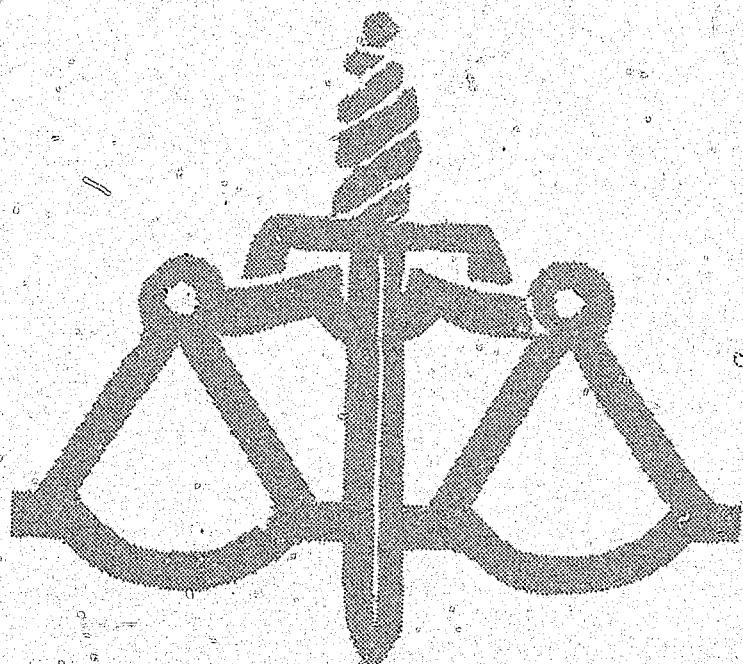


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SENTENCING STATISTICS

HIGHER CRIMINAL COURTS

VICTORIA 1976-80



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RESEARCH SECTION

LAW DEPARTMENT

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VICTORIA

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ACQUISITIONS

SENTENCING STATISTICS FOR HIGHER CRIMINAL COURTS 1976-80
(VICTORIA)

EXPLANATORY NOTES:

1. The information is summarized by two methods of indicating the sentence, viz:
 - (a) that for the principal offence on which a person was convicted;

(Note: The sentence for the principal offence is for one type of count only and need not reflect the final and total sentence imposed by the Court after all counts have been taken into consideration).

 - (b) that for the effective sentence

(Note: The effective sentence is the actual sentence for all counts and is the total sentence imposed by the Court after taking into account terms to be served concurrently and cumulatively. Note, however, that the effective sentence is recorded only under one offence - viz, the principal offence).
2. Tables which give the sentence imposed for each offence and the disposition of each offence have not been included since they were initiated only in 1978.
3. The table headed "Statistical Measures of Penalties (VIC) 1976-1980" relates only to the sentence for the principal offence. It does not take into account non-parole periods.

Prisoners committed to mental institutions and detained at the Governor's pleasure have been excluded.
4. The rules used to select the principal offence are as follows -
 - (i) Imprisonment
 - (ii) Alcoholic and Drug Dependence Persons Bureau or Attendance Centre
 - (iii) Probation or Probation and Fine
 - (iv) Bond or Bond and Fine
 - (v) Fine
 - (vi) Other
5. Where two or more offences are involved the following rules have been applied in the order listed -
 - (i) The offence for which the heaviest sentence is imposed (within the above categories).
 - (ii) Where the same penalty has been imposed for two or more offences, the Principal offence is

that one which has the heaviest maximum penalty under the Act.

- (iii) If two or more offences carry the same maximum penalty the number of counts has been taken into consideration.
- (iv) The Offence which appears to be the key offence.
- (v) The first-mentioned offence.
6. Details of sentences are not recorded if the case has been presented by the Commonwealth Crown Solicitor.
7. A separate table "Classification to Categories" indicates the schema now being followed in grouping offences. In a number of instances classification to categories has varied over the five years in focus. In some cases this has been due to legislative change and in other cases to clerical error and inadequate information sources.

Improvements have progressively been implemented to tighten the procedures used in compiling and auditing information collected.
8. Two different sources of information have been utilized over the five years in focus. For the year 1976 information in the tables was derived from the "Return of Prisoners Convicted". These returns were not audited to ensure each was received. From 1977 and thereon, information in the tables has come from collated daily reports of the Criminal Law Branch Preparation Officers/Instructors. A cross check is now made with the Daily List for Melbourne and the Circuit Section Register to ensure that all reports are received.
9. In some cases categories have been amalgamated or separated.
 - (a) The categories of "Blackmail and Kidnapping" and "Forging and Uttering" were separated in four categories in 1977 and thereafter.

Offences of kidnapping in 1976 have been classified to Blackmail. Offences of Uttering in 1976 have been classified to Forgery.
 - (b) The category of "Deception" was separated into "Obtaining Property by Deception" and "Obtaining Financial Advantage by Deception" in 1978 and thereafter. It should be noted that all observations in these two categories were classified to "Obtaining Property by Deception" in 1976 and 1977.

