	16	83	-	4	36	34	9	17	-	1	
Alabama:																			
Northern	7	5	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Middle	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Southern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Florida:																			
Northern	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Middle	27	3	2	1	-	24	21	-	3	22	-	-	18	4	-	2	-	-	
Southern	10	-	-	-	-	10	4	4	2	8	-	1	1	5	1	2	-	-	
Georgia:																			
Northern	15	3	2	1	-	12	8	3	1	9	-	-	6	3	-	2	-	1	
Middle	4	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Southern	12	6	4	-	2	6	4	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	
Louisiana:																			
Eastern	5	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Western	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Mississippi:																			
Northern	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Southern	5	2	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
Texas:																			
Northern	9	8	7	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Eastern	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Southern	10	2	2	-	-	8	6	1	1	7	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	
Western	20	3	3	-	-	17	9	5	3	17	-	1	2	14	-	-	-	-	
Canal Zone.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONTINUED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1967

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
SIXTH CIRCUIT ..	101	18	17	1	-	83	69	10	4	74	1	-	24	27	22	9	-	-	
Kentucky:																			
Eastern	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Western	10	1	1	-	-	9	7	-	2	9	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	
Michigan:																			
Eastern	16	7	7	-	-	9	7	2	-	9	-	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	
Western	11	1	1	-	-	10	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	4	5	-	-	
Ohio:																			
Northern	38	7	7	-	-	31	26	5	-	29	1	-	21	6	1	2	-	-	
Southern	17	2	1	1	-	15	13	2	-	13	-	-	-	11	2	2	-	-	
Tennessee:																			
Eastern	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Middle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.	71	20	16	4	-	51	32	14	5	47	-	1	29	17	-	4	-	-	
Illinois:																			
Northern	23	8	7	1	-	15	4	9	2	13	-	1	4	8	-	2	-	-	
Eastern	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Southern	6	1	1	-	-	5	4	-	1	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Indiana:																			
Northern	7	5	4	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Southern	12	-	-	-	-	12	11	-	1	11	-	-	8	3	-	1	-	-	
Wisconsin:																			
Eastern	18	6	4	2	-	12	9	3	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	4	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
EIGHTH CIRCUIT .	40	12	11	1	-	28	25	2	1	24	-	1	8	13	2	3	-	1	
Arkansas:																			
Eastern	4	3	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Iowa:																			
Northern	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Southern	4	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Minnesota	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONCLUDED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1967 CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ² Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
Missouri:																			
Eastern	5	3	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Western	19	2	2	-	-	17	16	1	-	17	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	
Nebraska	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
North Dakota	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NINTH CIRCUIT ..	297	61	53	8	-	236	186	44	6	211	1	15	78	114	3	25	-	-	
Alaska	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Arizona	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
California:																			
Northern	49	8	7	1	-	41	34	5	2	39	-	10	27	2	-	2	-	-	
Eastern	42	4	4	-	-	38	35	2	1	25	-	1	3	21	-	13	-	-	
Central	106	17	11	6	-	89	67	21	1	84	-	-	2	82	-	5	-	-	
Southern	13	8	7	1	-	5	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	
Hawaii	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Montana	3	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nevada	9	5	5	-	-	4	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Oregon	51	5	5	-	-	46	36	10	-	44	1	1	41	1	-	2	-	-	
Washington:																			
Eastern	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	14	8	8	-	-	6	1	5	-	6	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TENTH CIRCUIT ..	70	8	8	-	-	62	37	10	15	56	-	5	32	5	14	6	-	-	
Colorado	27	3	3	-	-	24	12	5	7	21	-	5	16	-	-	3	-	-	
Kansas	18	1	1	-	-	17	14	1	2	17	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oklahoma:																			
Northern	5	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
Eastern	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Western	8	3	3	-	-	5	3	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
Utah	6	1	1	-	-	5	1	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	
Wyoming	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	

¹Includes sentences of more than 6 months which are to be followed by a term of probation (mixed sentences). ²A split sentence is a sentence on a one-count indictment of 6 months or less in a jail-type institution followed by a term of probation, 18 U.S.C. 3651. Included in these figures are mixed sentences involving confinement for 6 months or less on one count, to be followed by a term of probation on one or more counts.

