

ICPSR Inter—university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Operation Hardcore (Crime) Evaluation: Los Angeles, 1976-1980

Los Angeles District Attorney's Office

ICPSR 9038

U.S. Department of Justic

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OPERATION HARDCORE [CRIME] EVALUATION: LOS ANGELES, 1976-1980

(ICPSR 9038)

Principal Investigator

Los Angeles, California
District Attorney's Office

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the OPERATION HARDCORE EVUALATION: ARCHIVE DATA BASE DOCUMENTATION were originally collected by the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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INTRODUCTION

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

The OPERATION HARDCORE EVALUATION was a special prosecutorial program developed and implemented by the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office. The program provided the opportunity for systematic examination of the effectiveness of specialized prosecutorial activities in dealing with the local problem of rising gang violence.

One part of the evaluation, the system performance analysis involved a quantitative assessment of criminal justice handling of criminal incidents involving gang violence. This included the analysis of data describing actions taken by several criminal justice agencies (police, prosecution, and courts) in the identification and investigation of criminal incidents, the apprehension and arrest of suspects, the evaluation of arrest charges, the filing and disposition of court cases, and the sentencing of criminal defendants.

The purposes of this system performance analysis were: to describe the problems of gang violence in Los Angeles and the ways that incidents of gang violence have been handled by the Los Angeles criminal justice system; to document the activities of the special gang prosecution unit, Operation Hardcore, and the criminal justice handling of the cases prosecuted by that unit; and to evaluate the extent to which Operation Hardcore has affected criminal justice handling of gang violence.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The five year period, 1976 to 1980, was selected as the focus of analysis, with all incidents occurring within this period included in the data collection. The pool of gang-related homocides was selected because the majority of the cases handled by Operation Hardcore involve such incidents and that it is in the prosecution of this type of crime that the unit is expected to have an impact. The Hardcore unit became operational January of 1979. Data covering two years of program operations and three years preceding program implementation have been included to allow for a sufficient number of incidents for an analysis of both baseline processes and program activities.

These data were collected from three primary sources, police

15.94

ΙI

records of gang homocide activity, prosecution listings of case acceptances and rejections, and prosecutor case files. The Los Angeles Police Department has a specialized gang detective unit with the responsibility of record keeping on gang activities in the city of Los Angeles. A log of homocide incidents involving street gangs is maintained by this unit. Incidents included which involve a known gang member, either as victim or offender. This listing was used to identify a pool of incidents which formed the basis of the data collection process. Inclusion of an incident or a suspect in the data set is dependent on the time the incident occurred, and is independent of the disposition of any cases derived of that incident. Hence, cases open at the time data collection was completed (December 1981) are included in the set, with the case disposition reported as pending.

SAMPLING

The Los Angeles District Attorney's Office systematically screens all referrals from local police agencies. Computer generated listings of all individuals referred for prosecution are maintained by the office. These listings (one for acceptances and one for rejections) are kept for each year, alphabetically by suspect's name. They include information on the date of referral and most serious charge. These listings were used to identify those individuals identified by the police who were subsequently prosecuted by the District Attorney. Finally, the District Attorney maintains working files on all cases prosecuted by deputies in his office. These case files include copies of police, court, and criminal history records, as well as information on case prosecution. These case files were used as the primary source of data describing criminal justice handling. Several additional sources of data were used to supplement the data collection where gaps existed in the primary information sources. These supplementary sources included the automated Prosecutors Management Information System (PROMIS) maintained by the District Attorney's Office and court records in the Superior Court of California in Los Angeles County, the local felony court.

Step one involved the identification of the pool of incidents of interest in the research. Because the majority of the cases prosecuted by Operation Hardcore involve gang-related murder incident, this pool of incidents was selected as the focus for the analysis. These incidents were identified using police records. At step two, individuals suspected by the police as involved in selected incidents were identified, again using police records. The names of these individuals served as the

linking element between police and prosecutor records. At step three, the District Attorney's listings of individuals against whom criminal charges had been accepted or rejected for prosecution were used. These records were reviewed for the names of suspects identified by police and suspects were classified as accepted, rejected, or not referred (i.e., not present in the listings). At each step, data were gathered from the police and prosecutor records concerning characteristics of incidents, suspects and victims, and criminal justice handling.

TABLE III LINKING ITEMS

DATA SET	UNIT OF ANALYSIS	INCIDENT , ID	CASE ID	SUSPECT ID
#1 Incident-based Information	Incident	x		
#2 Case-based Information	Case	X	X	
#3 Victim-based Information	Victim	X		
#4 Suspect-based Information	Suspect	X	X	X
#5 Defendant Processing Information	Defendant	X	X	X
#6 Charge Information	Charge	X	X	X
#7 Prior Criminal Record Data	Defendant	X	X	X

FILE STRUCTURE

OPERATION HARDCORE [CRIME] EVALUATION: LOS ANGELES, 1976-1980 is available from the ICPSR in two formats: card image and OSIRIS. The card image file contains several decks per case in a format based on 80 column punched cards. The data are sorted by case with all decks for a case together in ascending order.

The OSIRIS dictionary gives the format and other information for each variable in the OSIRIS data file. The dictionary or dictionary-codebook file is used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case.

FILE NAME	NUMBER OF VARIABLES	NUMBER OF CASES
LA.INC LA.CASE LA.VICTIM LA.SUSPECT LA.DEF LA.CHARGE	14 16 14 17 17	526 223 659 1016 319 722

The OSIRIS data file can be accessed directly through software packages or programs which do not use the OSIRIS dictionary by specifying the tape locations of the desired variables. These tape locations are given in the OSIRIS dictionary-codebook.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

[1]	VAR 15 REF 15	[2]	1 A 7 T A A	SENTENCE 54 WIDT	H I IJI	אנג	COI
	1,000			[6]	IMP DEC=	u	

[7] SENTTYPE The type of sentence

203		Y 1
[8]		

- [9] SEE NOTE(S) n
- [10] Actual number as coded.
- [11] [12] [13]
 - 1. Incarceration
 - 2. Probation

377 0. Undocumented code

[14] Valid-n=n Min=m Max=M Mean=X.x St.Dev=S.s

- [1] Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable number and a reference number are assigned to each variable in the data collection. In the present codebook which documents the archived data collection these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MMP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new data collection, while the reference number would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived data collection.
- [2] Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of the variable name can be found in the variable description list.
- [3] Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, code values equal to 0 are missing data (MD=0). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD GE 9," or "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substanitive role if so desired.
- [4] Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format. If the variable is of a multiple-response type, the width referenced is that of a single response. In this example the variable named "SENTTYPE SENTENCE TYPE" is 2 column(s) wide and is located in the 34th column within the record.
- [5] Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of

this variable when the data are stored on cards or in. card-image format (80-column format)