- (c) For the purposes of this five year compilation the category "Carnal Knowledge (under 10 years of age)" has been combined with "Carnal Knowledge".
- (d) Observations in the 1976 category "Possession of Explosives" have been transferred to "Not Elsewhere Classified".
- (e) Observations in the 1976 category of "Possess Prohibited Import" have been transferred to "Not Elsewhere Classified".
- (f) Armed Robbery has been a separate category in 1979 and 1980. The Crimes (Theft) Act 1973 came into operation on 1st October, 1974. Since it made no distinction as between different degrees of robbery there was no category of armed robbery in 1976 and 1977. Although the Crimes (Armed Robbery) Act 1977 came into operation on the 22nd of November, 1977 an armed robbery category was not created until 1979. In other words all cases of armed robbery between 1976 and 1978 have been classified to "Robbery".
10. The table "Statistical Measures of Penalties (VIC) 1976-1980" was compiled using a computer package known as S.P.S.S. (Statistical Package for Social Sciences). It was not possible to locate five previously reported observations when the data was compiled for computer processing. The missing observations were from the following years and categories:
- | <u>Year</u> | <u>Number</u> | <u>Code</u> | <u>Category</u> |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1978 | 1 | 4.3 | Assault w/i to Rob |
| 1978 | 1 | 8.5 | Perjury |
| 1979 | 3 | 8.4 | Conspiracy |
11. Details are not recorded until sentences have been passed on those persons convicted. No attempt has been made to reconcile the number of persons sentenced with the number of persons convicted, as shown in Tables 3.9 and 5.3 "Persons Whose Case was a Receipt or a Disposal of a Criminal Matter in the Supreme or County Court Victoria", since different counting procedures are followed and separate sources of information are utilized.
12. The results of appeals and hearings of breaches of Bonds and Probation have not been taken into account.
13. Details of restitution and compensation orders have been prepared separately.
14. Attempts are separated only in respect of Murder and Rape.

SENTENCING STATISTICS FOR HIGHER CRIMINAL COURTS VICTORIA
Penalties Imposed On Persons 'Sentenced' Based on Principal Offence. Period (1.1.1976 - 31.12.1980)

CODE	OFFENCE	FINE	BOND	PROB.	BOND AND FINE	PROB. AND FINE	ATTEND CENTRE	A.D.D. P.B.	IMPRISONMENT (or Y.T.C.)							TOTAL	Percent							
									< 1 Yr	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	4 Yr	5 Yr	< 10	+ Life								
<u>HOMICIDE & RELATED OFFENCES</u>																								
1.1	Murder																56	58	0.9					
1.2	Attempted Murder	1						1									7	1	11	0.2				
1.3	Manslaughter (Murder Alt.)	2															4	3	26	0.4				
1.4	Manslaughter	1	1													5	5	34	4	0.8				
1.5	Culpable Driving	9	1	2				7		2	15	33	23	8				100	1.6					
1.6	Other	2	6														2	10	0.2					
<u>WOUNDING, ASSAULTS ETC.</u>																								
2.1	Wounding w/i G.B.H.	1	8	9												1	1	11	18	1	57	0.9		
2.2	Inflicting G.B.H.	12	12	19				2		7	21	9	6	4	2			94	1.5					
2.3	Unlawful Wounding	8	18	9				4	3		11	6	5					65	1.0					
2.4	Assault occ. A.B.H.	25	39	22				6	1	48	35	5	3	4	1			189	3.0					
2.5	Assault w/i resist arr. or commit felony	3	5					1	6	2	3	2					2	24	0.4					
2.6	Using Firearm to Resist Arrest	2	2	2				2			1	4			1	1		15	0.2					
2.7	Common Assault	26	22	17				4	1	23	10	2				1		106	1.7					
2.8	Child Stealing	1	1	5						1	4							12	0.2					
2.9	Other			1												1		2	0.0					
<u>SEXUAL OFFENCES</u>																								
3.1	Rape			2											1	3	4	14	14	139	2.2			
3.2	Rape with Mit. Circ.			1											1	7	9	8	3	36	0.6			
3.3	Attempted Rape	2	3	8						1	1	6	3	10	2	5		41	0.6					
3.4																								
3.5	Carnal Knowledge	173	175	125	1			1	1	51	13	11	2	1	5			559	8.8					
3.6	Incest	9	10						1		4	7	5	8	2			49	0.8					
3.7	Indecent Assault (F)	15	41	29		1	2	3	23	22	17	7	1	3				164	2.6					
3.8	Indecent Assault (M)	9	55	50						12	10	4			4			145	2.3					
3.9	Gross Indecency	17	23	17				1		12	5	3						78	1.2					
3.10	Buggery	5	28	25				1		5	8	7	10	11	2			115	1.8					
3.11	Abduction	1	4	15				3		6	10	3	2	1	1			46	0.7					
3.12	Other			4	3					3	2			3				15	0.2					
<u>ROBBERY & ALLIED OFFENCES FOR GAIN</u>																								
4.1	Armed Robbery		19	28											4	2	24	23	43	37	117	12	309	4.9
4.2	Robbery	13	48	79				6	5	33	72	60	64	39	125	14		558	8.8					
4.3	Assault w/i to Rob	11	10				2	5	11	23	3	9	2	7	1			84	1.3					
4.4	Kidnapping		5							3	1	1						2	10	0.2				
4.5	Blackmail	3	7	5				1		6	2		4					28	0.4					
4.6	Other		1															1	0.0					
<u>THEFT, BURGLARY ETC.</u>																								
5.1	Theft	90	186	96				1	13	1	129	84	31	14	3	4		652	10.3					
5.2	Burglary	20	127	130	1			23	6	129	185	58	36	6	6			729	11.5					
5.3	Aggravated Burglary	2	2	5				1		3	8	8	2	2	6			39	0.6					
5.4	Go Equipped for Stealing	2	1	1						2	1	1						8	0.1					
5.5	Handling Stolen Goods	48	62	39	1			4		29	28	10	2	2	2			227	3.6					
5.6	Other										2							2	0.0					
<u>DECEPTION</u>																								
6.1	Obt. Prop. by Deception	13	76	24				4		25	13	6	4	3	2			170	2.7					
6.2	Obt. Fin. Adv. by Deception	1	10							4	2	1						18	0.3					
6.3	False Accounting	3	15	5						2	2							28	0.4					

SENTENCING STATISTICS FOR HIGHER CRIMINAL COURTS VICTORIA

Penalties Imposed On Persons Sentenced Based on Effective Sentence. Period (1.1.1976 - 31.12.1980)

