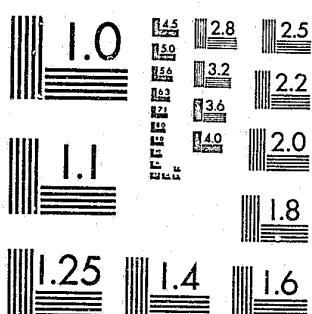


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United States Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20531

4/26/85

INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

I C P S

NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976
SMALL POLICE DEPARTMENT
CHIEFS' SURVEY
(ICPSR 7675)
PART 2

96152

Principal
Investigator

Bureau of Social
Science Research, Inc.

First ICPSR Edition, 1979

NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976:
SMALL POLICE DEPARTMENT CHIEFS' SURVEY

(ICPSR Study 7675)

PART 2

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and Social Research

P.O. Box 1248

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

ICPSR Edition
First Printing, 1979

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976 were originally collected by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. with funding provided by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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NCJRS

JAN 7 1985

ACQUISITIONS

STUDY DESCRIPTION

The National Manpower Survey was conducted by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. in 1974 through 1976. The survey was funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). The goals of the study were to assess the adequacy of current criminal justice and law enforcement training programs, to project future training needs, and to establish need priorities for future LEAA-funded training and assistance programs.

The study consists of eleven separate surveys that cover all state and local governmental agencies which are a part of the law enforcement and criminal justice system. The surveys were administered to persons within three sectors of the criminal justice system which includes eleven different populations: large and small police departments, large and small sheriff departments (the law enforcement sector); adult and juvenile correctional institutions, probation and parole agencies (the correctional sector); courts and court administrators, prosecutors' offices and defenders' offices (the judicial process sector). A distinct questionnaire was designed for each survey.

Questionnaires for ten of the surveys were mailed to the chief executive officers of the agencies with the respective populations. Topics covered in these questionnaires include assessment of manpower problems, employee shortages and requirements, entry level and inservice training requirements, demographic information on the executive respondent, respondent attitudes on topical issues, and an agency fact sheet. The eleventh survey was a census of general and appellate jurisdiction courts designed to yield basic statistics on the court without attitudinal or subjective responses. The survey described in this codebook is Small Police Department Chiefs'.

The Small Police Department Chiefs' survey consisted of a 20% sample of all general purpose police departments serving jurisdictions with a 1970 population less than 17,000. The Small Police file includes 1,515 cases which is 59.7% of the sample of small police department chiefs.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

This study has been checked and formatted to ICPSR standards for Class II data. All amps, dashes, embedded blanks and alphabetic characters have been removed from the data. Wild codes have been coded to missing data. Inconsistencies in the data have not been corrected.

Please note that a number of variables with undocumented codes are included in this data file and codebook. Extensive search efforts failed to recover these code values. As much information as is known about these variables has been included in this documentation.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The codebook for each of the different surveys is divided into two parts: description of the variables, including the original questionnaire, and description of the data format.

The variable description section is intended to present five basic pieces of information about each variable in the dataset. The five are: (1) the variable number; (2) the question number; (3) a description or explanation of the variables, or, in many cases, the exact wording of the question which was asked; (4) the code values associated with this variable; (5) the interpretation of each code value. The use of this information can be illustrated by the following examples which refer to variables in this dataset:

Variable Number	Description
33	8. In your opinion, how serious a problem is case delay in the trial court(s) for which you are administratively responsible?
	Extremely serious 1
	Very serious 2
	Moderately serious 3
	Is a problem, but is not serious . . . 4
	Is not a problem at all 5

(1) This variable is number 33 in the dataset; users would often reference it in most statistical programs as "V33".

(2) This variable is derived from question number 8 on the original questionnaire.

(3) The actual wording of the question which each respondent was asked or the full description of the variable is shown just across from the variable number: "In your opinion...". If the variable has been recoded from its original form or if it represents a "derived" index of several questions, that fact will be reported here.

(4) This variable has data values which range between 1 and 5.

(5) Codes 1 through 5 correspond to the choices offered the respondent from "Extremely Serious" (1) through "Is not a problem at all" (5). Some statistical programs will include these labels as part of their output.

