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SUMMARY STATEMENTS  
CIVIL COMPLAINT  
OFFICE OF THE  
ATTORNEY GENERAL  
1980

87166

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER  
PROGRAM

SUMMARY STATISTICS

**CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM  
FOR  
NARCOTIC ADDICTS**

**1979 and 1980**

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

**NCJRS**

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STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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as of  
December 31, 1980

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## PREFACE

The Department of Corrections is responsible for persons civilly committed to the California Rehabilitation Center as civil narcotic addicts under a program which started in 1961 pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq. The typical commitment process involves an individual being convicted of a felony, examination by a physician certifying the individual is addicted to heroin, sentencing being set aside, and a civil commitment to the California Rehabilitation Center program. In the past most commitments were for seven years with a provision for early discharge for the successful completion of three drug-free years as an outpatient. Recently the term of the civil commitment was made the same as it would have been for the felon offense under the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976. Almost all the individuals have spent the institutional phase of their civil commitment at the California Rehabilitation Center.

*Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts* is a statistical presentation for population, movement, and characteristics of persons in the program during the calendar years 1979 and 1980. Institution population are referred to as residents, and releases to the community are referred to as outpatients. These data cover movements into and out of the institution and outpatient programs during each calendar year. The characteristics of the populations are as of December 31, of the designated year.

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CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM  
1979 and 1980  
SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

California Rehabilitation Center institution population numbered 841 civil narcotic addicts on December 31, 1980. This was a ratio of 3.5 persons per 100,000 State population, the lowest since the program began in 1961. The highest ratio was 15.8 per 100,000 State population on December 31, 1969. The December 31, 1980 institution population of 841 persons was 10.5 percent lower than the population of 940 a year earlier.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED  
FROM COURT

The courts committed fewer persons to the California Rehabilitation Center program during 1980 than any year since the program began. Over 98 percent of the 414 male civil narcotic addicts admitted had a felony charge pending. Nearly 96 percent of the 98 female civil narcotic addicts had a felony charge pending. The rate of commitment decreased from 12.11 per 100,000 State population during 1971 to a rate of 2.15 during 1980.

CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS IN CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION  
CENTER INSTITUTION PROGRAM

The California Rehabilitation Center population on December 31, 1980, consisted of 841 persons, 656 men and 185 women. This was a decrease of 10.5 percent from the 940 persons in the institution program December 31, 1979. Virtually all of the men (97.4 percent) had been charged with a felony, the majority involving crimes against property. Although most of the women (89.7 percent) also had felony charges, their offenses predominantly involved controlled substances and marijuana. The median age for male and female addicts increased from the previous year to 29.5 and 28.2 years, respectively. For both men and women, the proportion of Mexican-Americans increased while the black and white populations decreased from a year earlier.

#### CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM THE INSTITUTION

During 1980 1,687 men and 429 women were released from the institution program. Of those released 79.8 percent of the men and 87.9 percent of the women were released to outpatient supervision. Most of the others released from the institution program were returned to court for sentencing on their original criminal charges.

#### OUTPATIENT POPULATION

Outpatients under supervision in the community decreased 28.6 percent from 3,586 civil narcotic addicts on December 31, 1979, to 2,559 persons on December 31, 1980. As the institution population declines so does the outpatient population.

#### COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections has community correctional centers in both northern and southern California. From 1975 through 1979 these centers housed a few civil narcotic addicts. These facilities did not house civil narcotic addicts during 1980.

### INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

California Rehabilitation Center institution population numbered 841 civil narcotic addicts on December 31, 1980. This was a ratio of 3.5 persons per 100,000 State population, the lowest since the program began in 1961. The highest ratio was 15.8 per 100,000 State population on December 31, 1969. Of the 841 narcotic addicts in the institution program on December 31, 1980, 656 were men and 185 women. The comparable population was 940 persons on December 31, 1979, and consisted of 760 men and 180 women. The population decreased during 1980 by 99 persons, or 10.5 percent, as shown in Table 1.

Male civil narcotic addicts received in the institution program during 1979 numbered 2,173. Of those received, the largest number was 1,385 male outpatients returned to the institution program, and the next highest 539 men who were newly received from court. During 1980 the 1,774 men received in the institution represented a decrease of 18.4 percent from the number received during 1979. Of the 1,774 men, 1,195 men were outpatients returned to the institution and 414 men were newly received from court.

There were 2,475 men released during 1979, of which 75.7 percent, or 1,874 men were released to outpatient status and 322 were discharged by court order. During 1980 there were 1,878 men released, 71.7 percent, or 1,347 men to outpatient status, 340 men discharged from the program, and the remainder released for other reasons.

The female civil narcotic addicts displayed a pattern that was similar to the men with the exception that during 1980 the ending population increased slightly over the 1979 ending population. There were 540 women received in the institution program during 1980, including 98 newly received from court and 337 women returned from outpatient status. During 1979, of the 601 women who were received in the institution program, 126 women were new admissions and 366 women were returned to the institution program. Of the 535 women released during 1980, the majority were placed on outpatient status. Of the 609 women released during 1979, 552 women were placed on outpatient status (Table 2).

TABLE 1  
 INSTITUTION POPULATION  
 CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM  
 December 31, 1961 through 1980

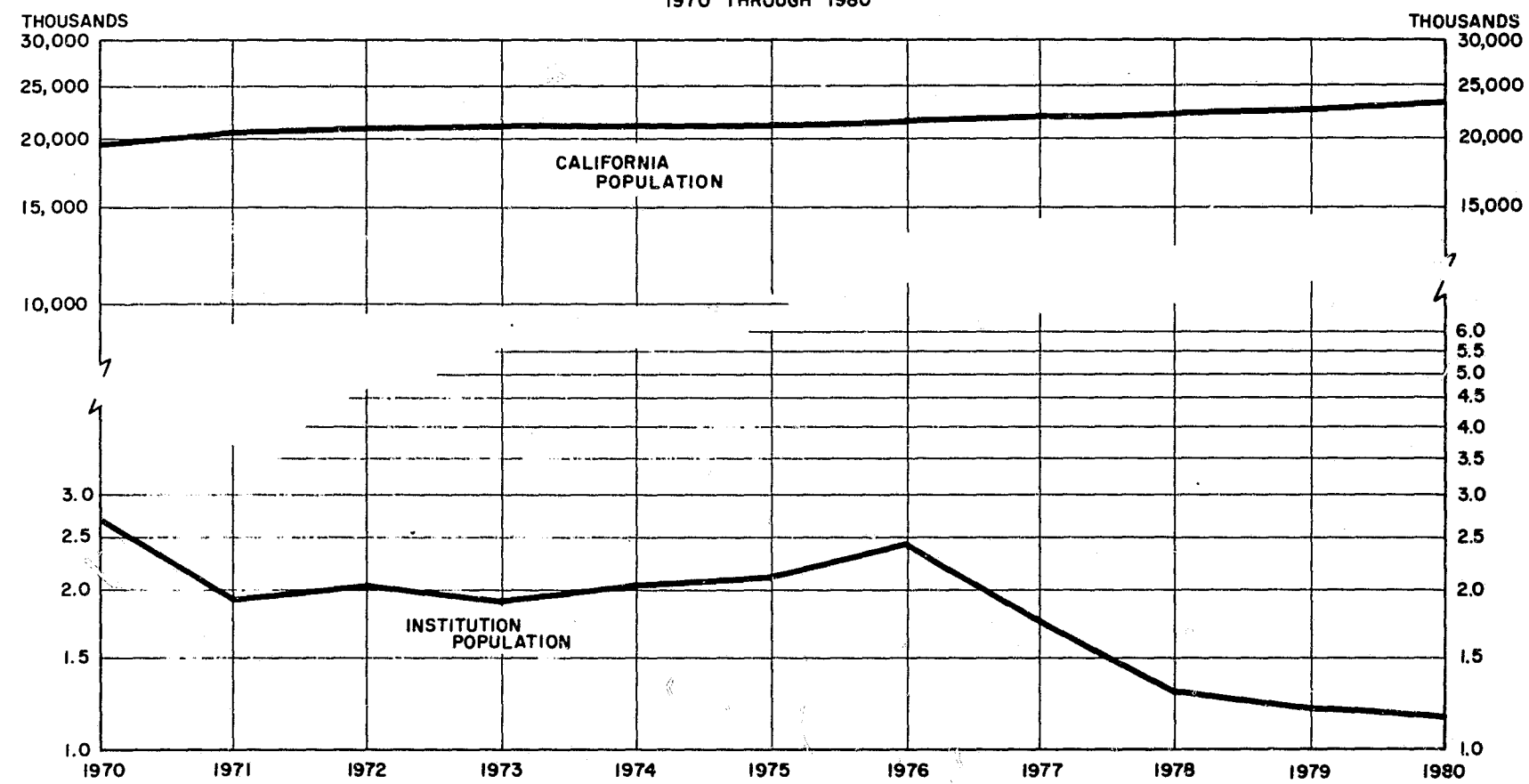
December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1961.....	235	**		
1962.....	1,285	7.5	**	**
1963.....	1,305	7.4	20	1.6
1964.....	1,909	10.5	604	46.3
1965.....	1,827	9.7	-82	-4.3
1966.....	2,184	11.4	354	19.5
1967.....	2,353	12.0	169	7.7
1968.....	2,856	14.4	503	21.4
1969.....	3,132	15.8	276	9.7
1970.....	2,634	13.3	-498	-15.9
1971.....	1,903	9.4	-731	-27.8
1972.....	2,015	9.8	112	5.9
1973.....	1,897	9.1	-118	-5.9
1974.....	2,030	9.8	133	7.0
1975.....	2,133	10.1	108	5.3
1976.....	2,445	11.4	307	14.4
1977.....	1,803	8.3	-642	-26.3
1978.....	1,331	6.0	-472	-26.2
1979.....	940	4.2	-391	-29.4
1980.....	941	3.5	-99	-10.5

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

\*\* Opened September 15, 1961.

CHART I  
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

1970 THROUGH 1980



NARCOTIC ADDICTS ADMITTED TO CRC

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TABLE 2  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1979 and 1980

Type of movement	Men		Women	
	1979	1980	1979	1980
Population, January 1.....	1,062	760	269	180
Total received .....	2,173	1,774	601	540
New commitments from court .....	539	414	126	98
Felony charge .....	529	408	116	94
Misdemeanor charge .....	10	6	10	4
No criminal charge.....	-	-	-	-
Outpatients returned .....	1,385	1,195	366	337
With new narcotic commitment.....	68	66	18	10
Without new narcotic commitment.....	1,317	1,129	348	327
Escapes returned .....	12	11	1	1
Returned from court .....	180	121	54	56
All other .....	57	33	54	48
Total released.....	2,475	1,878	690	535
To outpatient status .....	1,874	1,347	552	377
First release .....	625	358	183	90
Re-release .....	1,249	989	369	287
Expiration of commitment.....	12	6	-	-
Court order discharge .....	322	334	29	52
Died .....	1	-	-	-
Escaped .....	11	10	1	-
To court.....	195	139	56	58
All other .....	60	42	52	48
Population, December 31 .....	760	656	180	185
Population change .....	-302	-104	-89	5

## CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The courts committed fewer persons to the California Rehabilitation Center program during 1980 than in any other year since the program began. Over 98 percent of the 414 male civil narcotic addicts admitted had a felony charge pending. Nearly 96 percent of the 98 female civil narcotic addicts had a felony charge pending. The rate of commitment decreased from 12.11 per 100,000 State population during 1971 to a rate of 2.15 during 1980 (Table 3). Attitudinal changes in narcotic offenders, legislative changes, and changes in community support programs due to the reduction in state and federal funds were contributing factors in the reduction of civil narcotic commitment admissions.

Burglary offenses represented the largest percentage of the total male civil narcotic addict admissions for 1979 and 1980, 37.1 percent and 38.9 percent respectively. Controlled Substance Schedules I and II (opiate) offense groups for the men represented the second highest percentage, 27.9 percent during 1979 and 24.4 percent during 1980 (Table 4A). The two principal offense groups for the female civil narcotic addict admissions were Controlled Substance Schedules I and II (opiate), 38.8 percent during 1979 and 25.5 percent during 1980, and forgery and check offenses, 18.2 percent during 1979 and 21.4 percent during 1980 (Table 4B).

The rate of commitment by geographic areas per 100,000 State population is shown in Table 5. A decrease of 26.6 percent occurred between 1979 and 1980 when the rate went from 2.93 to 2.15. Los Angeles County represented 27.5 percent of the new admissions during 1979 and 24.4 percent during 1980, a decrease of 3.1 percentage points.

Of the 539 men received during 1979, 44.1 percent were white, 33.0 percent Mexican-American, and 21.3 percent black. During 1980 the ethnic distribution for the 414 men admitted was 38.2 percent white, 41.3 percent Mexican-American and 17.9 percent black (Table 6A). The ethnic distribution for the 126 women received during 1979 was 50.8 white, 24.6 percent Mexican-American, and 19.1 percent black. During 1980 the women received were 59.2 percent white, 19.4 percent Mexican-American, and 15.3 percent black (Table 6B).

The median age for male civil narcotic addicts admitted during 1980 was 28.4 years, reflecting an older age group. This is also shown in the 4.6 percent admitted under 21 years and 26.3 percent under 25 years. During 1971 the median age was 24.6 years, with 13.4 percent men under 21 years and 54.0 percent under 25 years. The median age of the female civil narcotic addicts was 27.4 years, 4.1 percent under 21 years of age and 31.6 percent under 25 years. In comparison, female civil narcotic addicts admitted during 1974 had a low median age of 24.1 years, 18.3 percent under 21 years and 59.3 percent under 25 years (Tables 7A, 7B, 8A, and 8B).

The educational achievement score at time of admission indicates a 7.9 median grade for 1980 for male civil narcotic addicts. The female civil narcotic addicts show an 8.0 median grade for those admitted during 1979 and 9.3 median grade during 1980 (Tables 9A and 9B).

Over 90 percent of both men and women had resided in California ten years or more before admission to the California Rehabilitation Center (Tables 10A and 10B).

Male civil narcotic addicts were a median 17.3 years old when they were first arrested. The female civil narcotic addicts were a median 19.1 years old (Tables 11A and 11B).

The percentage of male and female admissions who had served prior prison commitments was more during 1980 than 1979. In 1980, 28.7 percent of the men had prior prison commitments. The 23.6 percent who had prior California prison experience included 6.0 percent who were not discharged from their felon commitment when they came in as civil narcotic addicts. For women, the 12.3 percent with prior California prison commitments included 3.1 percent who were not discharged at the time of admission as a civil narcotic addict (Tables 13A and 13B).