CODE	OFFENCE	FINE	BOND	PROB.	BOND AND FINE	PROB. AND FINE	ATTEND CENTRE	A.D.D.	P.B.	IMPRISONMENT (or Y.T.C.)									TOTAL	Percent		
										<1 Yr.	1 Yr. <2	2 Yr. <3	3 Yr. <4	4 Yr. <5	5 Yr. <10	10 Yrs. +	Life					
<u>HOMICIDE & RELATED OFFENCES</u>																						
1.1	Murder																		58	58	0.9	
1.2	Attempted Murder	1					1											8	1	11	0.2	
1.3	Manslaughter (Murder Alt.)	2																4	3	14	3	
1.4	Manslaughter	1	1														5	3	34	4	0.8	
1.5	Culpable Driving	9	1	2			7		2	13	35	23	8						100	1.6		
1.6	Other	2	6															2	10	0.2		
<u>WOUNDING, ASSAULTS ETC.</u>																						
2.1	Wounding w/i G.B.H.	1	7	9	1					1	1	3	9	5	17	3			57	0.9		
2.2	Inflicting G.B.H.	12	12	18		1	2			7	21	9	6	4	2				94	1.5		
2.3	Unlawful Wounding	8	17	9	1		4		3	2	9	5	5		1	1			65	1.0		
2.4	Assault occ. A.B.H.	25	38	20	1	2	6		1	43	35	6	2	9				1	189	3.0		
2.5	Assault w/i resist arr. or commit felony	2	5	1					1	6	1	3		2	3				24	0.4		
2.6	Using Firearm to Resist Arrest	2	2	2			2			1	4			1	1				15	0.2		
2.7	Common Assault	26	23	16	1		3	1	24	8	2			1	1				106	1.7		
2.8	Child Stealing	1	1	5					1	2		1							12	0.2		
2.9	Other		1												1				2	0.0		
<u>SEXUAL OFFENCES</u>				2						1	1	6	10	11	79	29			139	2.2		
3.1	Rape									1	7	7	9	8	3				36	0.6		
3.2	Rape with Mit. Circ.	1								1		7	2	3					41	0.6		
3.3	Attempted Rape	2	2	7	1	1			1		7	2	9	3	6							
3.4																						
3.5	Carnal Knowledge	173	147	118	29	7	1	1	44	17	10	2	2	7	1				559	8.8		
3.6	Incest	7	9	2	1	1			1	7	4	9	2	6					49	0.8		
3.7	Indecent Assault (F)	15	37	28	5	2	2	3	15	24	15	10	4	2	2				164	2.6		
3.8	Indecent Assault (M)	8	49	46	8	3			7	10	5	4	1	2	2				145	2.3		
3.9	Gross Indecency	17	17	14	5	4	1		11	4	1	3	1						78	1.2		
3.10	Buggery	5	24	25	4		1		5	7	5	7	8	21	3				115	1.8		
3.11	Abduction	1	3	12	1	3	3		6	9	3	3	1	1					46	0.7		
3.12	Other		4	2	1				3		2			3					15	0.2		
<u>ROBBERY & ALLIED OFFENCES FOR GAIN</u>																						
4.1	Armed Robbery	16	28						4		23	21	37	36	117	25			309	4.9		
4.2	Robbery	13	40	72	8	6	6		5	22	77	60	63	32	115	39			558	8.8		
4.3	Assault w/i to Rob	8	9	3	1	2			6	10	22	5	8	1	8	1			84	1.3		
4.4	Kidnapping		3								3			1	1	2			10	0.2		
4.5	Blackmail	3	6	5	1		1		5	3		4							28	0.4		
4.6	Other		1																1	0.0		
<u>THEFT, BURGLARY ETC.</u>																						
5.1	Theft	87	153	83	34	14	15	1	97	84	45	24	7	8					652	10.3		
5.2	Burglary	20	108	124	20	12	23	6	80	150	80	58	22	24	2				729	11.5		
5.3	Aggravated Burglary	2		5	2		1		3	7	4	5	2	8					39	0.6		
5.4	Go Equipped for Stealing	2		2					2	1	1								8	0.1		
5.5	Handling Stolen Goods	48	50	37	13	1	4		21	30	12	6	2	3					227	3.6		
5.6	Other										2								2	0.0		
<u>DECEPTION</u>																						
6.1	Obt. Prop. by Deception	13	58	24	19			4	14	17	10	6	3	1	1				170	2.7		
6.2	Obt. Fin. Adv. by Deception	1	9		1				4	2	1								18	0.3		
6.3	False Accounting	3	8	5	7				1	3									28	0.4		
6.4	Secret Comm & Bribery	2	1						1	1									5	0.1		
6.5	Forgery	11	43	25	12	1	4	1	9	7	9	1	1	1					125	2.0		
6.6	Uttering	2	36	15		2			5	2	1		2	1					66	1.0		
6.7	Other	5	7	4			2			4	4	4	2	3	1				36	0.6		
<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u>																						
7.1	Arson	5	33	34	3	1	4	3	7	23	15	9	2	10					149	2.4		
7.2	Malicious Damage	46	57	47	9	1	5	3	11	24	2	2							207	3.3		
7.3	Other	2	7	8	1						2	1							21	0.3		
<u>OTHER OFFENCES</u>																						
8.1	Drug Trafficking	2	7	7	1	1	1	1		10	4	10	8	24					76	1.2		
8.2	Other Drug Offences	1		2					1	1									5	0.1		
8.3																						
8.4	Conspiracy	51	28	23	3			5	1	11	32	12	6	2	7				181	2.9		
8.5	Perjury	22	10	10	3			3		10	11	3		2					74	1.2		
8.6	Riot, Rout, Affray	30	13	5	2		7		16	6	3	7							89	1.4		
8.7	Escape Legal Custody	1	1	1		1			75	10									89	1.4		
8.8	Not Elsewhere Classified	37	40	20	2		2	1	17	11	6	4	2	3					145	2.3		
TOTAL		713	1145	949	207	63	125	44	598	751	434	377	204	547	123	58	6338					
Percent		11.2	18.1	15.0	3.3	1.0	2.0	0.7	9.4	11.8	6.8	5.9	3.2	8.6	1.9	0.9				100%		

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980 .