Table D 13-d
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1968

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted					Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	N.A.R.A. ²	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
					Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ³ Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
TOTAL	1,196	410	-	354	49	7	786	522	196	68	580	13	31	131	301	104	204	1	1	
District of Columbia	4	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
92 DISTRICTS ..	1,192	408	-	353	49	6	784	520	196	68	580	13	31	131	301	104	202	1	1	
FIRST CIRCUIT .	39	23	-	18	4	1	16	11	1	4	13	-	-	7	6	-	3	-	-	
Maine	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Massachusetts ..	23	10	-	7	2	1	13	8	1	4	11	-	-	5	6	-	2	-	-	
New Hampshire ..	5	4	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rhode Island ...	4	3	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Puerto Rico	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SECOND CIRCUIT.	85	30	-	22	7	1	55	31	16	8	36	-	13	4	16	3	18	1	-	
Connecticut	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New York:																				
Northern	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Eastern	49	20	-	15	4	1	29	20	5	4	16	-	-	-	14	2	12	1	-	
Southern	17	3	-	1	2	-	14	5	7	2	11	-	5	4	1	1	3	-	-	
Western	11	1	-	-	1	-	10	4	4	2	8	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Vermont	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
THIRD CIRCUIT .	121	49	-	46	3	-	72	53	14	5	40	-	-	10	19	11	32	-	-	
Delaware	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Jersey	59	23	-	23	-	-	36	32	2	2	17	-	-	2	5	10	19	-	-	
Pennsylvania:																				
Eastern	33	12	-	11	1	-	21	13	7	1	10	-	-	7	3	-	11	-	-	
Middle	9	3	-	3	-	-	6	3	1	2	6	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	
Western	19	10	-	9	1	-	9	5	4	-	7	-	-	-	6	1	2	-	-	
Virgin Islands..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-d
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONTINUED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1968

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted					Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	N.A.R.A. ²	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
					Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ³ Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
FOURTH CIRCUIT.	97	40	-	39	1	-	57	29	26	2	48	-	-	13	30	5	9	-	-	
Maryland	35	23	-	22	1	-	12	7	5	-	8	-	-	-	5	3	4	-	-	
North Carolina:																				
Eastern	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Middle	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	7	2	-	2	-	-	5	3	2	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	
South Carolina ..	13	4	-	4	-	-	9	7	-	2	9	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	
Virginia:																				
Eastern	22	6	-	6	-	-	16	1	15	-	16	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	
Western	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
West Virginia:																				
Northern	9	3	-	3	-	-	6	4	2	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Southern	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	
FIFTH CIRCUIT .	132	27	-	26	-	1	105	69	14	22	95	-	5	26	34	30	10	-	-	
Alabama:																				
Northern	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Middle	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Southern	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Florida:																				
Northern	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	1	4	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Middle	31	8	-	8	-	-	23	16	2	5	23	-	1	11	9	2	-	-	-	
Southern	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	1	6	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Georgia:																				
Northern	22	6	-	5	-	1	16	5	2	9	12	-	-	1	7	4	4	-	-	
Middle	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Southern	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Louisiana:																				
Eastern	6	1	-	1	-	-	5	4	-	1	5	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	
Western	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Mississippi:																				
Northern	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Southern	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Texas:																				
Northern	8	1	-	1	-	-	7	6	1	-	7	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	
Eastern	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Southern	22	6	-	6	-	-	16	13	2	1	16	-	-	1	1	14	-	-	-	
Western	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	1	2	9	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	
Canal Zone.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

CONTINUED

3 OF 4

Table D 13-d
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONTINUED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1968

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted					Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	N.A.R.A. ²	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
					Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ³ Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
SIXTH CIRCUIT ..	120	36	-	32	3	1	84	53	21	10	64	3	3	4	28	26	20	-	-	
Kentucky:																				
Eastern	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	10	3	-	2	-	1	7	3	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	
Michigan:																				
Eastern	23	4	-	4	-	-	19	11	6	2	18	-	-	-	6	12	1	-	-	
Western	15	6	-	6	-	-	9	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	
Ohio:																				
Northern	35	6	-	5	1	-	29	17	11	1	24	3	3	1	15	2	5	-	-	
Southern	22	9	-	7	2	-	13	11	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	10	-	-	
Tennessee:																				
Eastern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Middle	7	3	-	3	-	-	4	1	1	2	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Western	4	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	2	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.	110	42	-	38	4	-	68	49	18	1	60	-	1	29	28	2	7	-	1	
Illinois:																				
Northern	36	12	-	10	2	-	24	13	10	1	22	-	1	8	11	2	2	-	-	
Eastern	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	1	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Southern	12	7	-	7	-	-	5	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Indiana:																				
Northern	14	5	-	4	1	-	9	8	1	-	6	-	-	3	3	-	2	-	1	
Southern	15	9	-	9	-	-	6	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	
Wisconsin:																				
Eastern	19	6	-	6	-	-	13	8	5	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	8	3	-	2	1	-	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
EIGHTH CIRCUIT .	68	28	-	26	2	-	40	26	9	5	29	-	-	6	11	12	11	-	-	
Arkansas:																				
Eastern	7	3	-	2	1	-	4	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	
Western	4	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Iowa:																				
Northern	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Southern	5	3	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Minnesota	4	3	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	

Table D 13-d
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - CONCLUDED

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT
SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE, BY DISTRICT, FISCAL YEAR 1968 - CONCLUDED