- [6] A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "IMP DEC= d," where d is the number of decimal places implied in the variable.
- [7] This is the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.
- [8] Indicates an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description.
- [9] A variable which has a footnote associated with it is denoted by the message, "SEE NOTE(S) n" where n is the number of the footnote referenced.
- [10] Indicates the variable is continuous in which case the phrase "Actual number is coded." appears.
- [11] Indicates the frequency of occurrence of each code value for this variable. Frequencies inserted in this codebook are not weighted. ??
- [12] Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.
- [13] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes.
 Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are "DK" (Do Not Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "INAP" (Inappropriate).
- [14] Indicates the number of valid responses, the lowest coded response, the largest coded response, the mean, and the standard deviation.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to OSIRIS missing data values. No consistency checks were performed. Statements bracketed in "[" and "]" signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

INCIDENT BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038
- 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-001

MITRE NUMBER

4 Unique incident identification number

DATE OF INCIDENT

- 5 Year incident occurred
- Date reported incident occurred-YR
- 7 Date reported incident occurred-MN B Date reported incident occurred-DY

INCIDENT INFORMATION

- 9 Suspect identified was prosecuted by the Hardcore Program
- 10 Number of suspects identified in incident 11 Number of victims identified in incident
- 12 Type of weapon used
 13 Number of named suspects identified in incident
 14 Assessed motive for incident
- 15 Modus operandi

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 NO MISSING DATA CODES **REF 0001** LOC 1 WIDTH 4 ICPSR Study Number-9038 VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 ICPSR Edition Number The number identifying the release edition of this dataset. 1. Summer, 1983 release VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-001 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 3 ICPSR Part Number The number identifying this part of a 6-part study. 001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File 003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defendant Base File 006. Charge Base File VAR 0004 IDINCD INCIDENT ID NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0004 LOC 9 WIDTH 5

A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident.

```
VAR 0005
             INCDYR YEAR OCCURRED
                                       NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005
                LOC 14 WIDTH 2
   INCDYR The year the reported incident occurred.
   54 76. 1976
   62 77. 1977
   85 78. 1978
  121 79. 1979
  204 80. 1980
VAR 0006
             INCDDATE YEAR INCIDENT
REF 0006
               LOC 16 WIDTH 2
  INCDDATE The date the reported incident occurred-year
   Actual number is coded.
   54 76. 1976
   60 77. 1977
  82 78. 1978
  124 79. 1979
  204 80. 1980
      81. 1981
   2 00. Missing data
  Valid-n=524 Min=76 Max=80 Mean=78.7 St.Dev=1.4
VAR 0007
             INCDDATE MONTH INCIDENT
                                                       MD = 0
REF 0007
               LOC 18 WIDTH 2
  INCDDATE The date the reported incident occurred-month
  39 01. January
  30 02. February
  39 03. March
  28 04. April
```

```
39 05. May
   57 06. June
   40 07. July
   61 08. August
   61 09. September
   53 10. October
   40 11. November
   37 12. December
    2 00. Missing data
VAR 0008
               INCDDATE DAY INCIDENT
                                                                MD=99
REF 0008
                  LOC 20 WIDTH 2
   INCDDATE The date the reported incident occurred-day
        01.
        31.
    2 99. Missing data
   Code: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 Freq: 23 15 14 12 15 17 18 22 23 17 17 18 17 22
   Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Freq: 12 18 19 15 16 14 22 14 17 23 24 11 15 6
   Code: 29 30 31 99
   Freq: 12 23 13 2
VAR 0009
               HCINCD SUSPECT W/HARDCOR
                                                                 MD=0
REF 0009
                  LOC 22 WIDTH 1
  HCINCD Were any suspects identified in this incident prosecuted by the Hardcore program?
```

(CONTINUED)

183 1. No

51 2. Yes (yes, and the incident involved a murder) 292 0. Missing data NSUSPECT NUMBER SUSPECTS MD=99VAR 0010 REF 0010 LOC 23 WIDTH 2 NSUSPECT The number of suspects identifited in the incident 00. 20. 8 99. Missing data 3 4 5 6 7 51 38 11 1 3 Code: 1 Freq: 257 151 Code: 20 NVICTIM NUMBER VICTIMS VAR 0011 REF 0011 " LOC 25 WIDTH 1 NVICTIM The number of victims identified in the incident 0. 6. 1 9. Missing data Code: 1 2 Freq: 441 56 14

VAR 0012 WEAPON TYPE OF WEAPON MD=0 OR GE 9 REF 0012 LOC 26 WIDTH 1 WEAPON The type of weapon used 5 1. Firearm and knife 390 2. Firearm 94 3. Knife 27 4. Other 6 0. Missing data 4 9. No data VAR 0013 NNAMEDSU NO. NAMED SUSP MD=99LOC 27 WIDTH 2 REF 0013 NNAMEDSU The number of named suspects identified in the 00. 10. 8 99. Missing data Code: 0 1 2 Freq: 150 191 109 37 24 VAR 0014 MODOPMIN ASSESSED MOTIVE MD=0REF 0014 LOC 29 WIDTH 1

MODOPMIN The assessed motive for the incident

3 1. Other

40 2. Escalation of crime (e.g., assault escalating to murder)

(CONTINUED)

8 4. 39 5. 53 6. 4 7.	Gang incident No known motive could be determined Personal revenge or quarrel Gang revenge Self defense or defense of peers Territorial quarrel		
357 0.	Missing data		0
VAR 0015 REF 0015	MODOPMAJ MODUS OPERANDI LOC 30 WIDTH 1	MD=(• D

MODOPMAJ Modus operandi (type of crime)

36 1. Economic 2 2. Not known 196 3. Other 41 4. Rideby

251 0. Undocumented code

CASE BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-002

MITRE INCIDENT NUMBER

4 MITRE assigned identifier unique to incident

DATE OF INCIDENT

5 Year reported incident occurred

MITRE CASE NUMBER

6 MITRE assigned identifier unique to case

CASE INFORMATION

- 7 Indicator of adult, juvenile, or rejected case status
- 8 Case handled by Hardcore program
 9 Number of defendants charges
 10 Number of witnessess relocated
 11 Number of sworn statements in case file

- 12 Number of witnesses given immunity
 13 Volume of case file materials in inches
 14 Number of search warrants which specify gang
- 15 Reason(s) for case rejection by DA's office

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 ICPSR Study Number-9038 NO MISSING DATA CODES ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 REF 0002 ICPSR Edition Number The number identifying the release edition of this dataset. 1. Summer, 1983 release VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-002 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 3 ICPSR Part Number The number identifying this part of a 6-part study. 001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File 003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defenda nt Base File

LOC 9 WIDTH 5 REF 0004

IDINCD A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

IDINCD INCIDENT IDENTIFI

006. Charge Base File

VAR 0004

NO MISSING DATA CODES

VAR 0005 INCDYR YEAR OCCURRED NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0005 LOC 14 WIDTH 2 INCDYR The year the reported incident occurred 19 76. 1976 27 77. 1977 31 78. 1978 64 79. 1979 82 80. 1980 IDCASE CASE IDENTIFIER NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0006 LOC 16 WIDTH 6 IDCASE A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each case VAR 0007 CHSTATUS INDICATOR STATU NO MISSING DATA CODES **REF 0007** LOC 22 WIDTH 1 CHSTATUS Indicator of adult, juvenile, or rejected case 203 1. Adult 20 2. Juvenile VAR 0008 HCCASE CASE W/HARDCORE NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0008 LOC 23 WIDTH 1 HCCASE Was the case handled by the Hardcore program? 163 1. No 60 2. Yes (yes, and the case involved a murder)