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NOTE = All statistical measures are in units of mm unless otherwise specified.

Date Prepared : 30 July 1981
Prepared By : W. L. LEONG, Research Section.

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980 .

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES</u>								
1.1	<u>Murder</u>							
	Gaol	58	Life	Life	Life	Life	Life	0
		<u>58</u>						
1.2	<u>Attempted Murder</u>							
	Gaol	9	84	84	87	24	180	42.76
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<u>11</u>						
1.3	<u>Manslaughter (Murder Alt.)</u>							
	Gaol	24	66	60	70	36	120	25.44
	Bond	2	60	60	60	60	60	0
		<u>26</u>						

NOTE - All statistical measures are in units of months
unless otherwise specified.

Date Prepared : 30 June , 1981
Prepared By : W.L.LEONG, Research Section.

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980 .

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
1.4	<u>Manslaughter</u>							
	Gaol	49	72	60	72	24	156	27.16
	Probation	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<u>51</u>						
1.5	<u>Culpable Driving</u>							
	Gaol	81	30	36	29	6	48	10.29
	Probation	2	18	-	18	12	24	8.50
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fine	9	\$1000	\$1000	\$1083	\$500	\$3000	\$739.51
	Attendance Centre	7	12	12	12	9	12	1.13
		<u>100</u>						
1.6	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	2	120	120	120	120	120	0
	Probation	6	30	24	30	12	48	12.59
	Bond	2	36	36	36	36	36	0
		<u>10</u>						

Date Prepared : 30 June , 1981
 Prepared By : W.L.LEONG, Research Section.

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980 .

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
	<u>WOUNDING, ASSAULTS ETC.</u>							
2.1	<u>Wounding w/i G.B.H.</u>							
	Gaol	39	48	60	52	9	120	23.43
	Probation	9	36	36	37	24	60	9.38
	Bond	8	36	36	38	24	60	10.01
	Fine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		57						
2.2	<u>Inflicting G.B.H.</u>							
	Gaol	49	18	18	23	4	66	14.51
	Probation	19	36	36	35	18	60	12.53
	Bond	12	36	36	29	12	48	12.30
	Fine	12	\$625	\$500	\$1033	\$200	\$3000	\$983.58
	Attendance Centre	2	9	-	9	6	12	4.24
		94						
2.3	<u>Unlawful Wounding</u>							
	Gaol	23	24	12	24	9	60	12.75
	Probation	9	36	36	30	12	36	8.72
	Bond	18	36	36	34	12	60	13.93
	Fine	8	\$750	\$750	\$1100	\$300	\$3000	\$918.85
	Attendance Centre	4	10	10	10	6	12	2.52
	A. and D.D.P.B.	3	24	24	32	24	48	13.86
		65						

Date Prepared : 30 June , 1981
 Prepared By : W.L.LEONG, Research Section.

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
2.4	<u>Assault occ. A.B.H.</u>							
	Gaol	96	12	6	13	1	60	11.90
	Probation	22	36	36	31	12	48	9.13
	Bond	39	36	36	34	12	60	12.12
	Fine	25	\$750	\$1000	\$762	\$50	\$2000	\$587.77
	Attendance Centre	6	9	6	9	6	12	3.29
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		189						
2.5	<u>Assault w/i Resist Arrest or Commit Felony</u>							
	Gaol	15	18	24	21	2 weeks	60	19.765
	Probation	5	24	24	29	12	48	13.68
	Bond	3	36	-	36	12	60	24.00
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		24						
2.6	<u>Using Firearm to Resist Arrest</u>							
	Gaol	7	24	24	31	12	60	16.767
	Probation	2	60	60	60	60	60	0
	Bond	2	36	36	36	36	36	0
	Fine	2	\$925	-	\$925	\$350	\$1500	\$813.17
	Attendance Centre	2	9	-	9	6	12	4.24
		15						

Date Prepared : 30 June , 1981
 Prepared By : W.L.LEONG, Research Section .

STATISTICAL MEASURES OF PENALTIES (VIC.) 1976 - 1980 .

Page 5 of 20 pages

CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
2.7	<u>Common Assault</u>							
	Gaol	36	4	3	8	2 weeks	60	10.77
	Probation	17	36	36	33	12	60	12.39
	Bond	22	24	24	32	12	96	17.81
	Fine	26	\$400	\$500	\$372	\$125	\$1000	\$208.13
	Attendance Centre	4	6	-	6	2	9	3.51
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		106						
2.8	<u>Child Stealing</u>							
	Gaol	5	18	18	14	2	18	6.99
	Probation	5	48	48	43	12	60	18.20
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12						
2.9	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>SEXUAL OFFENCES</u>								
3.1	Rape							
	Gaol	137	72	60	75	1	192	33.56
	Probation	2	36	36	36	36	36	0
		<hr/> 139	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 1	<hr/> 192	<hr/> 33.56
3.2	<u>Rape with Mit. Circ.</u>							
	Gaol	34	36	36	35	12	60	14.25
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<hr/> 36	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 35	<hr/> 12	<hr/> 60	<hr/> 14.25
3.3	<u>Attempted Rape</u>							
	Gaol	27	36	36	35	12	72	16.02
	Probation	8	36	36	40	18	60	12.40
	Bond	3	24	-	34	18	60	22.72
	Fine	2	\$1250	-	\$1250	\$500	\$2000	\$1060.66
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<hr/> 41	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 36	<hr/> 35	<hr/> 12	<hr/> 72	<hr/> 16.02