TABLE 3  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AND COMMITMENT RATE  
1970 through 1980

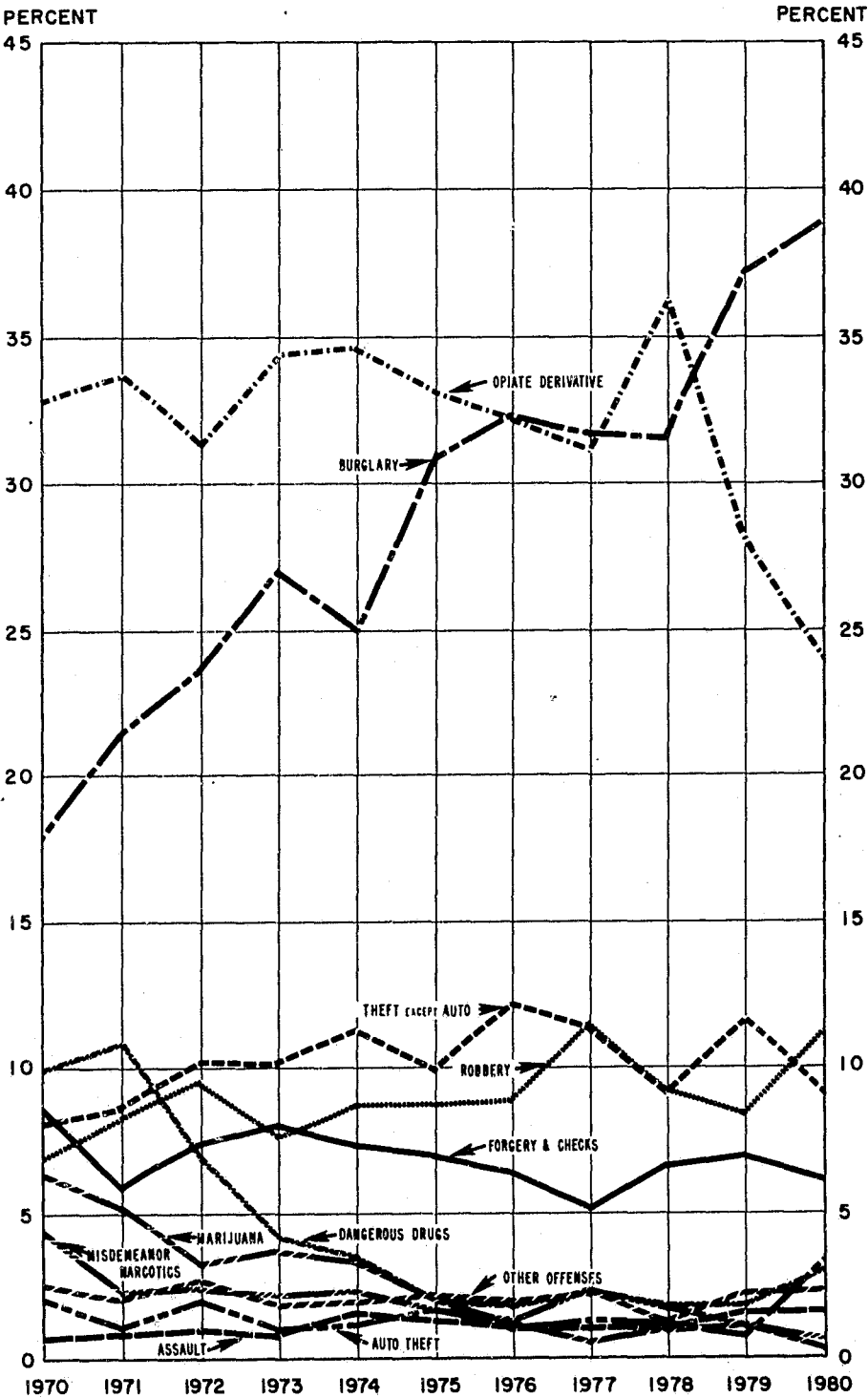
Year	Grand total	Men				Women			
		Total	Type of charge			Total	Type of charge		
			Felony	Misde-meanor	None		Felony	Misde-meanor	None
Number									
1970 .....	2,225	1,974	1,621	154	199	251	186	43	22
1971 .....	2,455	2,186	1,980	130	76	269	218	40	11
1972 .....	2,125	1,872	1,723	137	12	253	207	41	5
1973 .....	2,160	1,832	1,704	115	13	328	272	52	4
1974 .....	2,076	1,776	1,655	116	5	300	246	54	-
1975 .....	1,822	1,524	1,423	100	1	298	237	59	2
1976 .....	2,117	1,716	1,629	85	2	401	338	63	-
1977 .....	1,470	1,141	1,082	57	2	329	283	45	1
1978 .....	1,021	812	789	23	-	209	184	25	-
1979 .....	665	539	529	10	-	126	116	10	-
1980 .....	512	414	408	6	-	98	94	4	-
Percentage									
1970 .....	100.0	82.1	7.8	10.1	100.0	74.1	17.1	8.8	
1971 .....	100.0	90.6	5.9	3.5	100.0	81.0	14.9	4.1	
1972 .....	100.0	92.0	7.3	0.7	100.0	81.8	16.2	2.0	
1973 .....	100.0	93.0	6.3	0.7	100.0	82.9	15.9	1.2	
1974 .....	100.0	93.2	6.5	0.3	100.0	82.0	18.0	-	
1975 .....	100.0	93.4	6.5	0.1	100.0	79.5	19.8	0.7	
1976 .....	100.0	94.9	5.0	0.1	100.0	84.3	15.7	-	
1977 .....	100.0	94.8	5.0	0.2	100.0	86.0	13.7	0.3	
1978 .....	100.0	97.2	2.8	-	100.0	88.0	12.0	-	
1979 .....	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	100.0	92.1	7.9	-	
1980 .....	100.0	98.6	1.4	-	100.0	95.9	4.1	-	
Rate per 100,000 State population *									
1970 .....	11.22	9.96	8.18	0.78	1.00	1.26	0.94	0.21	0.11
1971 .....	12.11	10.78	9.77	0.64	0.37	1.33	1.08	0.20	0.05
1972 .....	10.35	9.12	8.39	0.67	0.06	1.23	1.01	0.20	0.02
1973 .....	10.41	8.83	8.22	0.55	0.06	1.58	1.31	0.25	0.02
1974 .....	9.92	8.48	7.91	0.55	0.02	1.44	1.18	0.26	-
1975 .....	8.63	7.22	6.74	0.47	0.01	1.41	1.12	0.28	0.01
1976 .....	9.84	7.98	7.57	0.40	0.01	1.86	1.57	0.29	-
1977 .....	6.73	5.23	4.96	0.26	0.01	1.51	1.30	0.21	0.00
1978 .....	4.58	3.64	3.54	0.10	-	0.94	0.83	0.11	-
1979 .....	2.93	2.37	2.33	0.04	-	0.56	0.52	0.04	-
1980 .....	2.15	1.74	1.72	0.02	-	0.41	0.39	0.02	-

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 4A  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Offense	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	539	100.0	414	100.0
Robbery .....	45	8.3	46	11.1
Robbery 1st .....	17	3.2	45	10.9
Robbery 2nd .....	27	4.9	-	-
Other .....	1	0.2	1	0.2
Assault .....	9	1.6	7	1.7
Assault with a deadly weapon .....	9	1.6	4	1.0
Other .....	-	-	3	0.7
Burglary .....	200	37.1	161	38.9
Burglary 1st .....	36	6.7	23	5.6
Burglary 2nd .....	164	30.4	138	33.3
Other .....	-	-	-	-
Theft except auto .....	62	11.6	39	9.4
Grand theft .....	27	5.0	14	3.4
Petty theft with prior .....	2	0.4	7	1.7
Attempted grand theft .....	1	0.2	-	-
Theft of credit card .....	-	-	-	-
Forgery of credit card .....	5	1.0	5	1.2
Receiving stolen property .....	27	5.0	13	3.1
Auto theft .....	4	0.7	12	2.9
Forgery and checks .....	37	6.8	25	6.0
Sex .....	1	0.2	-	-
Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiate) .....	150	27.9	101	24.4
Possession .....	46	8.6	26	6.3
Possession for sale .....	33	6.1	25	6.0
Possession for sale with prior .....	-	-	2	0.5
Sale .....	68	12.6	45	10.9
Sale with one prior .....	2	0.4	-	-
Forgery or fraud of narcotic prescription .....	-	-	2	0.5
Forgery of controlled substance prescription with like prior .....	-	-	1	0.2
Sell substance in lieu of narcotics .....	1	0.2	-	-
Maintain place for narcotics .....	-	-	-	-
Driving under influence of narcotics .....	-	-	-	-
Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs) .....	10	1.8	11	2.7
Possession of dangerous drugs .....	2	0.4	-	-
Possession for sale .....	1	0.2	3	0.7
Sale .....	3	0.5	2	0.5
Forgery of drug prescription .....	4	0.7	6	1.5
Sell substance in lieu of drugs .....	-	-	-	-
Marijuana .....	5	1.0	1	0.2
Possession .....	2	0.4	-	-
Possession for sale .....	2	0.4	-	-
Sale .....	1	0.2	1	0.2
Other felony offenses .....	10	1.8	5	1.2
Misdemeanor charges .....	6	1.2	6	1.5
Misdemeanor narcotic charges .....	5	1.0	2	0.5
Narcotic addiction .....	5	1.0	1	-
Possession of hypodermic kit .....	-	-	1	-
Other narcotic or drug misdemeanor .....	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1	0.2	4	1.0

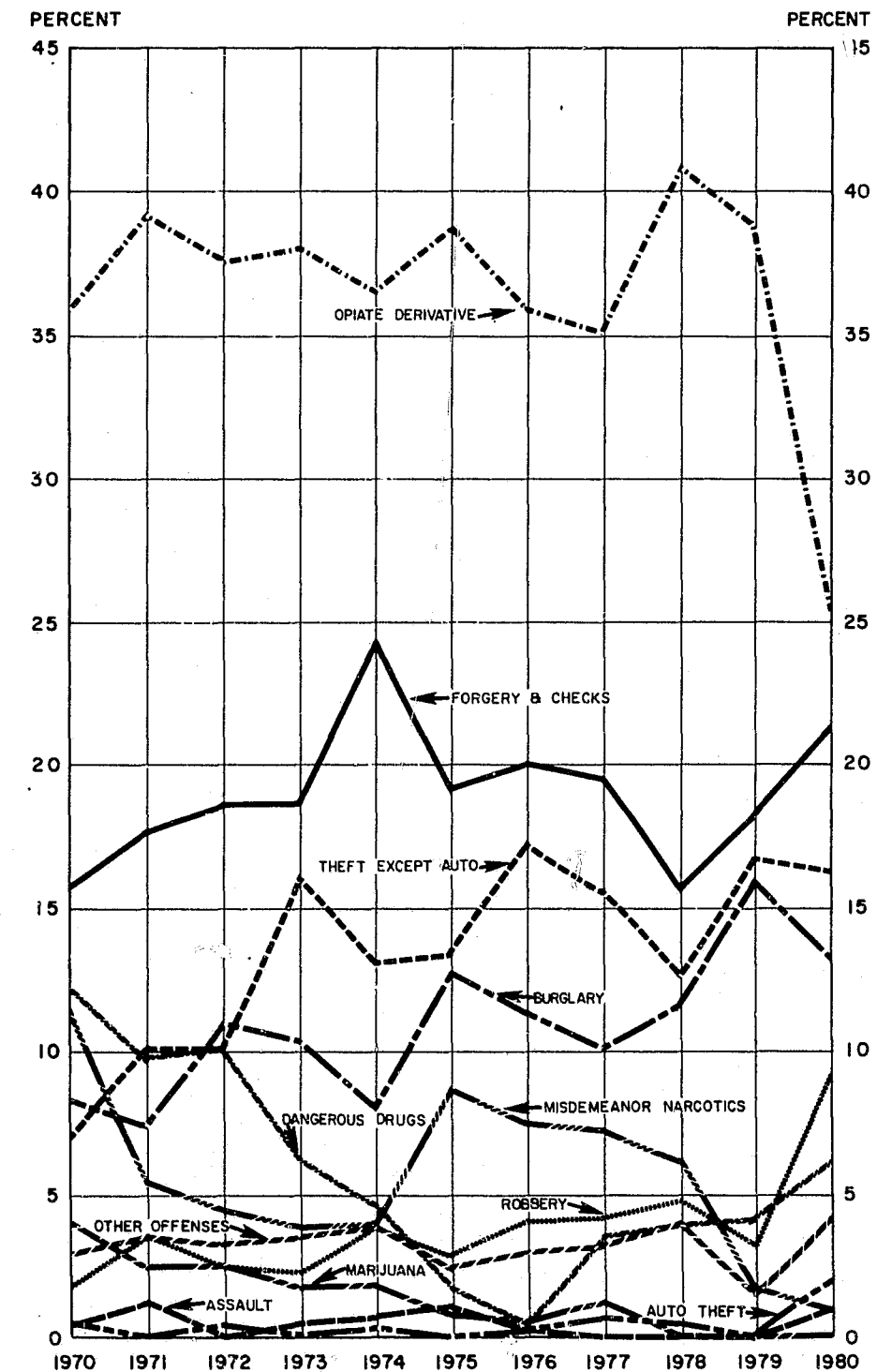
CHART II A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 THROUGH 1980



**TABLE 4B**

Offense	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	126	100.0	98	100.0
Robbery .....	4	3.2	9	9.2
Robbery 1st .....	2	1.6	9	9.2
Robbery 2nd .....	2	1.6	-	-
Attempted robbery .....	-	-	-	-
Assault .....	2	1.6	1	1.0
Burglary .....	20	15.9	13	13.3
Burglary 1st .....	1	0.8	1	1.0
Burglary 2nd .....	19	15.1	11	11.3
Attempted Burglary .....	-	-	1	1.0
Theft except auto .....	21	16.7	16	16.4
Grand theft .....	11	8.7	3	3.1
Petty theft with prior .....	6	4.8	2	2.0
Forgery of credit card .....	1	0.8	4	4.1
Receiving stolen property .....	2	1.6	7	7.2
Other .....	1	0.8	-	-
Auto theft .....	-	-	2	2.0
Forgery and checks .....	23	18.2	21	21.4
Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiate) .....	49	38.8	25	25.5
Induce minor to violate Controlled Substance Act .....	-	-	1	1.0
Possession .....	15	11.9	7	7.2
Possession for sale .....	15	11.9	2	2.0
Sale .....	18	14.2	12	12.3
Sale with two or more priors .....	-	-	1	1.0
Forgery or fraud of narcotic prescription .....	1	0.8	2	2.0
Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs) .....	5	4.0	6	6.1
Possession .....	-	-	4	4.1
Possession for sale .....	2	1.6	-	-
Forgery of drug prescription .....	2	1.6	-	-
Sale .....	1	0.8	1	1.0
Possession for sale with two or more priors .....	-	-	1	1.0
Other felony offenses .....	-	-	3	3.1
Misdemeanor charges .....	-	-	2	2.0
Misdemeanor narcotic charges .....	2	1.6	1	1.0
Narcotic addiction .....	2	1.6	1	1.0
Possession of hypodermic kit .....	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	1	1.0

CHART II B



**TABLE 5**  
**COMMITMENT RATES**  
**BY GEOGRAPHIC AREAS**  
**MALE AND FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

1979				1980			
Geographic area	County population in thousands	Number admitted	Rate per 100,000 population	Geographic area	County population in thousands	Number admitted	Rate per 100,000 population
<b>10 MOST POPULOUS COUNTIES IN RANK ORDER</b>							
Total .....	22,694.0	665	2.93	Total .....	23,773.0	512	2.15
Los Angeles .....	7,128.4	183	2.56	Los Angeles .....	7,497.2	125	1.67
Orange .....	1,874.1	17	0.91	Orange .....	1,941.0	18	0.93
San Diego .....	1,800.1	71	3.94	San Diego .....	1,869.0	67	3.58
Santa Clara .....	1,253.1	61	4.87	Santa Clara .....	1,300.0	46	3.54
Alameda .....	1,100.1	15	1.36	Alameda .....	1,105.4	11	1.00
San Bernardino .....	811.3	24	2.96	San Bernardino .....	903.7	13	1.44
Sacramento .....	756.7	22	2.91	Sacramento .....	788.3	20	2.54
San Francisco .....	642.4	51	7.94	San Francisco .....	678.0	16	2.36
Contra Costa .....	635.3	16	2.51	Riverside .....	671.8	5	0.74
Riverside .....	634.1	10	1.58	Contra Costa .....	660.9	21	3.18
Balance of State .....	6,058.4	195	3.22	Balance of State .....	6,357.7	170	2.67
<b>COUNTIES WITH HIGHEST COMMITMENT RATES (GREATER THAN STATE RATE) IN RANK ORDER</b>							
Total .....	22,694.0	665	2.93	Total .....	22,733.0	512	2.15
Sierra .....	3.3	1	30.30	Yuba .....	49.9	7	14.03
Fresno .....	485.1	54	11.13	Imperial .....	92.9	12	12.92
Kings .....	72.0	7	9.72	Merced .....	135.2	16	11.33
Imperial .....	93.7	8	8.54	Madera .....	63.9	6	9.19
Yuba .....	48.8	4	8.20	Kings .....	73.7	6	8.14
San Francisco .....	642.4	51	7.94	Fresno .....	517.2	31	5.99
Sutter .....	50.4	3	5.95	Tulare .....	247.2	9	3.64
Santa Clara .....	1,253.1	61	4.77	San Diego .....	1,869.0	67	3.58
Yolo .....	109.5	5	4.56	Santa Clara .....	1,300.0	46	3.54
Kern .....	375.3	17	4.53	Yolo .....	113.8	4	3.51
San Diego .....	1,800.1	71	3.94	Contra Costa .....	660.9	21	3.18
Merced .....	127.7	5	3.91	Monterey .....	291.0	9	3.09
Tulare .....	231.7	9	3.88	Sonoma .....	301.6	9	2.98
Solano .....	218.5	8	3.66	Stanislaus .....	267.0	7	2.62
Stanislaus .....	251.2	9	3.58	Shasta .....	116.6	3	2.57
Madera .....	56.8	2	3.52	Sacramento .....	788.3	20	2.54
Mendocino .....	65.5	2	3.06	Siskiyou .....	40.0	1	2.50
San Mateo .....	592.3	18	3.04	Kern .....	405.6	10	2.47
Ventura .....	499.5	15	3.00	San Francisco .....	678.0	16	2.36
Balance of State .....	15,717.1	315	2.00	Balance of State .....	15,761.2	212	1.35

Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

**TABLE 6A**  
**ETHNIC GROUP**  
**MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Ethnic group	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	539	100.0	414	100.0
White .....	238	44.1	158	38.2
Mexican-American .....	178	33.0	171	41.3
Black .....	115	21.3	74	17.9
Other .....	8	1.6	11	2.6

**TABLE 6B**  
**ETHNIC GROUP**  
**FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Ethnic group	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	126	100.0	98	100.0
White .....	64	50.8	58	59.2
Mexican-American .....	31	24.6	19	19.4
Black .....	24	19.1	15	15.3
Other .....	7	5.5	6	6.1

