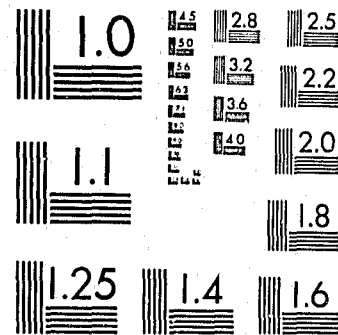


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PENNSYLVANIA BUREAU OF CORRECTION'S
1982 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT
OF PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS



DICK THORNBURGH
Governor

WILLIAM W. SCRANTON, III
Lieutenant Governor

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*Division of Finance, Planning & Research
Lee T. Bernard, II, Director*

91964

PENNSYLVANIA BUREAU OF CORRECTION
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**1982 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT OF
PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS**

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October, 1983

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
1717/1787/1987

October, 1983

PREFACE

I am pleased to present the Pennsylvania Bureau of Correction's 1982 Annual Statistical Report for Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails. This report provides pertinent information regarding the Commonwealth's county prison population and, therefore, represents an important document for county wardens, sheriffs, president judges, commissioners and various other officials.

The importance of maintaining a statistical program which documents the Commonwealth's prison population is especially evident in light of recent population growth of county prisons.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Glen R. Jeffes".

Glen R. Jeffes
Acting Commissioner

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ACQUISITIONS

INTRODUCTION

The Commonwealth's county prison system is just as diverse as the political and cultural make-up of the counties themselves. However, one characteristic binds them together-the recent increase in the county prison population. This report will enable the reader to comprehend the increasing demands placed upon these county facilities, especially when they are reviewed in terms of increasing populations during 1982.

History of the Report

Statewide collection of county correctional statistics has been in operation since February 27, 1847 when the program was statutorily mandated by the Pennsylvania legislature. The program operated under the jurisdiction of the Department of State until 1872 when it was transferred to the Board of Public Charities (now known as the Department of Public Welfare). The program was again transferred in 1956 when it was placed under the Department of Justice's Bureau of Correction. The program remained there until 1968 when it was moved to the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (then known as the Governor's Justice Commission, then under the Department of Justice). The county correctional statistics program made its latest move in 1976 when it was transferred back to the supervision of the Bureau of Correction, where it has been since that time.

Purpose

The purpose of this annual statistical report is to provide summary data on county prison inmate populations.

Explanatory Notes

Conditional releases - This term identifies those parolees who are released under the supervision of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole (PBPP) or who are paroled directly by the Court of Record (often referred to as "county parole"). Unless otherwise specified, these two groups will be combined in this report.

County prisons and jails - Generally, first through fifth class counties have "prisons" and sixth through eighth class counties have "jails", though local terminology may vary (e.g., Allegheny County Jail). Generally, the county prisons are administered by a prison board and an appointed warden; county jails are usually administered by an elected sheriff. In recent years the county prisons and jails have primarily received only the short-term sentenced prisoners and pre-trial detentioners. In this report the term "prisons" shall refer to both prisons and jails.

Court sentences - This term identifies those county prisoners committed by a Court of Record to serve sentences for felony and misdemeanor offenses.

Detentioners received - This term identifies those individuals detained prior to trial as well as other prisoners not sentenced directly to the local prisons where they are contained. Detentioners include those individuals who were: (1) held for trial, further hearing, or as a material witness, (2) held for various federal, state or other police authorities, and (3) held for mental examination or observation.

Detentioners released - This term identifies those individuals released by the following methods: (1) bail, (2) holding authority (i.e., court, minor judiciary, coroner, etc.), (3) sentenced to local county prison, (4) sentenced to state correctional institutions,

(5) sentenced to state regional correctional facilities, (6) by various federal, state, and police authorities, and (7) mental patients released.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - The Office of Management and Budget (Federal) has announced the designation of 257 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's), 23 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's), and 78 Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). An area qualifies as an MSA if there is a city with a population of at least 50,000 or an urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total population of at least 100,000. If an area has more than one million population and meets certain criteria, that area is classified as a CMSA and its components are considered as PMSA's. MSA's and PMSA's are classified by size as follows:

- Level A - Areas of 1,000,000 or more
- Level B - Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000
- Level C - Areas of 100,000 to 250,000
- Level D - Areas of less than 100,000

Minor judiciary sentences - This term identifies those individuals who receive sentences by the minor judiciary (district magistrates, justices, etc.) for county prison commitment. (Note: The municipal court in Philadelphia County handles this type of case.)

Rate per 100,000 civilian population - This term represents the ratio of a prison population with respect to the civilian population of the county.

Unconditional releases - This term identifies those sentenced county prisoners who were given a final discharge and are no longer under any type of supervision after their release from county prison. Unconditional releases include the following: (1) expiration of maximum sentence, (2) by court order, (3) by minor judiciary order, and (4) by payment of fines and costs.

Yearly average daily population - This term represents the cumulative daily inmate population count as of midnight, divided by the number of days in the calendar year.

Source of Information

Information found in this report is based entirely upon monthly and quarterly population statistical reports submitted by the county prisons to the Bureau's Records and Statistics Section, organized under the Finance, Planning and Research Division. The data is then edited, corrected, and summarized for input into this report.

Comment

Population counts should be used with caution because several county prisons are including in their count prisoners who were transferred to other county prisons due to over-crowding and prisoners transferred to other facilities, such as mental hospitals, halfway houses, and etc.

SELECTIVE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

Population Trends

While populations in Pennsylvania's county prisons increased approximately fifty percent since 1977, both the yearly average daily population and the December 31st population displayed a reduced rate of increase during 1982. The yearly average daily population for 1982 was 9,622, up from 8,851 in 1981, an increase of 8.7%. The county prison population on December 31, 1982 was 9,428, up from 8,977 in 1981, an increase of only 5.0%.

Characteristics of Inmate Population

A review of the statewide county prison inmate population on December 31, 1982 revealed the following:

1. 52.6% were white; 47.4% were non-white;
2. 94.6% were males; 5.4% were females;
3. 35.8% were sentenced; 64.2% were detentioners (unsentenced);
4. 5.8% were on work release; and
5. 42.2% were confined in Philadelphia (36.3%) and Allegheny (5.9%) Counties.

Admissions

During 1982, defendants sentenced by a Court of Record to serve time in local county prisons increased by 21.8%; defendants sentenced by district magistrates increased 3.6%; and detentioners (unsentenced) received decreased by 0.4%.

The Largest County Prisons

Eighteen counties had a yearly average daily population exceeding 100 inmates, which accounted for 82.3% of the Commonwealth's total yearly average daily population. County prisons averaging over 300 inmates were Philadelphia (3,427), Allegheny (584), Delaware (470), Montgomery (331), Dauphin (317), and Chester (316).

Ratio of Prisoners Per 100,000 Civilian Population

Three counties displayed a ratio of 100 inmates or more per a civilian population of 100,000 during 1982. These counties (with their ratio of prisoners per 100,000 civilian population in parenthesis) were: Philadelphia (203), Dauphin (137) and Lebanon (130).

TABLE 1
Monthly Average Daily Populations in County Prisons
and Jails, January to July 1983

County	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
Adams	44	50	46	39	42	46	47
Allegheny	609	600	602	642	642	621	626
Armstrong	30	42	39	34	37	40	36
Beaver	84	90	91	94	92	95	85
Bedford	25	33	33	38	35	33	30
Berks	279	291	286	276	262	272	269
Blair	99	95	93	94	93	94	98
Bradford	22	24	22	22	24	27	27
Bucks	262	265	275	270	272	269	262
Butler	53	61	68	66	71	72	77
Cambria	123	116	124	120	118	129	130
Cameron	3	1	2	4	3	2	4
Carbon	28	32	32	30	31	26	29
Centre	37	38	34	33	36	37	37
Chester	326	342	330	333	327	332	327
Clarion	11	14	17	14	16	13	15
Clearfield	95	104	98	92	92	87	95
Clinton	25	27	30	29	27	21	20
Columbia	50	50	49	44	42	43	39
Crawford	49	55	56	60	55	60	51
Cumberland	91	93	94	102	102	100	99
Dauphin	294	298	313	315	302	302	295
Delaware	448	463	466	456	452	467	450
Elk	7	7	6	6	3	3	2
Erie	206	190	192	191	189	193	202
Fayette	50	51	57	57	50	55	65
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	61	62	61	64	75	79	72
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	22	23	21	21	18	13	13
Huntingdon	29	30	26	30	27	26	24
Indiana	34	33	30	33	33	37	34
Jafferson	16	21	20	21	20	19	22
Juniata	18	19	14	13	18	23	22
Lackawanna	140	151	153	152	146	143	136
Lancaster	308	319	313	311	310	306	301
Lawrence	53	52	41	36	38	38	41
Lebanon	140	147	150	155	153	147	148
Lehigh	244	253	262	264	267	266	264
Luzerne	231	229	237	234	226	231	233
Lycoming	103	110	105	105	106	106	106
McKean	14	20	23	25	25	23	21
Mercer	49	54	51	49	51	46	41
Mifflin	23	23	28	29	30	27	27
Monroe	46	48	57	62	70	67	70
Montgomery	361	363	361	376	380	374	368
Montour	34	31	26	21	18	18	26
Northampton	223	224	211	212	207	210	214
Northumberland	89	90	87	86	95	89	96
Perry	7	8	10	10	9	9	9
Philadelphia	3,511	3,602	3,545	3,651	3,597	3,577	3,584
Pike	9	10	10	14	14	15	12
Potter	7	7	8	8	12	12	13
Schuylkill	79	77	84	71	67	70	68
Snyder	15	13	13	15	19	15	17
Somerset	47	46	47	50	47	45	42
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	12	15	19	19	17	18	20
Tioga	20	15	15	14	17	16	19
Union	16	16	15	14	17	18	15
Vanango	24	29	31	25	23	25	27
Warren	38	43	40	42	40	34	35
Washington	109	116	122	113	101	103	106
Wayne	21	30	29	25	24	27	22
Westmoreland	58	61	59	51	47	52	51
Wyoming	11	10	10	10	8	8	9
York	246	257	256	267	262	259	277
Total	9,818	10,094	10,047	10,159	10,049	10,030	10,022