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3.5	<u>Carnal Knowledge (10-16 yrs)</u>							
	Gaol	83	6	3	14	12 hours	84	18.35
	Probation	125	24	24	22	9	60	10.21
	Bond	176	24	24	25	6	60	10.97
	Fine	173	\$200	\$100	\$246	\$20	\$1000	\$181.60
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		559						
3.6	<u>Incest</u>							
	Gaol	29	24	36	28	3	60	15.96
	Probation	10	30	24	34	24	60	12.39
	Bond	9	36	24	40	24	60	15.88
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		49						
3.7	<u>Indecent Assault (F)</u>							
	Gaol	73	12	12	19	3 weeks	84	15.52
	Probation	30	36	24	37	12	60	14.64
	Bond	41	36	36	39	24	84	15.36
	Fine	15	\$350	\$200	\$562	\$30	\$2500	\$613.44
	Attendance Centre	2	5	-	5	4	6	1.41
	A. and D.D.P.B.	3	24	24	20	12	24	6.93
		164						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
3.8	<u>Indecent Assault (M)</u>							
	Gaol	31	12	6	20	3	84	22.67
	Probation	50	36	36	33	12	60	14.30
	Bond	55	36	36	37	12	96	15.81
	Fine	9	\$300	\$250	\$514	\$75	\$2000	\$594.39
		145						
3.9	<u>Gross Indecency</u>							
	Gaol	20	9	12	10	15 min.	24	7.43
	Probation	17	24	12	27	12	60	15.02
	Bond	23	36	36	35	12	60	10.54
	Fine	17	\$300	\$300	\$404	\$25	\$2000	\$470.56
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		78						
3.10	<u>Buggery</u>							
	Gaol	56	36	48	42	1	144	29.24
	Probation	25	36	36	33	12	60	10.69
	Bond	28	36	36	35	6	60	10.66
	Fine	5	\$100	\$100	\$210	\$100	\$500	\$174.64
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		115						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
3.8	<u>Indecent Assault (M)</u>							
	Gaol	31	12	6	20	3	84	22.67
	Probation	50	36	36	33	12	60	14.30
	Bond	55	36	36	37	12	96	15.81
	Fine	9	\$300	\$250	\$514	\$75	\$2000	\$594.39
		145						
3.9	<u>Gross Indecency</u>							
	Gaol	20	9	12	10	15 min.	24	7.43
	Probation	17	24	12	27	12	60	15.02
	Bond	23	36	36	35	12	60	10.54
	Fine	17	\$300	\$300	\$404	\$25	\$2000	\$470.56
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		78						
3.10	<u>Buggery</u>							
	Gaol	56	36	48	42	1	144	29.24
	Probation	25	36	36	33	12	60	10.69
	Bond	28	36	36	35	6	60	10.66
	Fine	5	\$100	\$100	\$210	\$100	\$500	\$174.64
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		115						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
3.11	<u>Abduction</u>							
	Gaol	23	12	12	20	5	84	17.73
	Probation	15	36	36	33	24	48	7.12
	Bond	4	24	24	30	12	60	20.79
	Fine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Attendance Centre	3	12	12	12	12	12	0
		46						
3.12	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	8	27	48	27	2	48	20.16
	Probation	3	18	-	22	12	36	12.49
	Bond	4	30	-	33	12	60	20.49
		15						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>ROBBERY AND ALLIED OFFENCES FOR GAIN</u>								
4.1	<u>Armed Robbery</u>							
	Gaol	258	54	60	55	3	144	27.30
	Probation	28	36	36	42	24	60	11.94
	Bond	19	36	60	41	24	60	15.31
	A. and D.D.P.B.	4	24	24	36	24	60	20.78
		<u>309</u>						
4.2	<u>Robbery</u>							
	Gaol	407	36	36	46	3	144	28.32
	Probation	79	36	36	34	12	60	11.53
	Bond	48	36	36	38	12	60	13.66
	Fine	13	\$500	\$250	\$465	\$100	\$1000	\$295.37
	Attendance Centre	6	9	-	9	6	12	4.24
	A. and D.D.P.B.	5	24	24	28	24	36	6.93
		<u>558</u>						
4.3	<u>Assault w/i. to Rob</u>							
	Gaol	56	18	12	28	3	120	26.16
	Probation	10	30	36	28	18	36	8.51
	Bond	11	36	36	36	24	60	13.15
	Attendance Centre	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. and D.D.P.B.	5	36	36	32	24	36	6.93
		<u>84</u>						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
4.4	<u>Kidnapping</u>							
	Gaol	7	24	18	65	12	204	76.72
	Bond	3	36	24	36	24	48	12.00
		<hr/> 10						
4.5	<u>Blackmail</u>							
	Gaol	12	11	36	17	2	36	15.08
	Probation	5	36	36	36	24	48	8.49
	Bond	7	36	36	34	24	48	8.28
	Fine	3	\$600	-	\$567	\$400	\$700	\$152.75
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<hr/> 28						
4.6	<u>Other</u>							
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<hr/> 1						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
5.1	<u>THEFT, BURGLARY ETC.</u>							
	<u>Theft</u>							
	Gaol	265	12	6	13	2 weeks	60	11.25
	Probation	97	36	36	31	12	60	11.86
	Bond	186	36	36	34	6	60	11.32
	Fine	90	\$500	\$500	\$722	\$5	\$10000	\$1205.21
	Attendance Centre	13	9	12	9	3	12	3.54
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		652						
