National Criminal Justice Reference Service



Contraction of the second s

This microfiche was produced from documents received for inclusion in the NCJRS data base. Since NCJRS cannot exercise control over the physical condition of the documents submitted, the individual frame quality will vary. The resolution chart on this frame may be used to evaluate the document quality.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

Microfilming procedures used to create this fiche comply with the standards set forth in 41CFR 101-11.504.

. .

12/9/82

Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the author(s) and do not represent the official position or policies of the U. S. Department of Justice.

National Institute of Justice United States Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20531

Cbc # 2027 10-6-82 Report Or Report Or Escapes 5000 1981 · Virginia Department of Corrections

## 83992

47

1 · · ·

(Second)

ļ

2

Π

.

U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by Virginia Department of Corrections

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.

. ...

1 1

city.

. \*



REPORT OF FELON ESCAPES FY 1981

Division of Program Development and Evaluation Research and Reporting Unit

## Virginia Department of Corrections

R. K. Procunier DIRECTOR

Doris R. DeHart, Deputy Director YOUTH & COMMUNITY SERVICES

Robert M. Landon, Deputy Director ADULT INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES

Frank Mueller, Deputy Director ADMINISTRATION & OPERATIONS

S. Cary Gill, Assistant Director CAPITAL OUTLAY & MAINTENANCE Herbert A. Parr, Assistant Director STAFF SUPPORT & SERVICES

Edward E. Schultz, Jr., Assistant Director EMPLOYEE RELATIONS

William E. Weddington, Assistant Director PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT & EVALUATION

2.1

Robert E. Zukowski, Assistant Director FINANCE

4/82

5

14

P. O. Box 26963 Richmond, Virginia 23261

....

Mail
Please ADD the name
Please REMOVE the (address label attached
Please REVISE the na address label as indica will appear in the up
Please SEND ad
Please SEND co
ΝΑΙ
RUE 0010 DOCUMENT N C J R P O BOX ROCKVILL
A Vi Ri Ri Ri

## ing List Update

ne/address indicated below, to the mailing list.

name/address indicated below, from the mailing list.

name/address/number of copies listed on the attached cated below. If more than one, the number of copies pper right part of the label.

dditional copies of the current report.

opies of the last annual report. (Specify year: \_\_\_\_\_

AME/ADDRESS/NUMBER OF COPIES:

1		1	Ľ		L	1	1				Ľ	1				<u> </u>		1			L	L	1.	Ļ			
1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1	Ľ	L	<u> </u>	1	1		-	Ŀ	Ļ.	1				î.	1	1	Ļ		L	1	1	Ĺ		L
	L	1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		L	1	1	_		1	L	Ì	_		L	<u>  -</u>	L	1	_			1	1			
		L	Ľ		L		1	1	1		Ľ	1	1	1		L	L	Ĺ	1			Ļ	1	1	1		
1.1		L	L	L		1	1	1	1		Ľ	L	<u></u>	1	_	ľ.		L	1			Ĺ	1	1			
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Ļ	L		L	1			Ļ	<u> </u>	1	1	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	L	1	_			L	L	. 1		
																							R	0	E	F١	Y 8

LO1 NT EVALUATOR S 6000 LE MARYLAND 20850

Return this information to: VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS RESEARCH AND REPORTING UNIT REPORTING SECTION P. O. BOX 26963 RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23261

The information in the following annual statistical report was compiled by the Research and Reporting Unit, Division of Program Development and Evaluation. The report was prepared by Cynthia Jones, Statistician. Typesetting and graphs were done by Sharon S. O'Keefe, Graphic Artist. The report was reviewed by Helen S. Hinshaw, Reporting Supervisor. Copies of similiar annual escape reports are available for fiscal years 1975 through 1980 through 1980.

### PREFACE

All questions, remarks or requests relating to this report should be directed to the following agency:

13

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS Research and Reporting Unit Reporting Section P.O. Box 26963 Richmond, Virginia 23261 Telephone: (804) 257-1974