TABLE 2
Month-End Populations in Pennsylvania County
Prisons and Jails, January to July 1983

County	Jan. 31	Feb. 28	March 31	April 30	May 31	June 30	July 31
Adams	49	52	43	38	44	47	51
Allegheny	611	587	606	680	620	608	646
Armstrong	31	41	36	33	39	43	51
Beaver	89	80	91	93	95	85	83
Bedford	30	35	33	37	32	33	29
Berks	289	293	274	285	260	268	268
Blair	99	91	97	92	91	96	102
Bradford	22	26	22	24	30	25	27
Bucks	274	273	272	264	283	274	267
Butler	56	70	64	72	76	64	80
Cambria	116	122	117	136	115	134	132
Cameron	2	0	4	5	2	3	4
Carbon	31	33	32	33	29	26	33
Centre	47	31	32	35	37	38	36
Chester	335	350	340	330	335	328	337
Clarion	11	16	14	17	15	11	18
Clearfield	103	98	89	98	89	81	102
Clinton	23	28	29	33	22	20	28
Columbia	52	47	46	38	40	42	42
Crawford	53	55	52	65	52	57	50
Cumberland	94	88	97	102	99	98	98
Dauphin	300	301	331	308	301	307	288
Delaware	454	456	445	442	453	457	426
Elk	8	6	6	7	1	3	3
Erie	199	192	184	182	194	186	207
Fayette	50	56	60	57	47	60	67
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	61	57	56	72	79	74	72
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	26	26	19	28	14	14	12
Huntingdon	32	30	29	30	29	28	21
Indiana	36	28	32	34	32	36	28
Jafferson	21	20	23	22	19	20	25
Juniata	21	18	8	13	24	25	18
Lackawanna	147	155	150	157	147	136	131
Lancaster	329	313	315	301	307	303	307
Lawrence	50	47	32	40	39	39	41
Lebanon	138	153	158	160	151	149	152
Lehigh	251	251	267	280	260	268	262
Luzerne	231	234	229	230	225	231	235
Lycoming	110	109	104	101	107	102	102
McKean	18	20	25	26	23	21	19
Mercer	53	52	55	48	51	43	36
Mifflin	25	25	29	27	31	25	29
Monroe	39	55	64	69	70	64	67
Montgomery	366	357	370	386	381	368	367
Montour	32	29	22	16	22	17	32
Northampton	231	220	208	204	212	217	213
Northumberland	85	90	85	92	90	89	98
Perry	8	10	10	9	10	11	8
Philadelphia	3,562	3,605	3,584	3,700	3,573	3,558	3,581
Pike	9	10	14	15	16	14	11
Potter	9	7	7	9	12	9	12
Schuylkill	82	84	81	69	67	68	68
Snyder	17	12	17	17	15	16	14
Somerset	53	49	42	52	47	41	47
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	13	14	18	18	20	19	21
Tioga	24	14	13	17	15	14	23
Union	15	13	12	14	19	17	15
Vanango	34	30	29	25	27	22	18
Warren	41	40	41	41	38	33	39
Washington	109	120	118	101	97	109	96
Wayne	26	33	28	25	26	26	20
Westmoreland	65	67	48	49	48	57	53
Wyoming	13	9	11	9	9	7	9
York	248	246	265	258	261	286	273
Total	10,058	10,079	10,034	10,270	10,014	9,970	10,050

TABLE 3

Decennial Average Populations in Pennsylvania County
Prisons and Jails, 1940 to 1980

County	Yearly average daily population				
	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
Adams	19	17	17	20	38
Allegheny	618	458	496	455	488
Allegheny Co. Workhouse	819	984	708	270	-
Armstrong	14	11	11	9	13
Beaver	38	44	45	50	70
Bedford	9	8	5	10	19
Berks	237	147	153	197	207
Blair	57	30	54	59	91
Bradford	22	12	21	11	22
Bucks	49	62	92	171	206
Butler	14	14	27	23	46
Cambria	151	70	66	40	99
Cameron	1	1	1	1	3
Carbon	11	15	10	10	12
Centre	16	18	1 ^a	19	35
Chester	62	64	124	133	278
Clarion	9	10	15	9	16
Clearfield	22	21	20	27	62
Clinton	14	10	11	17	18
Columbia	19	15	6	16	42
Crawford	24	17	29	27	48
Cumberland	42	51	51	49	82
Dauphin	129	141	158	150	236
Delaware	480	326	336	267	379
Elk	7	5	4	4	4
Erie	65	82	85	98	192
Fayette	71	51	54	41	43
Forest	1	1	1	(b)	(b)
Franklin	70	56	37	54	73
Fulton	7	4	2	3	2
Greene	7	11	9	8	7
Huntingdon	15	11	20	8	18
Indiana	24	18	11	11	23
Jefferson	10	12	8	7	10
Juniata	7	3	2	6	5
Lackawanna	140	53	68	63	96
Lancaster	153	143	160	175	228
Lawrence	28	19	26	23	41
Lebanon	30	28	39	52	98
Lehigh	98	64	68	130	204
Luzerne	166	100	93	90	189
Lycoming	52	30	38	30	77
McKean	22	20	21	14	18
Mercer	38	25	27	25	49
Mifflin	12	18	19	18	34
Monroe	10	5	12	28	24
Montgomery	147	132	177	270	273
Montour	4	4	1	2	24
Northampton	126	124	131	117	179
Northumberland	94	42	34	26	74
Perry	8	6	1	4	7
Philadelphia	2,480	3,201	2,937	2,772	2,435
House of Correction	770	956	891	798	774
Holmesburg	1,040	1,431	1,076	1,153	889
Hoyamsburg	670	814	970	-	-
Detention Center	-	-	-	821	772
Pike	4	1	2	2	9
Potter	6	5	4	5	8
Schuylkill	120	82	55	54	73
Snyder	4	3	2	5	8
Somerset	34	14	5	8	33
Sullivan	2	2	(b)	(b)	(c)
Susquehanna	18	8	8	4	13
Tioga	11	3	10	8	13
Union	2	1	3	7	14
Venango	19	13	21	4	26
Warren	9	10	5	16	22
Washington	104	85	62	56	91
Wayne	14	5	4	5	12
Westmoreland	66	48	57	59 ^f	43
Wyoming	7	3	5	3	11
York	112	88	82	115	180
Total	7,300	7,185	6,867	6,470	7,493

Figure 1
Populations in County Prisons and Jails
1973 - 1982

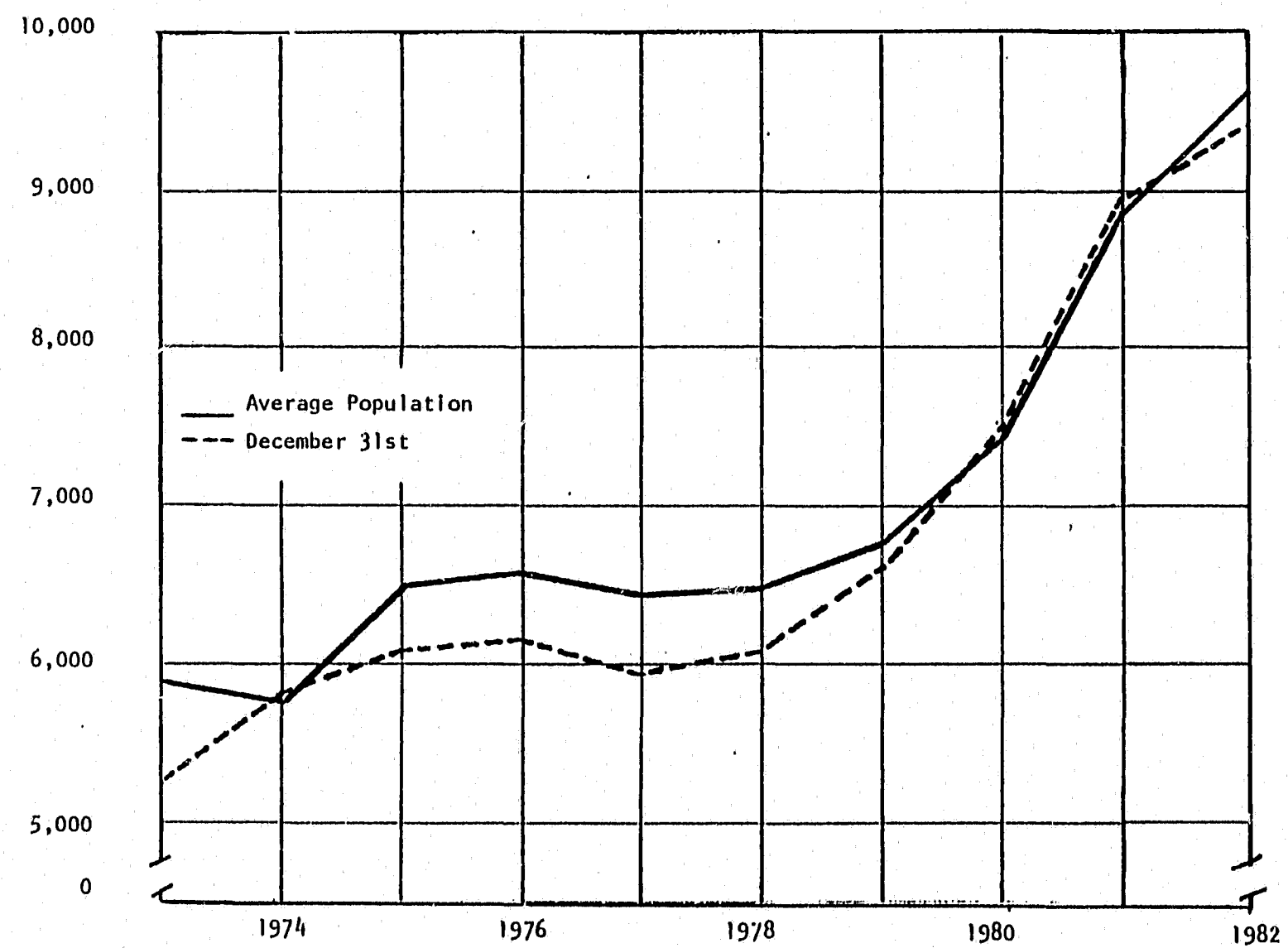


TABLE 4

Population Trends in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails from 1973 to 1982