Missing data values in this dataset are not listed in the variable description section but are listed in the data format section of each codebook. These values cannot be used in the same fashion as other code categories for most analytic purposes. The missing data value is customarily used to indicate the responses of individuals who refused to answer the question, or those for whom the

interviewer neglected to note the responses given. In some cases questions are asked of only a limited group of respondents (for example, respondents who had no children would not be asked the year of birth of their oldest child). In such cases the question is deemed "inappropriate" and the missing data value is recorded. Most statistical programs contain an option to treat missing data values as special categories. In some cases a variable may have more than one missing data code.

The data format section lists the variables by name and number and supplies for each the starting tape location of the variable in the OSIRIS dataset, the width of the variable, the number of responses, and the missing data value, if any. To access this information, the user need only locate the variable number in the left margin of the codebook and then refer to the corresponding number in the OSIRIS dictionary. The information about the card-image includes the card and column location, the width of the variable, and the number of decimal places. The data format section contains an introduction which explains how to use the information in that section.

Below are two other types of variables used in this codebook which require further explanation.

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
11. Which of the following <u>improvements in court facilities and equipment</u> do you think would contribute most to reducing unnecessary delay and achieving the goal of "speedy trials" in the court(s) you administer? Please <u>select three</u> , and <u>then rank</u> the three, starting with "1" for the improvement which you think would contribute most.	
	<u>Rank Three Choices Only</u>
43	a. Increase in available court(room) space
44	b. Modernization of current court(room) space
45	c. Increase in staff or office space
46	d. Increase in/institution of computerization
47	e. Improvement in facilities for jurors, witnesses, attorneys, and so on
48	f. Increased use of modernized audio-visual equipment (such as video-tapes, tape recorders, and so on)
49	g. Improvement in court reporting services
50	h. Other improvement

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

The variables in this example are numbers 43 through 50 in the dataset and are derived from question number 11 on the original questionnaire. The letters "a" through "h" are all parts of question 11. As explained in the question text, these variables would possibly have values ranging between 1 and 3. For those variables that the respondent did not rank, the missing data value which can be found in the data format section was entered.

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
177	37. Have you ever worked in any of the following types of organizations? (Please circle all that apply.)
178	a. Prosecutor's office 1
179	b. Criminal defense office 1
180	c. Probation or parole office 1
181	d. Law enforcement agency 1
182	e. Correctional department 1
	f. NONE OF THE ABOVE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

This example is similar to the one listed above except for the code values. In this example a 1 was entered if the respondent circled the variable in the original questionnaire. The missing data value was entered for those variables that did not apply to the respondent.

Small Police Department Chiefs' Survey

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	ICPSR Study Number - 7675
2	ICPSR Part Number - 02
3	ICPSR Version Number - 1
4	BSSR Study Number - 1st four digits
5	BSSR Study Number - last digit
6	Code Identification Number

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
Manpower Issues	
1. How serious do you think each of the following manpower problems is in your department? Please rank them, using "1" for the <u>most</u> serious problem, "2" for the next most serious, and so on.	
	<u>RANK</u>
7	a. Inadequate number of authorized positions
8	b. Inability to achieve or maintain authorized strength
9	c. High (excessive) turnover
10	d. Inadequate training of personnel
11	e. Inadequate representation of minorities or women on force
12	f. Other
13	2. What do you feel is the <u>major</u> factor contributing to the manpower problem you ranked "most serious" (i.e., ranked "1") in Q. 1?
	General lack of qualified applicants 1
	Lack of qualified minority or female applicants 2
	Inadequate levels of compensation 3
	Insufficient funds for training 4
	General budgetary problems 5
	Limited opportunities for advancement 6
	Other 7