Circuit and district	Total defendants	Not Convicted					Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence									
		Total	N.A.R.A. ²	Dis-missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment ¹						Pro-bation	Fine only	Other	
					Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	Split ³ Sentence	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
Missouri:																				
Eastern	13	6	-	6	-	-	7	3	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	
Western	22	5	-	5	-	-	17	16	-	1	8	-	-	4	4	-	9	-	-	
Nebraska	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
North Dakota	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
South Dakota	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
NINTH CIRCUIT ..	346	103	-	85	18	-	243	172	64	7	167	9	6	26	118	8	76	-	-	
Alaska	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Arizona	10	3	-	3	-	-	7	3	2	2	7	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	
California:																				
Northern	59	13	-	10	3	-	46	35	7	4	17	7	2	7	1	-	29	-	-	
Eastern	30	8	-	7	1	-	22	17	5	-	12	1	-	-	11	-	10	-	-	
Central	155	44	-	35	9	-	111	75	36	-	96	1	1	1	92	1	15	-	-	
Southern	12	6	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	
Hawaii	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Idaho	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Montana	4	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Nevada	4	2	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Oregon	48	15	-	13	2	-	33	25	7	1	15	-	2	13	-	-	18	-	-	
Washington:																				
Eastern	4	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	15	5	-	4	1	-	10	4	6	-	9	-	-	1	5	3	1	-	-	
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TENTH CIRCUIT ..	74	30	-	21	7	2	44	27	13	4	28	1	3	6	11	7	16	-	-	
Colorado	40	21	-	13	6	2	19	11	6	2	7	-	-	6	1	-	12	-	-	
Kansas	8	1	-	1	-	-	7	6	1	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	
New Mexico	4	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Oklahoma:																				
Northern	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Eastern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	16	7	-	7	-	-	9	5	3	1	9	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	
Utah	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Wyoming	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹Includes sentences of more than 6 months which are to be followed by a term of probation (mixed sentences). ²Defendants who were committed under 28 U.S.C. 2902 (b) of the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act. ³A split sentence is a sentence on a one-count indictment of 6 months or less in a jail-type institution, followed by a term of probation, 18 U.S.C. 3651. Included in these figures are mixed sentences involving confinement for 6 months or less on one count, to be followed by a term of probation on one or more counts.

Table D 14																		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS*																		
DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH THE VIOLATION OF NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS SHOWING TYPE OF SENTENCE FOR FISCAL YEARS 1945 THROUGH 1968																		
Fiscal year	Total defendants	Not Convicted				Convicted and Sentenced				Type of Sentence								Average sentence of imprisonment (in mos.)
		Total	Dis- missed	Acquitted by		Total	Plea of guilty or nolo contendere	Convicted by		Imprisonment					Pro- bation	ine and other		
				Court	Jury			Court	Jury	Total	1 year and 1 day and under	Over 1 year 1 day to 3 years	3-5 years	5 years and over				
1945	1,413	228	197	5	26	1,185	1,062	35	88	861	308	360	140	53	287	37	22.2	
1946	1,687	349	305	13	31	1,338	1,218	37	83	949	430	377	108	34	369	20	18.7	
1947	1,880	210	153	17	40	1,670	1,517	57	96	1,128	471	452	161	44	504	38	19.7	
1948	1,790	308	237	14	57	1,482	1,324	48	110	1,048	488	408	122	30	411	23	18.6	
1949	1,806	208	148	14	46	1,598	1,404	59	135	1,187	541	451	152	43	398	13	18.9	
1950	2,400	264	184	28	52	2,136	1,907	61	168	1,654	595	736	218	105	471	11	21.9	
1951	2,332	304	234	25	45	2,028	1,745	105	178	1,659	473	671	328	187	345	24	27.1	
1952	2,121	252	184	29	39	1,869	1,523	109	237	1,551	221	652	402	276	312	6	35.2	
1953	2,336	333	237	30	66	2,003	1,589	121	293	1,586	108	789	358	331	403	14	38.4	
1954	2,220	310	239	28	43	1,910	1,491	107	312	1,483	72	681	360	370	411	16	41.3	
1955	2,166	363	279	32	52	1,803	1,386	95	322	1,457	47	648	360	402	329	17	43.5	
1956	1,835	314	221	36	57	1,521	1,168	93	260	1,258	30	511	341	376	250	13	45.8	
1957	1,910	256	184	28	44	1,654	1,264	91	299	1,432	16	326	248	842	220	2	66.0	
1958	1,942	301	217	25	59	1,641	1,138	129	374	1,351	25	167	141	1,018	282	8	69.4	
1959	1,742	364	267	40	57	1,378	1,005	112	261	1,151	43	126	95	887	224	3	74.2	
1960	1,846	340	263	38	39	1,506	1,155	93	258	1,232	33	145	148	906	271	3	72.8	
1961	1,828	313	248	20	45	1,515	1,171	74	270	1,258	42	126	105	985	252	5	74.0	
1962	1,643	240	175	29	36	1,403	1,022	113	268	1,173	38	129	106	900	217	13	70.5	
1963	1,689	283	222	34	27	1,406	1,040	112	254	1,085	39	144	113	789	304	17	70.1	
1964	1,679	271	205	32	34	1,408	1,039	112	257	1,076	28	142	157	749	309	23	63.7	
1965	2,078	323	257	41	25	1,755	1,384	132	239	1,257	53	186	197	821	480	18	60.3	
1966	2,223	349	280	36	33	1,874	1,469	119	286	1,272	85	154	276	757	589	13	61.3	
1967	2,250	428	363	34	31	1,822	1,424	119	279	1,180	83	139	245	713	620	22	62.0	
1968	2,692	563	466	49	48	2,129	1,664	138	327	1,368	93	141	293	841	728	33	64.4	