— i —

Compared with Total Felon Population on June 50, 1981	₩₩ <sup>1</sup> ₩9999999999999999999999999999999999			i and i a		the second s		
Analysis of Excapse During the Fload Year Ending June 30, 1981.       Page       H         Figure 1       Comparison of Falon Scorepo Loting the Fact Tware Years       A         Figure 2       Comparison of Falon Population on June 30, Fixed Years 1972–1981.       A         I       Number of Excapse June 3 (1921.       A         III       True 1 A D L E S       IIII         Compared with Tool Population on June 30, 1981.       T         IIII       True L to Save at Time of Excapse. June 30, 1981.       T         VIIII       Time of Excapse by Month of Excapse.       B         VIIII       Time of Excapse by Month of Excapse.       B         VIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII			T		5			
Analysis of Excapse During the Fload Year Ending June 30, 1981.       Page       H         Figure 1       Comparison of Falon Scorepo Loting the Fact Tware Years       A         Figure 2       Comparison of Falon Population on June 30, Fixed Years 1972–1981.       A         I       Number of Excapse June 3 (1921.       A         III       True 1 A D L E S       IIII         Compared with Tool Population on June 30, 1981.       T         IIII       True L to Save at Time of Excapse. June 30, 1981.       T         VIIII       Time of Excapse by Month of Excapse.       B         VIIII       Time of Excapse by Month of Excapse.       B         VIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII			I.					
Analysis of Excepts During the Fload Year Ending Junes 30, 1981.       Page       Figure 1         Figure 1       Comparison of Falon Scorego During the Fair Ten Years       6         Figure 2       Comparison of Falon Population on June 30, Fixed Years 1972–1981.       6         I       Number of Excepts June 30, 1972–1981.       6         I       Compared with To all Falon Population on June 30, Fixed Years 1972–1981.       6         III       The L of Excepts June 30, 1981.       7         III       The L of Severe at Thire of Excepts up Monton of Kampe During the Fast Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Excepts up Monto of Excepts and Time Served Price Vision and Additional Offeen(c)       14         VIII       Time of Excepts up Monto of Excepts and Time Served Price Vision States and Time Served Pric		CONTENTS			-			
Figure 1       Comparison of Falon Excepts 1 During the Fart Ten Year       6         Figure 2       Comparison of Falon Excepts 1 During the Fart Ten Year       6         TA E LE S       TA E LE S         Number of Excepts Anothing 1 Kase and Sex Compared with Total Falon Population on June 30, 1981       7         II       The LE S       10         III       The LE S       10         V       The of Dary Finone Excepts       8			An and An An and An An and An					
Field Years Ending June 30, 1972 – 1981.       6         Figure 2       Comparison of Falon Population on June 30, 1981 (Year 1972–1981)       6         In North of Encomparison of June 30, 1981.       7       1         In Comparison of Number of Encompensation on June 30, 1981.       7       1         III Trans Left to Status at Trans 2 Hours S0, 1981.       7       1         IV Number of Encompensation of Number of Encompensation of June 30, 1981.       7       1         IV Number of Encompensation of Number of Encompensation of Status at Trans 2 Hours S0, 1981.       8       1         VI Status of Encompensation of Lange, Fixed Years Ending June 30, 1981.       6       1       1         VI Status of Encompensation of Lange, Fixed Years Ending June 30, 1981.       1       1       1         VI Status of Encompensation of Lange, Fixed Years Ending June 30, 1981.       1       1       1         VI Status of Encompensation on June 30, 1981.       1       1       1       1         VII Status at Three of Encompensation on June 30, 1981.       1       1       1       1         VII Status at Three of Encompensation on June 30, 1981.       10       1       1       1       1         VIII Status at Three of Encompensation on June 30, 1981.       10       1       1       1       1	Analysis o	of Escapes During the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	<b>5</b> 3					
TABLSPage1Number of Excepts According to Except Plus (Tyrink) Fallory Senances ServedPage1Comparison of Number of Excepts During the Part Ten Years	Figure 1	Comparison of Felon Escapes During the Past Ten Years Fiscal Years Ending June 30, 1972 – 1981			-			
TABLES       XII       Excepte Pior Virginia Falory Sentences Seried       Falor         I       Number of Excepts Pior Virginia Falory Sentences Seried       A         III       Comparison of Number of Excepts During the Part Ten Years       7         III       Time of Excepts at Time of Excepts and Time Served Prior to Except       14         VIII       Time of Excepts at Time of Excepts at Time of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon       14         VIII       Sentences of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       14         VIII       Sentences of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       14         VIII       Sentences of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       14         VIII       Age of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       15         VIII       Sentences of Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       16         VIII       Pare Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       16         VIII       Pare Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       16         VIII       Pare Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       10         VIIII       Pare Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       10         VIIII       Pare Excepts at Compared with Total Falon Population       10         VIIII       Pare Excepts at Compa	Figure 2	Comparison of Felon Population on June 30, Fiscal Years 1972–19816	Π				Table	
I       Number of Excepted According to Rays and Seat       14         Compared with Total Feder Polynamics       7         II       Comparison of Number of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         III       Compared with Total Feder Polynamics       7         III       Time Laft to Serve a Time of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Exceptes During the Past Ten Years       7         IV       Number of Exceptes Month of Exceptes       7         IV       Numbe of Exceptes Accompared with Total Pelon Population       7         IV       Time 30, 1981       7       7         VIII       Types of Cinnes with Social Palen Population       7         VIII       Types of Cinnes with Total Pelon Population       7         VIII       Types of Cinnes with Total Pelon Population       7         VIII       Types of Cinnes with Total Pelon Population       7         VIII       Types of Cinnes with Total Pelon Population       7         VIII       Typese Confines of Exceptes a Compared with Total Pelon Pop		TABLES						Escapees' Prior Virginia Felony Sentences Served
II       Comparison of Number of Ekespee During the Part Ten Years	. <b>I</b>	Number of Escapes According to Race and Sex	* hhere		1			Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
II       Comparison of Number of Excepts During the Fast Tew Years		Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981	U				XX	Types of Crimes Committed by Escapees While At Large
Freed Year Ending June 30, 1981	II	Comparison of Number of Escapes During the Past Ten Years	5°)					Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
Freed Year Ending June 30, 1981	717	Time I aft to Come at Time of Ferance and Time Control Prior to Ferance					XXI	Had Detainer. Was to be Tried on Additional Offense(-)
IV       Number of Escapes by Month of Escape.       .8         V       Time of Day Prisoner Escaped.       .8         V       Time of Day Prisoner Escaped.       .8         VI       Sentences of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981.       .15         VII       Ages of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981.       .15         VIII       Ages of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981.       .16         VIII       Types of Offensa of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981.       .16         VIII       Types of Offensa of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981.       .16         XVV       Escapees Prior Misdemenant Convictions Population on June 30, 1981.       .16         XVVIII       Escapees Prior Misdemenant Convictions Population on June 30, 1981.       .16         XVVIII       Percepter Prior Out-of Status as Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981.       .11         XVIII       Perce Prior Misdemenant Convictions Price Year Ending June 30, 1981.       .17         XVIII       Perce Status as Time of Escapes, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981.       .11         XVIII       Perce Year Ending June 30, 1981.       .12         XVIII       Prior Status as Compared with Total Perce Year Ending June 30, 1981.       .12 <td>111</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981</td>	111							Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
V       Time of Day Prisoner Escapeed.							XXII	
VI       Sentences of Eccapees as Compared with Total Felon Population on June 30, 1981	V1	Number of Escapes by Month of Escape						
VI       Seriences of Excapses a Compared with Total Felon Population on June 50, 1961.	V	Time of Day Prisoner Escaped					XXIII	Escapees Recaptured, Returned Voluntarily or Still At Large
on June 30, 1981	17T	Sentences of Escances as Compared with Total Felon Population						as of June 30, 1981
VII       Ages of Excapses as Compared with Total Felon Population       9         VIII       Types of Offenses of Escapses as Compared with Total Felon       10         VIII       Types of Offenses of Escapses as Compared with Total Felon       10         VIII       Types of Offenses of Escapses as Compared with Total Felon       10         VIII       Marital Status of Escapses as Compared with Total Felon       10         Population on lune 50, 1981       10       XVII       Escapses' Flor Out-offstate Felony Sentences Served         Priseal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11       XVII       Escapses' Flor Out-offstate Felony Sentences Served         YIII       Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11       XXIII       Escapses as Compared with Total         XIII       Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11       XXIII       Escapses as to Custody Status       11         XIII       Escapses' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXIII       Intelligence of Escapses, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       17         XIIII       Escapses' Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXIII       Education Levels of Escapses, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       17         XIIII       Escapses' Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXIII	VI.	on June 30, 1981					XXIV	Escapees Committing Crimes While At Large,