VAR 0009 NDEFENDA NUMBER DEFENDTS MD = 99REF 0009 LOC 24 WIDTH 2 NDEFENDA The number of defendants charged 01. 10. 4 99. Missing data Code: 1 Freq: 148 47 NWITRELO NO. WITNESS REL VAR 0010 MD=99REF 0010 LOC 26 WIDTH 2 NWITRELO The number of witnessess relocated 00. 09. 14 99. Missing data Code: 0 Freq: 202 VAR 0011 NSWORNST NO. SWORN STATE MD=99REF 0011 LOC 28 WIDTH 2 NSWORNST The number of sworn statements in the case file

00.

```
(CONTINUED)
      15.
   15 99. Missing data
   Freq: 91 36 14 9 18 9 5 6
             NWITIMMU NO. WIT IMMUNIT
VAR 0012
REF 0012
                LOC 30 WIDTH 2
  NWITIMMU The number of witnesses given immunity
      00.
      09.
   8 99. Missing data
  Code: 0 1 2 99
  Freq: 203 10 2 8
VAR 0013
            CASEINCH VOL IN INCHES LOC 32 WIDTH 3
                                                     MD=999
REF 0013
  CASEINCH The volume of case file materials in inches
      000.
      099.
   5 999. Missing data
  Code: 0
```

```
(CONTINUED)
   Freq: 54
   Code: 15
                                                                          MD=9
                 NSEARCHW NO SEARCH WARRT
VAR 0014
                     LOC 35 WIDTH 1
REF 0014
   NSEARCHW The number of search warrants which specify gang
         0.
         4.
     7 9. Missing data
    Code: 0
    Freg: 210
                 5
VAR 0015
                  REJCODE REASON REJECTION
                                                               MD=0 OR GE 1
REF 0015
                     LOC 36 WIDTH 1
    REJCODE Reason(s) for case rejection by the District
    Attorney's office
   6 1. Undocumented code, originally coded JUV 106 2. Undocumented code, originally coded N/A 1 3. Undocumented code, originally coded NS 1 4. Undocumented code, originally coded V
   109 0. Missing data
```

VICTIM BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-003

MITRE INCIDENT NUMBER

4 MITRE assigned identifier unique to incident

DATE OF INCIDENT

5 Year reported incident occurred

VICTIM INFORMATION

- 6 Coding instrument based identifier associated with unique victim in case
- 7 Victim involved in incident w/case handled by Hardcore?
- 8 Race of victim
- 9 Sex of victim
- 10 Gang affiliation of victim.
 11 Did victim die from incident
- 12 Was victim a witness
 13 Relationship of victim to suspect

ICPSR SEQUENCE VARIABLE

14 ICPSR sequential case identifier number

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 NO MISSING DATA CODES VAR 0001 REF 0001 1 WIDTH 4 ICPSR Study Number-9038 VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 ICPSR Edition Number-The number identifying the release edition of this dataset. 1. Summer, 1983 release ICPSR PART NUMBER-003 VAR 0003 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0003 6 WIDTH 3 ICPSR Part Number The number identifying this part of a 6-part study. 001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File 003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defendant Base File 006. Charge Base File VAR 0004 IDINCD INCIDENT IDENTIFI NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0004 LOC 9 WIDTH 5 IDINCD A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

Actual number is coded.

(CONTINUED)

Valid-n=659 Min=76001 Max=80932 Mean=78852.4 St.Dev=0.0 VAR 0005 NO MISSING DATA CODES INCDYR YEAR OCCURRED LOC 14 WIDTH 2 **REF 0005** INCDYR The year the reported incident occurred 62 76. 1976 73 77. 1977 102 78. 1978 174 79. 1979 248 80. 1980 VAR 0006 VICTN VICTIM CODE/CASE NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0006 LOC 16 WIDTH 1 VICTN The coding instrument based identifiter associated with each unique victim in a case Code: 1 2 3 Freq: 526 85 26 14 VAR 0007 HCVICT VICTIM W/HARDCORE LOC 17 WIDTH 1 REF 0007 HCVICT Was the victim involved in an incident in which the case was handled by the Hardcore program? 272 1. No 84 2. Yes (yes, and a murder was involved) 303 0. Missing data

VAR 0008 VICTRACE RACE OF VICTIM MD=0REF 0008 LOC 18 WIDTH 1 VICTRACE The race of the victim 157 1. Black/Negro 63 2. Caucasian 310 3. Latim 85 4. Mexican 16 5. Other 28 0. Missing data VICTSEX SEX OF VICTIM MD=0VAR 0009 LOC 19 WIDTH 1 REF 0009 VICTSEX The sex of the victim 59 1. Female 590 2. Male 10 0. Missing data VAR 0010 VICTGANG GANG AFFILIATED NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0010 LOC 20 WIDTH 6 VICTGANG The gang affiliation of the victim. If the value='NIF' or 'NONE', then the victim was not gang affiliated This is an alphabetic variable.

VAR 0011 VICTOEAD VICTIM DIE MD=0REF 0011 LOC 26 WIDTH 1 VICTDEAD Did the victim die as a result of the incident? 522 1. The victim died as a result of the incident 110 2. The victim did not die as a result of the incident 27 0. Missing data VICTWIT VICTIM A WITNESS MD = 0REF 0012 LOC 27 WIDTH 1 VICTWIT Was the victim a witness in the case? 202 1. The victim was not a witness in the case 97 2. The victim was a witness in the case 360 0. Missing data VICTRLS VICT-SUSP RELAT NO MISSING DATA CODES VAR 0013 REF 0013 LOC 28 WIDTH 1 VICTRLS The relationship of the victim to the suspect 26 1. Friend
189 2. Gang rivals
90 3. Known (i.e., acquaintance)
120 4. No information

5 5. Relative 229 6. Stranger

VAR 0014 ICPSR SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0014 LOC 29 WIDTH 3

The ICPSR has attached a sequential case identification number to every record. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection. SUSPECT BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-004

MITRE INCIDENT NUMBER

4 MITRE assigned identifier to incident

DATE OF INCIDENT

5 Year the reported incident occurred

MITRE CASE/SUSPECT NUMBERS

- 6 MITRE assigned identifier unique to case 7 MITRE assigned identifier unique to suspect

SUSPECT INFORMATION

- 8 Indicator adult, juvenile, rejected case status
 9 Was suspect's prosecution handled by the Hardcore
 10 Race of suspect
 11 Sex of suspect
 12 Gang affiliation of suspect
 13 Arrest status of suspect
 14 Role of suspect in offense
 15 Reason for case rejection by DA
 16 Criminal history of the suspect

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 VAR 0001 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 ICPSR Study Number-9038 VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 ICPSR Edition Number The number identifying the release edition of this dataset. 1. Summer, 1983 release ICPSR PART NUMBER-004 VAR 0003 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 3 ICPSR Part Number The number identifying this part of a 6-part study. 001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File 003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defendant Base File 006. Charge Base File VAR 0004 IDINCD INCIDENT IDENTIFI NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0004 LOC 9 WIDTH 5

IDINCD A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

....