*Excludes District of Columbia, Canal Zone, Guam and Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Statistics reflect defendants charged with violations of Marihuana Tax Act, Title 21, U.S.C. 176(a); Title 26 U.S.C. 4741-62; Narcotics-Border registration, Title 18 U.S.C. 1407 and other violations of narcotic laws under Title 18 U.S.C. 494, 1403, 1406; Title 21 U.S.C. 171-200, except 176(a); Title 26 U.S.C. 4701-36, 7237 (Penalty) and Title 42 U.S.C. 261.

Table D 14-a

89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIACriminal Defendants Disposed of Under Provisions of the
Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act, During Fiscal Year 1968

	Total	89 Courts	D.C. only
Total defendants.....	140	120	20
Not convicted, total.....	15	14	1
Dismissed (civil commitment).....	15	14	1
Acquitted by:			
Court.....	-	-	-
Jury.....	-	-	-
Convicted and sentenced, total.....	125	106	19
Plea of guilty or nolo contendere.....	112	98	14
Convicted by:			
Court.....	3	2	1
Jury.....	10	6	4
Total defendants sentenced.....	125	106	19
Imprisonment, total.....	122	103	19
Split sentence.....	-	-	-
1 year, 1 day and under.....	-	-	-
Over 1 year, 1 day to 3 years.....	4	3	1
3 to 5 years.....	15	13	2
5 years and over.....	103	87	16
Probation.....	3	3	-
Fine only.....	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-

Table D 14-b
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Defendants in Criminal and Civil Cases Disposed of Pursuant to the
Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966 during Fiscal Year 1968

Circuit and district	Total criminal and civil	Criminal			Civil	Circuit and district	Total criminal and civil	Criminal			Civil
		Total	T.28: 2903	T.18: 4253 (a), (b)				Total	T.28: 2903	T.18: 4253 (a), (b)	
TOTAL.....	349	140	15	125	209	SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	22	7	-	7	15
District of Columbia.....	26	20	1	19	6	Kentucky:	2	-	-	-	2
89 DISTRICTS.....	323	120	14	106	203	Eastern.....	4	2	-	2	2
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	3	2	-	2	1	Western.....	5	3	-	3	2
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	Michigan:	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	2	1	-	1	1	Eastern.....	1	-	-	-	1
New Hampshire.....	-	-	-	-	-	Western.....	8	1	-	1	7
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	Ohio:	1	-	-	-	1
Puerto Rico.....	1	1	-	1	-	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	15	15	4	11	-	Southern.....	1	-	-	-	1
Connecticut.....	2	2	-	2	-	Tennessee:	1	-	-	-	1
New York:	-	-	-	-	-	Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Northern.....	8	8	4	4	-	Middle.....	1	1	-	1	-
Eastern.....	5	5	-	5	-	Western.....	1	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	26	4	2	2	22
Western.....	-	-	-	-	-	Illinois:	21	3	1	2	18
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	-	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	12	3	1	2	9	Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	3	3	1	2	-	Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	2	-	-	-	2	Indiana:	4	1	1	-	3
Pennsylvania:	-	-	-	-	-	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	Wisconsin:	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	7	-	-	-	7	Eastern.....	1	-	-	-	1
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	22	7	-	7	15	Western.....	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	9	7	-	7	2	EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	33	7	3	4	26
North Carolina:	-	-	-	-	-	Arkansas:	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	Eastern.....	1	-	-	-	1
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	Western.....	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	6	-	-	-	6	Iowa:	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	2	-	-	-	2	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia:	1	-	-	-	1	Southern.....	13	2	-	2	11
Eastern.....	2	-	-	-	2	Missouri:	14	4	3	1	10
Western.....	-	-	-	-	-	Eastern.....	3	1	-	1	2
West Virginia:	-	-	-	-	-	Western.....	2	-	-	-	2
Northern.....	2	-	-	-	2	Nebraska.....	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	86	11	-	11	75	South Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-
Alabama:	-	-	-	-	-	NINTH CIRCUIT.....	65	39	4	35	26
Northern.....	1	-	-	-	1	Alaska.....	5	-	-	-	5
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	Arizona.....	9	5	1	4	5
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	California:	-	-	-	-	-
Florida:	-	-	-	-	-	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	Eastern.....	17	17	1	16	-
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	Central.....	17	17	2	15	-
Southern.....	4	-	-	-	4	Southern.....	1	-	-	-	1
Georgia:	-	-	-	-	-	Hawaii.....	-	-	-	-	-
Northern.....	4	-	-	-	4	Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-
Middle.....	1	-	-	-	1	Montana.....	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	Nevada.....	6	-	-	-	6
Louisiana:	9	2	-	2	7	Oregon.....	5	-	-	-	5
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	Washington:	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	-	-	-	-	-	Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi:	2	-	-	-	2	Western.....	5	-	-	-	5
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	TENTH CIRCUIT.....	39	25	-	25	14
Southern.....	2	-	-	-	2	Colorado.....	2	-	-	-	2
Texas:	-	-	-	-	-	Kansas.....	31	25	-	25	6
Northern.....	11	-	-	-	11	New Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	1	-	-	-	1	Oklahoma:	2	-	-	-	2
Southern.....	22	3	-	3	19	Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	31	6	-	6	25	Eastern.....	1	-	-	-	1
						Western.....	2	-	-	-	2
						Utah.....	-	-	-	-	-
						Wyoming.....	-	-	-	-	-