Year	December 31st Pop.	Percent Change	Yrly. Avg. Daily Pop.	Percent Change
1973	5,209	-	5,899	-
1974	5,799	11.3	5,745	-2.6
1975	6,093	5.1	6,481	12.8
1976	6,156	1.0	6,573	1.4
1977	5,940	-3.5	6,425	-2.3
1978	6,081	2.4	6,414	-0.2
1979	6,608	8.7	6,714	4.7
1980	7,553	14.3	7,493	11.6
1981	8,977	18.9	8,851	18.1
1982	9,428	5.0	9,622	8.7

TABLE 5

Comparison of Average Daily Populations of Selected
County Prisons, 1973 to 1982

Year	All County Prisons	Philadelphia*	Allegheny	Remaining County Prisons Total	Percent of Total
1973	5,899	2,577	368	2,954	50.1
1974	5,745	2,240	378	3,127	54.4
1975	6,481	2,326	413	3,742	57.7
1976	6,573	2,216	427	3,930	59.8
1977	6,386	2,120	449	3,817	59.8
1978	6,414	2,145	441	3,828	59.7
1979	6,714	2,198	439	4,077	60.7
1980	7,493	2,435	488	4,570	61.0
1981	8,851	3,072	561	5,218	59.0
1982	9,622	3,427	584	5,611	58.3

* Represents the total of Holmesburg, House of Correction, and
Detention Center.

TABLE 6

County Prisons Averaging Over One Hundred Inmates During 1982

County Prison	Yearly average population	Percent of State total	Rate per 100,000 Civilian pop.
Philadelphia	3,427	35.6	202.9
Allegheny	584	6.1	40.3
Delaware	470	4.9	84.7
Montgomery	331	3.4	51.4
Dauphin	317	3.3	136.5
Chester	316	3.3	99.8
Lancaster	297	3.1	82.0
Berks	264	2.7	84.5
Bucks	256	2.6	53.4
York	248	2.6	79.2
Luzerne	236	2.4	68.8
Lehigh	228	2.4	83.7
Northampton	218	2.3	96.7
Erie	212	2.2	75.8
Lebanon	141	1.5	129.9
Lackawanna	134	1.4	58.8
Cambria	133	1.4	72.6
Lycoming	103	1.1	87.0
Sub-total	7,915	82.3	98.8
State total	9,622	100.0	81.1

TABLE 7

Yearly Average Populations in Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jail, 1981 and 1982

County	1981	1982	Change 1981-1982	
			Amount	Percent
Adams	45	50	5	11.1
Allegheny	561	584	23	4.1
Armstrong	17	34	(a)	(a)
Berks	72	82	10	13.9
Bedford	27	28	1	3.7
Berks	252	264	12	4.8
Blair	95	99	4	4.2
Bradford	19	25	(a)	(a)
Bucks	242	256	14	5.8
Butler	47	57	10	21.3
Cambria	106	133	27	25.5
Cameron	3	2	(a)	(a)
Carbon	19	23	(a)	(a)
Centre	33	32	-1	-3.0
Chester	306	316	10	3.3
Clarion	10	12	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	79	89	10	12.7
Clinton	25	27	2	8.0
Columbia	50	41	-9	-18.0
Crawford	51	46	-5	-9.8
Cumberland	92	96	4	4.3
Dauphin	302	317	15	5.0
Delaware	442	470	28	6.3
Elk	5	4	(a)	(a)
Erie	204	212	8	3.9
Fayette	44	51	7	15.9
Forest	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Franklin	74	79	5	6.8
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	15	13	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	20	25	(a)	(a)
Indiana	31	26	-5	-16.1
Jefferson	9	13	(a)	(a)
Juniata	16	19	(a)	(a)
Lackawanna	136	134	-2	-1.5
Lancaster	263	297	34	12.9
Lawrence	40	44	4	10.0
Lebanon	125	141	16	12.8
Lehigh	231	228	-3	-1.3
Luzerne	202	236	34	16.8
Lycoming	95	103	8	8.4
McKean	20	16	(a)	(a)
Mercer	44	49	5	11.4
Mifflin	32	21	-11	-34.4
Monroe	26	34	8	30.8
Montgomery	293	331	38	13.0
Montour	28	30	2	7.1
Northampton	212	218	6	2.8
Northumberland	79	82	3	3.8
Perry	8	9	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	3,072	3,427	355	11.6
Pike	12	14	(a)	(a)
Potter	9	7	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	79	77	-2	-2.5
Snyder	15	17	(a)	(a)
Somerset	42	45	3	7.1
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	11	13	(a)	(a)
Tioga	16	21	(a)	(a)
Union	16	15	(a)	(a)
Venango	31	27	-4	-12.9
Warren	41	38	-3	-7.3
Washington	84	94	10	11.9
Wayne	16	20	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	46	52	6	13.0
Wyoming	9	9	(a)	(a)
York	205	248	43	21.0
Total	8,851	9,622	771	8.7

TABLE 8
Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and
Jails on December 31, 1981 and 1982

County	1981	1982	Change 1981 - 1982	
			Amount	Percent
Adams	36	40	4	11.1
Allegheny	560	560	0	0.0
Armstrong	16	30	(a)	(a)
Beaver	66	70	4	6.1
Bedford	32	17	-15	-46.9
Berks	258	265	7	2.7
Blair	90	98	8	8.9
Bradford	13	23	(a)	(a)
Bucks	251	259	8	3.2
Burler	53	45	-8	-15.1
Cambria	101	128	27	26.7
Cameron	4	4	(a)	(a)
Carbon	26	31	5	19.2
Centre	32	34	2	6.3
Chester	311	286	-25	-8.0
Clarion	12	13	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	62	89	27	43.5
Clinton	31	15	-16	-51.6
Columbia	28	44	16	57.1
Crawford	47	44	-3	-6.4
Cumberland	93	92	-1	-1.1
Dauphin	312	292	-20	-6.4
Delaware	431	445	14	3.2
Elk	2	5	(a)	(a)
Erie	202	198	-4	-2.0
Fayette	41	43	2	4.9
Forest	0	0	0	0
Franklin	78	57	-21	-26.9
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	10	20	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	26	24	-2	-7.7
Indiana	25	34	9	36.0
Jefferson	9	11	(a)	(a)
Juniata	22	16	(a)	(a)
Lackawanna	134	136	2	1.5
Lancaster	273	275	2	0.7
Lawrence	29	57	28	9.7
Lebanon	129	144	15	11.6
Lehigh	213	232	19	8.9
Luzerne	214	240	26	12.1
Lycoming	104	92	-12	-11.5
McKean	13	13	(a)	(a)
Mercer	36	45	9	25.0
Mifflin	27	22	-5	-18.5
Monroe	28	49	21	75.0
Montgomery	279	351	72	25.8
Montour	28	31	3	10.7
Northampton	200	219	19	9.5
Northumberland	84	96	12	14.3
Perry	7	6	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	3,299	3,426	127	3.8
Pike	11	7	(a)	(a)
Potter	5	5	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	76	80	4	5.3
Snyder	20	9	(a)	(a)
Somerset	49	46	-3	-6.1
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	13	13	(a)	(a)
Tioga	21	16	(a)	(a)
Union	15	16	(a)	(a)
Venango	27	20	-7	-25.9
Warren	39	38	-1	-2.6
Washington	66	94	28	42.4
Wayne	12	17	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	42	49	7	16.7
Wyoming	8	11	(a)	(a)
York	196	241	45	23.0
Total	8,977	9,428	451	5.0

TABLE 9
Month-End Populations in County Prisons and Jails,
January 1980 to July 1983

Month	1980	1981	1982	1983
January 31	7,055	8,382	9,436	10,058
February 28	7,128	8,712	9,702	10,079
March 31	7,081	8,653	9,563	10,034
April 30	7,193	8,473	9,535	10,270
May 31	7,350	8,678	9,470	10,014
June 30	7,483	8,858	9,305	9,970
July 31	7,608	8,898	9,484	10,050
August 31	7,892	9,160	9,681	-
September 30	8,010	9,343	9,952	-
October 31	7,910	9,472	10,217	-
November 30	8,006	9,499	9,969	-
December 31	7,553	8,977	9,428	-