VAR 0005 REF 0005	INCDYR YEAR OCC LOC 14 WID		NO MISSING	DATA CODES
INCDYR The	e year the report	ed incident o	occurred	
98 76. 122 77. 153 78. 236 79. 407 80.	1977 1978 1979			
VAR 0006 REF 0006	IDCASE CASE IDE LOC 16 WID		NO MISSING	DATA CODES
IDCASE A	MITRE assigned id	entifier unio	que to each	case
VAR 0007 REF 0007	IDSUSP SUSPCT I LOC 22 WID		NO MISSING	DATA CODES
IDSUSP A	MITRE assigned id	entifier uni	que to each	suspect
VAR 0008 REF 0008	CHSTATUS INDICA LOC 30 WID		NO MISSING	DATA CODES
CHSTATUS status	Indicator of adul	t, juvenile,	or rejecte	d case
22 2. J 356 3. N 59 4. R	dult uvenile o named suspect ejected by prosec o prosecution of	ution named suspec	t	

HCSUSP PROSECT W/HARDCOR NO MISSING DATA CODES VAR 0009 LOC 31 WIDTH 1 REF 0009 HCSUSP was the suspect's prosecution handled by the 923 1. No 93 2. Yes (yes, and a murder is involved) SUSPRACE RACE SUSPECT VAR 0010 LOC 32 WIDTH 1 REF 0010 SUSPRACE The race of the suspect 286 1. Negro/black
24 2. Caucasian
490 3. Latin (Hispanic)
94 4: Mexican (Hispanic)
10 5. Other 112 0. Missing data MD = 0SUSPSEX SEX OF SUSPECT LOC 33 WIDTH 1 VAR 0011 REF 0011

SUSPSEX The sex of the suspect

30 1. Female 972 2. Male

14 0. Missing data

(CONTINUED)

699 99. Missing data

	R 0012 F 0012	SUSPGANG GANG AFFILIA LOC 34 WIDTH 6	TIO NO MISSING D	ATA CODES
	SUSPGANO value='N affiliat	The gang affiliation of IF' or 'NONE', then the ed	the suspect. If suspect was not gan	g
	This is	an alphabetic variable.	•••••	
	R 0013 F 0013	ARREST ARREST STATUS LOC 40 WIDTH 1		M D=0
	ARREST '	he arrest status of the	suspect	
	316 2.	Arrested In custody Outstanding		
. 1	388 0.	Missing data		
VA RE	R 0014 F 0014	SUSPROLE ROLE OF SUSI	PECT	M D=0
	SUSPROL	E The role of the suspect	t in the offense	
	106 1. 210 2.	Accessory Shooter or primary assa	ilant	
	700 0.	Missing data		
	AR 0015 EF 0015	SUSPREJ CASE REJECTI LOC 42 WIDTH 2	ON MD=(OOR GE 1

SUSPREJ The reason for case rejection by the District

```
6 01. Undocumented code, originally coded JUV
  182 02. Undocumented code, originally coded N/A
   1 03. Undocumented code, originally coded N/N
   90 04. Undocumented code, originally coded NA
    5 05. Undocumented code, originally coded NR
    1 06. Undocumented code, originally coded R 6 07. Undocumented code, originally coded R01
   13 08. Undocumented code, originally coded R02
    2 09. Undocumented code, originally coded R04
    2 10. Undocumented code, originally coded R05
    1 11. Undocumented code, originally coded R06
    9 12. Undocumented code, originally coded R08 4 13. Undocumented code, originally coded R09
    5 14. Undocumented code, originally coded R28
    1 15. Undocumented code, originally coded R34 6 16. Undocumented code, originally coded R35
    1 17. Undocumented code, originally coded R39
    4 18. Undocumented code, originally coded R40
    2 19. Undocumented code, originally coded R49
1 20. Undocumented code, originally coded R60
1 21. Undocumented code, originally coded R90
    1 22. Undocumented code, originally coded R91
    2 23. Undocumented code, originally coded RO2
  670 00. Missing data
VAR 0016
               SUSPRAPS CRIMINAL HIST
REF 0016
                 LOC 44 WIDTH 2
   SUSPRAPS The criminal history of the suspect. (enter only
   27 00. No priors
   59 01. Pr r misdemeanor arrests only
   74 02. Prior felony arrest (or prior felony and
             misdemeanor arrests) only
   43 03. Prior felony arrest misdemeanor conviction only
   10 04. Prior felony conviction only
   25 05. Prior incarceration for misdemeanor conviction
   55 06. Prior incarceration for felony conviction
   11 09. No information available
   13 10. No information available
```

DEFENDANT BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-005

MITRE INCIDENT NUMBER

4 MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

DATE OF INCIDENT

5 Year the reported incident occurred

MITRE CASE/SUSPECT NUMBERS

- 6 MITRE assigned identifier unique to case
- 7 MITRE assigned identifier unique to each suspect

DEFENDANT INFORMATION

- 8 Indicator of adult/juvenile case status
- 9 Was defendant prosecuted by Hardcore program

ARREST DATES

- 10 Date of arrest-YR
- 11 Date of arrest-MN
- 12 Date of arrest-DY

PRELIMINARY HEARING DATES

- 13 Date of preliminary hearing-YR
 14 Date of preliminary hearing-MN
- 15 Date of preliminary heariny-DY

INFORMATION PAPERS DATES

- 16 Date on information papers-YR
- 17 Date on information papers-MN
- 18 Date on information papers-DY

FINAL DISPOSITION DATES

- 19 Date of final disposition-YR
 20 Date of final disposition-MN
 21 Date of final disposition-DY

SENTENCING INFORMATION

- Date of sentencing-YR
 Date of sentencing-MN
 Date of sentencing-DY
 Total minimum sentence term in years
 Total maximum sentence in years

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 NO MISSING DATA CODES VAR 0001 REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 ICPSR Study Number-9038 VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 ICPSR Edition Number The number identifying the release edition of this dataset. 1. Summer, 1983 release VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-005 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 3 ICPSR Part Number The number identifying this part of a 6-part study. 001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File 003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defendant Base File 006. Charge Base File IDINCD INCIDENT IDENTIFI VAR 0004 NO MISSING DATA CODES 9 WIDTH 5 REF 0004 LOC

IDINCD A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

INCDYR YEAR OCCURRED NO MISSING DATA CODES VAR 0005 REF 0005 LOC 14 WIDTH 2 INCDYR The year the reported incident occurred 28 76. 1976 36 77. 1977 45 78. 1978 99 79. 1979 111 80. 1980 VAR 0006 IDCASE CASE IDENTIFIER NO MISSING DATA CODES LOC 16 WIDTH 6 REF 0006 IDCASE A MITRE assigned identifier to each case VAR 0007 IDSUSP SUSPECT IDENTIFIE NO MISSING DATA CODES LOC 22 WIDTH 8 **REF 0007** IDSUSP A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each suspect VAR 0008 CHSTATUS INDICATOR STATU NO MISSING DATA CODES **REF 0008** LOC 30 WIDTH 1 CHSTATUS Indicator of adult or juvenile case status 298 1. Adult 21 2. Juvenile