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
3. Does your department currently have a <u>critical manpower shortage</u> in any of the following personnel categories? (Please circle all that apply.)	
14	a. Basic sworn officers (including "privates," "troopers," and "agents") 1
15	b. Supervisory sworn officers (officers above basic line position, but below the rank of assistant or deputy chief) 1
16	c. Chief and assistant or deputy chiefs 1
17	d. Nonsworn personnel 1
18	e. NO CRITICAL SHORTAGES IN ANY OF THE ABOVE CATEGORIES 1 (In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)
19	4. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-1974), how serious a problem were voluntary resignations among your basic and supervisory sworn officers?
	Critical problem 1
	Serious problem 2
	Moderate problem 3
	Slight problem 4
	No problem at all 5
20	5. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-1974), did your department have an adequate supply of qualified applicants for the basic sworn officer position?
	No 1
	Yes 2
21	6. What was this department's employment in each of the following categories on June 30, 1975?
22	a. Number of sworn personnel:
23	b. Number of nonsworn personnel:
24	7. In your judgment, how many employees in each of the following categories would you need to fulfill effectively <u>all</u> the duties and responsibilities with which your department is charged?
	a. Total number of sworn personnel:
	b. Total number of nonsworn personnel:

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
8.	How many employees do you actually expect to have on the payroll by June 30, 1976?
25	a. Number of sworn personnel:
26	b. Number of nonsworn personnel:
	<u>Entry Level Standards</u>
27	9. Based upon your experience as an administrator, what do you think is the minimum education a sworn officer <u>should</u> have prior to joining your department?
	Less than high school diploma 1
	High school diploma 2
	1 year of college 3
	2 or 3 years of college 4
	Bachelor's degree 5
	Education requirement not relevant to the job 6
28	10. What is the minimum education now required of new sworn officers by your department?
	No minimum required 1
	Less than high school diploma 2
	High school diploma 3
	1 year of college 4
	2 or 3 years of college 5
	Bachelor's degree 6
	Other 7

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
32	14. Do you expect to begin providing any formal entry level training for your new sworn officers within the next two years?
	Yes, definitely . . . 1
	Yes, probably . . . 2
	Probably not . . . 3
	Definitely not . . . 4
	Don't know . . . 5
	IF YOU ANSWERED Q. 14, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 21.
33	15. Is formal entry level training provided to every new recruit?
	Yes 1
	No, not provided to recruits with prior police experience 2
	No, other 3
34	16. Where do your new recruits take their <u>formal</u> entry level training? (Please circle all that apply.)
	a. Within the department 1
35	b. At a local education institution . . . 1
36	c. At another department's academy . . . 1
37	d. At a regional training academy . . . 1
38	e. At a state training academy . . . 1
39	f. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code as entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
40	17. Where will your new recruits probably take their formal entry level training two years from now? (Please circle all that apply.)
	a. Within the department 1
41	b. At a local educational institution . . . 1
42	c. At another department's academy 1
43	d. At a regional training academy 1
44	e. At a state training academy 1
45	f. Other 1
	(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)
46	18. Has the length of formal entry level training provided to your new recruits changed in the past five years?
	No, length unchanged 1
	Yes, length increased . . . 2
	Yes, length decreased . . . 3
47	19. Do you expect that the length of formal entry level training provided to your new recruits will be changed during the next two years?
	No, no change expected 1
	Yes, length expected to increase 2
	Yes, length expected to decrease 3
	Don't know 4

Variable
Number

Description

20. Which of the following areas are covered in the formal entry level training provided to your new recruits?
(Please circle all that apply.)

- 48 a. Departmental policies and procedures 1
- 49 b. Weapons policy 1
- 50 c. Weapons training 1
- 51 d. Criminal law and legal procedures 1
- 52 e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures 1
- 53 f. Preventive patrol techniques 1
- 54 g. Traffic control 1
- 55 h. Accident investigation 1
- 56 i. First aid and emergency medical treatment 1
- 57 j. Report writing and preparation 1
- 58 k. Community and race relations 1
- 59 l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement 1
- 60 m. Physical training and self-defense 1
- 61 n. Juvenile policies and procedures 1
- 62 o. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

21. How much emphasis in formal entry level training do you think each of the following areas should receive?

		<u>Strong Emphasis</u>	<u>Moderate Emphasis</u>	<u>Little Emphasis</u>
63	a. Departmental policies and procedures	1	2	3
64	b. Weapons policy	1	2	3
65	c. Weapons training	1	2	3
66	d. Criminal law and legal procedures	1	2	3
67	e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures	1	2	3
68	f. Preventive patrol techniques	1	2	3
69	g. Traffic control	1	2	3
70	h. Accident investigation	1	2	3
71	i. First aid and emergency medical treatment	1	2	3
72	j. Report writing and preparation	1	2	3
73	k. Community and race relations	1	2	3
74	l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement	1	2	3
75	m. Physical training and self-defense	1	2	3
76	n. Juvenile policies and procedures	1	2	3
77	o. Other	1	2	3

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

In-Service Training

78 22. Does your department provide formal in-service training other than roll-call training to your experienced basic sworn officers?