Prepared by: Administrative Office of the
U.S. Courts
Division of Procedural Studies
and Statistics
December 1968

Table D 14-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Defendants in Civil Narcotic Rehabilitation Act Cases Showing
Filings and How terminated during Fiscal Year 1968
and Pending on June 30, 1968

Circuit and district	Cases filed during year	Terminations during year								Cases pending 6-30-68
		Total	No court action	Court actions						
				Total	Before pre- trial	Pre- trial	Total trials	Non- Jury	Jury	
TOTAL.....	*388	209	19	190	166	-	24	23	1	179
District of Columbia.....	10	6	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	4
89 DISTRICTS.....	377	203	18	185	161	-	24	23	1	174
FIRST CIRCUIT.....	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
New Hampshire.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SECOND CIRCUIT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York:										
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THIRD CIRCUIT.....	25	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	16
Delaware.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	5	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3
Pennsylvania:										
Eastern.....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
FOURTH CIRCUIT.....	31	15	1	14	13	-	1	-	1	16
Maryland.....	3	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1
North Carolina:										
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Western.....	7	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	1
South Carolina.....	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Virginia:										
Eastern.....	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
Western.....	7	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	5
West Virginia:										
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIFTH CIRCUIT.....	153	75	13	62	47	-	15	15	-	78
Alabama:										
Northern.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida:										
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	6	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2
Georgia:										
Northern.....	6	4	-	4	3	-	1	1	-	2
Middle.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana:										
Eastern.....	17	7	-	7	4	-	3	3	-	10
Western.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mississippi:										
Northern.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Southern.....	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Texas:										
Northern.....	16	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	5
Eastern.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	24	19	5	14	10	-	4	4	-	5
Western.....	77	25	7	18	12	-	6	6	-	52

Table D 14-c
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Defendants in Civil Narcotic Rehabilitation Act Cases Showing
Filings and how Terminated during Fiscal Year 1968
and Pending on June 30, 1968 - Concluded

Circuit and district	Cases filed during Year	Terminations during year								Cases pending 6-30-68
		Total	No court action	Court actions						
				Total	Before pre- trial	Pre- trial	Total trials	Non- Jury	Jury	
SIXTH CIRCUIT.....	36	15	-	15	14	-	1	1	-	21
Kentucky:										
Eastern.....	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Western.....	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
Michigan:										
Eastern.....	8	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	6
Western.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio:										
Northern.....	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Southern.....	12	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	5
Tennessee:										
Eastern.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
Middle.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Western.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
SEVENTH CIRCUIT.....	28	22	1	21	21	-	-	-	-	6
Illinois:										
Northern.....	20	18	1	17	17	-	-	-	-	2
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana:										
Northern.....	4	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1
Southern.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Wisconsin:										
Eastern.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Western.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.....	32	26	-	26	24	-	2	2	-	6
Arkansas:										
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Iowa:										
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Minnesota.....	12	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	1
Missouri:										
Eastern.....	11	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	1
Western.....	4	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	2
Nebraska.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NINTH CIRCUIT.....	48	26	1	25	20	-	5	5	-	22
Alaska.....	5	5	-	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Arizona.....	7	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	3
California:										
Northern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	*2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	13	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	7
Oregon.....	10	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5
Washington:										
Eastern.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	11	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	6
TENTH CIRCUIT.....	22	14	2	12	12	-	-	-	-	8
Colorado.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico.....	14	6	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	8
Oklahoma:										
Northern.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Western.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes one case filed in fiscal year 1967.