See Chart Below:

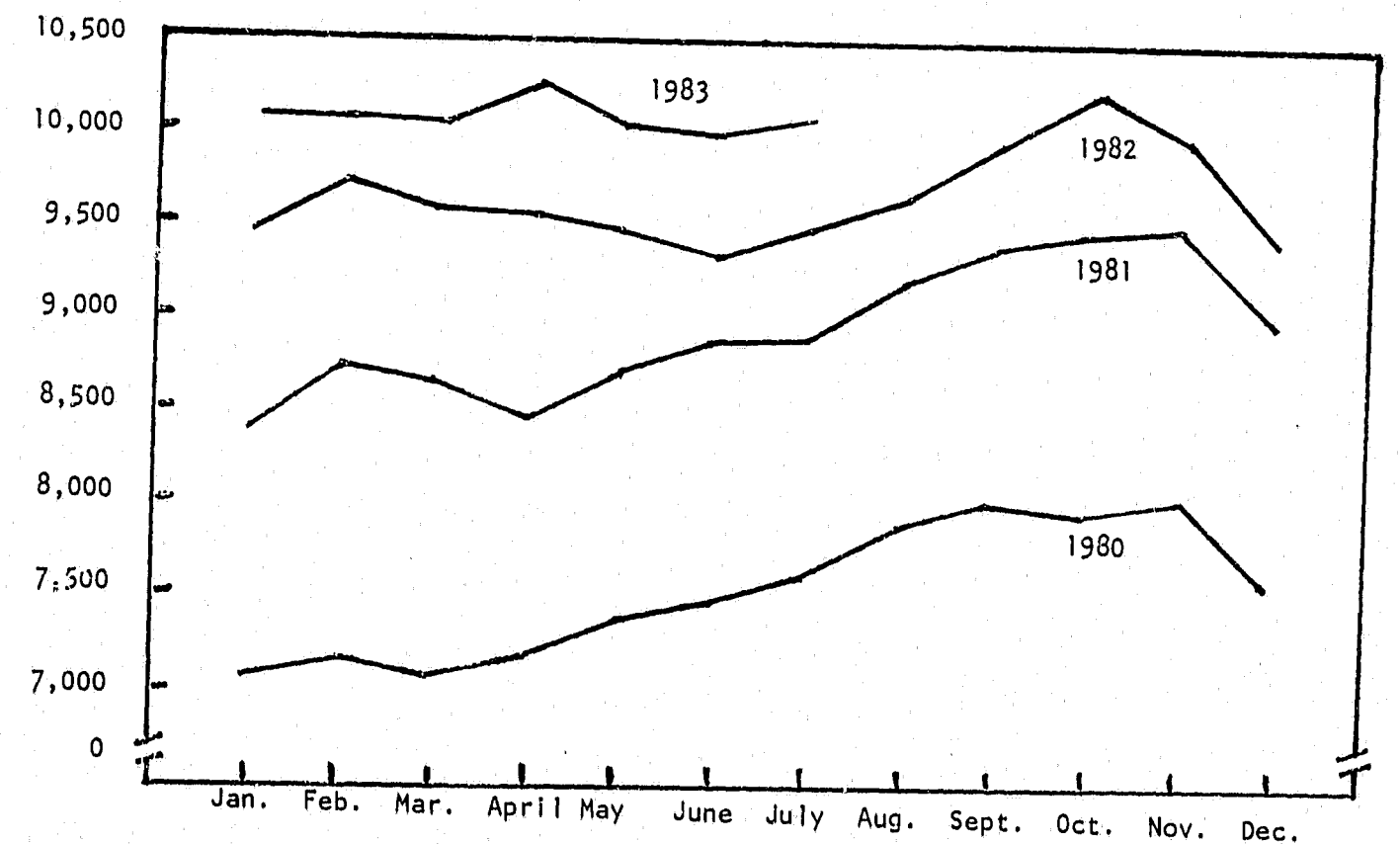


TABLE 10

**Racial Distribution of Inmates Confined in Pennsylvania
County Prison and Jails as of December 31, 1973-1982**

Year	White	Percent	Non-White	Percent	Total
1973	2,372	45.5	2,837	54.5	5,209
1974	2,831	48.8	2,968	51.2	5,799
1975	2,988	49.0	3,105	51.0	6,093
1976	3,252	52.8	2,904	47.2	6,156
1977	3,168	53.3	2,772	46.7	5,940
1978	3,317	54.5	2,764	45.5	6,081
1979	3,603	54.5	3,005	45.5	6,608
1980	3,989	52.8	3,564	47.2	7,553
1981	4,600	51.2	4,377	48.8	8,977
1982	4,955	52.6	4,473	47.4	9,428

TABLE 11

**Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on
December 31, 1981 and 1982, by Race**

County	1981			1982			Percent Non-White on Dec. 31st	
	White	Non-White	Total	White	Non-White	Total	1981	1982
Adams	29	7	36	37	3	40	19.4	7.5
Allegheny	187	373	560	234	326	560	66.6	58.2
Armstrong	15	1	16	28	2	30	6.2	6.7
Beaver	42	24	66	42	28	70	36.4	40.0
Bedford	31	1	32	16	1	17	3.1	3.9
Berks	184	74	258	209	56	265	28.7	21.1
Blair	85	5	90	96	2	98	5.6	2.0
Bradford	13	0	13	23	0	23	0.0	0.0
Bucks	194	57	251	200	59	259	22.7	22.8
Butler	52	1	53	42	3	45	1.9	6.7
Cambria	84	17	101	111	17	128	16.8	13.3
Cameron	4	0	4	4	0	4	0.0	0.0
Carbon	26	0	26	30	1	31	0.0	3.2
Centre	30	2	32	33	1	34	6.3	2.9
Chester	188	123	311	179	107	286	39.5	37.4
Clarion	12	0	12	13	0	13	0.0	0.0
Clearfield	60	2	62	87	2	89	3.2	2.2
Clinnton	30	1	31	15	0	15	3.2	0.0
Columbia	28	0	28	42	2	44	0.0	4.5
Crawford	36	11	47	36	8	44	23.4	18.2
Cumberland	87	6	93	84	8	92	6.5	8.7
Dauphin	122	190	312	136	156	292	60.9	53.4
Delaware	212	219	431	243	202	445	50.8	45.4
Elk	2	0	2	5	0	5	0.0	0.0
Erie	132	70	202	141	57	198	34.7	28.8
Fayette	32	9	41	31	12	43	22.0	27.9
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Franklin	65	13	78	51	6	57	16.7	10.5
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	10	0	10	20	0	20	0.0	0.0
Huntingdon	25	1	26	23	1	24	3.8	4.2
Indiana	25	0	25	25	9	34	0.0	26.5
Jefferson	9	0	9	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
Juniata	20	2	22	16	0	16	9.1	0.0
Lackawanna	120	14	134	128	8	136	10.4	5.9
Lancaster	181	92	273	165	110	275	33.7	40.0
Lawrence	24	5	29	47	10	57	17.2	17.5
Lebanon	115	14	129	141	3	144	10.9	2.1
Lehigh	141	72	213	149	83	232	33.8	35.8
Luzerne	208	6	214	221	19	240	2.8	7.9
Lycoming	96	8	104	81	11	92	7.7	12.0
McKean	13	0	13	13	0	13	0.0	0.0
Mercer	21	15	36	24	21	45	41.7	46.7
Mifflin	27	0	27	22	0	22	0.0	0.0
Monroe	25	3	28	48	1	49	10.7	2.0
Montgomery	159	120	279	184	167	351	43.0	47.6
Montour	28	0	28	29	2	31	0.0	6.5
Northampton	165	35	200	185	34	219	17.5	15.5
Northumberland	81	3	84	94	2	96	3.6	2.1
Perry	7	0	7	6	0	6	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	617	2,682	3,299	622	2,804	3,426	81.3	81.8
Pike	11	0	11	7	0	7	0.0	0.0
Potter	5	0	5	5	0	5	0.0	0.0
Schuylkill	76	0	76	76	4	80	0.0	5.0
Snyder	19	1	20	9	0	9	5.0	0.0
Somerset	49	0	49	45	1	46	0.0	2.2
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	12	1	13	13	0	13	7.7	0.0
Tioga	21	0	21	16	0	16	0.0	0.0
Union	15	0	15	15	1	16	0.0	6.3
Venango	26	1	27	19	1	20	3.7	5.0
Warren	39	0	39	38	0	38	0.0	0.0
Washington	45	21	66	68	26	94	31.8	27.7
Wayne	12	0	12	17	0	17	0.0	0.0
Westmoreland	33	9	42	40	9	49	21.4	18.4
Wyoming	8	0	8	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
York	130	66	196	134	87	221	33.7	36.1
Total	4,600	4,377	8,977	4,955	4,473	9,428	48.8	47.4

TABLE 12
Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on
December 31, 1981 and 1982, By Sex