5.2	<u>Burglary</u>							
	Gaol	416	12	12	16	2 weeks	60	11.40
	Probation	136	36	36	35	12	60	10.65
	Bond	128	36	36	34	6	60	11.99
	Fine	20	\$500	\$500	\$580	\$100	\$1500	\$410.20
	Attendance Centre	23	6	2	7	2	12	3.51
	A. and D.D.P.B.	6	24	24	23	18	24	3.00
		729						
5.3	<u>Aggravated Burglary</u>							
	Gaol	29	24	12	32	3	84	22.15
	Probation	5	24	24	31	24	48	10.73
	Bond	2	36	36	36	36	36	0
	Fine	2	\$1000	\$1000	\$1000	\$1000	\$1000	0
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		39						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
5.4	<u>Go Equipped for Stealing</u>							
	Gaol	4	12	-	13	3	24	9.91
	Probation	2	24	24	24	24	24	0
	Fine	2	\$1250	-	\$1250	\$1000	\$1500	\$353.55
		<hr/> 8						
5.5	<u>Handling Stolen Goods</u>							
	Gaol	73	12	12	15	1	60	12.53
	Probation	39	24	24	27	3	60	11.16
	Bond	63	36	36	36	12	60	10.91
	Fine	48	\$500	\$500	\$1148	\$20	\$5000	\$1361.43
	Attendance Centre	4	9	5	9	5	12	3.51
		<hr/> 227						
5.6	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	2	24	24	24	24	24	0
		<hr/> 2						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>DECEPTION</u>								
6.1	<u>Obt. Prop. by Deception</u>							
	Gaol	53	12	12	16	1	72	16.60
	Probation	24	36	36	29	12	48	11.33
	Bond	76	36	36	35	12	60	13.02
	Fine	13	\$300	\$500	\$438	\$100	\$1500	\$407.82
	Attendance Centre	4	8	12	8	3	12	4.92
		170						
6.2	<u>Obt. Fin. Adv. by Deception</u>							
	Gaol	7	9	6	11	6	24	6.45
	Bond	10	30	36	28	12	36	9.88
	Fine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		18						
6.3	<u>False Accounting</u>							
	Gaol	5	12	12	18	1	60	24.23
	Probation	5	24	12	22	12	36	10.04
	Bond	15	36	36	38	24	60	11.89
	Fine	3	\$400	-	\$367	\$200	\$500	\$152.75
		28						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
6.4	<u>Secret Comm. & Bribery</u>							
	Gaol	2	14	-	14	9	18	6.36
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fine	2	\$350	-	\$350	\$200	\$500	\$212.13
		5						
6.5	<u>Forgery</u>							
	Gaol	29	6	6	11	2	72	13.57
	Probation	26	33	36	29	12	48	9.90
	Bond	53	36	36	30	6	60	10.59
	Fine	13	\$250	\$100	\$613	\$50	\$5000	\$1326.75
	Attendance Centre	3	12	12	12	12	12	0
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		125						
6.6	<u>Uttering</u>							
	Gaol	11	6	3	8	3	24	6.54
	Probation	15	24	24	26	12	48	11.26
	Bond	36	36	36	34	12	60	10.63
	Fine	2	\$113	-	\$113	\$25	\$200	\$123.74
	Attendance Centre	2	6	-	6	6	6	0
		66						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
6.7	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	18	30	36	32	1	84	24.47
	Probation	2	42	-	42	36	48	8.49
	Bond	9	36	36	39	24	60	10.00
	Fine	5	\$500	\$1000	\$620	\$200	\$1000	\$363.32
	Attendance Centre	2	9	-	9	6	12	4.24
		<u>36</u>						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>PROPERTY DAMAGE</u>								
7.1	<u>Arson</u>							
	Gaol	66	24	12	26	1	72	17.27
	Probation	35	36	36	36	12	60	12.85
	Bond	36	36	36	33	24	60	9.98
	Fine	5	\$1000	-	\$1320	\$100	\$3000	\$1177.71
	Attendance Centre	4	12	12	12	12	12	0
	A. and D.D.P.B.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<u>149</u>						
7.2	<u>Malicious Damage</u>							
	Gaol	40	12	18	12	2 weeks	36	7.70
	Probation	47	24	24	29	12	60	10.89
	Bond	66	36	36	33	12	60	10.84
	Fine	46	\$350	\$300	\$468	\$100	\$1400	\$322.78
	Attendance Centre	5	9	9	9	6	12	2.17
	A. and D.D.P.B.	3	48	-	48	36	60	16.97
		<u>207</u>						
7.3	<u>Other</u>							
	Gaol	3	24	24	30	24	42	10.39
	Probation	7	36	36	31	12	48	13.61
	Bond	9	36	36	33	12	60	17.78
	Fine	2	\$275	-	\$275	\$250	\$300	\$35.36
		<u>21</u>						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
<u>OTHER OFFENCES</u>								
8.1	<u>Drug Trafficking</u>							
	Gaol	56	48	72	49	12	96	23.44
	Probation	8	36	24	38	24	60	13.51
	Bond	8	36	36	38	24	60	10.80
	Fine	2	\$2000	-	\$2000	\$1000	\$3000	\$1414.21
	Attendance Centre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		76						
8.2	<u>Other Drug Offences</u>							
	Gaol	2	18	-	18	12	24	8.49
	Bond	3	36	-	42	30	60	15.86
		5						
8.4	<u>Conspiracy</u>							
	Gaol	70	18	18	23	2	108	19.25
	Probation	23	24	24	31	12	60	11.91
	Bond	31	24	24	30	12	60	8.69
	Fine	53	\$500	\$500	\$857	\$100	\$5000	\$935.83
	Attendance Centre	3	12	12	12	12	12	0
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		181						