on June 30, 1981.	1711	Ages of Ferences of Compared with Total Folon Population						Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
VIII       Types of Offenses of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       16         Population on June 30, 1981       10         IX       Marital Status of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       10         Population on June 30, 1981       10         X       Marital Status of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       16         YUII       Marital Status of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       16         X       Assignment at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11         XI       Paroles Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11         XI       Paroles Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11         XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       17         XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXI       Classification of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       17         XIII       Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXI       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       18         XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXIII       Institution Escapee from, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       18         XVII	V 11	on June 30, 1981					XXV	Escapees' Prior Sentences to State Adult Correctional Institution
Population on June 30, 1981       10       C       XXVI       Excapses as Compared with Total Felon       .16         IX       Marital Status of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       .10       .10       XXVII       Escapses files and Convictions         Year Ending June 30, 1981       .10       .10       .10       XXVII       Escapses, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .16         XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .11       XXIX       Classification of Escapes as to Custody Status.       .17         XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       .11       XXIX       Classification of Escapees as to Custody Status.       .17         XIII       Escapses Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXII       Intelligence of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .17         XIV       Escapses Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXII       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .18         XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13       .13       XXXIII       Institution Escapee From Correctional Field Units       .19         XVII       Jure 10 Previous Criminal Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13       XXIII <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>for Misdemeanors, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981</td>								for Misdemeanors, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
IX       Marital Status of Escapees as Compared with Total Felon       .10       Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .16         X       Assignment at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .11       XXVIII       Escapees 'Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .16         XI       Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .11       XXVIII       XXVIII       Escapees Record       .17         XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       .11       XXXI       Classification of Escapes as to Custody Status       .17         XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXI       Intelligence of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .17         XIV       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXI       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12         XVI       Escapees' Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXII       Previous Criminal Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .18         XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12       XXXIII       Institution Escape From, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .18         XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13       XXIII <t< td=""><td>VIII</td><td>Population on June 30, 1981</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>XXVI</td><td>Escapees' Prior Misdemeanant Convictions</td></t<>	VIII	Population on June 30, 1981					XXVI	Escapees' Prior Misdemeanant Convictions
Population on June 30, 1981       10       11       XAVII       Status et Filon y Sentences Served         X Assignment at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       11       XXVII       Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       16         XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       11       XXII       Viliage Second       17         XIII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees       11       XXII       XIII       17         XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXII       Classification of Escapees as to Custody Status       17         XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXII       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       17         XIV       Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXII       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       18         XVV       Day of Week Escaped, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       XXXIII       Institution Escape From Correctional Field Units       18         XVVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       13       18       XXXIII       Institution Escape From Correctional Field Units       19         XVVIII       Juvenile Records of Esca	•• N		5					Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198116
X       Assignment at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	IX						XXVII	Escapees' Prior Out-of-State Felony Sentences Served
XI       Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981								Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
XI       Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198111       XII       XIIX       Classification of Escapees as to Custody Status	X	Assignment at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198111			•		XXVIII	Prior Escape Record
XII       Military Service and AWOL Records of Escapees         Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .11         XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12         XIV       Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12         XV       Day of Week Escaped, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .12         XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13         XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13         XVIII       Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13         XVIIII       Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .13         Continued on next page.       .13       .14	XI	Parole Status at Time of Escape, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981				۲.		
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       .11	TIX	Military Service and AWOL Records of Escanees						
XIII       Escapees' Substance Abuse History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198112       XXXI       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	2114 	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981					XXX	Intelligence of Escapees as Compared with Total
XIV       Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198112       I       XXXI       Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198118         XV       Day of Week Escaped, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198112       I       I       XXXII       Previous Criminal Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198118         XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	TIT	Escances' Substance Abuse History Fiscal Year Ending June 30 1981 12	<b>F</b> 3		4			
XIV       Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	ЛШ						XXXI	Education Levels of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
XV       Day of Week Escaped, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       12       Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       18         XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       13       Institution Escaped From, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       18         XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       13       Institution Escaped From, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       19         XVIII       Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile       13       Institution Escapes, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       19         XVIII       Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile       13       Institution Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       20         Continued on next page.       13       Institution Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       20	VIX	Escapees' Employment History, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198112	S <sub>ee</sub> f					
XVI       Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198113       XXXIII       Institution Escaped From, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198118         XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	XV	Day of Week Escaped, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981					•	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
XVII       Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 198113       Image: Description of Secapes from Correctional Field Units	17171	C						
XVIII       Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile         Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981       13         Continued on next page.       13	XV1	Status of Parents of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981						
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	XVII	Juvenile Records of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981						Breakdown of Escapes from Correctional Field Units
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981	XVIII	Number of Years Under Virginia State Care as Juvenile					XXXIV	Employment Skills of Escapees, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981
Continued on next page.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
		Continued on next page.	LĽ					
			T.					
		$-\mathbf{i} - \mathbf{i} - \mathbf{i}$						and a second