NO MISSING DATA CODES HCDEF PROSECUTED BY HARD VAR 0009 LOC 31 WIDTH 1 REF 0009 HCDEF Was the defendant prosecuted by the Hardcore program? 93 2. Yes (yes, and a murder is involved) ARREDATE YEAR ARREST VAR 0010 LOC 32 WIDTH 2 REF 0010 ARREDATE The date of arrest-year 28 76. 1976 32 77. 1977 45 78. 1978 83 79. 1979 114 80. 1980 5 81. 1981 12 00. Missing data MD = 0ARREDATE MONTH OF ARREST VAR 0011 LOC 34 WIDTH 2 REF 0011 ARREDATE The date of arrest-month 19 01. January 36 02. February 34 03. March 12 04. April 28 05. May 30 06. June 20 07. July 31 08. August 24 09. September 28 10. October

25 11. November

MD = 0

```
(CONTINUED)
   20 12. December
   12 00. Missing data
VAR 0012
              ARREDATE DAY OF ARREST
                                                          MD=99
REF 0012
                LOC 36 WIDTH 2
   ARREDATE The date of arrest-day
       01.
       31.
   12 99. Missing data
                                7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
9 5 12 14 21 14 13 10
                            6
  Freq: 15 8 10 13
                         7
                             12
  Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 Freq: 13 11 9 8 12 10 6 8 6 10 7 12
  Code: 29 30 99
  Freq: 14 7 12
VAR 0013
              PREDATE YEAR PRELIMINARY
                                                           MD = 0
REF 0013
                LOC 38 WIDTH 2
  PREDATE The date of the preliminary hearing-year
  27 76. 1976
  29 77. 1977
  36 78. 1978
  73 79. 1979
  93 80. 1980
  13 81. 1981
```

48 00. Missing data

LOC 40 WIDTH 2 REF 0014 PREDATE The date of the preliminary hearing-month 17 01. January 22 02. February 40 03. March 18 04. April 21 05. May 22 06. June 24 07. July 15 08. August 19 09. September 29 10. October 16 11. November 28 12. December 48 00. Missing data PREDATE DAY PRELIMINARY MD=99VAR 0015 LOC 42 WIDTH 2 REF 0015 PREDATE The date of the prelimlinary hearing-day 01. 31. 48 99. Missing data 4 11 16 Freq: 6 13 14 Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 24 25 26 27 28 29 Freq: 13 6 8 9 12 10 6 8 7 8 7 12 13 15 Code: 30 31 99 Freq: 7 7 48

PREDATE MONTH PRELIMINAR

VAR 0014

VAR 0016 REF 0016	INFODATE YEAR INFORMATIO LOC 44 WIDTH 2	MD=0
The date	on the information papers-year	
23 77. 40 78. 57 79. 82 80. 10 81.	1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 Missing data	
VAR 0017 REF 0017	INFODATE MONTH INFORMATI LOC 46 WIDTH 2 The date on the information page	MD=0
16 01. 14 02. 24 03. 24 04. 13 05. 24 06. 21 07. 13 08. 14 09. 26 10. 12 11.	January February March April May June July August September October November December	
93 00.	Missing data	
VAR 0018 REF 0018	INFODATE DAY INFORMATION LOC 48 WIDTH 2 The date on the information pa	MD=0 pers-day

```
01.
          31.
         00. Missing data
     Code: 0 1
    Freq: 93 4
    Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Freq: 5 6 7 6 3 7 3 9 1 9 9 10 9 13
    Code: 29 30 31 32 Freq: 9 13 1 93
                   DISPDATE DISPOSITION YEALOC 50 WIDTH 2
VAR 0019
                                                                               MD = 0
REF 0019
    DISPDATE The date of the final disposition-year
   14 76. 1976
29 77. 1977
28 78. 1978
60 79. 1979
79 80. 1980
69 81. 1981
1 82. 1982
   39 00. Missing data
VAR 0020
                  DISPDATE DISPOSITION MON
LOC 52 WIDTH 2
                                                                               MD=0
REF 0020
   DISPDATE The date of the final disposition-month
```

(CONTINUED)

28 01. January

```
(CONTINUED)
    23 02. February
   25 03. March
   22 04. April
   22 05. May
   23 06. June
   34 07. July
    14 08. August
   21 09. September
   28 10. October
   24 11. November
   16 12. December
   39 00. Missing data
VAR 0021
              DISPDATE DISPOSTION-DAY
                                                           MD=99
REF 0021
                LOC 54 WIDTH 2
   DISPDATE The date of the final disposition-day
       01.
       31.
   39 99. Missing data
  Code: 1 2 3 4 Freq: 9 9 9 10
                              6 7
3 7
                         5
                                     8 9 10 11 12 13 14
7 11 4 10 7 6 11
  Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Freq: 8 14 11 13 12 15 5 5 15 8 9 12 10 8
  Code: 29 30 31 99
  Freq: 10 11. 6 39
VAR 0022
             SENTDATE SENTENCING-YEAR
                LOC 56 WIDTH 2
REF 0022
```

SENTDATE The date of the sentencing-year

China Service

```
(CONTINUED)
   4 76. 1976
   22 77. 1977
   20 78. 1978
   47 79. 1979
   69 80. 1980
   71 81. 1981
   3 82. 1982
   83 00. Missing data
             SENTDATE SENTENCING MONT
LOC 58 WIDTH 2
                                                            MD = 0
VAR 0023
REF 0023
   SENTDATE The date of sentencing-month
   18 01. January
15 02. February
   31 03. March
   25 04. April
   24 05. May
19 06. June
   19 07. July
   16 08. August
   22 09. September
   16 10. October
   16 11. November
   15 12. December
   83 00. Missing data
              SENTDATE SENTENCING-DAY
                                                           MD=99
VAR 0024
                 LOC 60 WIDTH 2
REF 0024
   SENTDATE The date of sentencing-day
       01.
```

31.

```
(CONTINUED)
```

```
83 99. Missing data
```

```
Code: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
Freq: 11 12 7 7 7 5 5 5 5 5 10 10 5 11 4

Code: 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
Freq: 3 8 15 11 12 7 3 5 8 12 6 5 16 6

Code: 29 30 31 99
Freq: 5 8 2 83
```

VAR 0025 STOTMIN TOT MIN SENTENCE REF 0025 LOC 62 WIDTH 2

STOTMIN The total minimum sentence term in years as calculated according to current California state law

00.

. 28.

7 29. Life sentence

7 30. Life sentence with possibility of parole

149 99. Missing data

Code: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Freq: 2 16 5 15 17 10 17 8 4 5 2 Code: 12 13 15 16 17 19 21 25 27 28 29 Freq: 1 1 25 4 8 1 2 9 3 1 7 Code: 30 99 Freq: 7 149

VAR 0026 STOTMAX TOT MAX SENTENCE REF 0026 LOC 64 WIDTH 2

MD=99

STOTMAX The total maximum sentence term in years as calculated according to current California state law

00.