TABLE 7A  
**MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1962 through 1980

Year	Number	Median age	Percent under 21	Percent under 25
1962.....	984	24.7	13.7	52.3
1963.....	1,063	26.0	12.4	44.2
1964.....	1,107	24.9	11.2	51.0
1965.....	913	26.4	9.8	42.0
1966.....	1,085	27.6	7.3	34.6
1967.....	1,428	26.7	12.9	40.7
1968.....	1,555	26.2	13.4	43.3
1969.....	1,981	25.7	14.4	46.7
1970.....	1,974	24.9	14.5	51.3
1971.....	2,186	24.6	13.4	54.0
1972.....	1,872	24.7	12.0	52.4
1973.....	1,832	24.9	10.6	50.3
1974.....	1,776	25.3	8.9	48.3
1975.....	1,524	25.7	7.9	45.4
1976.....	1,716	26.1	7.2	42.7
1977.....	1,141	26.3	6.4	40.7
1978.....	812	27.1	6.1	34.3
1979.....	539	27.4	3.9	32.4
1980.....	414	28.4	4.6	26.3

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 7B  
**MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1962 through 1980

Year	Number	Median age	Percent under 21	Percent under 25
1962.....	195	28.0	7.7	32.8
1963.....	181	27.2	10.0	39.3
1964.....	196	25.7	8.7	45.9
1965.....	143	27.4	9.1	36.4
1966.....	146	27.0	8.9	39.0
1967.....	217	26.0	12.8	45.6
1968.....	228	25.7	12.3	45.7
1969.....	264	25.2	15.1	48.8
1970.....	251	25.4	14.3	48.2
1971.....	269	24.4	21.6	55.4
1972.....	253	25.2	14.2	48.5
1973.....	328	24.7	18.0	53.1
1974.....	300	24.1	18.3	59.3
1975.....	298	24.8	12.4	52.0
1976.....	401	25.6	12.7	53.9
1977.....	329	24.8	12.5	52.0
1978.....	209	25.9	6.3	43.1
1979.....	126	27.0	4.7	37.3
1980.....	98	27.4	4.1	31.6

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 8A  
**AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1979 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539	100.0	414	100.0
Under 20.....	10	1.8	5	1.2
18.....	2	0.4	2	0.5
19.....	8	1.4	3	0.7
20-24.....	165	30.6	104	25.1
20.....	11	2.1	14	3.4
21.....	20	3.7	14	3.4
22.....	35	6.5	24	5.8
23.....	53	9.8	25	6.0
24.....	46	8.5	27	6.5
25-29.....	199	37.0	157	37.9
30-34.....	86	16.0	88	21.2
35-39.....	44	8.1	33	8.0
40-44.....	24	4.5	14	3.4
45-49.....	9	1.6	11	2.7
50 and over.....	2	0.4	2	0.5
Median age in years.....	27.4	-	28.4	-
Percent under 21.....	-	3.9	-	4.6
Percent under 25.....	-	32.4	-	26.3

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 8B  
**AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1979 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126	100.0	98	100.0
Under 20.....	2	1.6	2	2.0
18.....	-	-	-	-
19.....	2	1.6	2	2.0
20-24.....	45	35.7	29	29.6
20.....	4	3.1	2	2.0
21.....	6	4.7	4	4.1
22.....	11	8.7	8	8.2
23.....	14	11.2	4	4.1
24.....	10	8.0	11	11.2
25-29.....	40	31.7	37	37.8
30-34.....	25	19.9	21	21.4
35-39.....	7	5.6	7	7.2
40-44.....	6	4.7	1	1.0
45-49.....	1	0.8	-	-
50 and over.....	-	-	1	1.0
Median age in years.....	27.0	-	27.4	-
Percent under 21.....	-	4.7	-	4.1
Percent under 25.....	-	37.3	-	31.6

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 9A  
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Grade Achievement Score	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539		414	
Not tested.....	115		147	
Total tested.....	424	100.0	267	100.0
Illiterate.....	-	-	-	-
Grade 3.....	23	5.4	17	6.4
Grade 4.....	31	7.3	13	4.9
Grade 5.....	41	9.7	21	7.9
Grade 6.....	52	12.2	36	13.5
Grade 7.....	44	10.4	35	13.1
Grade 8.....	49	11.6	38	14.2
Grade 9.....	55	13.0	37	13.8
Grade 10-11.....	79	18.6	48	18.0
Grade 12 and over.....	50	11.8	22	8.2
Median grade.....	7.9		7.8	

Note: Grade achievement scores are recorded on a continuous scale; the specific grades shown here represent the midpoints of the intervals (i.e., grade 3 = 2.5 - 3.4)

TABLE 9B  
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Grade achievement score	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126		98	
Not tested.....	63		56	
Total tested.....	63	100.0	42	100.0
Illiterate.....	-	-	-	-
Grade 3.....	1	1.6	1	2.4
Grade 4.....	5	7.9	3	7.2
Grade 5.....	7	11.1	3	7.2
Grade 6.....	6	9.5	3	7.2
Grade 7.....	6	9.5	4	9.5
Grade 8.....	13	20.7	4	9.5
Grade 9.....	10	15.9	4	9.5
Grade 10-11.....	10	15.9	13	30.9
Grade 12 and over.....	5	7.9	7	16.6
Median grade.....	8.0		9.3	

Note: Grade achievement scores are recorded on a continuous scale; the specific grades shown here represent the midpoints of the intervals (i.e., grade 3 = 2.5 - 3.4)

TABLE 10A  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE COMMITMENT ON CURRENT CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Time in State before commitment	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539	100.0	414	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	-	-	-	-
1 month but less than 6.....	2	0.4	2	0.5
6 months but less than 12.....	3	0.6	-	-
1 year but less than 2.....	3	0.6	2	0.5
2 years but less than 3.....	4	0.7	1	0.2
3 years but less than 5.....	8	1.4	12	2.9
5 years but less than 10.....	33	6.1	22	5.3
10 years or more.....	486	90.2	375	90.6

TABLE 10B  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE COMMITMENT ON CURRENT CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Time in State before commitment	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126	100.0	98	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	-	-	-	-
1 month but less than 6.....	-	-	-	-
6 months but less than 12.....	-	-	-	-
1 year but less than 2.....	2	1.6	-	-
2 years but less than 3.....	1	0.8	1	1.0
3 years but less than 5.....	1	0.8	1	1.0
5 years but less than 10.....	5	4.0	6	6.1
10 years or more.....	117	92.8	90	91.9



TABLE 11A

**AGE FIRST KNOWN ARREST INCLUDING PRESENT ARREST**  
**MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Age first known arrest including present arrest	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539	100.0	414	100.0
Under 12.....	27	5.0	21	5.1
12-13.....	66	12.2	48	11.6
14-15.....	105	19.5	78	18.8
16.....	50	9.3	47	11.4
17.....	58	10.8	39	9.4
18.....	95	17.6	79	19.1
19-20.....	73	13.6	49	11.8
21-24.....	46	8.6	40	9.7
25-29.....	10	1.8	12	2.9
30 and over.....	9	1.6	1	0.2
Median age in years.....	17.4		17.3	

TABLE 11B

**AGE FIRST KNOWN ARREST INCLUDING PRESENT ARREST**  
**FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Age first known arrest including present arrest	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126	100.0	98	100.0
Under 12.....	6	4.8	-	-
12-13.....	8	6.3	9	9.2
14-15.....	14	11.1	7	7.1
16.....	5	4.0	5	5.1
17.....	8	6.3	4	4.1
18.....	21	16.7	22	22.5
19-20.....	19	15.1	22	22.5
21-24.....	24	19.0	17	17.3
25-29.....	12	9.6	7	7.1
30 and over.....	9	7.1	5	5.1
Median age in years.....	19.1		19.1	

TABLE 12A

**PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT SERVED**  
**MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Prior criminal commitment served	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539	100.0	414	100.0
No prior.....	57	10.6	43	10.4
1 or 2 jail or juvenile.....	196	36.3	124	30.0
3 or more jail or juvenile.....	157	29.1	128	30.9
Prior prison.....	129	24.0	119	28.7
1 prison.....	96	17.8	78	18.8
2 or more prison.....	33	6.2	41	9.9

TABLE 12B

**PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT SERVED**  
**FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1979 and 1980**

Prior criminal commitment served	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126	100.0	98	100.0
No prior.....	35	27.8	25	25.5
1 or 2 jail or juvenile.....	46	36.5	34	34.7
3 or more jail or juvenile.....	30	23.8	25	25.5
Prior prison.....	15	11.9	14	14.3
1 prison.....	12	9.5	12	12.3
2 or more prison.....	3	2.4	2	2.0



## CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

TABLE 13A  
PRIOR PRISON COMMITMENT SERVED  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Prior prison commitment served	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	539	100.0	414	100.0
No prior prison .....	410	76.1	295	71.3
Prior prison .....	129	23.9	119	28.7
Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active.....	28	5.2	25	6.0
Prior California prison.....	81	15.0	73	17.6
Prior other prison.....	20	3.7	21	5.1

Note: When more than one prior commitment was served, the California commitment, if any, was counted.

TABLE 13B  
PRIOR PRISON COMMITMENT SERVED  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1979 and 1980

Prior prison commitment served	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	126	100.0	98	100.0
No prior prison .....	111	88.0	84	85.7
Prior prison .....	15	12.0	14	14.3
Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active.....	2	1.6	3	3.1
Prior California prison.....	7	5.6	9	9.2
Prior other prison.....	6	4.8	2	2.0

Note: When more than one prior commitment was served, the California commitment, if any, was counted.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS IN CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER INSTITUTION PROGRAM

The California Rehabilitation Center population on December 31, 1980 consisted of 841 persons, 656 men and 185 women. This was a decrease of 10.5 percent from the 940 persons in the institution program on December 31, 1979. Almost all (97.4 percent) of the male civil narcotic addict institution population and 89.7 percent of the women had a felony charge pending on December 31, 1980 (Tables 14A and 14B). Of the 639 men in the institution on December 31, 1980 with felony charges, 53.7 percent involved crimes against property offenses and 33.3 percent involved controlled substances and marijuana offenses. The 166 women in the institution on December 31, 1980 with felony charges consisted of 50 percent for controlled substances and marijuana offenses and 39.2 percent who were convicted of crimes against property offenses (Tables 15A and 15B).

Over half of the male and female civil narcotic addict institution population were committed from Southern California counties in both December 31, 1979 and 1980. Los Angeles County committed 28.5 percent of the male population and 20 percent of the female population in the institution on December 31, 1980 (Tables 16A and 16B).

Both men and women had a shift in the ethnic distribution. On December 31, 1979, the male felon distribution was: 41.6 percent white, 33.6 percent Mexican-American and 23.4 percent black. The comparable data for December 31, 1980 was: 39.5 percent white, 38.4 percent Mexican-American and 20.3 percent black. Female civil addicts had an ethnic distribution on December 31, 1979 of 49.5 percent white, 23.3 percent Mexican-American, and 21.1 percent black. The comparable data for December 31, 1980 was: 47.0 percent white, 28.1 percent Mexican-American and 20.6 percent black. For both men and women the proportion of Mexican-American was increasing while the white and black populations were decreasing (Tables 17A and 17B).

The median age for male and female civil narcotic addicts increased slightly from 28.9 years for the men and 27.6 years for women on December 31, 1979 to 29.5 years for the men and 28.2 years for the women on December 31, 1980. The percent under 25 years for the men decreased from 20.0 percent on December 31, 1979 to 15.1 percent on December 31, 1980. The women experienced a greater decrease in the percent under 25, going from 29.4 percent of the December 31, 1979 population to 20.0 percent of the December 31, 1980 population (Tables 18A and 18B).

Male civil narcotic addicts with prior prison terms increased from December 31, 1979 to December 31, 1980, from 18.7 percent to 22.3 percent, respectively. Women who had prior prison records represented 8.4 percent of the December 31, 1979 population and 7.0 percent of the population on December 31, 1980 (Tables 19A and 19B). Exactly the same 39.2 percent of the male civil addict population had not been released since commitment for both years (Table 20).

## CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

TABLE 14A  
TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Type of charge	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	760	100.0	656	100.0
Felony charge .....	731	96.2	639	97.4
Misdemeanor charge .....	29	3.8	17	2.6
No criminal charge .....	-	-	-	-

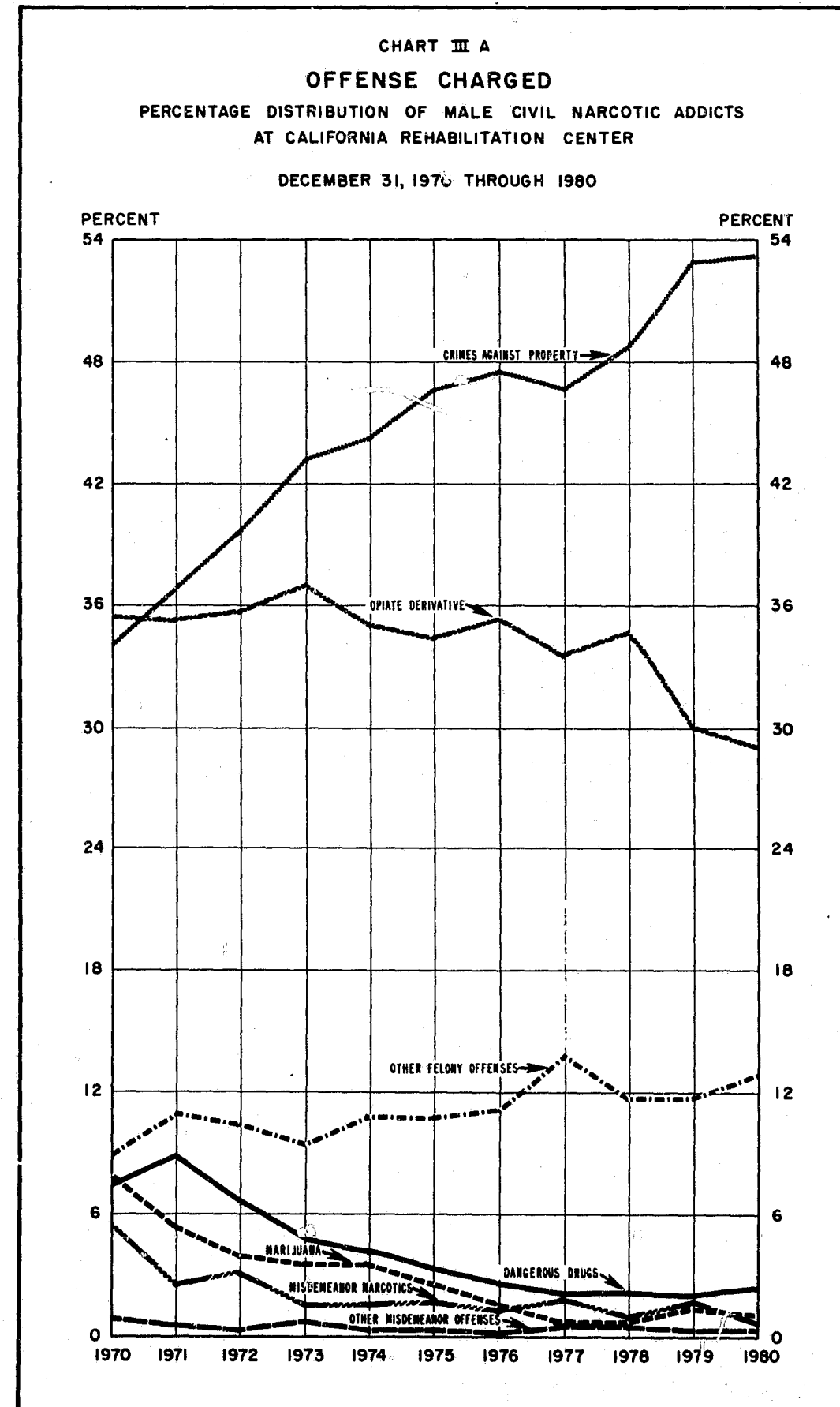
TABLE 14B  
TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Type of charge	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	180	100.0	185	100.0
Felony charge .....	159	88.3	166	89.7
Misdemeanor charge .....	21	11.7	19	10.3
No criminal charge .....	-	-	-	-

TABLE 15A  
OFFENSE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Offense	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total.....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	228	30.0	227	31.1	1	3.4
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	15	2.0	13	1.8	2	6.9
Marijuana .....	11	1.4	9	1.2	2	6.9
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	13	1.7	-	-	13	44.8
Crimes against property .....	402	52.9	394	53.9	8	27.7
Other felony offenses.....	89	11.7	88	12.0	1	3.4
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	2	0.3	-	-	2	6.9
1980						
Total.....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	192	29.3	192	30.0	-	-
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	17	2.6	16	2.5	1	5.9
Marijuana .....	7	1.1	5	0.8	2	11.8
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	5	0.7	-	-	5	29.4
Crimes against property .....	349	53.2	343	53.7	6	35.2
Other felony offenses.....	84	12.8	83	13.0	1	5.9
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	2	0.3	-	-	2	11.8