No 1

Yes 2

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 22, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 23-26.
OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 27.

79 23. Approximately how many of your experienced basic sworn officers attended formal in-service training during the last fiscal year?

Number: _____

80 24. For those experienced basic sworn officers who attended in-service training during the last fiscal year, approximately what was the average length of training in hours?

Average hours: _____

25. Where do your experienced basic sworn officers take their formal in-service training? (Please circle all that apply.)

- a. Within the department 1
- b. At a local educational institution 1
- c. At another department's academy 1
- d. At a regional training academy. 1
- e. At a state training academy 1
- f. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

26. Which of the following areas are covered in the formal in-service training? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 87 a. Departmental policies and procedures 1
- 88 b. Weapons policy 1
- 89 c. Weapons training 1
- 90 d. Criminal law and legal procedures 1
- 91 e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures 1
- 92 f. Preventive patrol techniques 1
- 93 g. Traffic control 1
- 94 h. Accident investigation 1
- 95 i. First aid and emergency medical treatment 1
- 96 j. Report writing and preparation 1
- 97 k. Community and race relations 1
- 98 l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement . . . 1
- 99 m. Physical training and self-defense 1
- 100 n. Juvenile policies and procedures 1
- 101 o. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable Number Description

27. How much emphasis in formal in-service training do you think each of the following areas should receive?

	Strong Emphasis	Moderate Emphasis	Little Emphasis
--	-----------------	-------------------	-----------------

102	a. Departmental policies and procedures	1	2	3
103	b. Weapons policy	1	2	3
104	c. Weapons training	1	2	3
105	d. Criminal law and legal procedures	1	2	3
106	e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures	1	2	3
107	f. Preventive patrol techniques	1	2	3
108	g. Traffic control	1	2	3
109	h. Accident investigation	1	2	3
110	i. First aid and emergency medical treatment	1	2	3
111	j. Report writing and preparation	1	2	3
112	k. Community and race relations	1	2	3
113	l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement	1	2	3
114	m. Physical training and self-defense	1	2	3
115	n. Juvenile policies and procedures	1	2	3
116	o. Other	1	2	3

Variable Number Description

28. Within the next two years, do you expect a change in the formal in-service training provided for your basic sworn officers?

117	Will begin in-service training	1
	Will increase it	2
	Will leave it unchanged	3
	Will decrease it	4
	Will terminate in-service training	5
	In-service training is not now provided nor will it be begun	6
118	29. Approximately how many of your officers have graduated from the following training programs? (If none, please enter "0.")	
	a. FBI National Academy program	_____
119	b. Northwestern University Traffic Institute (long course)	_____
120	c. Southern Police Institute	_____
121	30. Approximately how many of your officers do you expect to send to each of the following training programs within the next two years? (If none, please enter "0.")	
	a. FBI National Academy program	_____
122	b. Northwestern University Traffic Institute (long course)	_____
123	c. Southern Police Institute	_____

IF NEITHER FORMAL ENTRY LEVEL NOR FORMAL IN-SERVICE TRAINING IS PROVIDED TO YOUR SWORN OFFICERS, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 33. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE.

Variable
Number

14

Description

31. In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following factors a limitation on the overall effectiveness of training in your department?

	Serious Limitation	Moderate Limitation	Not a Limitation
--	-----------------------	------------------------	---------------------

- 124 a. Workload frequently prevents release of officers for training 1 2 3
- 125 b. Workload frequently prevents release of senior staff to provide training. . . 1 2 3
- 126 c. Inadequate training budget 1 2 3
- 127 d. Necessary training resources are not available locally 1 2 3
- 128 e. Other 1 2 3
- 129 32. On the whole, how satisfied are you with all aspects of training in your department?