75.

15 76. Life sentence

52 77. Life sentence with possibility of parole

150 99. Missing data

Code: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Freq: 2 16 5 14 17 10 16 8 4 5 2

Code: 12 13 15 76 77 99 Freq: 1 1 1 15 52 150

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CHARGE BASE FILE

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-9038 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-006

MITRE INCIDENT NUMBER

4 MITRE assigned identifier unique to incident

DATE OF INCIDENT

5 Year reported incident occurred

MITRE CASE/SUSPECT NUMBERS

- 6 MITRE assigned identifier unique to case 7 MITRE assigned identifier unique to suspect

CHARGE INFORMATION

- 8 Indicator of adult/juvenile status
 9 Was charge part of case handled by Hardcore
 10 Coding based charge identifier
 11 Charge as stated in complaint
 12 Charge as stated in information papers
 13 Charge disposition
 14 Charge at disposition
 15 Type of sentence
 16 Institution to which individual is sentenced
 17 Minimum term, in years
 18 Maximum term, in years

ICPSR SEQUENCE VARIABLE

19 ICPSR Sequence number

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9038 VAR 0001 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4

ICPSR Study Number-9038

VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1

ICPSR Edition Number

The number identifying the release edition of this dataset.

1. Sumer, 1983 release

NO MISSING DATA CODES

VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-006 REF 0003 6 WIDTH 3

ICPSR Part Number

The number identifying this part of a 6-part study.

001. Incident Base File 002. Case Base File

003. Victim Base File 004. Suspect Base File 005. Defendant Base File 006. Charge Base File

VAR 0004 IDINCD INCIDENT IDENTIFI NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0004 LOC 9 WIDTH 5

IDINCD A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each incident

Actual number is coded.

Valid-n=722 Min=76002 Max=80932 Mean=79062.0 St.Dev=0.0

VAR 0005 REF 0005 INCDYR YEAR OCCURRED LOC 14 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES

INCDYR The year the reported incident occurred

72 76. 1976

59 77. 1977

81 78. 1978

232 79. 1979

278 80. 1980

IDCASE CASE IDENTIFIER VAR 0006

REF 0006

LOC 16 WIDTH 6

NO MISSING DATA CODES

IDCASE A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each case

Actual number is coded.

Valid-n=722 Min=760021 Max=809321 Mean=790620.7

St.Dev=0.0

VAR 0007 IDSUSP SUSPECT IDENTIFIE NO MISSING DATA CODES

REF 0007 LOC 22 WIDTH 8

IDSUSP A MITRE assigned identifier unique to each suspect

Actual number is coded.

Valid-n=722 Min=76002101 Max=80932104 Mean=1728863.7 St.Dev=0.0

(CONTINUED)

[For listing of California Penal Codes see Note 3]

This is an alphabetic variable.

SEE NOTE(S) 2,3

VAR 0012 INFOCH CHARGE IN INFORMA REF 0012 LOC 40 WIDTH 6

NO MISSING DATA CODES

INFOCH The charge as stated in the information papers

[For listing of California Penal Codes see note 3]

LOC 46 WIDTH 2

This is an alphabetic variable.

SEE NOTE(S) 2,3

VAR 0013 DISPCH CHARGE DISPOSITIO REF 0013

DISPCH The charge disposition

227 01. Dismissed

4 02. Found guilty, do not know how

03. Hung jury

1 04. Charged suspect is outstanding 3 05. Nolle Prosequi

16 06. Nolo contendere

3 07. Suspect is outstanding

14 08. Pending
191 09. Guilty plea
20 10. Sustained (Juveniles)

135 11. Trial found guilty

38 12. Trial not guilty

66 00. Missing data

VAR 0008 CHSTATUS STATUS INDICATO NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0008 LOC 30 WIDTH 1
en en en en en el filosofie en el partir en en en en entre en
CHSTATUS Indicator of adult or juvenile status
679 1. Adult 43 2. Juvenile
3. No suspect 4. Rejected by prosecutor
5. No prosecution of named suspect
VAR 0009 HCCHAR CASE W/HARDCORE NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0009 LOC 31 WIDTH 1
HCCHAR Was this charge part of a case handled by the Hardcore program?
509 1. No 213 2. Yes (yes, and a murder in involved in the case)
VAR 0010 CHARGEN CHARGE IDENTIFIE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0010 LOC 32 WIDTH 2
CHARGEN The coding instrument based charge identifier
Code: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Freq: 315 192 98 52 26 14 8 6 5 3 3
VAR 0011 COMPCH COMPLAINT CHARGE NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0011 LOC 34 WIDTH 6
COMPCH The charge (in California penal code) as stated in the complaint

VAR 0014 FINALCH DISPOSITION CHAR NO MISSING DATA CODES LOC 48 WIDTH 6 REF 0014 FINALCH The charge at disposition [For listing of California Penal Codes see note 3] This is an alphabetic variable. SEE NOTE(S) 2,3 SENTTYPE SENTENCE TYPE LOC 54 WIDTH 1 VAR 0015 MD = 0REF 0015 SENTTYPE The type of sentence 325 1. Incarceration 20 2. Probation 377 0. Missing data VAR 0016 SENTINST INSTITUTION MD=0 OR GE 9 REF 0016 LOC 55 WIDTH 1 SENTINST The institution to which the individual is sentenced 32 1. County jail
1 2. Probation with jail
241 3. State prison
62 4. Youth authority 385 0. Missing data 1 9. Not available

SENTMIN MIN SENTENCE YRS VAR 0017 REF 0017 LOC 56 WIDTH 4

MD = 9999

MD = 99999

SENTMIN The minimum term, in years

0000.

0999.

4 1000. Life sentence 7 1001. Life sentence with possibility of parole

435 9999. Missing data

Code: Freq: 48 Code: 10 12 16 Code: 1000 1001 9999

VAR 0018

SENTMAX MAX SENTENCE YRS LOC 60 WIDTH 4 REF 0018

SENTMAX The maximum term, in years

0000.

0999.