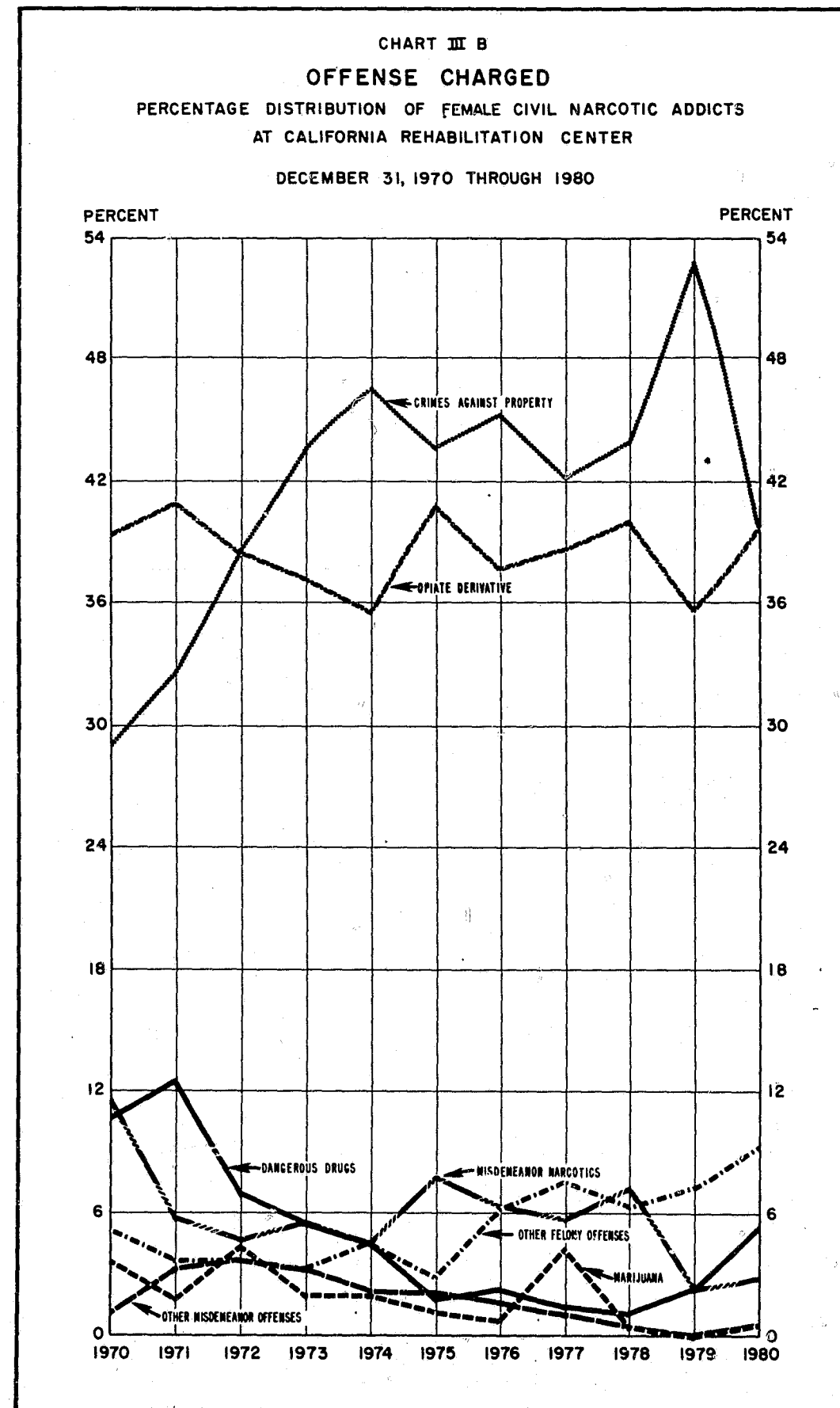
\*Controlled Substances Schedules.



**TABLE 15B**  
**OFFENSE**  
**BY TYPE OF CHARGE**  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Offense	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>1979</b>						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	64	35.6	64	40.2	-	-
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	4	2.2	3	1.9	1	4.8
Marijuana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	4	2.2	-	-	4	19.0
Crimes against property .....	95	52.8	79	49.7	16	76.2
Other felony offenses .....	13	7.2	13	8.2	-	-
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1980</b>						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	75	40.6	75	45.2	-	-
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	10	5.4	8	4.8	2	10.5
Marijuana .....	1	0.5	-	-	1	5.3
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	5	2.7	-	-	5	26.3
Crimes against property .....	75	40.6	65	39.2	10	52.6
Other felony offenses .....	18	9.7	18	10.8	-	-
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	1	0.5	-	-	1	5.3

\*Controlled Substances Schedules.



**TABLE 16A**  
**AREA OF COMMITMENT**  
**BY TYPE OF CHARGE**  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Area of commitment	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
Southern California counties .....	424	55.8	409	56.0	15	51.8
Los Angeles County .....	238	31.3	232	31.8	6	20.7
9 other counties .....	186	24.5	177	24.2	9	31.1
Northern California counties .....	336	44.2	322	44.0	14	48.2
1980						
Total .....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
Southern California counties .....	358	54.6	348	54.5	10	58.8
Los Angeles County .....	187	28.5	185	29.0	2	11.8
9 other counties .....	171	26.1	163	25.5	8	47.0
Northern California counties .....	298	45.4	291	45.5	7	41.2

**TABLE 16B**  
**AREA OF COMMITMENT**  
**BY TYPE OF CHARGE**  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Area of commitment	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
Southern California counties .....	100	55.6	83	52.2	17	81.0
Los Angeles County .....	44	24.5	40	25.2	4	19.0
9 other counties .....	56	31.1	43	27.0	13	62.0
Northern California counties .....	80	44.4	76	47.8	4	19.0
1980						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
Southern California counties .....	101	54.6	88	53.0	13	68.4
Los Angeles County .....	37	20.0	35	21.1	2	10.5
9 other counties .....	64	34.6	53	31.9	11	57.9
Northern California counties .....	84	45.4	78	47.0	6	31.6

## CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

TABLE 17A  
ETHNIC GROUP  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Ethnic group	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
White .....	316	41.6	303	41.5	13	44.8
Mexican-American .....	255	33.6	245	33.5	10	34.5
Black .....	178	23.4	174	23.8	4	13.8
Other .....	11	1.4	9	1.2	2	6.9
1980						
Total .....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
White .....	259	39.5	256	40.1	3	17.7
Mexican-American .....	252	38.4	243	38.0	9	52.9
Black .....	133	20.3	129	20.2	4	23.5
Other .....	12	1.8	11	1.7	1	5.9

TABLE 17B  
ETHNIC GROUP  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Ethnic group	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
White .....	89	49.5	82	51.6	7	33.3
Mexican-American .....	42	23.3	36	22.6	6	28.6
Black .....	38	21.1	32	20.1	6	28.6
Other .....	11	6.1	9	5.7	2	9.5
1980						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
White .....	87	47.0	78	47.0	9	47.3
Mexican-American .....	52	28.1	49	29.5	3	15.8
Black .....	38	20.6	32	19.3	6	31.6
Other .....	8	4.3	7	4.2	1	5.3

## CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS

TABLE 18A  
AGE IN YEARS  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Age in years	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
Under 20 .....	4	0.5	4	0.6	-	-
20-24 .....	148	19.5	145	19.8	3	10.3
25 .....	7	0.9	7	0.9	-	-
26 .....	18	2.4	18	2.5	-	-
27 .....	19	2.5	19	2.6	-	-
28 .....	56	7.4	53	7.2	3	10.3
29 .....	48	6.3	48	6.6	-	-
30-34 .....	295	38.8	286	39.1	9	31.1
35-39 .....	179	23.6	169	23.1	10	34.5
40 and over .....	80	10.5	76	10.4	4	13.8
Median age in years .....	28.9		28.8		31.3	
Percent under 21 .....		1.4		1.5		
Percent under 25 .....		20.0		20.4		10.3
1980						
Total .....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
Under 20 .....	2	0.3	1	0.2	1	5.9
20-24 .....	97	14.8	94	14.7	3	17.7
25 .....	10	1.5	9	1.4	1	5.9
26 .....	7	1.1	7	1.1	-	-
27 .....	14	2.1	14	2.2	-	-
28 .....	28	4.3	28	4.4	-	-
29 .....	38	5.8	36	5.6	2	11.8
30-34 .....	252	38.4	248	38.8	4	23.5
35-39 .....	178	27.2	172	26.9	6	35.2
40 and over .....	75	11.4	74	11.6	1	5.9
Median age in years .....	29.5		29.5		30.4	
Percent under 21 .....		1.8		1.6		11.8
Percent under 25 .....		15.1		14.9		23.5

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 18B  
 AGE IN YEARS  
 BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
 FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
 December 31, 1979 and 1980

Age in years	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
Under 20 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 .....	53	29.4	47	29.5	6	28.6
20 .....	1	0.5	1	0.6	-	-
21 .....	5	2.8	4	2.5	1	4.8
22 .....	18	10.0	14	8.8	4	19.0
23 .....	15	8.3	14	8.8	1	4.8
24 .....	14	7.8	14	8.8	-	-
25-29 .....	71	39.5	64	40.3	7	33.3
30-34 .....	36	20.0	32	20.1	4	19.0
35-39 .....	12	6.7	11	6.9	1	4.8
40 and over .....	8	4.4	5	3.2	3	14.3
Median age in years .....	27.6		27.5		28.2	
Percent under 21 .....		0.6		0.6		
Percent under 25 .....		29.4		29.5		28.6
1980						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
Under 20 .....	1	0.5	1	0.6	-	-
20-24 .....	36	19.5	34	20.5	2	10.5
20 .....	1	0.5	1	0.6	-	-
21 .....	3	1.6	3	1.8	-	-
22 .....	8	4.3	8	4.8	-	-
23 .....	6	3.3	6	3.6	-	-
24 .....	18	9.8	16	9.7	2	10.5
25-29 .....	87	47.0	75	45.2	12	63.2
30-34 .....	45	24.3	41	24.7	4	21.0
35-39 .....	13	7.1	13	7.8	-	-
40 and over .....	3	1.6	2	1.2	1	5.3
Median age in years .....	28.2		28.2		28.1	
Percent under 21 .....		1.1		1.2		
Percent under 25 .....		20.0		21.1		10.5

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

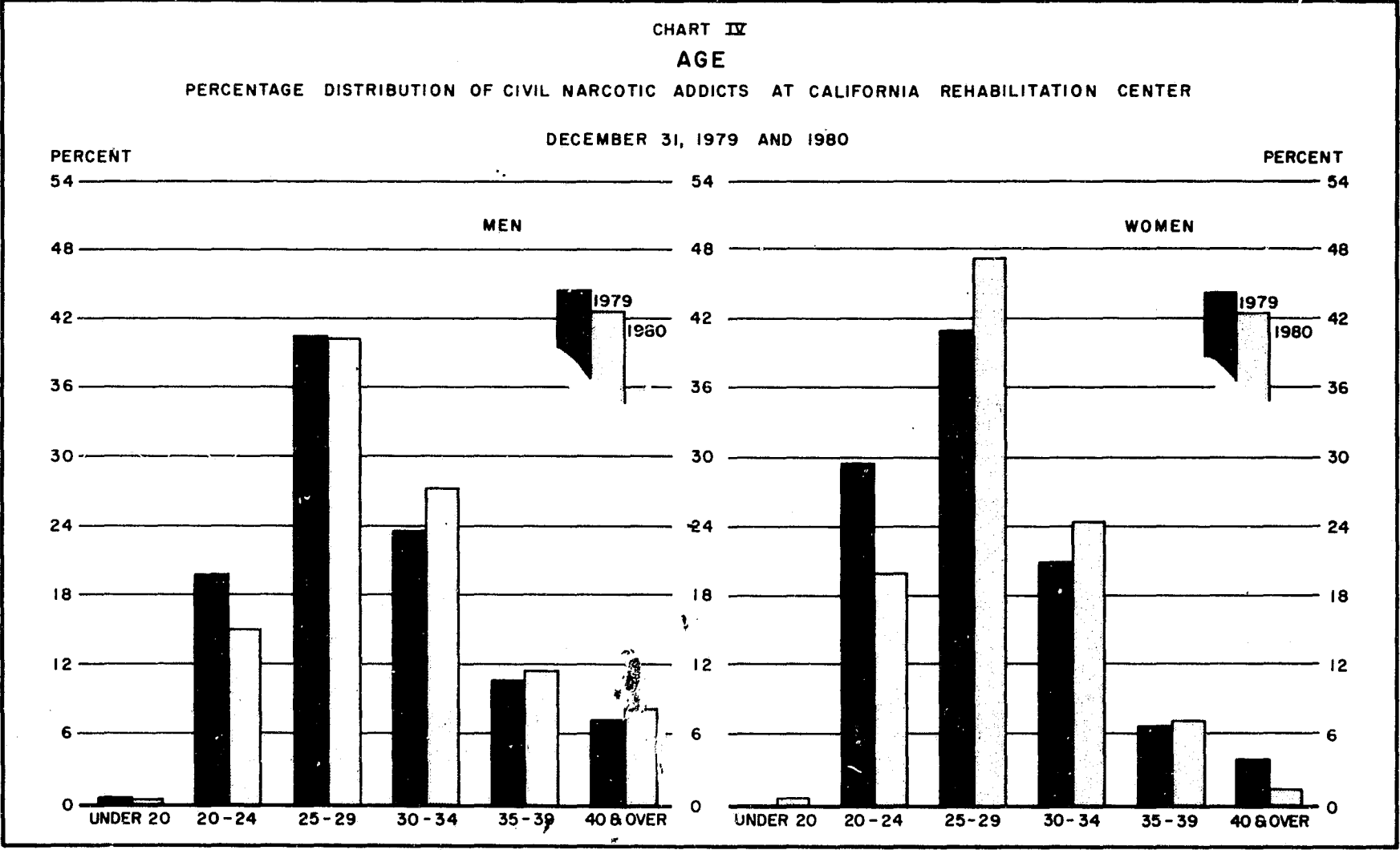


TABLE 19A

PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT SERVED  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1979 and 1980

Prior criminal commitment served	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
No prior commitment .....	69	9.1	68	9.3	1	3.4
Prior jail or juvenile only .....	549	72.2	522	71.4	27	93.2
One prison .....	99	13.0	98	13.4	1	3.4
Two or more prison .....	43	5.7	43	5.9	-	-
1980						
Total .....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
No prior commitment .....	52	7.9	51	8.0	1	5.9
Prior jail or juvenile only .....	458	69.8	442	69.2	16	94.1
One prison .....	106	16.2	106	16.6	-	-
Two or more prison .....	40	6.1	40	6.2	-	-

TABLE 19B

PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT SERVED  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1979 and 1980

Prior criminal commitment served	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
No prior commitment .....	38	21.1	33	20.8	5	23.8
Prior jail or juvenile only .....	127	70.5	115	72.3	12	57.1
One prison .....	12	6.7	9	5.7	3	14.3
Two or more prison .....	3	1.7	2	1.2	1	4.8
1980						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
No prior commitment .....	36	19.5	32	19.3	4	21.0
Prior jail or juvenile only .....	136	73.5	122	73.5	14	73.7
One prison .....	12	6.5	11	6.6	1	5.3
Two or more prison .....	1	0.5	1	0.6	-	-

TABLE 20A

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO OUTPATIENT EXPERIENCE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1979 and 1980

Outpatient experience	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	760	100.0	731	100.0	29	100.0
Not released since commitment .....	298	39.2	292	40.0	6	20.7
Released and returned once .....	179	23.5	169	23.1	10	34.5
Released and returned twice .....	110	14.5	103	14.1	7	24.1
Released and returned more than twice .....	173	22.8	167	22.8	6	20.7
1980						
Total .....	656	100.0	639	100.0	17	100.0
Not released since commitment .....	257	39.2	254	39.8	3	17.7
Released and returned once .....	142	21.6	140	21.9	2	11.8
Released and returned twice .....	107	16.3	100	15.6	7	41.1
Released and returned more than twice .....	150	22.9	145	22.7	5	29.4

TABLE 20B

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO OUTPATIENT EXPERIENCE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM

December 31, 1979 and 1980

Outpatient experience	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	180	100.0	159	100.0	21	100.0
Not released since commitment .....	67	37.2	30	37.7	7	33.3
Released and returned once .....	48	26.7	42	26.4	6	28.6
Released and returned twice .....	24	13.3	23	14.5	1	4.8
Released and returned more than twice .....	41	22.8	34	21.4	7	33.3
1980						
Total .....	185	100.0	166	100.0	19	100.0
Not released since commitment .....	63	34.1	60	36.1	3	15.8
Released and returned once .....	33	18.9	32	19.3	3	15.8
Released and returned twice .....	26	14.0	22	13.3	4	21.0
Released and returned more than twice .....	61	33.0	52	31.3	9	47.4



## CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM THE INSTITUTION

During 1980 there were 1,687 men and 429 women released from the institution program. Of the 1,687 men released 79.8 percent were to outpatient supervision, and of the 429 women 87.9 percent were released to outpatient supervision (Tables 21A and 21B). Most of the others released from the institution program were returned to court for sentencing on their original criminal charges.