Extremely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Satisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
Extremely dissatisfied . . .	6

Continuing Academic Education

- 130 33. In your judgment, should your department encourage basic sworn officers to pursue a college degree program once they have begun their law enforcement careers?
- Should strongly encourage 1
- Should encourage 2
- Should discourage 3
- Is not a matter for the department to take a stand on 4

15

Variable
Number

Description

34. Please rank the following five policies in order of how effective you think they would be in encouraging police officers to continue their academic education.

- 131 a. Adjusting schedules to facilitate class attendance
- 132 b. Allowing time off to attend class
- 133 c. Departmental subsidies for books and tuition
- 134 d. Increased pay based upon accumulated college credits or academic degree(s)
- 135 e. Using academic education as part of the basis for promotions

35. Which, if any, of the following policies has your department ever adopted?

- | | Adopted
and
Continued | Adopted
But Later
Terminated | Never
Adopted
by the
Department |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 136 a. Adjusting schedules to facilitate class attendance | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 137 b. Allowing time off to attend class | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 138 c. Departmental subsidies for books and tuition | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 139 d. Increased pay based upon accumulated college credits or academic degree(s) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 140 e. Using academic education as part of the basis for promotions | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Variable
Number

Description

Promotion Policies

141 36. In your opinion, what is the minimum academic education that should be required of officers prior to promotion to sergeant or first supervisory level?

- No minimum requirement 1
- Some high school 2
- High school diploma 3
- 1 year of college 4
- 2 or 3 years of college 5
- Bachelor's degree 6
- Other 7

142 37. In your judgment, should officers be required to take a special course in supervisory techniques either prior to being considered for their first promotion or immediately following their first promotion to a supervisory level?

- No, should not be required 1
- Yes, should be required prior to being considered for promotion 2
- Yes, should be required immediately following promotion 3

143 38. Do you currently require that a special course for supervisors be completed?

- No 1
- Yes, prior to being considered for promotion 2
- Yes, immediately following promotion 3

Variable
Number

Description

Operations and Manpower Requirements

39. Police department operations vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. For each of the following activities, please indicate whether it is performed by your department, and how you expect it to change in terms of manpower requirements within the next two years. (For each activity, please circle the number which best indicates your expectations.)

	<u>Activity Is Performed and Manpower Will:</u>	<u>Activity Is NOT Performed,</u>		
		Increase	Stay about the Same	Decrease
144	a. Patrol	1	2	3
145	b. Crime investigation, identification and fingerprinting	1	2	3
146	c. Lockup and/or jail	1	2	3
147	d. Communications and dispatching	1	2	3
148	e. Traffic control	1	2	3
149	f. Accident investigation	1	2	3
150	g. Parking meter checking and collection	1	2	3
151	h. Administrative activities, general management	1	2	3
152	i. Gun registration	1	2	3
153	j. School crossing guards	1	2	3
154	k. Responding to calls for service for noncriminal matters	1	2	3
155	l. Other	1	2	3

and probably will
NOT be added during
the next 2 years

but probably WILL
be added during
the next 2 years

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

- 156 40. Various studies have found that a large proportion of most police officers' time is spent on noncriminal matters, such as intervening in family crises, settling disputes between neighbors, and the like. As far as your department is concerned, would you prefer that other agencies take over these noncriminal matters, or that the police department continue its current role?

Shift noncriminal matters to other agencies 1
 Have police department continue current role 2

- 157 41. Does the handling of noncriminal matters require any specialized training in (for example) social work, crisis intervention, or conflict resolution techniques?

Yes, requires substantial specialized training . . . 1
 Yes, requires some specialized training 2
 No, on-the-job experience is sufficient 3
 No, subject is not suitable for training 4

Provision of Services

42. Which, if any, of the following services are provided to your jurisdiction by another law enforcement agency?
 (Please circle all that apply.)

158 a. Communications and dispatching . . . 1
 159 b. Crime laboratory services 1
 160 c. Crime scene analysis 1
 161 d. Lock-up facilities 1
 162 e. Training 1
 163 f. Other 1
 164 g. NONE 1

(In instance where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

IF ANY OF THE ABOVE SERVICES ARE PROVIDED TO YOUR JURISDICTION BY ANOTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 43-45.
 OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 46.