1000. Life sentence

64 1001. Life sentence with possibility of parole

429 9999. Missing data

Code: 32 25 15 19 Freq: 51 26 10. Code: 12 999 1000 1001 9999

(CONTINUED)

1 21 ICPSR SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES REF 0019 LOC 64 WIDTH 3

The ICPSR has attached a sequential case identification number to every record. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

APPENDIX

*** NOTE 1 *** CHARGE DATA CODES

187 Murder 187A Murder, first degree 187AX Murder, first degree, with firearm 187K Murder, with knife 187KX Murder, first degree, with knife and firearm 187X Murder, first degree, with firearm 187B Murder, second degree 192A Manslaughter, first degree 1921K Manslaughter, voluntary, with knife 1921X Manslaughter, voluntary, with firearm 1922 Manslaughter, involuntary 1922X Manslaughter, involuntary, with firearm 1923 Manslaughter, vehicle 198 Justifiable homicide 207 Kidnapping 209 Kidnapping 209X Kidnapping with bodily harm, firearm 211 Robbery unspecified 211K Robbery, with a knife Robbery, first degree, with firearm Robbery, first degree, with firearm, no probation 217 Assault with intent to murder 217X Assault with intent to murder, with firearm 240 Assault, unspecified 242 Battery 245 Assault with deadly weapon 245A Assault with deadly weapon 245AK Assault with a deadly weapon, first degree, knife 245AX Assault with a deadly weapon, first degree, firearm 245X Assault with a deadly weapon, firearm 245B Assault with deadly weapon, officer .246 Shooting at inhabited dwelling 246X Shooting at an inhabited dwelling, firearm 261 Rape 261K Rape (same as 261) Rape with firearm Rape (same as 261) 2613 Rape (same as 261) 2613A Rape (same as 261) 288A Perversion, copulation by mouth 1878X Murder, second degree, with firearm 192 Manslaughter 1922X Manslaughter, involuntary, with firearm 1872 Murder, first degree, with new proprietor

1921X Manslaughter, voluntary with firearm Assault with a deadly weapon 2452 Arson, personal property 449A Burglary, second degree 459B Burglary, unspecified 459 Burglary, with firearm 459X Theft unspecified 484 Grand theft money 4871 Grand theft, auto, animal, firearm 4873 Damaging telegraph lines 11351 Possession for sale, schedule I or II 12020A Prohibited weapons 12021 Ex-con or alien with weapon 12022A Felony commission or attempt while armed 120225 Use of firearm in commission or attempt 12031A Carrying loaded firearm A187 Accessory to murder .C211X Conspiracy to robbery, firearm Conspiracy to commit murder C187 C187X Conspiracy to commit murder, first degree, with firearm A187X Accessory to first degree murder X187 Attempt to murder fetus X187% Attempt to murder first degree X211X Attempt to robbery, first degree, firearm X211 Attempt to robbery, unspecified X487 Attempt to grand theft, unspecified

*** NOTE 2 *** CALIFORNIA PENAL CODES

Abduction, under 18, prostitution 267 Accessory to assault w/deadly weapon 32/245 Accessory to burglary 32/459 Accessory to conspiracy 32/182 32/487.2 Accessory to grand theft, property Accessory to murder, fetus 32/187 32/496.1 Accessory to receiving stolen property Accessory to robbery 32/211 Altering railroad ticket 482 Appropriation of lost property 485 485/487.1 Appropriation of property w/knowledge of owner, gr Arson, dwelling 447.A Arson, personal property 449.A Assault w/intent to rape 220/261 Assault w/intent to robbery 220/211 Assault while prisoner 4501 Assault with deadly weapon 245 Assault with deadly weapon 245 Assault with deadly weapon, firearm 245 Assault with deadly weapon, officer 245

```
Assault with intent to commit other felony
220
          Assault with intent to commit other felony w/fire
217
          Assault with intent to murder
217
          Asault with intent to murder, with firearm
241
          Assault, police officer or fireman
240
          Assault, unspecified
664/240
         Attempt to assault
664/459
         Attempt to burglary, first degree
         Attempt to burglary, second degree
664/459
664/459
         Attempt to burglary, unspecified
64/4532
         Attempt to escape
         Attempt to forgery of credit cards
664/484
664/487.3 Attempt to grand theft, auto, animal, firearm
664/487.1 Attempt to grand theft, money
664/487.2 Attempt to grand theft, property
         Attempt to grand theft, unspecified
664/487
         Attempt to kidnap w/bodily harm
664/209
664/187
         Attempt to murder fetus
664/187
         Attempt to murder, first degree
4/10851
         Attempt to operate vehicle w/out owner consent
664/488
         Attempt to petty theft
664/475
         Attempt to poss. or receipt of forged notes
664/261
         Attempt to rape
664/496.1 Attempt to receive stolen property
664/211
         Attempt to robbery, first degree
664/211
         Attempt to robbery, first degree, firearm
664/211
          Attempt to robbery, first degree, firearm, no
          probation
664/211
         Attempt to robbery, second degree
664/211
         Attempt to robbery, unspecified
664/286
          Attempt to sodomy
664/484
          Attempt to theft, unspecified
451.A
          Attempted arson
524
          Attempted extortion
22350
          Basic speed law
          Battery
242
641
          Bribery of telegraph employee
4573
          Bring contraband into jail, prison
497
          Bringing stolen property from another state, grand
459
          Burglary, first degree
459
          Burglary, no probation
459
          Burglary, second degree
459
          Burglary, unspecified
459
          Burglary, with firearm
459
          Burglary, with firearm, no probation
12025
          Carrying concealed weapon
12031
          Carrying loaded firearm
278
          Child stealing
29130
          Coercing votes
182/245
          Conspiracy to assault w/deadly weapon
182/459
          Conspiracy to burglary, second degree
182/459
          Conspiracy to burglary, unspecified
182.4
          Conspiracy to defraud property
```

7

```
182/470 Conspiracy to forgery
182/487.3 Conspiracy to grand theft, auto, animal, firearm
182/487.1 Conspiracy to grand theft, money
         Conspiracy to injure public health
182.5
182/207
         Conspiracy to kidnap
2/12021
         Conspiracy to possess weapon; ex-con or alien
182/496.1 Conspiracy to receive stolen property
182/211
         Conspiracy to robbery, firearm
182/211
         Conspiracy to robbery, first degree
182/211
         Conspiracy to robbery, second degree
         Conspiracy to robbery, unspecified
182/211
182/484
         Conspiracy to theft
4454
          Contamination of water supply by livestock
4761
          Contracts for sanitation systems
477
          Counterfeiting
11919
         Criminal and civil liability
166
         Criminal contempt
597
          Cruelty to animals
273
          Cruelty to child
273
         Cruelty to child with firearm
606
          Damage to jails
591
          Damaging telegraph lines
537
         Defrauding innkeepers
4600
         Demolishing prisons or jails
135
         Destroying or concealing documentary evidence
647
         Disorderly conduct, begging
647
         Disorderly conduct
647
         Disorderly conduct intoxicated
647.FF
         Disorderly conduct intoxicated, civil
          Disorderly conduct, loitering
647
647
         Disorderly conduct, peeking
647
         Disorderly conduct, prostitution
647
         Disorderly conduct, prowling
647
         Disorderly conduct, lewd
417
         Display deadly weapon
5017
         Display of ID plates
4724
         District reorganization
415
          Disturbing the peace
21651
          Driving on divided highway
23108
         Driving under influence of dang. drugs w/injury
23105
          Driving under influence of drugs
23106
         Driving under influence of drugs w/injury
14601
         Driving when privileges suspended or revoked,
14601.1
         Driving when privileges suspended or revoked,
          Driving while intoxicated, liquor or drug
367
23101
          Drunk driving w/injury
23102
          Drunk driving, misdemeanor, second offense
23102
         Drunk driving, misdemeanor, first offense
23112
          Dumping on highway
503
          Embezzlement, grand
```

```
272
          Encouraging delinquency
266
          Enticement, under 18, prostitution
21201
          Equipment requirements
4532
          Escape jail, felony
4532
          Escape jail, misdemeanor
4532
          Escape jail, unspecified
4530
          Escape prison, no violence
4530
          Escape prison, unspecified
12021
          Ex-con or alien w/weapon
518
          Extortion
518
          Extortion with firearm
40508
          Failure to appear
270
          Failure to provide for children
290
          Failure to register
11590
          Failure to register
11594
          Failure to update registration
25661
          False evidence of age
529.2
          False impersonation
236
          False imprisonment
148.5
          False report of criminal offense
26552
          Falsification of dump sheets
12022
          Felony commission or attempt while armed
1319.4
          Felony offense failure to appear
476
          Fictitious checks
597
          Fighting animals
          Firearms, deadly weapons; bringing into prison
4574
21703
          Following too closely
603
          Forcible entry, vandalism
11368
          Forge/alter prescription
470
          Forgery
484
          Forgery of credit card
472
          Forgery of seals
4463
          Forging auto registration
4390
          Forging prescription by phone
14610
          Fraudulent license
487.1
          Grand theft money
487
          Grand theft of dog
487.2
          Grand theft property
667/488
          Grand theft w/prior felony conviction
487.3
          Grand theft, auto, animal, firearm
487
          Grand theft, unspecified
644/187
         Habitual criminal, murder to fetus
644/211
          Habitual criminal, robbery
644/211
          Habitual criminal, robbery, firearm
20001
          Hit and run w/injury
20002
          Hit and run, misdemeanor
404.6
          Incitement to riot
381
          Inhalation of poison fumes
587
          Injury to railroads
476.A
         Insufficient funds, checks
476.A
          Insufficient funds, under $100
21955
         Jaywalking
207
         Kidnapping
```