County	Male	1981 Female	Total	Male	1982 Female	Total
Adams	36	0	36	40	0	40
Allegheny	516	44	560	508	52	560
Armstrong	16	0	16	30	0	30
Beaver	64	2	66	65	5	70
Bedford	32	0	32	17	0	17
Berks	251	7	258	253	12	265
Blair	86	4	90	95	3	98
Bradford	13	0	13	23	0	23
Bucks	237	14	251	246	13	259
Bucler	50	3	53	43	2	45
Cambria	95	6	101	123	5	128
Cameron	4	0	4	4	0	4
Carbon	26	0	26	31	0	31
Centre	32	0	32	34	0	34
Chester	311	0	311	286	0	286
Clarion	12	0	12	13	0	13
Clearfield	56	6	62	81	8	89
Clinton	31	0	31	15	0	15
Columbia	24	4	28	40	4	44
Crawford	45	2	47	41	3	44
Cumberland	82	11	93	85	7	92
Dauphin	287	25	312	272	20	292
Delaware	419	12	431	429	16	445
Elk	2	0	2	5	0	5
Erie	198	4	202	141	57	198
Fayette	41	0	41	43	0	43
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	67	11	78	53	4	57
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	10	0	10	20	0	20
Huntingdon	26	0	26	24	0	24
Indiana	25	0	25	31	3	34
Jefferson	9	0	9	11	0	11
Juniata	22	0	22	16	0	16
Lackawanna	130	4	134	126	10	136
Lancaster	256	17	273	256	19	275
Lawrence	27	2	29	55	2	57
Lebanon	121	8	129	134	10	144
Lehigh	191	22	213	214	18	232
Luzerne	206	8	214	220	20	240
Lycoming	102	2	104	89	3	92
McKean	11	2	13	13	0	13
Mercer	35	1	36	45	0	45
Mifflin	25	2	27	21	1	22
Monroe	28	0	28	49	0	49
Montgomery	279	0	279	318	33	351
Montour	28	0	28	31	0	31
Northampton	190	10	200	211	8	219
Northumberland	82	2	84	94	2	96
Perry	7	0	7	6	0	6
Philadelphia	3,188	111	3,299	3,293	133	3,426
Pike	10	1	11	7	0	7
Potter	5	0	5	5	0	5
Schuylkill	76	0	76	80	0	80
Snyder	20	0	20	9	0	9
Somerset	48	1	49	44	2	46
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	13	0	13	13	0	13
Tioga	21	0	21	15	1	16
Union	15	0	15	16	0	16
Venango	25	2	27	20	0	20
Warren	39	0	39	38	0	38
Washington	58	8	66	88	6	94
Wayne	12	0	12	17	0	17
Westmoreland	40	2	42	44	5	49
Wyoming	8	0	8	11	0	11
York	180	16	196	218	23	241
Total	8,601	376	8,977	8,918	510	9,428

TABLE 13
1982 County Prison Population and 1980 Civilian Population For
Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Prison Population Avg. Daily Pop.	Percent of Total	Civilian Population* Population	Percent of Total
Allentown - Bethlehem - MSA (Includes Carbon, Lehigh & Northampton Counties; excludes Warren County, N.J.)	469	4.9	551,052	4.6
Altoona MSA (Includes Blair County)	99	1.0	136,621	1.2
Beaver PMSA (Includes Beaver County)	82	0.9	204,441	1.7
Erie MSA (Includes Erie County)	212	2.2	279,780	2.4
Harrisburg - Lebanon - Carlisle - MSA (Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon & Perry Counties)	563	5.9	556,242	4.7
Johnstown MSA (Includes Cambria & Somerset Counties)	178	1.8	264,506	2.2
Lancaster MSA (Includes Lancaster County)	297	3.1	362,346	3.1
Philadelphia PMSA (Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties; excludes Burlington, Camden & Gloucester Counties, N.J.)	4,800	49.9	3,682,481	31.0
Pittsburgh PMSA (Includes Allegheny, Fayette, Washington & Westmoreland Counties)	781	8.1	2,218,870	18.7
Reading MSA (Includes Berks County)	264	2.7	312,509	2.6
Scranton - Wilkes Barre, MSA (Includes Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, and Wyoming Counties)	454	4.7	728,796	6.1
Sharon MSA (Includes Mercer County)	49	0.5	128,299	1.1
State College MSA (Includes Centre County)	32	0.3	112,760	1.0
Williamsport MSA (Includes Lycoming County)	103	1.1	118,416	1.0
York MSA (Includes Adams and York Counties)	298	3.1	381,255	3.2
MSA and PMSA Total	8,681	90.2	10,038,374	84.6
Outside MSA and PMSA	941	9.8	1,826,377	15.4
Pennsylvania Total	9,622	100.0	11,864,751	100.0

* U.S. Bureau of Census populations as of April 1, 1980. Estimated
civilian populations for 1981 and 1982 are not yet available.

TABLE 14

Number and Ratio of Prisoners Per 100,000 Civilian Population
on December 31, 1981 and 1982, by County

County	1981		1982	
	Prisoners	Ratio*	Prisoners	Ratio*
Adams	36	52.7	40	58.6
Allegheny	560	38.6	560	38.6
Armstrong	16	20.6	30	38.6
Beaver	66	32.3	70	34.2
Bedford	32	68.4	17	36.3
Berks	258	82.6	265	84.8
Blair	90	65.9	98	71.7
Bradford	13	20.7	23	36.6
Bucks	251	52.4	259	54.1
Butler	53	35.8	45	30.4
Cambria	101	55.1	128	69.8
Cameron	4	59.9	4	59.9
Carbon	26	48.8	31	58.2
Centre	32	28.4	34	30.2
Chester	311	98.2	286	90.3
Clarion	12	27.7	13	30.0
Clearfield	62	74.2	89	106.5
Clinton	31	79.5	15	38.5
Columbia	28	45.2	44	71.0
Crawford	47	52.9	44	49.5
Cumberland	93	52.1	92	51.2
Dauphin	312	134.3	292	125.7
Delaware	431	77.7	445	80.2
Elk	2	52.1	5	13.0
Erie	202	72.2	198	70.8
Fayette	41	25.7	43	27.0
Forest	0	0.0	0	0.0
Franklin	78	68.6	57	50.2
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	10	24.7	20	49.4
Huntingdon	26	61.5	24	56.8
Indiana	25	27.1	34	36.8
Jefferson	9	18.6	11	22.8
Juniata	22	114.7	16	83.4
Lackawanna	134	58.8	136	59.7
Lancaster	273	75.3	275	75.9
Lawrence	29	27.1	57	53.2
Lebanon	129	118.8	144	132.6
Lehigh	213	78.2	232	85.2
Luzerne	214	62.4	240	70.0
Lycoming	104	87.8	92	77.7
McKean	13	25.7	13	25.7
Mercer	36	28.1	45	35.1
Mifflin	27	57.6	22	46.9
Monroe	28	40.3	49	70.6
Montgomery	279	43.3	351	54.6
Montour	28	167.9	31	185.9
Northampton	200	88.7	219	97.2
Northumberland	84	83.7	96	95.6
Perry	7	19.6	6	16.8
Philadelphia	3,299	195.4	3,426	202.9
Pike	11	60.2	7	38.3
Potter	5	28.2	5	28.2
Schuylkill	76	47.3	80	49.8
Snyder	20	59.6	9	26.8
Somerset	49	60.3	46	56.6
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	13	34.3	13	34.3
Tioga	21	51.3	16	39.1
Union	15	45.6	16	48.7
Venango	27	41.9	20	31.0
Warren	39	82.2	38	80.1
Washington	66	30.4	94	43.3
Wayne	12	34.1	17	48.2
Westmoreland	42	10.7	49	12.5
Wyoming	8	30.3	11	41.6
York	196	62.6	241	77.0
Total	8,977	75.7	9,428	79.5

* Ratio based on U.S. Bureau of Census populations on April 1, 1980.

TABLE 15

Status of Prisoners in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails
on December 31, 1981 and 1982

County	1981			1982			Percent detentioners	
	Sentenced	Detentioners	Total	Sentenced	Detentioners	Total	1981	1982
Adams	14	22	36	22	18	40	61.1	45.0
Allegheny	31	529	560	33	527	560	94.5	94.1
Armstrong	6	10	16	16	14	30	(a)	46.7
Beaver	11	55	66	14	56	70	83.3	80.0
Bedford	2	30	32	5	12	17	93.8	(a)
Berks	95	163	258	113	152	265	63.2	57.4
Blair	29	61	90	20	78	98	67.8	79.6
Bradford	7	6	13	9	14	23	(a)	(a)
Bucks	125	126	251	138	121	259	50.2	46.7
Butler	11	42	53	5	40	45	79.2	88.9
Cambria	52	49	101	54	74	128	48.5	57.8
Cameron	1	3	4	1	3	4	(a)	(a)
Carbon	15	11	26	16	15	31	42.3	48.4
Centre	13	19	32	16	18	34	59.4	52.9
Chester	111	200	311	105	181	286	64.3	63.3
Clarion	5	7	12	4	9	13	(a)	(a)
Clearfield	29	33	62	49	40	89	53.2	44.9
Clinton	14	17	31	7	8	15	54.8	(a)
Columbia	12	16	28	20	24	44	57.1	54.5
Crawford	19	28	47	21	23	44	59.6	52.3
Cumberland	46	47	93	60	32	92	50.5	34.8
Dauphin	120	192	312	127	165	292	61.5	56.5
Delaware	216	215	431	205	240	445	49.9	53.9
Elk	2	0	2	0	5	5	(a)	(a)
Erie	32	170	202	47	151	198	84.2	76.3
Fayette	1	40	41	4	39	43	97.6	90.7
Forest	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Franklin	53	25	78	49	8	57	32.1	14.0
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	3	7	10	13	7	20	(a)	(a)
Huntingdon	15	11	26	11	13	24	42.3	(a)
Indiana	13	12	25	4	30	34	48.0	88.2
Jefferson	2	7	9	4	7	11	(a)	(a)
Juniata	17	5	22	11	5	16	(a)	(a)
Lackawanna	50	84	134	47	89	136	62.7	65.4
Lancaster	103	170	273	122	153	275	62.3	55.6
Lawrence	5	24	29	37	20	57	82.8	35.1
Lebanon	58	71	129	72	72	144	55.0	50.0
Lehigh	95	118	213	113	119	232	55.4	51.3
Luzerne	87	127	214	105	135	240	59.3	56.3
Lycoming	48	56	104	40	52	92	53.8	56.5
McKean	2	11	13	6	7	13	(a)	(a)
Mercer	7	29	36	10	35	45	80.6	77.8
Mifflin	14	13	27	15	7	22	48.1	(a)
Monroe	9	19	28	11	38	49	67.9	77.6
Montgomery	104	175	279	105	246	351	62.7	70.1
Montour	4	24	28	24	7	31	85.7	22.6
Northampton	67	133	200	105	114	219	66.5	52.1
Northumberland	50	34	84	62	34	96	40.5	35.4
Perry	1	6	7	1	5	6	(a)	(a)
Philadelphia	743	2,556	3,299	794	2,632	3,426	77.5	76.8
Pike	7	4	11	2	5	7	(a)	(a)
Potter	0	5	5	1	4	5	(a)	(a)
Schuylkill	41	35	76	44	36	80	46.1	45.0
Snyder	12	8	20	4	5	9	(a)	(a)
Somerset	14	35	49	37	9	46	71.4	19.6
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	8	5	13	8	5	13	(a)	(a)
Tioga	6	15	21	1	15	16	(a)	(a)
Union	5	10	15	7	9	16	(a)	(a)
Venango	7	20	27	8	12	20	74.1	(a)
Warren	23	16	39	13	25	38	41.0	65.8
Washington	29	37	66	42	52	94	56.1	55.3
Wayne	5	7	12	12	5	17	(a)	(a)
Westmoreland	2	40	42	4	45	49	95.2	91.8
Wyoming	4	4	8	7	4	11	(a)	(a)
York	74	122	196	119	122	241	62.2	50.6
Total	2,806	6,171	8,977	3,181	6,247	9,428	68.7	66.3