Prepared by: Administrative Office
of the U. S. Courts
Division of Procedural
Studies and Statistics
December 1968

Table D 15
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Observation and Study Procedures used by District Courts
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968
(Excludes territories)

Circuit and district	Fiscal Year 1968								Fiscal Year 1967							
	Total defendants	No observation	Type of Observation						Total defendants	No observation	Type of Observation					
			Total	Mental 18: 4244-5-6	FJDA 18: 5034	YCA 18: 5010 (e)	Indeter- minate 18: 4208 (b), (c)	NARA			Total	Mental 18: 4244-5-6	FJDA 18: 5034	YCA 18: 5010 (e)	Indeter- minate 18: 4208 (b), (c)	
TOTAL	27,052	26,482	570	51	34	122	239	124	27,073	26,564	509	51	34	135	289	
District of Columbia ..	1,378	1,344	34	-	-	11	4	19	729	714	15	-	-	13	2	
89 DISTRICTS	25,674	25,138	536	51	34	111	235	105	26,344	25,850	494	51	34	122	287	
FIRST CIRCUIT ...	519	515	4	-	-	-	2	2	511	508	3	1	-	-	2	
Maine	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	48	1	-	-	-	1	
Massachusetts	282	279	3	-	-	-	2	1	258	256	2	-	-	-	1	
New Hampshire	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	
Rhode Island	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	
Puerto Rico	97	96	1	-	-	-	-	1	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	
SECOND CIRCUIT ..	1,807	1,765	42	1	1	12	17	11	1,863	1,824	39	1	1	10	27	
Connecticut	158	153	5	-	-	1	2	2	259	257	2	-	-	-	2	
New York:																
Northern	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	
Eastern	390	370	20	-	-	7	9	4	368	345	23	-	-	6	17	
Southern	981	965	16	-	1	4	6	5	945	931	14	1	1	4	8	
Western	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	
Vermont	25	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	
THIRD CIRCUIT ...	1,192	1,158	34	-	1	4	27	2	1,259	1,215	44	-	-	5	39	
Delaware	37	29	8	-	-	-	6	2	53	45	8	-	-	4	4	
New Jersey	424	419	5	-	1	-	4	-	485	478	7	-	-	1	6	
Pennsylvania:																
Eastern	338	337	1	-	-	-	1	-	252	247	5	-	-	-	5	
Middle	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	104	3	-	-	-	3	
Western	290	270	20	-	-	4	16	-	362	341	21	-	-	-	21	
FOURTH CIRCUIT ..	2,593	2,537	56	1	5	15	28	7	2,746	2,699	47	2	4	12	26	
Maryland	357	334	23	-	1	5	10	7	277	269	8	-	-	5	3	
North Carolina:																
Eastern	430	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	475	3	-	-	-	3	
Middle	275	272	3	-	-	-	3	-	372	369	3	-	-	-	3	
Western	249	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	314	2	1	-	-	1	
South Carolina	425	417	8	-	2	1	5	-	518	498	20	-	3	6	11	
Virginia:																
Eastern	448	446	2	-	-	-	2	-	366	363	3	-	1	-	2	
Western	162	161	1	1	-	-	-	-	157	156	1	1	-	-	-	
West Virginia:																
Northern	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	63	2	-	2	-	-	
Southern	192	173	19	-	2	9	8	-	197	192	5	-	1	1	3	
FIFTH CIRCUIT ...	7,207	7,135	72	12	12	11	26	11	7,557	7,483	74	18	3	17	36	
Alabama:																
Northern	586	577	9	-	4	-	5	-	390	381	9	-	1	2	6	
Middle	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	
Southern	135	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	
Florida:																
Northern	209	207	2	-	-	-	2	-	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	
Middle	451	441	10	-	-	4	6	-	420	415	5	-	-	4	1	
Southern	360	356	4	-	1	1	2	-	355	348	7	-	1	-	6	
Georgia:																
Northern	594	593	1	-	-	-	1	-	653	648	5	-	-	-	5	
Middle	376	376	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	357	2	-	-	-	-	
Southern	261	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	258	-	-	-	-	-	
Louisiana:																
Eastern	378	373	5	-	1	1	1	2	448	440	8	1	-	4	3	
Western	339	338	1	-	-	-	1	-	322	320	2	-	-	-	2	
Mississippi:																
Northern	133	130	3	-	-	-	3	-	134	131	3	-	-	-	3	
Southern	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	
Texas:																
Northern	419	411	8	-	1	3	4	-	421	414	7	1	-	4	2	
Eastern	157	150	7	2	4	1	-	-	153	146	7	3	-	1	3	
Southern	1,171	1,156	15	10	-	1	1	3	1,168	1,155	13	12	1	-	-	
Western	1,282	1,275	7	-	1	-	-	6	1,778	1,772	6	1	-	2	3	

Table D 15
89 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Observation and Study Procedures used by District Courts
Fiscal Years 1967 and 1968 - Concluded
(Excludes territories)