Nearly three-fourths of the male and female civil narcotic addicts had experienced previous releases to outpatient status and had returned to the institution program with or without a new civil commitment (Tables 21A and 21B).

A median eight months was spent in the institution program by the 358 male civil narcotic addicts released to outpatient status for the first time during 1980. This eight month median has remained the same for the past four years. The 927 men released during 1980 after return without a new civil commitment spent a median four months and the 62 men re-released after return with a new civil commitment spent a median eight months. Women spent the same median time as the men before first release to outpatient status and one month less than the men for the women re-released after return without a new civil commitment (Tables 22A and 22B).

Of the 358 male civil narcotic addicts released to outpatient status, 126 or 35.2 percent had burglary 2nd offenses. This group spent eight months in the institution program before release for the first time during 1980. The next largest group of men had Controlled Substance Schedules I & II (opiate) offenses and also spent eight months in the institution program. The largest group for the female narcotic addicts released for the first time were Controlled Substance Schedules I & II (opiate) offenders who had spent nine months in the institution (Tables 23A and 23B).

TABLE 21A—1979

### METHOD OF RELEASE BY TYPE OF CHARGE

#### MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM INSTITUTION

1979

Method of release	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	2,209	100.0	2,132	100.0	74	100.0	3	100.0
To outpatient status .....	1,874	84.8	1,818	85.3	54	73.0	2	66.7
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	12	0.5	10	0.4	1	1.3	1	33.3
Discharge—unfit for program .....	322	14.6	303	14.2	19	25.7	-	-
Death .....	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-
First release .....	714	100.0	703	100.0	11	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	625	87.6	619	88.1	6	54.5	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	88	12.3	83	11.8	5	45.5	-	-
Death .....	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Re-release .....	1,495		1,429		63		3	
After return with new civil commitment .....	82	100.0	81	100.0	1	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	74	90.2	74	91.4	-	-	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	8	9.8	7	8.6	1	100.0	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After return without new civil commitment .....	1,413	100.0	1,348	100.0	62	100.0	3	100.0
To outpatient status .....	1,175	83.2	1,125	83.5	48	77.4	2	66.7
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	12	0.8	10	0.7	1	1.6	1	33.3
Discharge—unfit for program .....	226	16.0	213	15.8	13	21.0	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 21A—1980

METHOD OF RELEASE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM INSTITUTION

1980

Method of release	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,687	100.0	1,621	100.0	65	100.0	1	100.0
To outpatient status..	1,347	79.8	1,299	80.1	47	72.3	1	100.0
Discharge by expiration of commitment.....	6	0.4	5	0.3	1	1.5	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program.....	334	19.8	317	19.6	17	26.2	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First release .....	442	100.0	433	100.0	9	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	358	81.0	351	81.1	7	77.8	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	84	19.0	82	18.9	2	22.2	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Re-release .....	1,245	-	1,188	-	56	-	1	-
After return with new civil commitment .....	73	100.0	72	100.0	1	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	62	84.9	61	84.7	1	100.0	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	11	15.1	11	15.3	-	-	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After return without new civil commitment.....	1,172	100.0	1,116	100.0	55	100.0	1	100.0
To outpatient status .....	927	79.1	887	79.5	39	70.9	1	100.0
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	6	0.5	5	0.4	1	1.8	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	239	20.4	224	20.1	15	27.3	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 21B—1979

METHOD OF RELEASE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM INSTITUTION

1979

Method of release	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	581	100.0	506	100.0	75	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status..	532	95.0	485	95.8	67	89.3	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program.....	29	5.0	21	4.2	8	10.7	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First release .....	188	100.0	173	100.0	15	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	183	97.3	168	97.1	15	100.0	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	5	2.7	5	2.9	-	-	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Re-release .....	393	-	333	-	60	-	-	-
After return with new civil commitment .....	15	100.0	14	100.0	1	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	14	93.3	13	92.9	1	100.0	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	1	6.7	1	7.1	-	-	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After return without new civil commitment.....	378	100.0	319	100.0	59	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	355	93.9	304	95.3	51	86.4	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	23	6.1	15	4.7	8	13.6	-	-
Death.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 21B—1980

METHOD OF RELEASE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE

FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM INSTITUTION

1980

Method of release	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	429	100.0	384	100.0	45	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status ..	377	87.9	343	89.3	34	75.6	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	52	12.1	41	10.7	11	24.4	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First release .....	102	100.0	95	100.0	7	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	90	88.2	83	87.4	7	100.0	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	12	11.8	12	12.6	-	-	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Re-release .....	327	-	289	-	38	-	-	-
After return with new civil commitment .....	13	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	-	-
To outpatient status .....	12	92.3	12	92.3	-	-	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	1	7.7	1	7.7	-	-	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After return without new civil commitment .....	314	100.0	276	100.0	38	100.0	-	-
To outpatient status .....	275	87.6	248	89.9	27	71.1	-	-
Discharge by expiration of commitment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge—unfit for program .....	39	12.4	28	10.1	11	28.9	-	-
Death .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 22A

MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE BEFORE LAST RELEASE  
TYPE OF RELEASE AND TYPE OF CHARGE

MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS

1971 through 1980

Year of release	Total number released	First release		Re-release after return to California Rehabilitation Center			
				With new civil commitment		Without new civil commitment	
		Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months
Total							
1971 .....	4,089	2,247	8	216	8	1,626	4
1972 .....	3,208	1,697	7	207	7	1,304	2
1973 .....	3,597	1,588	7	211	8	1,798	4
1974 .....	2,948	1,295	7	191	8	1,462	4
1975 .....	3,155	1,469	7	172	9	1,514	4
1976 .....	3,485	1,338	7	192	8	1,955	4
1977 .....	3,197	1,298	8	144	9	1,755	5
1978 .....	2,504	868	8	117	9	1,519	4
1979 .....	1,874	625	8	74	8	1,175	3
1980 .....	1,347	358	8	62	8	927	4
Felony charge							
1971 .....	3,381	1,922	8	205	8	1,254	3
1972 .....	2,861	1,570	7	197	7	1,094	2
1973 .....	3,276	1,462	7	203	8	1,611	4
1974 .....	2,747	1,208	7	186	8	1,353	5
1975 .....	2,973	1,379	8	168	9	1,426	4
1976 .....	3,289	1,250	7	189	8	1,850	4
1977 .....	3,049	1,239	8	139	9	1,671	5
1978 .....	2,380	828	8	112	9	1,440	4
1979 .....	1,818	619	8	74	8	1,125	3
1980 .....	1,299	351	8	61	8	887	4
Misdemeanor charge							
1971 .....	343	153	8	7	-	173	5
1972 .....	235	106	6	9	-	120	2.5
1973 .....	257	114	6	6	-	137	2
1974 .....	178	83	6	5	-	90	2
1975 .....	166	88	7	4	-	74	2.5
1976 .....	191	87	7	3	-	101	4
1977 .....	143	58	7	5	-	80	3
1978 .....	120	39	8	5	-	76	5
1979 .....	54	6	-	-	-	48	2.5
1980 .....	47	7	-	1	-	39	4
No criminal charge							
1971 .....	365	162	8	4	-	199	2
1972 .....	112	21	6	1	-	90	2
1973 .....	64	12	-	2	-	50	2
1974 .....	23	4	-	-	-	19	3
1975 .....	16	2	-	-	-	14	-
1976 .....	5	1	-	-	-	4	-
1977 .....	5	1	-	-	-	4	-
1978 .....	4	1	-	-	-	3	-
1979 .....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
1980 .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

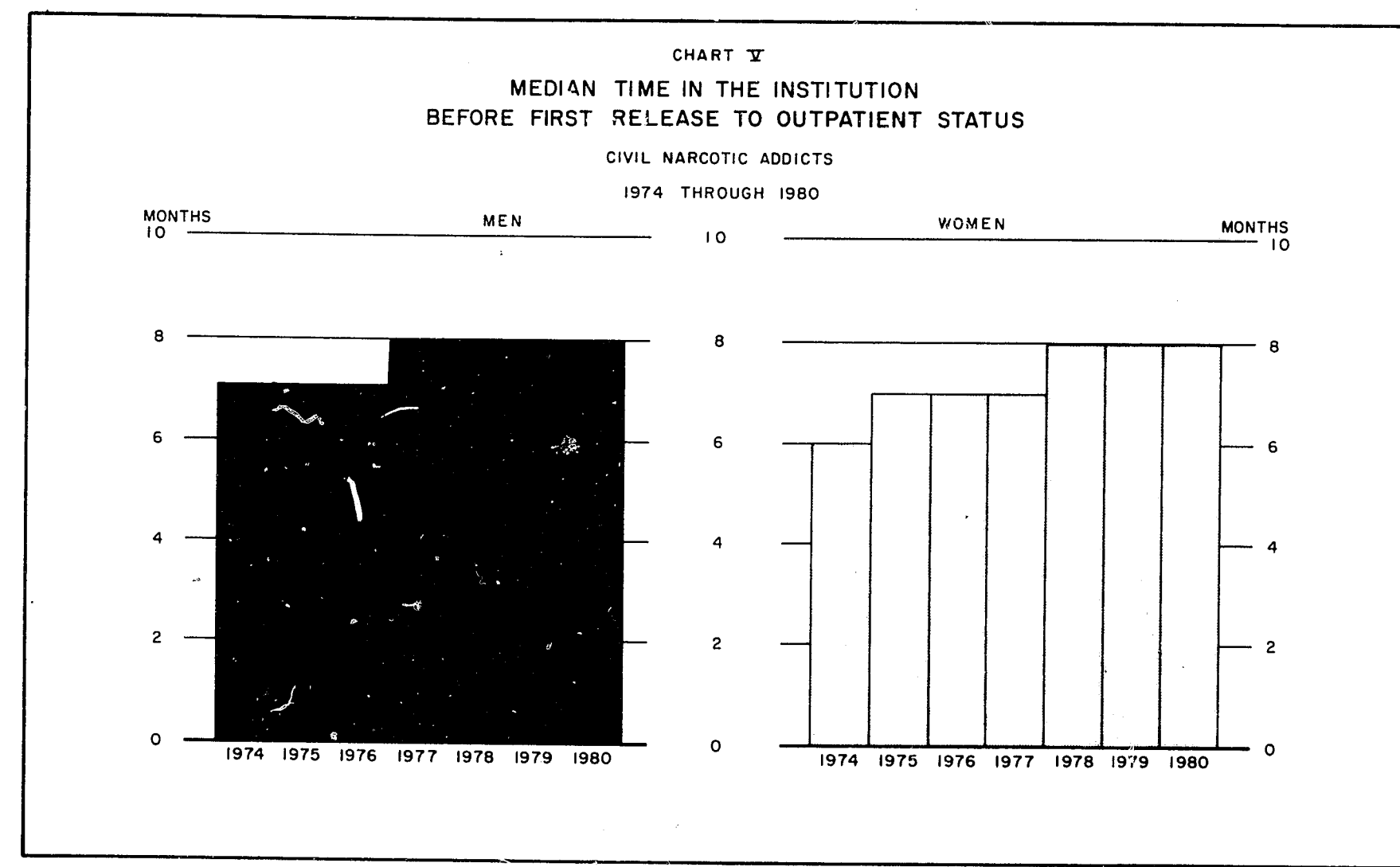


TABLE 22B

**MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE BEFORE LAST RELEASE  
TYPE OF RELEASE AND TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS  
1971 through 1980**

Year of release	Total number released	First release		Re-release after return to California Rehabilitation Center			
				With new civil commitment		Without new civil commitment	
		Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months
Total							
1971 .....	471	254	9	24	8	193	4
1972 .....	463	272	7	10	-	181	2
1973 .....	505	284	6	26	6	195	4
1974 .....	503	266	6	22	6	215	2
1975 .....	566	278	7	19	7	269	3
1976 .....	678	285	7	26	7	267	4
1977 .....	817	398	7	24	8	395	4
1978 .....	642	236	8	24	7.5	382	4
1979 .....	552	183	8	14	-	355	4
1980 .....	377	90	8	12	-	275	3
Felony charge							
1971 .....	350	192	9	24	8	134	4
1972 .....	367	231	7	10	-	126	3
1973 .....	401	231	6	26	6	144	4
1974 .....	412	220	6	20	6	172	2
1975 .....	451	222	8	17	7	212	3.5
1976 .....	542	228	7	24	7	290	4
1977 .....	663	338	7	20	8	305	3
1978 .....	557	210	8	23	7	324	4
1979 .....	485	168	8	13	-	304	4
1980 .....	343	83	8	12	-	248	3
Misdemeanor charge							
1971 .....	86	44	8	-	-	42	6
1972 .....	75	33	6	-	-	42	2
1973 .....	95	49	6	-	-	46	2.5
1974 .....	86	45	6	2	-	39	4.5
1975 .....	112	55	7	2	-	55	3
1976 .....	136	57	6	2	-	77	2
1977 .....	152	59	6	4	-	89	4
1978 .....	85	26	6.5	1	-	58	4
1979 .....	67	15	6	1	-	51	4
1980 .....	34	7	-	-	-	27	4
No criminal charge							
1971 .....	35	18	8.5	-	-	17	3
1972 .....	21	8	-	-	-	13	-
1973 .....	9	4	-	-	-	5	-
1974 .....	5	1	-	-	-	4	-
1975 .....	3	1	-	-	-	2	-
1976 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 .....	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
1978 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 23A

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE**  
**MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS FOR THE FIRST TIME**  
**1979 and 1980**

Offense	1979		1980	
	Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months
Total.....	625	8	358	8
Felony charge.....	619	8	351	8
Robbery 1st.....	32	13	11	-
Robbery 2nd.....	21	12	13	-
Burglary 1st.....	26	7	28	9
Burglary 2nd.....	174	7	126	8
All thefts.....	65	8	26	7
Forgery and checks.....	46	7	22	7
CSS * I & II (opiate).....	225	8	101	8
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	14	-	5	-
Marijuana.....	3	-	5	-
Other felonies.....	13	-	14	-
Misdemeanor charge.....	6	-	7	-

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 23B

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE**  
**FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS FOR THE FIRST TIME**  
**1979 and 1980**

Offense	1979		1980	
	Number	Median time in residence in months	Number	Median time in residence in months
Total.....	183	8	90	8
Felony charge.....	168	8	83	8
Forgery and checks.....	25	6	15	6
CSS * I & II (opiate).....	84	8.5	28	9
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	5	-	5	-
Marijuana.....	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	54	8	35	8
Misdemeanor charge.....	15	6	7	-

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

## OUTPATIENT POPULATION

Outpatients under supervision in the community decreased 28.6 percent from 3,586 civil narcotic addicts on December 31, 1979 to 2,559 persons on December 31, 1980. There were 3,261 persons received on outpatient status, 1,724 persons (52.9 percent) released from the institution program and 1,537 persons (47.1 percent) were reinstated or reactivated to active outpatient status during 1980. Of the 4,288 persons removed from outpatient status, 3,338 persons or 77.8 percent were suspended, 728 persons or 17.0 percent successfully completed the program, 192 persons or 4.5 percent were discharged by court order, and 30 persons died (Table 24).

Of the 1,957 male civil narcotic addicts in outpatient status on December 31, 1980, 96.2 percent had a felony charge and 3.7 percent had a misdemeanor charge. In contrast, on December 31, 1980, there were 89.4 percent of the female outpatients with a felony charge and 10.6 percent had a misdemeanor charge (Tables 25A and 25B).

Of the male addicts with a felony charge on December 31, 1980, 45.1 percent had committed crimes against property and 40.8 percent had Controlled Substance Schedules I & II (opiate) offenses. The percentages for the women differed from the men. Of the women with a felony charge 45.6 percent had committed Controlled Substance Schedules I & II (opiate) offenses and 45.0 percent had committed crimes against property offenses (Tables 26A and 26B). Over half of the men and women in outpatient status are in southern California counties, 54.6 percent of the men and 57.5 percent of the women (Tables 27A and 27B).

The ethnic distribution of the male civil narcotic addicts in outpatient status on December 31, 1980 was 42.5 percent white, 37.1 percent Mexican-American, and 19.3 percent black. The ethnic distribution for the female civil narcotic addict outpatient population was 56.3 percent white, 22.8 percent Mexican-American, and 17.8 percent black (Tables 28A and 28B).