Figure 2
Detentioners Confined in County
Prisons and Jails on December 31,
1973 - 1982

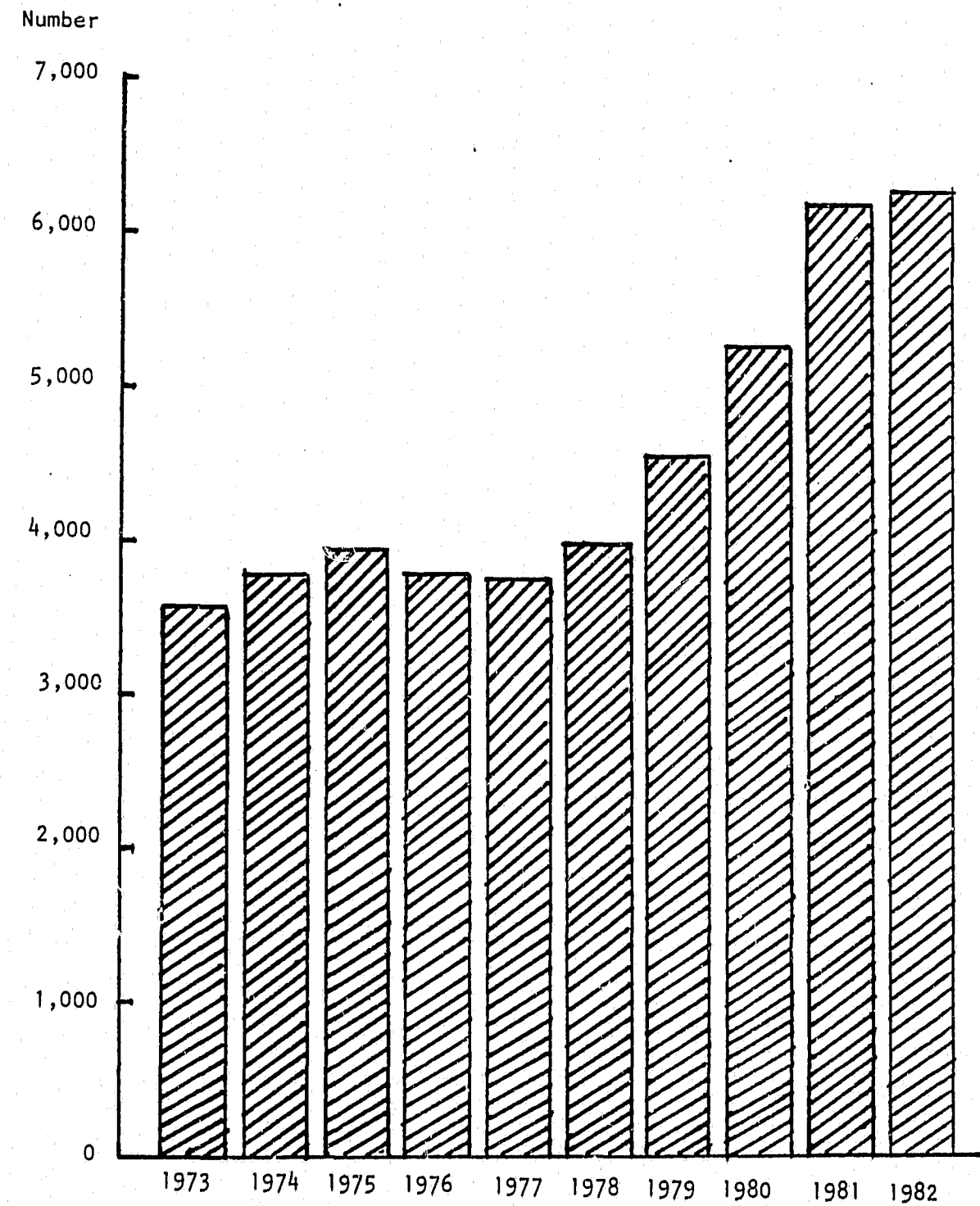


TABLE 16
Detentioners Confined in County Prisons
and Jails on December 31, 1973 to 1982

Year	Number of detentioners	Percent of total population
1973	3,588	68.9%
1974	3,792	65.4%
1975	3,928	64.5%
1976	3,792	61.6%
1977	3,740	63.4%
1978	3,980	65.4%
1979	4,519	68.4%
1980	5,256	69.6%
1981	6,171	68.7%
1982	6,247	66.3%

TABLE 17

**Major Types of Admissions to and Releases from Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jails 1973-1982**

Year	Admissions			Releases		
	Court Commitments*	Minor Judiciary Commitments*	Adult Detentioners	Unconditional*	Conditional (paroles)*	Adult Detentioners
1973	6,186	4,830	56,354	6,779	3,955	56,564
1974	6,916	3,704	57,799	5,806	4,119	57,381
1975	7,646	3,822	61,874	6,092	4,891	62,107
1976	7,773	4,241	61,082	6,247	5,539	61,055
1977	7,102	5,486	57,543	7,143	5,550	57,259
1978	6,336	4,966	54,435	6,246	4,810	54,106
1979	6,169	4,457	55,845	5,425	4,835	55,607
1980	6,225	4,642	60,816	5,641	4,823	60,281
1981	7,359	4,121	66,268	5,335	5,328	65,645
1982	8,966	4,268	66,032	5,961	6,642	66,565

* Represents prisoners sentenced to serve time in local county correctional facilities.

NOTE: Since the above data does not include admissions and releases such as transfers, outmate and weekend movements, and miscellaneous movements (too numerous to mention), the above totals will not balance with end-of-year population counts.

TABLE 18
Prisoners Sentenced to Pennsylvania County Prisons
and Jails During 1981 and 1982

County	1981		1982	
	By Court of Record	By Minor Judiciary	By Court of Record	By Minor Judiciary
Adams	72	82	169	102
Allegheny	142	276	179	325
Armstrong	19	50	26	28
Beaver	42	8	45	8
Bedford	7	76	11	45
Berks	189	117	243	46
Blair	62	237	63	170
Bradford	46	20	40	10
Bucks	280	41	435	65
Butler	45	88	55	105
Cambria	104	13	111	2
Cameron	4	0	3	2
Carbon	36	15	47	7
Centre	47	60	57	55
Chester	254	395	285	399
Clarion	8	31	10	44
Clearfield	84	32	121	102
Clinton	38	19	40	1
Columbia	54	22	68	31
Crawford	97	111	93	94
Cumberland	146	70	184	52
Dauphin	399	192	290	129
Delaware	406	225	397	165
Elk	14	21	9	24
Erie	215	213	273	263
Fayette	11	151	25	216
Forest	(d)	(d)	0	0
Franklin	110	87	102	112
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	47	62	34	40
Huntingdon	35	27	33	13
Indiana	21	56	25	36
Jefferson	2	12	10	24
Juniata	10	1	5	3
Lackawanna	110	29	93	25
Lancaster	360	44	326	35
Lawrence	21	34	48	39
Lebanon	107	94	159	90
Lehigh	201	21	246	44
Luzerne	113	21	190	35
Lycoming	152	105	158	83
McKean	42	25	20	10
Mercer	46	75	53	114
Mifflin	73	0	65	9
Monroe	81	16	71	5
Montgomery	309	73	361	68
Montour	14	27	18	19
Northampton	84	75	196	67
Northumberland	115	48	128	83
Perry	10	0	8	0
Philadelphia	1,728	170	2,465	340
Pike	13	4	19	14
Potter	19	1	33	1
Schuylkill	73	45	87	52
Snyder	17	14	21	35
Somerset	49	0	24	0
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	19	4	27	3
Tioga	18	26	21	19
Union	18	6	17	7
Venango	33	83	44	102
Warren	73	18	71	19
Washington	149	91	231	72
Wayne	31	6	44	3
Westmoreland	22	23	25	38
Wyoming	12	16	14	15
York	201	117	235	104
Total	7,359	4,121	8,966	4,268