\*

.....

• •

.

ŝ?

( ÷ ).

## **Report of Felon Escapes** During the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981

The data compiled in this statistical report of escapes occurring in fiscal year 1981 were extracted from the felon files maintained by the Virginia Department of Corrections, Division of Adult Institutional Services, Classification and Records Unit. Statistics are not tabulated for felons whose escape charges were dismissed or nol-prossed in court; however, included are one escapee who was mentally incompetent to stand trial, one killed by the police while on escape, and six escapees whose cases were pending (no conviction at the time that the data were being tabulated).

### NUMBER OF ESCAPES

There were 123 felon escapes from the Virginia Correctional System during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1981. This is an increase of 39.8% from the 88 escapes which occurred in the previous fiscal year. The average number of escapes per year during the past ten years is 216.

### RACE AND SEX

Of the escapees, 89 or 72.4% were white males, 33 or 26.8% were non-white males and one or 0.8% was a white female. There were no non-white female escapees. This compares to the total felon population on June 30, 1981, of 39.6% white males, 56.9% non-white males and 1.6% white females. The proportion of the confined felon population to total escapees has remained relatively constant -1.1% in fiscal years 1978 and 1979, 1.0% in fiscal year 1980 and 1.4% in fiscal year 1981.

MONTH ESCAPED, TIME OF DAY, AND ASSIGNMENT The largest number of escapes during fiscal year 1981 occurred during the month of October. In fiscal years 1972 - 1977 the largest number of escapes occurred in August. After that time there was no longer a pattern in the months of escape. In fiscal years 1978 and 1979. June and May, respectively, were the leading months, while in fiscal year 1980 June was the leading month. The months of May through October accounted for 56.9% of all escapes in fiscal 1981. As in the last two fiscal years, more than half of the escapes (72 or 58.5%) occurred between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. In the past, the largest number of escapes occurred while inmates were working on the highway. During fiscal year 1981 a change occurred in that the largest number of escapes (33 or 26.8%) occurred from correctional field units or major institutions. Escapes while working on the highway was second, accounting for 30 or 24.4%. Escapes occurring by inmates on furlough accounted for 16 or 13.0% of all escapes. This represents a substantial increase from fiscal year 1980 when 6 or 6.8% occurred when inmates were on furlough. This is, however, a significant decrease from fiscal year 1974 when inmates on furlough accounted for 23.4% of all escapes.

### PAROLE STATUS

Of the 123 escapees, 39 or 31.7% were not yet eligible for parole at the time of the escape. Sixty-four escapees (52.0%) had been denied parole prior to their escape. Of these, 44 or 68.8% had been denied three or more months prior to the escape. Fourteen or 11.4% of the escapees were parole violators.

-1-

### LENGTH OF SENTENCE

During fiscal year 1981, the largest number of escapees were serving sentences of 6 years to 9 years 11 months, accounting for 30 or 24.4% of all escapes. This continues the trend started in fiscal year 1975. Escapees with sentences of 6 years to 14 years, 11 months accounted for almost half (59 or 48.0%) of all fiscal year 1981 escapes. In the total felon population, 1,398 felons or 16.3% were serving sentences between 6 years and 9 years, 11 months, while 2,755 or 32.1% were serving sentences between 6 years and 14 years, 11 months.

### TIME SERVED PRIOR TO ESCAPE

At the time of escape, 85 or 69.1% of the escapees had less than five years remaining to serve. Of these, 12 or 14.1% had less than one year to serve and 31 or 36.5% had less than two years to serve. There were four escapees (3.2%) who had detainers or were to be tried for other offenses.

### AGE OF ESCAPEES

As in the last four fiscal years (1977 - 1980) the largest proportion of all escapes (52 or 42.3%) occurred in the age group of 20 to 24 years. Ninety or 73.2% of the escapees were under the age of 30. There were no escapees over 49 year of age.

### PREVIOUS RECORD

Prior felony and/or misdemeanor sentences had been served by 58 escapees (47.2%). There were 15 or 12.2% who had an adult record but had not previously served a felony or misdemeanor sentence in a state correctional institution. Escapees with a juvenile record comprised 90 or 73.2% of the total, while 16 or 13.0% had no prior record of any kind. Comparison to the total felon population shows that 3,673 felons or 42.8% had served prior felony sentences. Among the felon population, 537 felons or 6.3% had served prior misdemeanor sentences but had no prior felony record, and 4,685 felons or 54.6% had juvenile records.

### PRIOR ESCAPES

Escapees with a history of one or more escapes numbered 33 or 26.8%. Four escapees had two prior escapes, two had three prior escapes and one escapee had escaped five times prior to the current escape.

### OFFENSE

At the time of escape, 44 escapees or 35.8% were serving sentences for Offenses Against Persons, while 69 or 56.1% were serving sentences for Offenses Against Property. The most frequent offense category among the total felon population on June 30, 1981 was Offenses Against Persons, representing 53.1% of the total felon population.

-2-

### MARITAL STATUS

Among the 123 escapees, 77 or 62.6% were single and 22 or 17.9% were married. This compares with the total felon population on June 30, 1981 in which 60.4% were single and 18.0% were married.

### MILITARY SERVICE AND AWOL RECORDS Of the 17 escapees who were known to have military service, 12 or 70.6% had a history of being AWOL one or more times.