Civil narcotic addicts in outpatient status for the first time represented 40.6 percent of the male population and 42.5 percent of the female population. Addicts in outpatient status for less than one year represented 39 percent of the men and 34.7 percent of the women during 1980 (Tables 29A and 29B).

During 1980, there were 1,361 male and 422 female civil narcotic addicts suspended for the first time after spending a median four months in active outpatient status (Tables 31A and 31B). Of the 1,347 men released during 1980 to outpatient status, 49.7 percent were suspended the same year of release. A slightly higher proportion (54.9 percent) of the female civil narcotic addicts released during 1980 were suspended the same year of release (Tables 32A and 32B). The 1,533 men and women reinstated to active status include a number of cases suspended and reinstated the same day to break the outpatient time if they got into difficulty while under outpatient supervision (Table 33).

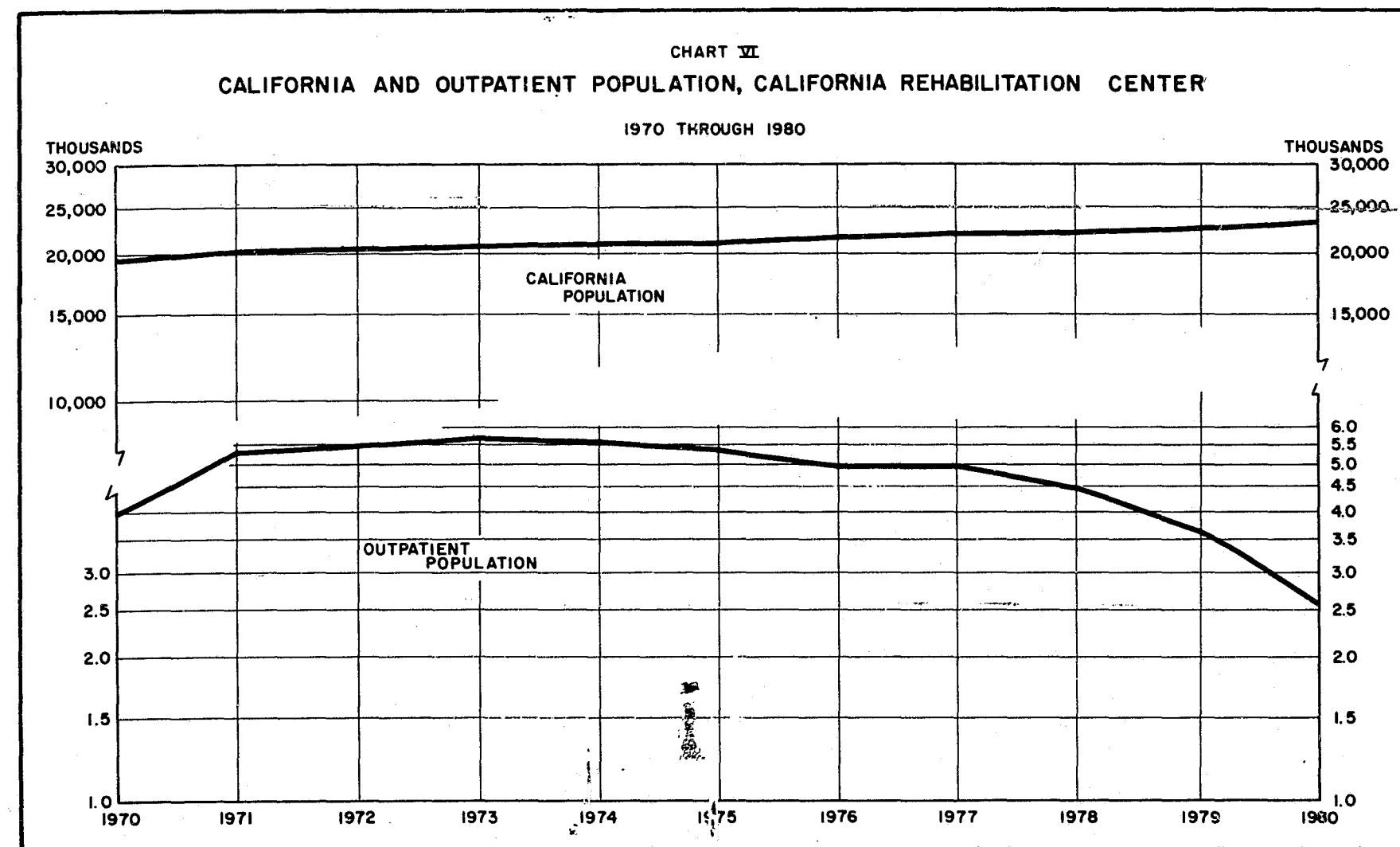
Over one-fourth (27.3 percent) of the men released to outpatient supervision in 1980 were returned to the institution program during 1980. This was the highest rate of return for any year from 1971 through 1980. The majority (26.3 percent) were returned without a new civil commitment. Exactly the same percentage (27.3 percent) of women were returned by the end of the same year released (Tables 34A and 34B).

The disposition of persons released to outpatient status are shown on Tables 35A and 35B as of December 31, 1979 for release years 1974 through 1979 and December 31, 1980 for years 1975 through 1980.

TABLE 24  
MOVEMENT IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1979 and 1980

Type of movement	1979			1980		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year	4,476	3,571	905	3,586	2,769	817
Received in outpatient status .....	4,702	3,628	1,074	3,261	2,554	707
From institution .....	2,426	1,874	552	1,724	1,347	377
Reinstated .....	2,267	1,745	522	1,533	1,203	330
Reactivated .....	9	9	-	4	4	-
Removed from outpatient status	5,592	4,430	1,162	4,288	3,366	922
Suspended .....	4,558	3,567	991	3,338	2,596	742
Successfully completed program .....	841	693	148	728	569	159
Discharged by other court order* .....	151	135	16	192	175	17
Died .....	42	35	7	30	26	4
Population, end of year .....	3,586	2,769	817	2,559	1,957	602
Net change during year .....	-890	-802	-88	-1,027	-812	-215

\* Other court orders as unfit, writs, reversals of judgment.



OUTPATIENT POPULATION



TABLE 25A  
TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Type of charge	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,769	100.0	1,957	100.0
Felony charge .....	2,661	96.1	1,883	96.2
Misdemeanor charge .....	105	3.8	73	3.7
No criminal charge .....	3	0.1	1	0.1

TABLE 25B  
TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Type of charge	1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	817	100.0	602	100.0
Felony charge .....	707	86.5	538	89.4
Misdemeanor charge .....	110	13.5	64	10.6
No criminal charge .....	-	-	-	-

TABLE 26A  
OFFENSE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Offense	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total.....	2,769					
No criminal charge .....	3					
Total charged .....	2,766	100.0	2,661	100.0	105	100.0
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	1,106	40.0	1,103	41.5	3	2.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	83	3.0	83	3.1	-	-
Marijuana .....	42	1.5	41	1.5	1	0.9
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	33	1.2	-	-	33	31.4
Crimes against property .....	1,224	44.3	1,171	44.0	53	50.5
Other felony offenses .....	269	9.7	263	9.9	6	5.7
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	9	0.3	-	-	9	8.6
1980						
Total.....	1,957					
No criminal charge .....	1					
Total charged .....	1,956	100.0	1,883	100.0	73	100.0
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	770	39.4	768	40.8	2	2.7
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	45	2.3	45	2.4	-	-
Marijuana .....	26	1.3	26	1.4	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	26	1.3	-	-	26	35.6
Crimes against property .....	887	45.4	850	45.1	37	50.7
Other felony offenses .....	197	10.1	194	10.3	3	4.1
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	5	0.2	-	-	5	6.9

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 26B  
OFFENSE  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Offense	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	817	100.0	707	100.0	110	100.0
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	329	40.3	329	46.6	-	-
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	26	3.2	22	3.1	4	3.7
Marijuana .....	10	1.2	8	1.1	2	1.8
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	45	5.5	-	-	45	40.9
Crimes against property .....	358	43.8	309	43.7	49	44.5
Other felony offenses .....	39	4.8	39	5.5	-	-
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	10	1.2	-	-	10	9.1
1980						
Total .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	250	41.5	250	45.6	-	-
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	16	2.7	14	2.6	2	3.1
Marijuana .....	5	0.8	5	0.9	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	28	4.7	-	-	28	43.8
Crimes against property .....	274	45.5	242	45.0	32	50.0
Other felony offenses .....	27	4.5	27	5.0	-	-
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	2	0.3	-	-	2	3.1

\* Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 27A  
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Location	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
1979							
Total .....	2,769	100.0	2,661	100.0	105	100.0	3
California .....	2,747	99.2	2,640	99.2	104	99.0	3
Southern counties .....	1,448	52.3	1,388	52.2	58	55.2	2
Northern counties .....	1,299	46.9	1,252	47.0	46	43.8	1
Out of State or custody ....	22	0.8	21	0.8	1	1.0	-
1980							
Total .....	1,957	100.0	1,883	100.0	73	100.0	1
California .....	1,932	98.7	1,860	98.8	71	97.3	1
Southern counties .....	1,068	54.6	1,022	54.3	46	63.0	-
Northern counties .....	864	44.1	838	44.5	25	34.3	1
Out of State or custody ....	25	1.3	23	1.2	2	2.7	-

TABLE 27B  
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Location	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	817	100.0	707	100.0	110	100.0
California .....	814	99.6	706	99.9	106	98.2
Southern counties .....	460	56.3	391	55.3	69	62.7
Northern counties .....	354	43.3	315	44.6	39	35.5
Out of State or custody .....	3	0.4	1	0.1	2	1.8
1980						
Total .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
California .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
Southern counties .....	346	57.5	302	56.1	44	68.7
Northern counties .....	256	42.5	236	43.9	20	31.3
Out of State or custody .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 28A  
ETHNIC GROUP  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Ethnic group	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
1979							
Total .....	2,769	100.0	2,661	100.0	105	100.0	3
White .....	1,207	43.6	1,157	43.5	49	46.7	1
Mexican-American .....	952	34.4	908	34.1	42	40.0	2
Black .....	582	21.0	570	21.4	12	11.4	-
Other .....	28	1.0	26	1.0	2	1.9	-
1980							
Total .....	1,957	100.0	1,883	100.0	73	100.0	1
White .....	832	42.5	792	42.1	40	54.8	-
Mexican-American .....	727	37.1	699	37.1	27	37.0	1
Black .....	377	19.3	371	19.7	6	8.2	-
Other .....	21	1.1	21	1.1	-	-	-

TABLE 28B  
ETHNIC GROUP  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Ethnic group	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	817	100.0	707	100.0	110	100.0
White .....	452	55.3	392	55.5	60	54.6
Mexican-American .....	181	22.1	155	21.9	26	23.6
Black .....	164	20.1	145	20.5	19	17.3
Other .....	20	2.5	15	2.1	5	4.5
1980						
Total .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
White .....	339	56.3	302	56.1	37	57.8
Mexican-American .....	137	22.8	121	22.5	16	25.0
Black .....	107	17.8	99	18.4	8	12.5
Other .....	19	3.1	16	3.0	3	4.7

TABLE 29A  
TIMES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Times in outpatient status	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
1979							
Total .....	2,769	100.0	2,661	100.0	105	100.0	3
First time as outpatient ....	1,219	44.0	1,179	44.3	40	38.1	-
Second time as outpatient .....	693	25.0	661	24.8	30	28.6	2
Third or more times as outpatient .....	857	31.0	821	30.9	35	33.3	1
1980							
Total .....	1,957	100.0	1,883	100.0	73	100.0	1
First time as outpatient ....	795	40.6	771	41.0	24	32.9	-
Second time as outpatient .....	524	26.8	505	26.8	18	24.7	1
Third or more times as outpatient .....	638	32.6	607	32.2	31	42.4	-

TABLE 29B  
TIMES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Times in outpatient status	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	817	100.0	707	100.0	110	100.0
First time as outpatient .....	373	45.7	336	47.5	37	33.6
Second time as outpatient .....	207	25.3	173	24.5	34	30.9
Third or more times as outpatient .....	237	29.0	198	28.0	39	35.5
1980						
Total .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
First time as outpatient .....	256	42.5	234	43.5	22	34.3
Second time as outpatient .....	159	26.4	135	25.1	24	37.5
Third or more times as outpatient .....	187	31.1	169	31.4	18	28.2

TABLE 30A  
LENGTH OF TIME IN PRESENT OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
DECEMBER 31, 1979 and 1980

Length of time	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
1979							
Total .....	2,769	100.0	2,661	100.0	105	100.0	3
Less than 1 year .....	1,139	41.1	1,104	41.5	33	31.4	2
1 year but less than 2 .....	688	24.9	658	24.7	29	27.6	1
2 years but less than 3 .....	504	18.2	477	17.9	27	25.7	-
3 years or more .....	438	15.8	422	15.9	16	15.3	-
1980							
Total .....	1,957	100.0	1,883	100.0	73	100.0	1
Less than 1 year .....	764	39.0	743	39.5	21	28.8	-
1 year but less than 2 .....	481	24.6	464	24.6	16	21.9	1
2 years but less than 3 .....	320	16.4	303	16.1	17	23.3	-
3 years or more .....	392	20.0	373	19.8	19	26.0	-

TABLE 30B  
LENGTH OF TIME IN PRESENT OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT STATUS  
DECEMBER 31, 1979 and 1980

Length of time	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1979						
Total .....	817	100.0	707	100.0	110	100.0
Less than 1 year .....	344	42.1	311	44.0	33	30.0
1 year but less than 2 .....	224	27.4	195	27.6	29	26.4
2 years but less than 3 .....	149	18.2	124	17.5	25	22.7
3 years or more .....	100	12.3	77	10.9	23	20.9
1980						
Total .....	602	100.0	538	100.0	64	100.0
Less than 1 year .....	209	34.7	191	35.5	18	28.1
1 year but less than 2 .....	171	28.4	161	29.9	10	15.6
2 years but less than 3 .....	116	19.3	101	18.8	15	23.5
3 years or more .....	106	17.6	85	15.8	21	32.8

TABLE 31A  
MEDIAN TIME IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BEFORE SUSPENSION  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1969 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months
1969.....	2,280	4	1,718	4	292	4	270	3
1970.....	2,488	4	1,904	4	279	4	305	4
1971.....	3,152	5	2,490	5	314	6	348	5
1972.....	3,425	6	2,949	6	289	6	187	7
1973.....	3,354	4	3,036	4	239	4	79	6
1974.....	2,958	4	2,734	4	190	4	34	3
1975.....	2,943	4	2,758	4	170	4	15	4
1976.....	3,185	3	3,006	3	170	3	9	-
1977.....	2,968	3	2,823	3	141	3	4	-
1978.....	2,430	4	2,305	4	122	4	3	-
1979.....	1,894	4	1,821	4	72	3	1	-
1980.....	1,361	4	1,317	4	44	3	-	-

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 31B  
MEDIAN TIME IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BEFORE SUSPENSION  
BY TYPE OF CHARGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1969 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Total		Felony charge		Misdemeanor charge		No criminal charge	
	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months	Number	Median time in months
1969.....	352	4	236	4	74	4	42	4
1970.....	347	5	237	5	80	3	30	4
1971.....	396	6	279	6	81	4	36	5
1972.....	432	4	337	5	75	3	20	4
1973.....	429	3	329	4	89	3	11	-
1974.....	474	3	380	3.5	88	3	6	-
1975.....	498	3	407	3	89	3	2	-
1976.....	611	3	483	3	128	3	-	-
1977.....	709	3	572	3	136	2	1	-
1978.....	638	3	543	3	95	3	-	-
1979.....	508	3	439	3	69	4	-	-
1980.....	422	4	382	4	40	4	-	-

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 32A  
OUTPATIENTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE  
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED CASES  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number released to outpatient status .....	4,085	3,204	3,592	2,942	3,155	3,484	3,195	2,502	1,874	1,347
Year of release .....	37.9	45.6	48.4	48.2	51.3	54.0	54.1	51.7	51.3	49.7
1st year after release .....	80.0	85.3	86.4	86.2	87.4	86.9	85.9	83.8	81.8	
2nd year after release .....	87.1	89.3	91.2	90.8	90.1	89.8	89.6	87.7		
3rd year after release .....	88.0	90.1	91.8	91.1	90.4	90.2	90.2			
4th year after release .....	88.1	90.2	91.9	91.2	90.5					
5th year after release .....	88.1	90.2	91.9	91.2	90.5					

TABLE 32B  
OUTPATIENTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE  
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED CASES  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number released to outpatient status .....	469	462	504	503	564	678	817	642	552	377
Year of release .....	37.5	49.8	47.8	51.5	51.1	56.9	54.8	54.0	50.9	54.9
1st year after release .....	74.6	82.3	84.9	89.1	86.5	90.1	87.9	84.6	83.0	
2nd year after release .....	81.4	87.0	88.5	93.0	92.4	93.2	91.4	90.2		
3rd year after release .....	82.5	87.2	89.3	93.6	92.4	93.5	91.6			
4th year after release .....	82.5	87.4	89.3	93.6	92.4					
5th year after release .....	82.5	87.4	89.3	93.6	92.4					