TABLE 19
Pre-Trial Detentioners Received in Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jails During 1982

County	Types of Population Movements			Total detentioners received
	Held for trial or further hearing	Held for various authorities	Held for mental examination	
Adams	254	8	1	263
Allegheny	7,335	1,182	40	8,557
Armstrong	215	6	0	221
Beaver	573	3	13	589
Bedford	116	36	0	152
Berks	1,386	59	2	1,447
Blair	539	4	0	543
Bradford	159	8	0	167
Bucks	2,325	123	3	2,451
Butler	1,007	0	0	1,007
Cambria	613	18	0	631
Cameron	39	1	0	40
Carbon	114	12	1	127
Centre	363	26	0	389
Chester	1,664	58	0	1,722
Clarion	205	30	0	235
Clearfield	335	12	0	347
Clinton	86	64	0	150
Columbia	237	16	0	253
Crawford	257	248	0	505
Cumberland	501	47	0	548
Dauphin	2,175	93	0	2,268
Delaware	2,419	70	0	2,489
Elk	46	3	0	49
Erie	1,344	43	0	1,387
Fayette	589	7	0	596
Forest	49	4	0	53
Franklin	417	42	0	458
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	141	51	0	192
Huntingdon	84	2	0	86
Indiana	55	153	0	208
Jefferson	63	19	0	82
Juniata	48	27	0	75
Lackawanna	422	160	0	582
Lancaster	1,366	0	0	1,366
Lawrence	325	108	0	433
Lebanon	437	57	0	494
Lehigh	1,211	57	0	1,268
Luzerne	438	176	0	614
Lycoming	457	309	0	766
McKean	85	7	1	93
Mercer	339	141	1	481
Mifflin	94	11	0	105
Monroe	682	37	2	721
Montgomery	1,914	0	0	1,914
Montour	58	12	0	70
Northampton	1,039	3	1	1,043
Northumberland	459	24	0	483
Parry	61	1	0	62
Philadelphia	20,529	702	0	21,231
Pike	58	3	0	61
Potter	32	44	0	76
Schuylkill	193	26	0	219
Snyder	82	0	1	83
Somerset	384	0	0	384
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	79	2	0	81
Tioga	307	7	0	314
Union	74	111	0	185
Venango	213	24	1	238
Warren	124	66	0	190
Washington	718	139	0	857
Wayne	95	3	0	98
Westmoreland	979	16	0	995
Wyoming	51	4	0	55
York	2,142	41	0	2,183
Total	61,200	4,765	67	66,032

TABLE 20
Unconditional and Conditional Releases of Sentenced Prisoners from
Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1982

County	Expiration of maximum sentence	Unconditional Releases (final)			Total	Conditional Releases		
		By court's order	By minor judiciary's order	Payment of fines and/or costs		Paroled by PBPP*	Paroled by court	Total
Adams	57	8	7	32	104	4	83	87
Allegheny	293	25	5	38	361	1	73	74
Armstrong	34	16	0	12	62	0	4	4
Beaver	9	1	3	0	13	1	41	42
Bedford	19	4	7	21	51	1	4	5
Berks	62	7	4	11	84	93	127	220
Blair	89	5	47	14	155	16	33	49
Bradford	3	2	0	9	14	3	17	20
Bucks	94	21	3	0	118	21	285	306
Butler	72	38	18	21	149	0	0	0
Cambria	18	1	0	1	20	32	62	94
Cameron	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	2
Carbon	4	15	0	5	24	1	22	23
Centre	46	8	2	2	58	7	37	44
Chester	326	8	32	66	432	34	227	261
Clarion	32	4	1	15	52	0	1	1
Clearfield	82	2	8	4	96	14	96	110
Clinton	1	0	0	0	1	16	33	49
Columbia	36	3	8	3	50	1	42	43
Crawford	88	2	8	23	121	0	88	88
Cumberland	21	5	3	22	51	5	166	171
Dauphin	70	5	29	42	146	8	319	327
Delaware	120	35	24	31	210	74	262	336
Elk	9	11	3	15	38	0	0	0
Erie	254	15	7	13	289	4	213	217
Fayette	151	1	28	53	233	0	10	10
Forest	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Franklin	106	5	6	17	134	14	76	90
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	28	4	1	11	44	0	34	34
Huntingdon	7	1	6	0	14	1	23	24
Indiana	15	0	0	21	36	2	34	36
Jefferson	17	0	3	13	33	0	10	10
Juniata	3	0	0	0	3	0	4	4
Lackawanna	13	0	12	2	27	50	50	100
Lancaster	83	0	0	27	110	10	203	213
Lawrence	21	6	12	11	50	0	19	19
Lebanon	80	22	19	18	139	17	37	74
Lehigh	43	0	0	28	71	18	141	159
Luzerne	59	17	11	6	93	61	74	135
Lycoming	50	31	0	38	119	22	95	117
McKean	8	3	0	5	16	0	14	14
Mercer	46	14	38	25	123	0	34	34
Mifflin	4	0	4	0	8	0	69	69
Monroe	8	5	0	0	13	0	83	83
Montgomery	39	2	4	20	65	14	320	334
Montour	14	0	0	1	15	1	18	19
Northampton	80	29	2	15	126	54	70	124
Northumberland	66	9	9	7	91	24	86	110
Parry	1	8	0	0	9	0	0	0
Philadelphia	476	335	18	201	1,030	102	1,442	1,544
Pike	6	1	0	13	20	0	10	10
Potter	6	24	1	0	31	0	0	0
Schuylkill	29	3	3	24	59	35	55	90
Snyder	11	3	4	25	43	3	13	16
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	12	21	33
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	4	5	0	2	11	8	11	19
Tioga	12	3	5	3	23	0	21	21
Union	4	1	0	1	6	2	13	15
Venango	42	3	21	35	101	0	55	55
Warren	16	4	1	6	27	6	70	76
Washington	80	19	16	1	116	1	169	170
Wayne	1	4	0	2	7	1	28	29
Westmoreland	19	10	12	0	41	0	3	3
Wyoming	9	1	1	4	15	2	9	11
York	87	32	11	28	158	7	158	165
Total	3,585	846	467	1,063	5,961	803	5,839	6,642

* Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

TABLE 21
Detentioners Released from Pennsylvania County Prisons
and Jails During 1982

County	On bail	By holding authorities (court & etc.)	Sentenced to local county prison	Sentenced to State correctional institutions	Sentenced to State Reg. corr. facility	By various Fed., State and police authorities	Mental patients released	Total detentioners released
Adams	109	112	80	5	0	6	1	313
Allegheny	3,822	2,896	105	565	548	554	125	8,615
Armstrong	86	117	0	5	5	4	0	217
Beaver	478	68	2	38	25	7	18	636
Bedford	64	52	7	6	1	138	0	268
Berks	564	674	154	103	0	49	16	1,560
Blair	98	334	85	9	0	5	0	531
Bradford	106	22	24	0	0	3	1	156
Bucks	337	1,402	229	69	0	241	60	2,338
Butler	310	639	12	8	37	4	0	1,030
Cambria	207	350	34	14	2	16	4	647
Cameron	30	2	2	0	1	0	0	35
Carbon	61	41	13	3	2	8	0	128
Centre	215	98	51	19	0	8	6	397
Chester	549	969	277	27	0	47	0	1,869
Clarion	47	148	8	1	4	31	0	239
Clearfield	135	95	50	8	15	5	6	314
Clinton	84	74	9	1	4	15	1	188
Columbia	76	123	34	12	0	7	0	252
Crawford	153	125	13	23	31	158	0	503
Cumberland	256	161	67	29	0	43	4	560
Dauphin	700	1,213	136	145	0	193	26	2,413
Delaware	1,181	783	298	0	116	26	0	2,404
Elk	17	27	2	0	3	2	0	51
Erie	587	438	158	90	92	27	0	1,392
Fayette	273	123	2	43	41	16	5	503
Forest	2	50	0	0	0	0	0	52
Franklin	155	168	100	24	1	35	4	487
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	55	107	8	9	3	6	5	193
Huntingdon	40	23	1	2	2	10	0	78
Indiana	117	57	2	5	3	4	7	195
Jefferson	24	13	5	2	8	13	0	65
Juniata	30	16	4	2	0	38	0	90
Lackawanna	254	137	35	3	25	109	0	563
Lancaster	391	724	183	61	0	44	1	1,404
Lawrence	132	143	11	19	29	106	0	440
Lebanon	169	358	91	19	4	11	0	652
Lehigh	499	439	152	4	21	82	6	1,203
Luzerne	292	153	84	30	10	93	0	662
Lycowm	253	426	78	30	1	2	0	790
McKean	57	44	0	2	15	8	1	127
Mercer	121	129	31	66	43	57	0	447
Mifflin	39	54	1	3	0	1	0	89
Monroe	256	381	19	11	0	32	7	706
Montgomery	477	1,133	283	191	0	0	0	2,084
Montour	37	29	11	6	0	3	0	86
Northampton	305	605	57	21	4	0	10	1,002
Northumberland	172	229	59	25	0	10	0	495
Perry	31	27	0	3	0	0	0	61
Philadelphia	9,919	8,386	1,227	841	31	665	58	21,127
Pike	34	7	8	1	0	1	0	51
Potter	17	48	1	3	13	0	0	82
Schuylkill	103	57	53	5	1	2	8	229
Snyder	16	65	6	3	0	0	1	91
Somerset	123	209	0	2	0	31	1	366
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	28	36	6	5	0	2	0	77
Tioga	115	146	16	26	0	7	0	310
Union	23	52	3	7	3	99	1	188
Venango	86	77	32	12	22	10	0	239
Warren	59	54	22	10	13	24	1	183
Washington	294	306	83	13	23	125	0	844
Wayne	61	21	9	0	5	1	1	98
Westmoreland	457	412	18	13	28	13	22	963
Wyoming	23	8	2	4	3	3	0	43
York	762	1,177	97	66	2	40	0	2,144
Total	26,564	27,612	4,670	2,772	1,240	3,300	407	66,565