Circuit and district	Fiscal Year 1968								Fiscal Year 1967							
	Total defendants	No observation	Type of Observation						Total defendants	No observation	Type of Observation					
			Total	Mental 18: 4244-5-6	FJDA 18: 5034	YCA 18: 5010 (e)	Indeter- minate 18: 4208 (b), (c)	NARA			Total	Mental 18: 4244-5-6	FJDA 18: 5034	YCA 18: 5010 (e)	Indeter- minate 18: 4208 (b), (c)	
SIXTH CIRCUIT ...	2,836	2,783	53	9	1	15	21	7	2,682	2,635	47	4	1	16	26	
Kentucky:																
Eastern	283	278	5	5	-	-	-	-	315	312	3	3	-	-	-	
Western	276	271	5	-	1	-	2	2	288	285	3	-	-	2	1	
Michigan:																
Eastern	634	618	16	-	-	8	5	3	593	568	25	-	-	8	17	
Western	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	100	1	-	-	1	-	
Ohio:																
Northern	455	443	12	1	-	4	7	-	345	340	5	-	1	3	1	
Southern	322	318	4	-	-	-	3	1	358	352	6	-	-	1	5	
Tennessee:																
Eastern	278	275	3	-	-	2	1	-	270	269	1	-	-	-	1	
Middle	258	255	3	1	-	1	1	-	233	232	1	-	-	1	-	
Western	213	208	5	2	-	-	2	1	179	177	2	1	-	-	1	
SEVENTH CIRCUIT .	1,442	1,429	13	-	-	1	10	2	1,486	1,471	15	-	1	4	10	
Illinois:																
Northern	668	663	5	-	-	1	2	2	682	680	2	-	1	-	1	
Eastern	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	79	5	-	-	3	2	
Southern	133	130	3	-	-	-	3	-	86	83	3	-	-	1	2	
Indiana:																
Northern	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	178	3	-	-	-	3	
Southern	257	254	3	-	-	-	3	-	260	258	2	-	-	-	2	
Wisconsin:																
Eastern	110	109	1	-	-	-	1	-	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	44	43	1	-	-	-	1	-	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	
EIGHTH CIRCUIT ..	1,491	1,430	61	12	3	12	31	3	1,412	1,352	60	18	5	9	28	
Arkansas:																
Eastern	217	216	1	-	-	-	1	-	163	159	4	1	-	-	3	
Western	121	120	1	-	-	-	1	-	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	
Iowa:																
Northern	79	78	1	-	-	-	1	-	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	
Southern	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	
Minnesota:																
Northern	161	157	4	2	-	-	-	2	160	159	1	1	-	-	-	
Missouri:																
Eastern	269	253	16	1	1	3	10	1	257	242	15	5	3	2	5	
Western	304	272	32	9	1	6	16	-	272	241	31	8	2	6	15	
Nebraska:																
Eastern	105	103	2	-	-	-	2	-	110	103	7	3	-	1	3	
North Dakota:																
Eastern	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	52	1	-	-	-	1	
South Dakota:																
Eastern	111	107	4	-	1	3	-	-	139	138	1	-	-	-	1	
NINTH CIRCUIT ...	5,173	5,044	129	-	10	26	58	35	5,378	5,252	126	3	9	29	85	
Alaska:																
Eastern	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	555	544	11	-	-	6	1	4	575	558	17	-	1	10	6	
California:																
Northern	488	487	1	-	-	-	1	-	387	382	5	-	-	-	5	
Eastern	317	309	8	-	1	1	6	-	337	326	11	-	-	-	11	
Central	1,301	1,246	55	-	-	6	33	16	1,257	1,215	42	-	-	4	38	
Southern	1,497	1,470	27	-	1	7	4	15	1,628	1,617	11	1	-	5	5	
Hawaii:																
Northern	62	58	4	-	-	2	2	-	62	57	5	-	-	3	2	
Idaho:																
Northern	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	125	2	-	1	1	-	
Montana:																
Northern	165	155	10	-	7	2	1	-	187	168	19	-	7	4	8	
Nevada:																
Northern	150	149	1	-	-	-	1	-	200	198	2	-	-	1	1	
Oregon:																
Northern	208	205	3	-	1	1	1	-	260	258	2	-	-	1	1	
Washington:																
Eastern	78	77	1	-	-	-	1	-	64	62	2	2	-	-	-	
Western	168	160	8	-	-	1	7	-	178	170	8	-	-	-	8	
TENTH CIRCUIT ...	1,414	1,342	72	16	1	15	15	25	1,450	1,411	39	4	7	20	8	
Colorado:																
Northern	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	244	1	-	1	-	-	
Eastern	273	255	18	-	-	7	11	-	247	233	14	-	4	9	1	
New Mexico:																
Northern	335	292	43	8	1	8	1	25	321	307	14	2	2	8	2	
Oklahoma:																
Northern	113	108	5	3	-	-	2	-	99	98	1	-	-	-	1	
Eastern	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	
Western	221	218	3	3	-	-	-	-	227	224	3	2	-	1	-	
Utah:																
Northern	126	125	1	-	-	-	1	-	118	112	6	-	-	2	4	
Wyoming:																
Northern	51	49	2	2	-	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	

Explanation of statutes appearing in Table D 15.