TABLE 33  
OUTPATIENTS REINSTATED TO ACTIVE OUTPATIENT STATUS  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1965 through 1980

Year	Total	Men	Women
1965 .....	16	13	3
1966 .....	29	20	9
1967 .....	249	226	23
1968 .....	473	422	51
1969 .....	818	715	103
1970 .....	1,288	1,123	165
1971 .....	2,384	2,088	296
1972 .....	3,396	2,988	408
1973 .....	4,124	3,609	515
1974 .....	4,585	3,906	679
1975 .....	4,613	3,831	782
1976 .....	4,414	3,660	754
1977 .....	4,083	3,344	739
1978 .....	3,264	2,552	712
1979 .....	2,267	1,745	522
1980 .....	1,533	1,203	330

TABLE 34A  
OUTPATIENTS RETURNED TO CENTER  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE  
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1971 through 1980

Calendar year of return	Year of release from institution									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980

Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment

Number .....	4,089	3,208	3,597	2,943	3,155	3,485	3,197	2,504	1,874	1,347
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release .....	13.7	17.6	19.7	16.6	22.2	25.1	22.1	22.6	22.9	27.3
1st year after release .....	40.0	47.4	47.4	46.0	53.6	51.6	47.1	47.3	49.3	
2nd year after release .....	51.8	55.0	56.8	56.8	59.8	57.6	53.6	54.7		
3rd year after release .....	55.2	58.4	60.8	59.5	61.9	59.9	56.7			
4th year after release .....	56.8	60.2	62.0	60.4	62.8	60.9				
5th year after release .....	57.7	60.8	62.4	60.8	63.2					

Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment

Year of release .....	12.2	16.3	18.1	15.5	21.0	23.9	21.2	21.5	22.2	26.3
1st year after release .....	34.5	42.9	42.4	41.1	49.3	48.6	44.8	44.9	47.1	
2nd year after release .....	44.8	49.1	50.6	50.8	54.9	54.2	50.9	51.6		
3rd year after release .....	47.8	52.1	53.9	53.3	56.8	56.3	53.8			
4th year after release .....	49.2	53.8	55.0	54.1	57.6	57.2				
5th year after release .....	50.1	54.3	55.4	54.5	58.0					

Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment

Year of release .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0
1st year after release .....	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	
2nd year after release .....	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	4.9	3.4	2.7	3.1		
3rd year after release .....	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.2	5.1	3.6	2.9			
4th year after release .....	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.2	3.7				
5th year after release .....	7.6	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.2					

TABLE 34B

**OUTPATIENTS RETURNED TO CENTER  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE**

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

1971 through 1980

Calendar year of return	Year of release from institution									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment										
Number .....	471	463	505	503	566	678	817	642	552	337
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release .....	9.6	14.0	12.5	17.7	20.1	26.2	23.4	22.6	23.2	27.3
1st year after release .....	33.1	35.6	38.4	42.6	53.3	53.7	49.8	46.6	48.7	
2nd year after release .....	43.5	43.2	48.9	54.9	61.8	61.7	56.7	55.6		
3rd year after release .....	46.3	48.6	54.5	58.9	65.1	63.5	59.5			
4th year after release .....	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.7	66.0	64.5				
5th year after release .....	48.6	49.9	55.6	58.7	66.4					
Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment										
Year of release .....	9.2	12.3	11.3	17.1	19.2	25.5	22.5	22.3	22.5	27.3
1st year after release .....	30.8	30.2	36.2	38.6	50.5	51.3	48.2	44.9	46.9	
2nd year after release .....	40.1	36.9	45.1	50.1	58.5	58.3	54.8	53.6		
3rd year after release .....	41.8	42.1	50.3	51.9	61.0	59.8	57.7			
4th year after release .....	43.1	43.2	51.3	52.5	61.7	60.5				
5th year after release .....	43.7	43.2	51.5	53.5	62.1					
Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment										
Year of release .....	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	-
1st year after release .....	2.3	5.4	2.2	4.0	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	
2nd year after release .....	3.4	6.3	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.0		
3rd year after release .....	4.5	6.5	4.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	1.8			
4th year after release .....	4.7	6.7	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.0				
5th year after release .....	4.9	6.7	4.2	5.2	4.3					

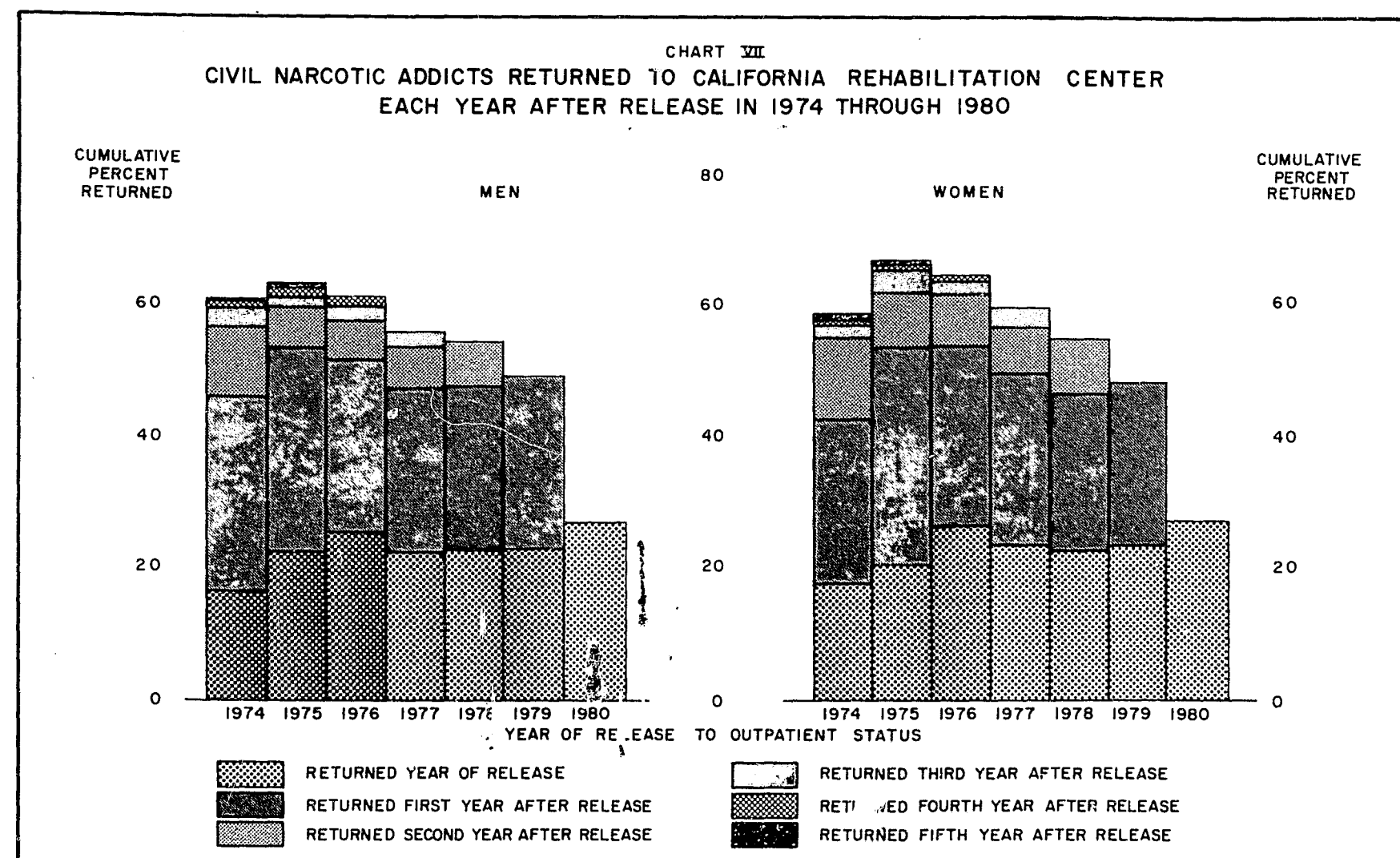


TABLE 35A—1979  
DISPOSITION OF PERSONS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1974 through 1979  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
As of December 31, 1979

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status .....	2,948	100.0	3,155	100.0	3,485	100.0	3,197	100.0	2,504	100.0	1,874	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1979												
Active outpatient status .....	65	2.2	103	3.3	247	7.1	504	15.8	688	27.5	1,139	60.8
Inactive outpatient status * .....	17	0.6	32	1.0	66	1.9	118	3.7	200	8.0	238	12.7
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center .....	1,793	60.8	1,982	62.8	2,087	59.9	1,715	53.6	1,187	47.4	429	22.9
Successfully completed program .....	446	15.1	428	13.6	433	12.4	270	8.5	82	3.3	20	1.1
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants .....	260	8.8	257	8.2	253	7.2	156	4.9	1	0.0	2	0.1
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge .....	186	6.3	171	5.4	180	5.2	114	3.6	81	3.3	18	1.0
Discharged without completing program .....	544	18.5	549	17.4	594	17.0	554	17.3	326	13.0	42	2.2
Writ (Habeas Corpus) .....	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Committed to prison with new felony commitment .....	257	8.7	304	9.8	314	9.0	302	9.4	205	8.2	29	1.5
Other court order discharge .....	287	9.8	23	7.5	279	8.0	251	7.9	120	4.8	13	0.7
Died .....	83	2.8	61	1.9	58	1.7	36	1.1	21	0.8	6	0.3

\* Cases in suspended status.



TABLE 35A—1980  
DISPOSITION OF PERSONS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1975 through 1980  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
As of December 31, 1980

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status .....	3,155	100.0	3,485	100.0	3,197	100.0	2,504	100.0	1,874	100.0	1,347	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1980												
Active outpatient status .....	44	1.4	100	2.9	216	6.8	320	12.8	481	25.7	764	56.7
Inactive outpatient status * .....	18	0.6	43	1.2	64	2.0	102	4.1	159	8.5	137	10.2
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center .....	1,994	63.2	2,122	60.9	1,814	56.7	1,369	54.7	923	49.2	367	27.3
Successfully completed program .....	476	15.1	530	15.2	430	13.5	227	9.0	64	3.4	22	1.6
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants .....	289	9.2	324	9.3	289	9.0	111	4.4	3	0.2	1	0.1
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge .....	187	5.9	206	5.9	141	4.5	116	4.6	61	3.2	21	1.5
Discharged without completing program	562	17.8	624	18.0	634	19.8	460	18.4	234	12.5	47	3.5
Writ (Habeas Corpus) .....	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	-	-
Committed to prison with new felony commitment .....	311	9.8	327	9.4	329	10.3	264	10.6	133	7.1	27	2.0
Other court order discharge .....	249	7.9	300	8.6	304	9.5	195	7.8	101	5.4	20	1.5
Died .....	61	1.9	62	1.8	39	1.2	26	1.0	13	0.7	10	0.7

\* Cases in suspended status.

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

TABLE 35B—1979  
DISPOSITION OF PERSONS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1974 through 1979  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
As of December 31, 1979

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status .....	503	100.0	566	100.0	678	100.0	817	100.0	642	100.0	552	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1979												
Active outpatient status .....	18	3.6	19	3.3	54	8.0	149	18.2	224	34.9	344	62.3
Inactive outpatient status * .....	10	2.0	10	1.8	15	2.2	40	4.9	66	10.3	71	12.9
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center .....	295	58.6	373	65.9	430	63.4	463	56.7	299	46.6	128	23.2
Successfully completed program .....	82	16.3	73	12.9	88	13.0	56	6.8	11	1.7	3	0.5
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants .....	68	13.5	48	8.5	66	9.7	40	4.9	—	—	—	—
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge .....	14	2.8	25	4.4	22	3.3	16	1.9	11	1.7	3	0.5
Discharged without completing program Writ (Habeas Corpus) .....	82	16.3	82	14.5	81	11.9	101	12.4	41	6.4	4	0.7
Committed to prison with new felony commitment .....	23	4.6	26	4.6	26	3.8	34	4.2	15	2.3	3	0.5
Other court order discharge .....	59	11.7	56	9.9	55	8.1	65	8.0	26	4.1	1	0.2
Died .....	16	3.2	9	1.6	10	1.5	8	1.0	1	0.1	2	0.4

\* Cases in suspended status.

CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

TABLE 358—1980  
DISPOSITION OF PERSONS RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS  
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1975 through 1980  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
As of December 31, 1980

Status	Year of release to outpatient status											
	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number released to outpatient status .....	566	100.0	678	100.0	817	100.0	642	100.0	552	100.0	377	100.0
Status as of December 31, 1980												
Active outpatient status .....	10	1.8	21	3.1	67	8.2	116	18.1	171	31.0	209	55.5
Inactive outpatient status * .....	6	1.0	9	1.3	30	3.7	47	7.3	65	11.8	54	14.3
Returned to California Rehabilitation Center .....	376	66.4	437	64.5	486	59.5	357	55.6	269	48.7	103	27.3
Successfully completed program .....	78	13.8	112	16.5	108	13.2	53	8.3	10	1.8	8	2.1
Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants .....	51	9.0	84	12.4	85	10.4	36	5.6	—	—	—	—
Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge .....	27	4.8	28	4.1	23	2.8	17	2.7	10	1.8	8	2.1
Discharged while completing program .....	86	15.2	88	13.0	118	14.4	67	10.4	33	6.0	3	0.8
Writ (Habeas Corpus) .....	—	—	—	—	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Committed on with new felony commitment .....	28	4.9	27	4.0	36	4.4	23	3.6	14	2.5	1	0.2
Other court order discharge .....	58	10.3	61	9.0	80	9.8	44	6.8	19	3.5	2	0.6
Died .....	10	1.8	11	1.6	8	1.0	2	0.3	4	0.7	—	—

\* Cases in suspended status.

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

## COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections has community correctional centers in both northern and southern California. From 1975 through 1979, these centers housed a few civil narcotic addicts. Tables 36A and 36B show the movement of this population. These facilities did not house civil narcotic addicts during 1980.

## COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

TABLE 36A  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1975 through 1979

Type of movement	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 *
Population, January 1 .....	2	1	1	1	4
Total received .....	18	11	10	12	5
First admission .....	16	9	9	9	4
Institution .....	2	-	-	1	-
Independent residence .....	14	7	8	7	3
Custody .....	-	2	1	1	1
Re-admission .....	2	2	1	3	1
Independent residence .....	2	1	1	3	1
Custody .....	-	-	-	-	-
Total released .....	19	11	10	9	9
To institution .....	-	1	-	-	-
To independent residence .....	17	9	8	9	8
Unauthorized leave .....	1	-	-	-	-
Custody .....	1	1	2	-	1
Population, December 31 .....	1	1	1	4	-

\* Closed during 1979.

TABLE 36B  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS  
1975 through 1979

Type of movement	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 *
Population, January 1 .....	6	2	1	1	1
Total received .....	41	7	14	16	7
First admission .....	35	4	14	15	6
Institution .....	24	-	2	-	2
Independent residence .....	7	4	11	15	4
Custody .....	4	-	1	-	-
Re-admission .....	2	3	-	1	1
Independent residence .....	1	3	-	-	1
Custody .....	1	-	-	1	-
Return to Community Correc- tional Center .....	4	-	-	-	-
Unauthorized leave .....	1	-	-	-	-
Custody .....	2	-	-	-	-
County hospital .....	1	-	-	-	-
Total released .....	45	8	14	16	8
To independent residence .....	23	8	13	15	8
Unauthorized leave .....	10	-	1	-	-
Custody .....	10	-	-	1	-
County hospital .....	1	-	-	-	-
Discharged .....	1	-	-	-	-
Population, December 31 .....	2	1	1	1	-

\* Closed during 1979.