CUSTODY STATUS

## EDUCATION AND INTELLIGENCE

Educational level of fifth grade or higher was reported for 79 or 80.6% of the 98 escapees who had been tested. An I.Q. of 90 (normal) or above was reported for 76 or 65.0% of the 117 who were tested. In comparison, 73.6% of the total felon population on June 30, 1981 who had been tested were fifth grade level or higher and 50.8% tested an I.Q. of 90 (normal) or above.

### INSTITUTION

Inmates assigned to correctional field units at the time of their escape accounted for a majority (94 or 76.4%) of all felon escapes. Among the major institutions, Southampton Complex experienced the largest number of escapes (11 or 8.9%).

## TIME ESCAPEE REMAINED FREE

Within 24 hours, 64 or 52.0% of the escapees were captured or had surrendered. Within 29 days, an additional 24 escapees or 19.5% were taken back into custody, resulting in 88 or 71.5% being captured or surrendering within 30 days. On June 30, 1981, 26 escapees or 21.1% remained at large.

## CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE AT LARGE Fifteen or 12.2% of all escapees were known to have committed crimes while on escape.

### STATUS OF PARENTS

1

The parents of 32 or 26.0% of the escapees were married and living together. Fifty-seven or 46.3% came from homes where the parents were divorced, separated or never married. There were 26 or 21.1% from homes where one parent had died. It should be noted that all of these categories reflect parental status at the time the escapee was originally committed and not the status at the time of the escape.

Over half (66 or 53.7%) of the escapes were committed by inmates in under gun status.

Auto Theft was the most prevalent crime committed, accounting for five crimes.

- 3 ---

### SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

There were 85 escapees (69.1%) who had a history of liquor habits and drug use. Sixteen or 13.0% had been addicted to drugs, while 15 or 12.2% were heavy drinkers. There were only 4 escapees (3.2%) who had no record of drug or liquor use.

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Prior to confinement for their current felony offenses, 23 escapees or 18.7% had been steady workers, whereas 29 or 23.6% had only worked intermittently (less than 6 months employment in the 12 months prior to arrest). There were 56 or 45.5% who only held odd jobs. It is significant to note that the percentage of escapees who were steady workers prior to their felony confinement, decreased from 20.4% in fiscal year 1980 to 18.7% in fiscal 1981, a 1.7% decrease. This decrease in percentage of steady workers is even greater when compared to fiscal years 1977 and 1978. The percentage dropped from 75.5% in fiscal 1977 to 37.5% in fiscal 1978 to the current level of 18.7%.

- 4

a .+



(F)

U.S.

I

Ľ

U

Z

 $\mathcal{L}^{s}$ 

# GRAPHS AND TABLES





es, Year Ending ne 30, 1981			on Population 30, 1981	Escapes, Year Ending June 30, 1980			
r	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution		
	72.4	3,396	39.6	64	72.7		
	0.8	136	1.6	0	0.0		
	26.8	4,879	56.9	24	27.3		
	0.0	166	1.9	0	0.0		
	100.0	8,577	100.0	88	100.0		

## TABLE INUMBER OF ESCAPES ACCORDING TO RACE AND SEXCOMPARED WITH TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981

TABLE II COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF ESCAPES DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS

r Ending e 30:	Number of Escapes
2	
3	372
4	
'5	
6	247
7	
8	
9	
0	
1	
j. No. Year	

## TABLE IIITIME LEFT TO SERVE AT TIME OF ESCAPE AND TIME SERVED PRIOR TO ESCAPEFISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

		TIME	LEF	т то	SER	VE A	T TIN	IE OF E	SCAPE	
al	Less than 1 Yr.	1 Yr.	2 Yrs.	3 Yrs.	4 Yrs.	5 Yrs.	6 - 9 Yrs.	10 - 14 Yrs.	15 Yrs. and Over	Life
3	3	2	7	2	4	2	1	1	1	
	3	9	10	-	5	1	3	2	1	<b></b> `
8	4	1	6	4	2	1	3	1	1	
5	1	3	1	3	3	1	2	1	_	·
3	1	2	·	1	-1	1	-	1	· —	1
8	-	-	2	1	1		2	1	1	_ ·
2		2		1	-	2	4	3	—	
•	<u> </u>	-	-		-	_				
8	12	19	26	12	16	8	15	10	4	1

-7-

	Year Ending	June 30, 1981	Year Ending June 30, 1980			
Month of Escape	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution		
JULY	6	4.9	5	5.7		
AUGUST	· <b>7</b> .	5.7	1	1.1		
SEPTEMBER	7	5.7	8	9.1		
OCTOBER	20	16.2	6	6.8		
NOVEMBER	11	8.9	9	10.2		
DECEMBER	6	4.9	5	5.7		
JANUARY	1	0.8	6	6.8		
FEBRUARY	7	5.7	10	11.4		
MARCH	15	12.2	<sup>°</sup> 4. <sup>°</sup>	4.6		
APRIL	13	10.6	8	9.1		
MAY	13	10.6	9	10.2		
JUNE	17	13.8	17	19.3		
TOTAL	123	100.0	88	100.0		

## TABLE IV NUMBER OF ESCAPES BY MONTH OF ESCAPE

## TABLE V TIME OF DAY PRISONER ESCAPED

	Year Ending.	June 30, 1981	Year Ending June 30, 1980			
TIME OF DAY PRISONER ESCAPED	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution		
9:00 p.m. – 12:59 a.m.	8	6.5	14	15.9		
1:00 a.m. – 4:59 a.m.	1	0.8	оло са се	0.0		
5:00 a.m 8:59 a.m.	8	6.5	2	2.3		
9:00 a.m 12:59 p.m.	30	24.4	31	35.2		
1:00 p.m. – 4:59 p.m.	42	34.2	20	22.7		
5:00 p.m. – 8:59 p.m.	24	19,5	14	15.9		
Unknown	8	6.5	5	5.7		
Not applicable - Work Release or Furlough	2	1.6	2	2.3		
Total	123	100.0	88	100.0		

- 8 -

11 .....