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8.5	<u>Perjury</u>							
	Gaol	26	12	12	14	6 weeks	48	12.31
	Probation	10	24	24	29	12	48	14.55
	Bond	13	36	36	36	24	60	8.49
	Fine	22	\$500	\$500	\$602	\$100	\$3000	\$619.42
	Attendance Centre	3	12	12	10	6	12	3.46
		74						
8.6	<u>Riot, Rout, Affray</u>							
	Gaol	32	6	3	14	2	36	13.25
	Probation	5	24	24	29	24	36	6.57
	Bond	15	24	24	28	24	36	5.86
	Fine	30	\$650	\$500	\$765	\$300	\$1500	\$315.72
	Attendance Centre	7	12	12	10	6	12	2.93
		89						
8.7	<u>Escape Legal Custody</u>							
	Gaol	85	3	3	4	2 days	18	3.59
	Probation	2	12	12	12	12	12	0
	Bond	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		89						

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CODE	OFFENCE	NO. OF PERSONS	MEDIAN (MIDPOINT)	MODE (MOST COMMON)	MEAN (AVERAGE)	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	STANDARD DEVIATION
8.8	<u>Not Elsewhere Classified</u>							
	Gaol	43	12	12	17	1	72	15.72
	Probation	20	24	24	26	12	36	8.12
	Bond	42	36	36	30	6	60	11.54
	Fine	37	\$600	\$600	\$1066	\$20	\$20000	\$3219.80
	Attendance Centre	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<u>145</u>						

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8.8	Not Elsewhere Classified							
	Gaol	43	12	17	72	15.72		
	Probation	20	24	26	36	8.12		
	Bond	42	36	30	60	11.54		
	Fine	37	\$600	\$1066	\$20	\$3219.80		
	Attendance Centre	2	-	-				
	A. and D.D.P.B.	1	-	-				
		<u>145</u>						

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IMPRISONMENT (1.1.80 - 31.12.80)

Source: Sentencing Statistics for Higher Criminal Courts, Victoria, 1980.

EFFECTIVE SENTENCE (Yrs.)	MINIMUM TERM AS A PERCENTAGE OF EFFECTIVE SENTENCE								TOTAL
	<20	20<30	30<40	40<50	50<60	60<70	70<80	80<90 %	
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
1<2	1	8	10	8	46	23	1	-	97
2<3	-	2	8	7	30	22	13	-	82
3<4	1	2	10	5	32	21	5	1	77
4<5	-	-	4	1	18	11	16	-	50
5<6	-	-	-	2	7	19	6	8	42
6<7	-	-	-	3	6	18	4	2	33
7<8	-	-	-	3	3	4	7	-	17
8<9	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	1	14
9<10	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	6
10<11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	10
11<12	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	7
12<13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	8
13<14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
14<15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
15<16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
16<17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
17<18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
18<19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
19>20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
20+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
TOTAL	2	12	32	29	148	125	79	26	453

PERCENTAGE 0.4% 2.7% 7.1% 6.4% 32.7% 27.6% 17.4% 5.7% 100%

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL

DISPOSALS OF APPEAL DURING THE PERIOD .1/1/1980..... TO .31/12/1980.

NATURE OF APPEAL	Number of Appeals Lodged (1)	Appeals Abandoned before Court (1)	Appeals Abandoned in Court	HEARINGS (2)								Total Court Disposals	
				APPEALS ALLOWED				Other	Appeal Adjourned	Appeal Dismissed			
				Conviction quashed	Sentence Varied	Retrial	Acquitted			Total Court Disposals			
From Supreme Court													
by convicted person against conviction	28					2			1	16	19		
" " " against sentence	42		1			1			1	23	35		
" " " other											-		
" Attorney-General against sentence	10							6		1	1	8	
From County Court													
by convicted person against conviction	41			6		6		4		4	20	41	
" " " against sentence	118		7			4		1	28	9	66	122	
" " " other											-		
" Attorney-General against sentence	2									2		2	
TOTAL	241	-	14	13	5	7	38	9	13	128	227		

Summary: A total of 227 applications were dealt with involving 192 persons in 160 hearings.

Source: (1) Prothonotary's Office.
(2) C.C.B. Appeals Register.

Note: Joint applications are treated separately as are applications against both conviction and sentence.

Date Prepared: 9/2/81
Prepared by M. Josephs
Research Section, Law
Department.

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL

DISPOSALS OF APPEAL DURING THE PERIOD 1/1/1979 TO ... 31/12/1979

NATURE OF APPEAL	Number of Appeals Lodged (1)	Appeals Abandoned before Court (1)	Appeals Abandoned in Court	HEARINGS (2)								Total Court Disposals	
				APPEALS ALLOWED					Appeal Adjourned	Appeal Dismissed			
				Conviction quashed	Sentence Varied	Retrial	Acquitted	Increase	Decrease	Other			
From Supreme Court													
by convicted person against conviction	21										2	19	
" " " against sentence	20			1	2						13	15	
" " " other											1	1	
" Attorney-General against sentence	4							4				4	
From County Court													
by convicted person against conviction	45										5	46	
" " " against sentence	126			14	4	2					3	101	
" " " other				12	3				36		2	10	
" Attorney-General against sentence	1											1	
TOTAL	217	-	29	7	2	4	36	5	10	104		197	

Source: 1. Prothonotary's Office
2. C.L.B. Appeals Register

Summary: A total of 197 applications were dealt with involving 162 persons in 148 hearings.

Note: Joint applications are treated separately as are applications against both conviction and sentence.

Prepared by M.G. Josephs,
Research Section, Law
Department.

Date Prepared: 20.2.1980

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL

DISPOSALS OF APPEAL DURING THE PERIOD .1.1.1978..... TO ..31.12.1978

NATURE OF APPEAL	Number of Appeals Lodged	Appeals Abandoned before Court	Appeals Abandoned in Court	HEARINGS							Appeal Adjourned	Appeal Dismissed	Total Court Disposals			
				APPEALS ALLOWED				Other								
				Conviction quashed	Sentence Varied	Retrial	Acquitted	Increase	Decrease							
From Supreme Court																
by convicted person against conviction	27										16	20				
" " " against sentence	24			3							17	26				
" " " other				7												
" Attorney-General against sentence		3							1	1			3			
From County Court																
by convicted person against conviction	68										27	47				
" " " against sentence	114	2	10	7	3	3	2		1	16	51	88				
" " " other		5	13	3	2											
" Attorney-General against sentence		7									1	1				
TOTAL	243	7	33	10	5	4	18	3			112	185				

Prepared by M.G. Josephs
 Date Prepared 16.2.1979
 Research Section,
 Law Department.