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TABLE I  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1979 and 1980

Institution	Population as of December 31		Net change 1980 less 1979
	1979	1980	
Total population.....	940	841	-99
Total men .....	760	656	-104
California Institution for Men .....	44	28	-16
Institution .....	3	1	-2
Reception Center .....	41	27	-14
California Medical Facility .....	4	1	-3
Institution .....	1	-	-1
Reception Center .....	3	1	-2
California Rehabilitation Center .....	712	627	-85
Institution .....	664	586	-78
Camp .....	48	41	-7
Total women.....	180	185	5
California Institution for Women .....	1	10	9
Institution .....	1	4	3
Reception Center .....	-	6	6
California Rehabilitation Center .....	179	175	-4

TABLE IIA  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1971 through 1980

Offenses	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number										
Total.....	2,186	1,872	1,832	1,776	1,524	1,716	1,141	812	539	414
No criminal charge .....	76	12	13	5	1	2	2	-	-	-
Total charged.....	2,110	1,860	1,819	1,771	1,523	1,714	1,139	812	539	414
Robbery.....	174	178	138	153	131	149	131	74	45	46
Assault.....	17	16	11	26	17	17	12	8	9	7
Burglary.....	457	439	490	442	470	554	360	256	200	162
Theft except auto.....	179	190	183	196	151	206	129	73	62	42
Auto theft.....	22	36	19	19	24	18	15	9	4	12
Forgery and checks.....	122	138	143	129	107	111	59	54	37	25
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	711	582	623	613	502	552	353	293	150	101
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	229	127	75	61	31	31	25	15	10	11
Marijuana.....	109	59	66	56	31	20	6	7	5	1
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	48	44	39	41	23	23	26	13	5	2
Other felony offenses.....	34	41	18	27	31	25	19	7	11	5
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	8	10	14	6	5	8	4	3	1	-

Percentage										
Total charged.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Robbery.....	8.2	9.6	7.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	11.5	9.1	8.3	11.1
Assault.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.7
Burglary.....	21.7	23.6	26.9	25.0	30.9	32.3	31.6	31.5	37.1	39.1
Theft except auto.....	8.5	10.2	10.1	11.2	9.9	12.0	11.3	9.0	11.6	10.2
Auto theft.....	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.9
Forgery and checks.....	5.8	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.2	6.6	6.8	6.0
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	33.7	31.3	34.2	34.6	33.0	32.2	31.0	36.1	27.9	24.4
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	10.8	6.8	4.1	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.7
Marijuana.....	5.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.2
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.5
Other felony offenses.....	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.2
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	-

Rate per 100,000 State Population										
Estimated State population in thousands.....	20,265	20,524	20,741	20,933	21,113	20,520	21,828	22,297	22,694	23,773
Total charged.....	10.42	9.06	8.77	8.46	7.21	7.97	5.22	3.64	2.38	1.74
Robbery.....	0.86	0.87	0.67	0.73	0.62	0.69	0.60	0.33	0.20	0.19
Assault.....	0.08	0.08	**	0.12	0.08	0.08	**	**	**	**
Burglary.....	2.26	2.14	2.36	2.11	2.23	2.57	1.65	1.15	0.88	0.68
Theft except auto.....	0.88	0.93	0.88	0.94	0.72	0.96	0.59	0.33	0.27	0.18
Auto theft.....	0.11	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	**	**	**
Forgery and checks.....	0.60	0.67	0.69	0.62	0.51	0.52	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.11
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	3.51	2.83	3.00	2.93	2.38	2.57	1.62	1.31	0.66	0.42
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	1.13	0.62	0.36	0.29	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.07	**	**
Marijuana.....	0.54	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.15	0.09	**	**	**	**
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.11	0.11	0.12	**	**	**
Other felony offenses.....	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.09	**	**	**
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

\*\* Rates computed for offense groups with 15 or more admissions during the year.

Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE IIB  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
FEMALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1971 through 1980

Offenses	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number										
Total.....	269	253	328	300	298	401	329	209	126	98
No criminal charge .....	11	5	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Total charged.....	258	248	324	300	296	401	328	209	126	98
Robbery.....	9	6	7	11	8	16	14	10	4	9
Assault.....	3	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	2	1
Burglary.....	19	27	33	24	37	45	33	24	20	13
Theft except auto.....	26	25	52	39	39	63	51	27	21	16
Auto theft.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	2
Forgery and checks.....	46	46	60	73	56	80	64	33	23	21
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	101	93	123	109	114	144	115	85	49	25
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	25	25	20	14	5	2	11	8	5	6
Marijuana.....	6	6	5	5	2	3	4	-	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	14	11	12	11	25	30	24	13	2	1
Other felony offenses.....	2	1	3	2	-	5	8	8	-	3
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	7	7	8	9	7	6	2	-	-	1

Percentage										
Total charged.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Robbery.....	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.2	9.2
Assault.....	1.2	-	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	-	-	1.6	1.0
Burglary.....	7.4	10.9	10.2	8.0	12.5	11.3	10.1	11.5	15.9	13.3
Theft except auto.....	10.1	10.1	16.1	13.0	13.2	17.0	15.5	12.9	16.7	16.4
Auto theft.....	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	-	2.0
Forgery and checks.....	17.8	18.5	18.5	24.3	18.9	20.0	19.5	15.8	18.2	21.4
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	39.1	37.5	37.9	36.3	38.6	35.9	35.1	40.7	38.8	25.5
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	9.7	10.1	6.2	4.6	1.6	0.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	6.1
Marijuana.....	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	-	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	8.5	7.5	7.3	6.2	1.6	1.0
Other felony offenses.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	-	1.4	2.4	3.8	-	3.1
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	-	-	1.0

Rate per 100,000 State Population										
Estimated State population in thousands.....	20,265	20,524	20,741	20,933	21,113	21,520	21,828	22,297	22,694	23,773
Total charged.....	1.27	1.21	1.56	1.43	1.40	1.86	1.50	0.94	0.56	0.41
Robbery.....	**	**	**	**	**	0.07	**	**	**	**
Assault.....	**	-	**	**	**	**	-	-	**	**
Burglary.....	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.09	**
Theft except auto.....	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.32	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.07
Auto theft.....	-	**	-	**	-	**	**	**	-	**
Forgery and checks.....	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.15	0.10	0.09
CSS* I & II (opiate).....	0.50	0.45	0.59	0.52	0.54	0.67	0.53	0.38	0.21	0.11
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs).....	0.13	0.12	0.10	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Marijuana.....	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	-	-	-
Misdemeanor narcotics.....	**	**	**	**	0.12	0.14	0.11	**	**	**
Other felony offenses.....	**	**	**	**	-	**	**	**	-	**
Other misdemeanor offenses.....	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	-	-	**

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

\*\* Rates computed for offense groups with 15 or more admissions during the year.

Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE III—1979  
 AREA AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
 CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1979

Area and county	Total	Men			Women			Rate per 100,000 population			County population in thousands
		Total	Felony	Misde-meanor	Total	Felony	Misde-meanor	Total	Men	Women	
Total .....	665	539	529	10	126	116	10	2.93	2.38	0.55	22,694.0
Southern California .....	349	288	280	8	61	52	9	2.56	2.11	0.45	13,658.8
Los Angeles .....	183	157	154	3	26	24	2	2.56	2.20	0.36	7,128.4
Imperial .....	8	8	8	-	5	4	1	8.54	8.54	-	93.7
Kern .....	17	12	12	-	2	2	-	4.53	3.20	1.33	375.3
Orange .....	17	15	15	-	1	1	-	0.91	0.80	0.11	1,874.1
Riverside .....	10	9	9	-	10	8	2	1.58	1.42	0.16	634.1
San Bernardino .....	24	14	14	-	15	12	3	2.96	1.73	1.23	811.3
San Diego .....	71	56	53	3	15	12	3	3.94	3.11	0.83	1,800.1
San Luis Obispo .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	0.68	0.68	-	147.2
Santa Barbara .....	3	3	3	-	2	1	1	1.02	1.02	-	295.1
Ventura .....	15	13	11	2	2	1	1	3.00	2.60	0.40	499.5
San Francisco Bay Area .....	181	148	148	-	33	32	1	3.59	2.94	0.65	5,039.4
San Francisco .....	51	41	41	-	10	10	-	7.94	6.38	1.56	642.4
Alameda .....	15	14	14	-	1	1	-	1.36	1.27	0.09	1,100.1
Contra Costa .....	16	14	14	-	2	2	-	2.51	2.20	0.31	635.3
Marin .....	4	3	3	-	1	1	-	1.79	1.34	0.45	224.0
San Mateo .....	18	14	14	-	4	3	1	3.04	2.36	0.68	592.3
Santa Clara .....	61	52	52	-	9	9	-	4.87	4.15	0.72	1,253.1
Solano .....	8	5	5	-	3	3	-	3.66	2.29	1.37	218.5
Sonoma .....	8	5	5	-	3	3	-	2.86	1.79	1.07	280.0

CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

Balance of State.....	135	103	101	2	32	32	-	3.38	2.58	0.80	3,995.8
Sacramento Valley											
counties.....	40	29	29	-	11	11	-	2.85	2.07	0.78	1,401.2
Butte.....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	2.90	2.90	-	137.7
Placer.....	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	0.88	-	0.88	113.5
Sacramento.....	22	13	13	-	9	9	-	2.91	1.72	1.19	756.7
Shasta.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	0.88	0.88	-	113.2
Sutter.....	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	5.95	5.95	-	50.4
Yolo.....	5	4	4	-	1	1	-	4.56	3.65	0.91	109.5
Yuba.....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	8.20	8.20	-	48.8
San Joaquin Valley											
counties.....	86	66	64	2	20	20	-	5.57	4.27	1.30	1,544.2
Fresno.....	54	45	45	-	9	9	-	11.13	9.28	1.85	485.1
Kings.....	7	2	2	-	5	5	-	9.72	2.78	6.94	72.0
Madera.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	3.52	3.52	-	56.8
Merced.....	5	4	4	-	1	1	-	3.91	3.13	0.78	127.7
Stanislaus.....	9	4	3	1	5	5	-	3.58	1.59	1.99	251.2
Tulare.....	9	9	8	1	-	-	-	3.88	3.88	-	231.7
Other counties.....	9	8	8	-	1	1	-	0.86	0.76	0.10	1,050.4
El Dorado.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1.20	1.20	-	83.2
Lake.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2.92	2.92	-	34.2
Mendocino.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3.06	1.53	1.53	65.5
Monterey.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	0.71	0.71	-	281.2
Nevada.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2.10	2.10	-	47.7
Santa Cruz.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.57	-	176.1
Sierra.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	30.30	30.30	-	3.3

Note: Estimates of State population from Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication. Population in area total includes counties from which no person was committed.

TABLE III—1980  
 AREA AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
 CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1980

Area and county	Total	Men			Women			Rate per 100,000 population			County population in thousands
		Total	Felony	Misde-meanor	Total	Felony	Misde-meanor	Total	Men	Women	
Total .....	512	414	408	6	98	94	4	2.15	1.74	0.41	23,773.0
<i>Southern California</i> .....	261	220	216	4	41	38	3	1.82	1.53	0.29	14,372.9
Los Angeles .....	125	105	105	-	20	18	2	1.67	1.40	0.27	7,497.2
Imperial .....	12	8	7	1	4	4	-	12.92	8.61	4.31	92.9
Kern .....	10	8	8	-	2	2	-	2.46	1.97	0.49	405.6
Orange .....	18	16	16	-	2	2	-	0.92	0.82	0.10	1,941.0
Riverside .....	5	4	4	-	1	1	-	0.75	0.60	0.15	671.8
San Bernardino .....	13	8	8	-	5	5	-	1.44	0.89	0.55	903.7
San Diego .....	67	62	62	-	5	5	-	3.59	3.32	0.27	1,869.0
San Luis Obispo .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156.5
Santa Barbara .....	5	4	4	-	1	1	-	1.67	1.34	0.33	299.5
Ventura .....	6	5	2	3	1	-	1	1.12	0.93	0.19	535.7
<i>San Francisco Bay Area</i> .....	123	100	98	2	23	23	-	2.37	1.93	0.44	5,195.0
San Francisco .....	16	13	13	-	3	3	-	2.36	1.92	0.44	678.0
Alameda .....	11	9	9	-	2	2	-	0.99	0.81	0.18	1,105.4
Contra Costa .....	21	20	20	-	1	1	-	3.18	3.03	0.15	660.9
Marin .....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	1.79	1.79	-	222.9
Napa .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1.01	1.01	-	99.0
San Mateo .....	11	8	8	-	3	3	-	1.87	1.36	0.51	588.9
Santa Clara .....	46	35	34	1	11	11	-	3.54	2.69	0.85	1,300.0
Solano .....	4	3	3	-	1	1	-	1.68	1.26	0.42	238.3
Sonoma .....	9	7	6	1	2	2	-	2.98	2.32	0.66	301.6

CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

Balance of State.....	128	94	94	-	34	33	1	3.04	2.23	0.81	4,205.1
Sacramento Valley Counties .....	38	25	25	-	13	13	-	2.60	1.71	0.89	1,458.4
Butte.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.69	-	145.5
Placer.....	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1.68	0.84	0.84	118.4
Sacramento.....	20	13	13	-	7	7	-	2.54	1.65	0.89	788.3
Shasta.....	3	1	1	-	2	2	-	2.57	0.86	1.71	116.6
Sutter.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1.91	1.91	-	52.3
Tehama.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.4
Yolo.....	4	3	3	-	1	1	-	3.52	2.64	0.88	113.8
Yuba.....	7	5	5	-	2	2	-	14.03	10.02	4.01	49.9
San Joaquin Valley Counties .....	78	61	61	-	17	16	1	4.72	3.69	1.03	1,653.8
Fresno.....	31	26	26	-	5	5	-	6.00	5.03	0.97	517.2
Kings.....	6	5	5	-	1	1	-	8.14	6.78	1.36	73.7
Madera.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	9.39	9.39	-	63.9
Merced.....	16	12	12	-	4	3	1	11.84	8.88	2.96	135.2
Stanislaus.....	7	4	4	-	3	3	-	2.62	1.50	1.12	267.0
Tulare.....	9	5	5	-	4	4	-	3.64	2.02	1.62	247.2
San Joaquin.....	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	0.86	0.86	-	349.6
Other Counties .....	12	8	8	-	4	4	-	1.10	0.73	0.37	1,092.9
Calaveras.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0
Humboldt.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.0
Mendocino.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.2
Monterey.....	9	6	6	-	3	3	-	3.09	2.06	1.03	291.0
Nevada.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1.90	1.90	-	52.7
Santa Cruz.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.53	-	189.0
Trinity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.9
Tuolumne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.3
Siskiyou.....	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2.5	-	2.5	40.0

Note: Estimates of State population from Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication. Population in area total includes counties from which no person was committed.

TABLE IV  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM  
December 31, 1975 through 1980

Offense	Men						Women					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number												
Total .....	1,863	2,034	1,487	1,062	760	656	275	411	316	269	180	185
No criminal charge .....	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total charged .....	1,859	2,032	1,485	1,060	760	656	275	411	316	269	180	185
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	639	716	498	369	228	192	112	155	122	110	64	75
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	63	57	36	26	15	17	5	9	13	3	4	10
Marijuana .....	48	33	12	8	11	7	3	3	4	1	-	1
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	32	29	32	11	13	5	21	26	18	19	4	5
Crimes against property .....	871	965	695	517	402	349	120	186	133	118	95	75
Other felony offenses .....	200	228	205	124	89	84	8	25	23	17	13	18
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	6	4	7	5	2	2	6	7	3	1	-	1
Percentage												
Total charged .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CSS* I & II (opiate) .....	34.3	35.3	33.5	34.8	30.0	29.3	40.7	37.7	38.6	40.9	35.6	40.6
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	4.1	1.1	2.2	5.4
Marijuana .....	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	-	0.5
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	7.7	6.3	5.7	7.0	2.2	2.7
Crimes against property .....	46.7	47.5	46.8	48.8	52.9	53.2	43.6	45.3	42.1	43.9	52.8	40.6
Other felony offenses .....	11.0	11.2	13.8	11.7	11.7	12.8	2.9	6.1	7.3	6.3	7.2	9.7
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	-	0.5

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.



TABLE V  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS IN OUTPATIENT PROGRAM  
December 31, 1975 through 1980

Offense	Men						Women					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number												
Total .....	4,472	4,135	4,015	3,571	2,769	1,957	829	804	941	905	817	602
No criminal charge .....	45	22	7	5	3	1	3	2	2	1	-	-
Total charged .....	4,427	4,113	4,008	3,566	2,766	1,956	826	802	939	904	817	602
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	1,727	1,576	1,542	1,382	1,106	770	319	316	362	357	329	250
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	246	189	153	122	83	45	59	41	31	34	26	16
Marijuana .....	181	125	97	73	42	26	21	9	12	11	10	5
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	95	79	60	56	33	26	50	49	59	52	45	28
Crimes against property .....	1,761	1,758	1,759	1,564	1,224	887	325	348	420	400	358	274
Other felony offenses .....	398	366	385	359	269	197	31	23	38	37	39	27
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	19	20	12	10	9	5	21	16	17	13	10	2
Percentage												
Total charged .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CSS * I & II (opiate) .....	39.0	38.3	38.5	38.7	40.0	39.4	38.6	39.4	38.5	39.5	40.3	41.5
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.3	7.2	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.7
Marijuana .....	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8
Misdemeanor narcotics .....	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.7
Crimes against property .....	39.8	42.7	43.9	43.9	44.3	45.4	39.3	43.4	44.7	44.2	43.8	45.5
Other felony offenses .....	9.0	8.9	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.1	3.8	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.5
Other misdemeanor offenses .....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.3

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

APPENDIX

**END**