.

TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981										
	ESC	CAPEES		L FELON						
SENTENCE	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentag Distributio						
Under 2 years	0	0.0	153	1.8						
2 years - less than 3 years	3	2.4	272	3.2						
3 years - less than 4 years	4	3.2	390	4.6						
4 years - less than 5 years	10	8.1	538	6.3						
5 years - less than 6 years	17	13.8	801	9.3						
6 years - less than 10 years	30	24.5	1,398	16.3						
10 years - less than 15 years	29	23,6	1,357	15.8						
15 years - less than 20 years	12	9.8	799	9.3						
20 years or over	17	13.8	2,283	26,6						
Life	1	0.8	570	6.6						
Death	0	0.0	16	0.2						
Total	123	100.0	8,577	100,0						

L

**{**] 

1

Lł

57

19

t.

- **1** 

	ES	CAPEES	TOTAL FELON POPULATION		
AGE	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution	
Under 20	13	10.6	500	5.8	
20 - 24	52	42.4	2,402	28.0	
25 - 29	25	20.3	2,344	27.4	
30 - 34	17	13.8	1,452	16.9	
35 - 39	9	7.3	748	8.7	
40 - 44	4	3.2	440	5.1	
45 - 49	3	2.4	307	3.6	
50 and over	0	0.0	384	4.5	
Total	123	100.0	8,577	100.0	

\*Age at time of escape.

TABLE VII AGES OF ESCAPEES\* AS COMPARED WITH TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981

- 9 --

### ASSIGNMEN In correctional unit Working on highway Working on farm Riding to or from w On work release or s On furlough On job inside correct Other Assignment not indic Total

0

13

3**9**\*

.

PAROLE STATUS	Number	Percentage Distribution
Not yet eligible	39	31.8
Returned for violation of parole within 3 months of escape	4	3.2
Returned for violation of parole more than 3 months before escape	10	8.1
Heard by board; decision pending or approved by board; parole plan pending	1	0.8
Eligible; not yet heard	2	1.6
Parole denied:		
Less than 30 days before escape	10	8.1
1 month, but less than 3 months before escape	10	8.1
3 months or more before escape	44	35.9
Parole deferred	3	2.4
Total	123	100.0

MILITARY SERVICE AND AWOL RECORD	Number	Percentage Distribution
No military service	105	85.3
Military service:		
Record of AWOL	12	9.8
No record of AWOL	5	4.1
Unable to determine	1 1	0.8
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE VIII TYPES OF OFFENSES OF ESCAPEES AS COMPARED WITH TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981

	ESCAPEES		TOTAL FELON POPULATION	
TYPE OF OFFENSE	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution
Offenses Against Persons	44	35.8	4,554	53,1
Offenses Against Property	69	56.1	3,159	36.8
Offenses Against Decency, Peace and Good Order	1	0.8	147	1.7
Offenses Against Public Justice	1	0.8	31	0.4
Violation of Traffic and Vehicle Laws	1	0.8	93	1.1
Offenses Against Public Policy, Economy and Health	7	5.7	593	6.9
Total	123	100.0	8,577	100.0

## TABLE IX MARITAL STATUS OF ESCAPEES AS COMPARED WITH TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981

	ESCAPEES		TOTAL FELON POPULATION	
Marital Status	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution
SINGLE	77	62.6	5,188	60.4
MARRIED	22	17.9	1,541	18.0
SEPARATED	12	9.8	811	9,5
WIDOWED	11	8.9	152	1.8
DIVORCED	1	0.8	785	9.1
UNKNOWN	0	0.0	100	1.2
TOTAL	123	100.0	8,577	100.0

- 10 -

10

## TABLE X ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

NT	Number	Percentage Distribution
or institution	33	26.8
y i a la companya di seconda di s	30	24.4
	5	4.1
vork	3	2.4
study release	7	5.7
	16	13,0
ctional unit or institution	21	17.1
	0.11	0.0
licated	8	6.5
	123	100.0

TABLE XI PAROLE STATUS AT TIME OF ESCAPE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

TABLE XII MILITARY SERVICE AND AWOL RECORDS OF ESCAPEES FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

- 11 -

## TABLE XIII ESCAPEES' SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY	Number	Percentage Distribution
Heavy drinker; no drug use known	15	12.2
Occasional drinker; no drug use known	6	4.9
History of using drugs; no liquor habits known	6	4.9
Drug addict; no liquor habits known	6	4.9
History of using drugs and liquor	75	61.0
History of being drug addict and of using liquor	10	8.1
No record of drugs or liquor	4	3.2
Unknown	1	0.8
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE XIV ESCAPEES' EMPLOYMENT HISTORY FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY	Number	Percentage Distribution
Steady worker	23	18,7
Worked intermittently (less than 6 months employment in 12 months prior to arrest) Nomadic in work habits, but usually steadily	29	23.7
employed (4 jobs or more in 12 months prior to arrest)	7	5.7
Only held odd jobs; no real employment record	56	
No employment history		45.5
Unable to determine	4	3.2
	4	3.2
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE XV DAY OF WEEK ESCAPED FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

Day of Week	Number	Percentage Distribution
SUNDAY	17	13.8
MONDAY	15	12.2
TUESDAY	29	23.6
WEDNESDAY	21	17.1
THURSDAY	16	13.0
FRIDAY SATURDAY	22	17.9
	3	2.4
TOTAL	123	100,0

FIS
Status of Parents
LIVING TOGE
SEPARATED
DIVORCED
NOT MARRIED
ONE PARENT
BOTH PARENT
UNKNOWN

()

U

E. U

1.1

1

- Select

L

0

÷

A. 282.5

TOTAL

\*Reflects parental status at time of escapee's commitment.