(SE)

(FIL)

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209
          Kidnapping with bodily harm
         Kidnapping with bodily harm, firearm, no probation
209
         Kidnapping with bodily harm, firearm
209
207
          Kidnapping, with firearm
          Kidnapping, with firearm, no probation
207
21658
          Laned roadway violation
288
          Lewd acts, under 14
314
          Lewd conduct
25658
         Liquor viol, sale to minor
          Loitering about schools
653
10853
         Malicious mischief to vehicle
594
         Malicious mischief, unspecified
192.2
         Manslaughter, involuntary
         Manslaughter, vehicle
192.3
         Manslaughter, voluntary Maximum speed limit
192.1
22349
26709
          Mirrors on both sides for certain vehicles
1319.6
         Misdemeanor offense failure to appear
24008
          Modification of vehicle
27150
          Mufflers
187
          Murder
187
          Murder, first degree
          Murder, first degree, with firearm
187
187
          Murder, second degree
          Obt. needle or syringe by false representation
4146
12045
          Offering position in exc. for sup
11366
          Opening or maintaining place
          Operating vehicle without owner consent
10851
266
          Pandering
          Pedestrian fails to obey traffic signal
21461.5
21453
          Pedestrian violating stop signal
118
          Perjury
          Permitting improper use of needle or syringe
4144
          Perversion, copulation by mouth
288
288
          Perversion, with firearm
          Petit theft prior conviction of petit theft
666.3
          Petit theft w/prior felony conviction
667/484
666/488
          Petit theft w/prior petit theft
667
          Petit theft, prior conviction of felony
488
          Petty theft
487
          Petty theft of dog
266
          Pimping
          Plants/cultivates marijuana
11358
          Poss. of deadly weapon, intent to assault
467
          Possession for sale, marijuana
11359
11351
          Possession for sale, schedule I or II
11378
          Possession for sale, schedule III, IV, V
25662
          Possession of alcohol by minor
          Possession of alcohol by monor while driving
23123.5
          Possession of burglar's tools
466
          Possession of concentrated cannabis
11357
4573.6
          Possession of contraband on grounds
4230
          Possession of dangerous drug
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4502
          Possession of deadly weapon while prisoner
11383
          Possession of drugs to manufacture drugs
452
          Possession of fire bomb
452
          Possession of flammable matter
475.A
          Possession of fraud check
          Possession of instrument w/intent to theft
466.3
12951
          Possession of license
          Possession of marijuana, less than one ounce
11357
11357
          Possession of marijuana, more than one ounce
11357
          Possession of marijuana, unspecified
466.5
          Possession of motor vehicle master key
4143
          Possession of needle or syringe
23122
          Possession of opened container
          Possession of pipe/paraphenalia
11364
653
          Possession of switch blade knife
475
          Possession or receipt of forged notes
11377
          Possession schedule III, IV, V
11350
          Possession, schedule I or II
136
          Preventing or dissuading witness from attending
12020
          Prohibited weapons
4762
          Prohibition of cesspools
11555
          Promotion of government agencies
261
          Rape of female < 18 yrs. old
261.5
261
          Rape with firearm
496.1
          Receiving stolen property
23103
          Reckless driving
23104
          Reckless driving w/injury
416
          Refusal to disburse
          Refusal to produce register, junk dealer
344/343
409
          Remaining at riot after warning
148
          Resisting, delaying or obstructing officer
405
          Rioting
.211
          Robbery unspecified
211
          Robbery, first degree
          Robbery, first degree, no probation
211
          Robbery, first degree, with firearm
211
211
          Robbery, first degree, with firearm, no probation
211
          Robbery, second degree
12420
          Sale
11500
          See 11350
11501
          See 11352
11530
          See 11358
11355
          Sell/furnish in lieu, schedule I or II
11382
          Sell/furnish in lieu, schedule III, IV, V
537
          Selling articles with serial no. removed
          Selling debased quicksilver
367
          Severance and removal of parts of realty
495
246
          Shooting at inhabited dwelling
286
          Sodomy
653
          Solicit to commit crimes
22500
          Stopping, standing or parking within intersection
23123
          Storage of opened container
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499.B	Taking vehicle for temporary use
10852	Tampering with automobile
484	Theft of credit card
484	Theft unspecified
23110	Throwing at vehicles
214	Train robbery
11912	Transports/sells
11360	Transports/sells marijuana, unspecified
11360	Transports/sells marijuana, no priors
11352	Transports/sells schedule I or II
11379	Transports/sells, schedule III, IV, V
602	Trespassing, occupation of dwelling
602	Trespassing, purpose to injure
602	Trespassing, unspecified
602/211	Trespass w/intent of burglary
602/484	Trespass w/intent of theft
12090	Unauthorized alteration of firearm
602.5	Unauthorized entry of property
11550	Under influence
2101	Unemployment insurance fraud
14610	Unlawful use of license, unspecified
21658	Unsafe lane movement
484	Use of credit card (other's)
12022.5	Use of firearm in commission or attempt
22107	Use of turn signals
10854	Use of tamper by bailee
4572	Vagrants communicating with inmates
594	Vandalism over \$1000
24002	Vehicle not safe
11365	Visiting, schedule I or II
11482	Welfare fraud
332	
JJ2	Winning fraudulently