TABLE 22
Summary Information on Pennsylvania County Prisons

County	Year Built	1982 Yearly Avg. Daily Pop.	Average Cost Per Day ¹	County	Year Built	1982 Yearly Avg. Daily Pop.	Average Cost Per Day ¹
Adams	1947	50	17.50	Lancaster	1850	297	32.55
Allegheny	1888	584	24.75	Lawrence	1964	44	15.74
Armstrong	1871	34	22.00	Lebanon	1980	141	19.90
Beaver	1962	82	31.92	Lehigh	1867	228	27.00
Bedford	1895	28	17.50	Luzerne	1868	236	19.46
Berks	1931	264	22.12	Lycowm	1867	103	18.51
Blair	1868	99	21.71	McKean	1880	16	37.68
Bradford	1871	25	38.61	Mercer	1976	49	14.08
Bucks	1884	256	35.53	Mifflin	1856	21	23.00
Butler	1956	57	33.00	Monroe	1862	34	29.00
Cambria	1890	133	35.00	Montgomery	1851	331	31.02
Cameron	1867	2	5.50	Montour	1092	30	16.50
Carbon	1869	23	32.50	Northampton	1873	218	35.00
Centre	1964	32	30.00	Northumberland	1876	82	19.55
Chester	1959	316	23.94	Perry	1900	9	26.00
Clarion	1873	12	45.00	Philadelphia	(2)	3,427	40.51
Clearfield	1981	89	21.24	Pike	1895	14	16.84
Clinton	1851	27	9.40	Potter	1863	7	25.00
Columbia	1876	41	19.83	Schuylkill	1854	77	35.00
Crawford	1849	46	25.80	Snyder	1885	17	20.12
Cumberland	1753	96	28.00	Somerset	1981	45	40.00
Dauphin	1956	317	28.50	Sullivan	1895	(c)	(c)
Delaware	1931	470	34.38	Susquehanna	1867	13	28.00
Elk	1885	4	27.50	Tioga	1860	21	40.00
Erie	1975	212	25.60	Union	1972	15	50.00
Fayette	1883	51	38.00	Venango	1905	27	54.31
Forest	1895	(b)	(b)	Warren	1980	38	25.00
Franklin	1972	79	22.89	Washington	1898	94	20.33
Fulton	1851	(c)	(c)	Wayne	1934	20	30.00
Greene	1980	13	35.00	Westmoreland	1976	52	32.00
Huntingdon	1979	25	35.00	Wyoming	1843	9	25.10
Indiana	1973	26	26.50	York	1979	248	27.37
Jefferson	1982	13	20.00				
Juniata	1980	19	31.75				
Lackawanna	1880	134	24.00				

* Armstrong - Renovated in 1981
Fayette - Renovated in 1964
Mifflin - Renovated in 1978
Snyder - Renovated in 1980
Lehigh - Renovated in 1982
¹ As of January 1, 1982
² Philadelphia County Prison System - the House of Correction was built in 1927, Holmesburg in 1876, and the Detention Center in 1963.

TABLE 23

Number of County Prisoners on Work Release as of
December 31, 1981 and 1982

County	1981		1982	
	Number	Percent of total pop.	Number	Percent of total pop.
Adams	5	13.9	10	25.0
Allegheny	1	0.2	2	0.4
Armstrong	3	18.7	5	1.7
Beaver	11	16.7	0	0.0
Bedford	0	0.0	0	0.0
Berks	0	0.0	1	0.4
Blair	5	5.6	2	2.0
Bradford	2	15.4	4	25.0
Bucks	53	21.1	77	29.7
Butler	4	7.5	3	6.7
Cambria	10	9.9	6	4.7
Cameron	1	25.0	1	25.0
Carbon	8	30.8	10	32.3
Centre	1	3.1	4	52.9
Chester	17	5.5	22	7.7
Clarion	3	25.0	0	0.0
Clearfield	13	21.0	1	1.1
Clinton	4	12.9	2	13.3
Columbia	3	10.7	5	11.4
Crawford	5	10.6	6	13.6
Cumberland	7	7.5	12	13.0
Dauphin	16	5.1	23	7.9
Delaware	12	2.8	15	3.4
Elk	0	0.0	0	0.0
Erie	2	1.0	12	6.1
Fayette	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forest	0	0.0	0	0.0
Franklin	17	21.8	15	26.3
Fulton	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	0	0.0	0	0.0
Huntingdon	4	15.4	4	16.7
Indiana	2	8.0	1	2.9
Jefferson	0	0.0	2	18.2
Juniata	0	0.0	1	6.3
Lackawanna	15	11.2	12	8.8
Lancaster	47	17.2	48	17.5
Lawrence	2	6.9	9	15.8
Lebanon	6	4.5	9	6.3
Lehigh	10	4.7	1	0.4
Luzerne	21	9.8	22	9.2
Lycoming	26	25.0	24	26.1
McKean	0	0.0	3	4.3
Mercer	2	5.6	3	6.7
Mifflin	2	7.4	1	4.5
Monroe	5	17.9	0	0.0
Montgomery	30	10.8	25	7.1
Montour	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northampton	27	13.5	23	10.5
Northumberland	17	20.2	12	12.5
Perry	0	0.0	0	0.0
Philadelphia	37	1.1	0	0.0
Pike	0	0.0	0	0.0
Potter	0	0.0	0	0.0
Schuylkill	13	17.1	10	12.5
Snyder	1	5.0	0	0.0
Somerset	9	18.4	7	15.2
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	1	7.7	4	30.8
Tioga	2	9.5	0	0.0
Union	0	0.0	3	18.8
Venango	3	11.1	0	0.0
Warren	6	15.4	4	10.5
Washington	2	3.0	7	7.4
Wayne	1	8.3	0	0.0
Westmoreland	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	1	12.5	1	9.1
York	22	6.1	20	8.3
Total	517	5.8	494	5.2

TABLE 24

Reported Escapes from County Prisons and Jails, 1978 to 1982

County	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Adams	1	4	1	1	5
Allegheny	0	11	1	5	29
Armstrong	1	0	0	4	0
Beaver	2	6	1	7	0
Bedford	0	0	0	0	1
Berks	8	5	12	6	1
Blair	3	2	1	0	0
Bradford	2	1	2	6	0
Bucks	44	48	73	85	41
Butler	0	0	0	0	0
Cambria	0	0	0	0	0
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon	2	2	0	1	1
Centre	2	5	3	1	1
Chester	0	0	0	0	0
Clarion	1	2	2	0	0
Clearfield	8	3	0	0	2
Clinton	1	3	0	1	1
Columbia	0	2	2	3	0
Crawford	0	1	0	0	0
Cumberland	1	2	1	1	2
Dauphin	1	0	0	5	8
Delaware	8	3	7	4	2
Elk	0	0	0	0	0
Erie	0	1	0	0	2
Fayette	7	0	0	1	0
Forest	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	3	6	7	0	1
Fulton	0	1	(c)	(c)	(c)
Greene	5	0	3	0	0
Huntingdon	0	0	5	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	1	0
Jefferson	0	1	0	0	0
Juniata	1	0	0	0	0
Lackawanna	0	0	0	0	1
Lancaster	0	0	1	2	2
Lawrence	0	4	3	3	3
Lebanon	4	3	2	2	3
Lehigh	0	0	0	0	19
Luzerne	2	11	7	12	1
Lycoming	4	1	1	4	1
McKean	1	0	0	2	0
Mercer	0	1	2	0	3
Mifflin	0	3	0	1	0
Monroe	0	0	0	0	1
Montgomery	2	7	11	3	2
Montour	0	2	0	0	0
Northampton	4	3	1	18	2
Northumberland	2	0	4	0	1
Perry	0	0	0	0	2
Philadelphia	23	17	14	25	14
Pike	0	0	1	0	1
Potter	0	0	2	0	0
Schuylkill	1	4	7	1	2
Snyder	0	0	1	0	0
Somerset	1	5	6	3	3
Sullivan	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Susquehanna	1	5	5	0	0
Tioga	0	10	0	0	2
Union	0	0	4	0	0
Venango	0	0	0	2	2
Warren	1	0	1	3	0
Washington	0	1	0	0	0
Wayne	0	0	0	1	0
Westmoreland	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	12	3	0
York	0	0	1	0	0
Total	149	186	207	217	163

FOOTNOTES

- a. Not Calculated for base populations under 25.
- b. Less than one yearly average prisoner.
- c. Closed
- d. Forest County Jail is functioning only as a 48 hour holding facility. Sentenced prisoners are transferred to Warren County Jail and are included in Warren's totals.
- e. Due to Centre County Jail being destroyed by fire, total represents only those prisoners confined in Bellefonte local lock-up.
- f. Represents Westmoreland county prisoners confined in the State Regional Correctional Facility at Greensburg, formerly the Westmoreland County Prison until April, 1969.

END