Juvenile Record	Number	Percentage Distribution
NO JUVENILE RECORD	32	26.0
YES, OTHER THAN STATE WARD	23	18.7
STATE WARD, LEARNING CENTER	60	48.9
STATE WARD, LEARNING CENTER AND FOSTER HOME	4	3.2
STATE WARD, OTHER	3	2.4
UNKNOWN	1	0.8
TOTAL	123	100.0

Years Under State Care	Number	Percentage Distribution
NONE	58	47.2
1 YEAR	29	23.6
2 YEARS	9	7.3
3 YEARS	2	1.6
4 YEARS	6	4.9
5 YEARS	1	0.8
6 YEARS	2	1.6
7 YEARS	1	0.8
8 YEARS	1 1	0.8
9 YEARS OR MORE	2	1.6
UNKNOWN	12	9.8
TOTAL	123	100.0

- 12 -

---

ارتساق محجوني

1.1

de. 

. . .

## TABLE XVI STATUS OF PARENTS OF ESCAPEES\* FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

	Number	Percentage Distribution
HER	32	26.0
	12	9.8
	32	26.0
	13	10.6
DEAD	26	21.1
S DEAD	7	5.7
	1	0.8
	123	100.0
		The second s

## TABLE XVII JUVENILE RECORDS OF ESCAPEES FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

TABLE XVIII

\*Includes State Ward, Learning Center, Foster Home. - 13 -

## TABLE XIX ESCAPEES' PRIOR VIRGINIA FELONY SENTENCES SERVED\*, FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

	f Sentences erved		Number	Percentage istribution	
NONE			90	73.3	
ONE			19	15.4	
TWO			10	8.1	
THREE		<b>.</b> .	2	1.6	
FOUR	genteren attenter		2	1.6	X
TOTAL			123	100.0	

\* Prior to current commitment.

19 Calibratic and

0

## TABLE XX TYPES OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY ESCAPEES WHILE AT LARGE, FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

TYPE OF CRIME	Number	Percentage Distribution
No Crimes Committed	69	56.2
Offenses Against Persons: Robbery, Other or Unspecified	4	3.2
Abduction	2	
Attempted Kidnap	1	
Offenses Against Property: Break and Enter	10 3	8.1
Grand Larceny	1	
Theft of Auto	5	
Fraud and Credit Card Theft	1	
Offenses Against Public Policy: Drug Violation	1	0.8
Unknown	39	31.7
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE XXI HAD DETAINER, WAS TO BE TRIED ON ADDITIONAL OFFENSE(S), FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

DETAINER STATUS	Number	Percentage Distribution
Had detainer or was to be tried on additional offense(s)	4	3.2
No detainer	119	96.8
Total	123	100.0

- 14 -

1

TIME ESCAPEE REMAINED AT LARGE	Number	Percentage Distribution
Less than 1 hour	15	12.2
1 hour, but less than 3 hours	7	5.7
3 hours, but less than 6 hours	4	3.2
6 hours, but less than 12 hours	23	18.7
12 hours, but less than 24 hours	15	12.2
1 day (24 hours) but less than 2 days	8	6.5
2 days, but less than 10 days	10	8.1
10 days, but less than 30 days	6	4.9
1 month, but less than 6 months	9	7.3
6 months or more	0	0.0
At large on June 30, 1981	26	21.2
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE XXIII ESCAPEES RECAPTURED, RETURNED VOLUNTARILY OR STILL AT LARGE AS OF JUNE 30, 1981

	Number	Percentage Distribution
Recaptured	88	71.6
Returned voluntarily	7	5.7
At large	26	21.1
Recaptured; serving sentence in other state	0	0.0
Recaptured in other state; not yet returned to Virginia	2	1.6
Total	123	100.0

## Committed cr No crime com

Unknown Total

## TABLE XXII TIME ESCAPEE REMAINED AT LARGE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

## TABLE XXIV ESCAPEES COMMITTING CRIMES WHILE AT LARGE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

	Number	Percentage Distribution
rime on escape	15	12.2
nmitted on escape	69	56.1
en e	39	31.7
	123	100.0

### TABLE XXV ESCAPEES' PRIOR SENTENCES TO STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION, FOR MISDEMEANORS\* FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

Number of Sentences	Number	Percentage Distribution
NONE	95	77.2
ONE	21	17.1
TWO	7	5.7
TOTAL	123	100.0

\*Prior to commitment.

### TABLE XXVI ESCAPEES' PRIOR MISDEMEANANT CONVICTIONS\* FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

Number of Convictions	Number	Percentage Distribution
NONE	71	57.7
ONE	30	24.4
TWO	14	11.4
THREE	5	4.1
FOUR	1	0.8
FIVE	1	0.8
SIX	1	0.8
TOTAL	123	100.0

\*Prior to current felony conviction.

### TABLE XXVII ESCAPEES' PRIOR OUT-OF-STATE FELONY SENTENCES SERVED\*, FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

Number of Sentences	Number	Percentage Distribution
NONE	107	87.1
ONE	11	8.9
TWO	4	3.2
THREE	0	0.0
FOUR	1	0.8
TOTAL	123	100.0

- 16 -

\*Prior to current commitment.

Number of **Prior Escapes** NO PRIOR ESCAPES **1 PRIOR ESCAPE** 2 PRIOR ESCAPES **3 PRIOR ESCAPES 4 PRIOR ESCAPES 5 PRIOR ESCAPES** TOTAL

{

Constant and

 $( \neg )$ 

, AND

C.