NOTE: Defendants included and length of observation and study are as follows:

Title and Section	Time period observation and study can be requested	Time period report to be furnished to court	Type of procedure
18-USC-4244-5-6	After arrest and prior to imposition of sentence	No time period specified	Regular
18-USC-5034	After adjudication and prior to final dispositions	Within 60 days*	Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act
18-USC-5010(e)	After conviction and before final disposition	Within 60 days*	Youth Corrections Act
18-USC-4208(b)	After conviction and before final disposition	Three to six months*	Indeterminate provision which permits fixing eligibility for parole
18-USC-4252	Eligible offender is believed to be an addict	Not to exceed 30 days*	Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966 (First reports received during fiscal year 1968)

*Additional time for examination can be granted by the court.

SPECIAL OFFENSES

Immigration laws:

Refers to appropriate sections in U.S.C. Title 8 relating to illegal entry and re-entry, citizenship frauds and other immigration laws. Most of these cases arise from illegal crossings along the Mexican border.

Wagering tax violations:

Refers to appropriate sections in U.S.C. Title 26, Internal Revenue laws, which make persons engaged in the business of accepting wagers liable for the payment of a tax.

Miscellaneous Federal regulatory statutes:

Refers to a series of Federal statutes relative to violations of the following:

1. Agriculture and conservation acts
2. Antitrust violations
3. Fair Labor Standards Act
4. Food and drug acts
5. Migratory bird laws
6. Motor Carrier Act
7. All other Federal regulatory statutes except National defense laws and obscene mail separately classified.

CLASS I

Fraud - Group A:

Includes frauds occurring against lending and credit institutions, Veterans Administration, Railroad Retirement Act, and Social Security Act.

Embezzlement:

Includes embezzlement of bank or postal funds, public moneys or property, lending, credit and insurance institutions, by officers of a carrier in interstate commerce, and embezzlement by officers of labor organizations.

Obscene mail:

Covers obscene mail or transmitting obscene matter in interstate commerce.

CLASS II

Income tax fraud:

Covers evasion, failure to file, etc., income tax.

Other fraud:

Frauds connected with bankruptcy, excise tax, false personation, nationality laws, passport, Commodity Credit, Securities and Exchange Commission, false claims or statements and conspiracy not otherwise classified.

CLASS III

Liquor, Internal Revenue:

Covers violations of Internal Revenue Liquor laws, U.S.C. Title 26.

CLASS IV

Theft:

Includes larceny and theft from banks which are Federally insured and post offices, mail theft, theft of U.S. property and thefts occurring on government reservations, etc.

Postal fraud:

Includes fraud involving the use of the mails, wire, radio, etc.

Forgery:

Includes postal forgery, and forgery of obligations and securities of the United States.

CLASS V

Border registration of addicts and narcotic violators:

United States citizens who are addicted to or use narcotic drugs or have been convicted of a violation of Federal or State narcotic or marihuana laws of the United States for which the penalty is imprisonment of more than one year, must register when departing from or returning to the United States.

Assault and homicide:

Includes simple or aggravated assault. Homicide covers first and second degree murder and manslaughter.

Miscellaneous general offenses:

Includes all offenses not otherwise classified, such as, bribery, traffic offenses, including drunken driving, jumping bail, escape and aiding or harboring an escapee, extortions and racketeering, gambling and lottery, kidnapping, perjury and laws dealing with firearms and weapons.

Also includes arson, abortion, bigamy, disorderly conduct and malicious destruction of property.

CLASS VI

Counterfeiting:

Includes all offenses involving printing, passing, possessing, etc., counterfeited currency or postal money orders.

Burglary:

Includes all offenses connected with the burglary or breaking and entering of a bank which is Federally insured or post office, in interstate commerce, and on government reservations.

Interstate transportation of stolen property:

This offense covers transportation of forged securities, etc. which comprises the majority of cases, transportation of stolen property, etc.

Marihuana:

Offenses involving violations of the Marihuana Tax Act.

Selective Service Act:

Violators of the Universal Military Training and Service Act of 1948.

Other National defense laws:

Includes violations of the Subversive Activities Control Act, alien registration laws, and the illegal use of uniform. Also includes violation of the national security laws including espionage.

Sex offenses:

Includes rape, white slave traffic and importing alien females for prostitution or immoral purposes.

CLASS VII

Auto theft:

Includes transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicles or aircraft and sale or receipt of such vehicles.

CLASS VIII

Narcotics:

Covers all violations of the Narcotic Control Act of 1956 and the Narcotic Drugs Import and Export Act.

Robbery:

Covers all Federally insured lending and credit institutions, banks and postal facilities. Also includes robberies carried out in the maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States and robbery of government property from an officer or employee of the United States.

END