Note: Joint applications are treated separately as are applications against both conviction and sentence.

Summary: A total of 185 applications were dealt with involving 154 persons in 131 hearings.

SENTENCING STATISTICS FOR HIGHER CRIMINAL COURTS, VICTORIA

CLASSIFICATION TO CATEGORIES

"Attempts" are included under the offence category to which the attempt relates. The only exceptions are Attempted Rape and Attempted Murder which have their own categories.

Homicide and Related Offences

- 1.1 Murder
- 1.2 Attempted Murder, includes -
 - a. wound with intent to murder
 - b. shoot at with intent to murder
 - c. strangle with intent to murder or choke
 - d. attempt to strangle
- 1.3 Manslaughter (as alternative to murder)
- 1.4 Manslaughter
- 1.5 Culpable driving, includes -
 - a. negligently driving car causing death
- 1.6 Other, includes -
 - a. infanticide
 - b. incite murder
 - c. make demands with intent to kill
 - d. conceal birth
 - e. conspiracy to murder
 - f. conspiracy to procure an abortion

Wounding, Assaults, etc.

- 2.1 Wounding with intent to do grievous bodily harm, includes -
 - a. shooting at with intent to do grievous bodily harm
- 2.2 Inflicting grievous bodily harm, includes -
 - a. negligently causing grievous bodily harm
 - b. maliciously inflicting grievous bodily harm
- 2.3 Unlawful wounding, includes -
 - a. malicious wounding
- 2.4 Assault occasioning actual bodily harm
- 2.5 Assault with intent to resist arrest or to commit a felony, includes -
 - a. assault police
- 2.6 Using firearm to resist arrest, includes -
 - a. shooting with intent to resist arrest

- 2.7 Common assault, includes -
 - a. unlawful assault
- 2.8 Child stealing, includes -
 - a. entice child away from parents
- 2.9 Other

Sexual Offences

- 3.1 Rape
- 3.2 Rape with mitigating circumstances
- 3.3 Attempted rape, assault with intent to rape, includes -
 - a. trespass with intent to rape
 - b. burglary with intent to rape
- 3.4 Carnal Knowledge (girl under 10 years)
- 3.5 Carnal Knowledge
- 3.6 Incest
- 3.7 Indecent Assault (female)
- 3.8 Indecent Assault (male)
- 3.9 Gross indecency, includes -
 - a. procure the commission of an act of gross indecency
 - b. expose naked person
 - c. wilful and obscene exposure
- 3.10 Buggery, includes -
 - a. buggery with violence
 - b. buggery with mankind or animal
- 3.11 Abduction, includes -
 - a. forcible abduction
- 3.12 Other, includes -
 - a. incite to commit buggery
 - b. procuring female to have carnal knowledge
 - c. defilement of girl
 - d. detention by force, of woman with intent of carnally knowing

Robbery and Allied Offences for Gain

- 4.1 Armed Robbery
- 4.2 Robbery, includes -
 - a. robbery with violence
- 4.3 Assault with intent to rob
- 4.4 Kidnapping
- 4.5 Blackmail
- 4.6 Other, includes -
 - a. Accessory after fact (robbery)

Theft, Burglary, etc

- 5.1 Theft, includes -
 - a. stealing
 - b. larceny
- 5.2 Burglary, includes -
 - a. breaking, entering and stealing
- 5.3 Aggravated burglary
- 5.4 Go equipped for stealing, includes -
 - a. possession of housebreaking implements
 - b. go equipped to burgle
- 5.5 Handling stolen goods, includes -
 - a. receiving
- 5.6 Other, includes -
 - a. enter as a trespasser with intent to burgle
 - b. accessory after fact (theft, burglary, etc)

Deception

- 6.1 Obtaining property by deception
- 6.2 Obtaining financial advantage by deception
- 6.3 False accounting
- 6.4 Secret commissions and bribery
- 6.5 Forgery
- 6.6 Uttering
- 6.7 Other, includes -
 - a. fraud
 - b. embezzlement
 - c. theft by deception
 - d. false pretences
 - e. fraudulent conversion
 - f. defalcation by a solicitor

Property Damage

- 7.1 Arson, includes -
 - a. set fire with intent to destroy
- 7.2 Malicious damage, includes -
 - a. maliciously kill and wound cattle
 - b. damage/destroy property
- 7.3 Other, includes -
 - a. throw inflammable substance with intent to damage or destroy

Other Offences

- 8.1 Drug trafficking, includes -
 - a. selling drugs
- 8.2 Other drug offences, includes -
 - a. prepare drug of addiction
 - b. possess drug of addiction
 - c. use drug of addiction
- 8.3
- 8.4 Conspiracy, includes -
 - a. conspiracy to murder, rob, steal, rape, fraud
 - b. conspiracy to obstruct public justice
- 8.5 Perjury, includes -
 - a. subornation of perjury
- 8.6 Riot, rout and affray
- 8.7 Escape legal custody
- 8.8 Not elsewhere classified, includes -
 - a. bigamy
 - b. falsely acknowledge bail
 - c. misprision of felony
 - d. send threatening letters to murder
 - e. administer poison with attempt to injure
 - f. possession of illegal weapon
 - g. false report to police
 - h. aid and abet
 - i. attempt to dissuade a witness
 - j. abandon child
 - k. false imprisonment
 - l. persuade course of justice
 - m. possess explosives
 - n. sell machine gun
 - o. accessory before/after fact

M. Josephs
1 June, 1981

END