13

1 li

## Type of Supervision TRUSTY UNDER GUN TOTAL

### TABLE XXX INTELLIGENCE OF ESCAPEES AS COMPARED WITH TOTAL FELON POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1981

### INTELLIGENCE

Severely Retarded (I.Q. Moderately Retarded (I. Borderline (I.Q. 70 - 79) Dull Normal (I.Q. 80 - 8 Normal (I.Q. 90 - 109) Bright Normal (I.Q. 109) Bright Normal (I.Q. 110 Superior (I.Q. 120 - 128 No Test Total

### TABLE XXVIII PRIOR ESCAPE RECORD

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981		Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1980	
Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution
90	73,3	65	73.8
26	21.1	13	14.8
4	3.2	5	5.7
2	1.6	3	3.4
 1	0.8	0	0.0
0	0.0	2	2.3
123	100.0	88	100.0

TABLE XXIX CLASSIFICATION OF ESCAPEES AS TO CUSTODY STATUS

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1981		Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1980	
Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution
57	46.3	31	35.2
66	53.7	57	64.8
123	100.0	88	100.0

	ESCAPEES		TOTAL FELON POPULATION	
E	Number	Percentage Distribution	Number	Percentage Distribution
43 - 59)	2	1.6	94	1.1
.Q. 60 - 69)	3	2.4	644	7.5
)	15	12,2	1,416	16.5
39)	21	17.1	1,834	21.4
	54	44.0	3,168	36.9
) - 119)	18	14.6	787	9.2
3) <sup>a</sup>	4	3.2	165	1.9
	6	4,9	469	5.5
	123	100.0	8,577	100.0

- 17 -

## TABLE XXXI EDUCATION LEVELS OF ESCAPEES FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

EDUCATION LEVEL	Number	Percentage Distribution
Beginner (Illiterate - 4.9)	19	15.4
Intermediate (5.0 - 8.9)	59	48.1
Advanced (9.0 - 11.9)	18	14.6
High School and above	2	1.6
Unknown-no test	25	20.3
Total	123	100.0

## TABLE XXXII PREVIOUS CRIMINAL RECORDS OF ESCAPEES FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

PREVIOUS CRIMINAL RECORD	TOTAL
Juvenile record <sup>1</sup>	90
Adult record, but no State correctional institution sentence <sup>2</sup>	15
Served prior State correctional institution sentence <sup>3</sup>	58
No previous record	16

1 Includes Learning Center, Foster Home, State Ward and Other State Ward.

2 Jail and misdemeanor convictions.

3 Includes Virginia and out-of-state sentences.

## TABLE XXXIII INSTITUTION ESCAPED FROM FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

INSTITUTION	Number	Percentage Distribution	
Penitentiary	1	0.8	
Powhatan Complex	5	4.1	
Southampton Complex	11	8.9	
Women's Halfway House	1	0.8	
Bland	5	4.1	
Staunton	2	1.6	
St. Brides	3	2.4	
Local Jails	1	0.8	
Correctional Field Units	94	76.5	
Total	123	100.0	

- 18 -

### BREAKDOWN OF ESCAPES FROM CORRECTIONAL FIELD UNITS

Unit Number

TOTAL .....

Jnit Number	Unit Location	Number of Escapes
	Pulaski	
	Caroline	
		<ul> <li>A specific and the second s</li></ul>
	Baskerville	
	Floyd	
	White Post	
8		
9		
10	Augusta	
11		1
12	Fluvanna	
	Pocahontas	
15	Chatham	
	New Kent	
	Haynesville	
	Wise	
	Capron	
	Stafford	
	Smith Mountain Lake	
	Botetourt	
	Haymarket	
	Patrick Henry	
	Patrick Henry	•
	Northern Virginia	
	Northern Virginia	. 11
TOTAL		

- 19 --

### TABLE XXXIV EMPLOYMENT SKILLS OF ESCAPEES\* FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1981

- ----

 $\bigcap$ 

- Andrews

- -----

1

Ł

25

4.7

EMPLOYMENT SKILL	Number	Percentage Distribution
Attendant, filling station	8	6,6
Auto Mechanic	4	3.2
Baker	1	0.8
Bookkeeper	1	0.8
Bricklayer's Apprentice	4	3.2
Busboy	2	1.6
Business Owner, Operator, Manager	1	0.8
Carhop	2	1.6
Carpenter	2	1.6
Carpenter's Helper	1	0.8
Cement Worker	3	2.4
Cleaner, Janitor	1	0.8
Clerk-shipping or stock	4	3.2
Compositor, Engraver	1	0.8
Construction Worker	16	13.4
Cook, commercial	3	2.4
Deckhand, Merchant Marines	1	0.8
Detective, police	1	0.8
Electrician	1	0.8
Electrician's Helper	1	0.8
Factory Worker	4	3.2
Farmhand (not dairy)	4	3.2
Furniture Worker, factory	4	3,2
Gardener	1	0.8
Heavy Equipment Operator	6	5.0
Insurance Salesman	1	0.8
Iron Worker	2	1.6
Laborer, common	9	7.4
Landscaper	2	1.6
Lineman, power	2	1.6
Logger	1	0.8
Miner	2	1.6
Painter	9	7.4
Plasterer	1	0.8
Refrigeration Mechanic	6	5.0
Roofer	1	0.8
Sawmill Worker	1	0.8
Sheetmetal Worker	3	2.4
Shoemaker	1	0.8
Tree Trimmer	1	0.8
Truck Driver	1	0.8
Unemployed	3	2.4
TOTAL	123	100.0

\*Reflects employment skill at time of commitment.

di

£\*