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

- 165 43. Are any of these services provided on a contract basis?

No 1
 Yes 2

44. Which of the following provide the services to your jurisdiction? (Please circle all that apply.)

166 a. Sheriff's department or county police . . . 1
 167 b. State police 1
 168 c. Other local police department(s) 1
 169 d. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

45. Do you expect the services provided to your jurisdiction by other law enforcement agencies to expand, not change, or be reduced within the next two years?

Services will probably:

	<u>Not Expand</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Be Reduced</u>
a. Communications and dispatching	1	2	3
b. Crime laboratory services	1	2	3
c. Crime scene analysis	1	2	3
d. Lock-up facilities	1	2	3
e. Training	1	2	3
f. Other service (please specify:)	1	2	3

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

- 176 46. Does your department provide any law enforcement services on a continuing basis to other jurisdictions?
- | | |
|-------------|---|
| No | 1 |
| Yes | 2 |

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 46, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 47. IF
YOU ANSWERED "NO," PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 48.

47. Please list the number of jurisdictions served by your office on a contract basis, both currently and two years ago, for each of the functions listed below. (Please enter "0" for those services NOT provided on a contract basis.)

<u>Number of Jurisdictions Served:</u>	
<u>Currently</u>	<u>Two Years Ago</u>

- 177/78 a. Complete law enforcement services
- b. Specific law enforcement services:
- b. Communications and dispatching
- c. Crime scene analysis
- d. Lock-up facilities
- e. Training
- f. Other (please specify:)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
------------------------	--------------------

Police Chief's Position and Background

48. Every Police Chief has particular duties and responsibilities which confront him with especially difficult decisions and problems. Based on your personal experience, please select the three areas in which such decisions and problems most often come up, and rank them, starting with "1" for the area in which they come up the most often.

Rank Three Choices Only

- 189 a. Operational field activities (patrol, investigation, field supervision)
- 190 b. Budget and fiscal management (preparing budgets, estimating costs, day-to-day fiscal decisions, budget hearings and so on)
- 191 c. Personnel management (discipline, employee and personnel matters, union bargaining)
- 192 d. Planning and evaluation (setting goals and reviewing agency performance against objectives)
- 193 e. Dealing with other criminal justice agencies (judges, prosecutors, defenders, sheriffs, correctional and probation officers, and so on)
- 194 f. Dealing with the public (giving speeches to citizens' groups, citizen contact, and so on)
- 195 g. Dealing with the news media (giving information, press conferences, and answering questions for newspapers, radio, and television)
- 196 h. Dealing with local officials (correspondence and meetings with county executive, mayor, city manager, city council, and so on)
- 197 i. Dealing with state officials (correspondence and meetings with governor, state commissions, legislators, and so on)
- 198 j. Other duties and responsibilities

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
49.	Based upon your experience, what kinds of special courses, workshops, training sessions or seminars would you recommend as <u>especially</u> useful for your successors to take? (Please circle all that apply.)
199	a. Police administration 1
200	b. Personnel management 1
201	c. Law enforcement budgeting/planning and evaluation . . . 1
202	d. Criminal law/criminal procedure 1
203	e. Applied criminology 1
204	f. Criminalistics 1
205	g. Police intelligence 1
206	h. Crisis intervention 1
207	i. Drugs 1
208	j. Race/ethnic relations 1
209	k. Community relations 1
210	l. Other 1
211	m. NONE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
50.	In which of the following areas have you had special courses, workshops, training sessions or seminars? (Please circle all that apply.)
212	a. Police administration 1
213	b. Personnel management 1
214	c. Law enforcement budgeting/planning and evaluation . . . 1
215	d. Criminal law/criminal procedure 1
216	e. Applied criminology 1
217	f. Criminalistics 1
218	g. Police intelligence 1
219	h. Crisis intervention 1
220	i. Drugs 1
221	j. Race/ethnic relations 1
222	k. Community relations 1
223	l. Other 1
224	m. NONE 1 (In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)
51.	How important do you think each of the following are as goals for <u>your</u> department? Please rank them, using "1" for the most important, "2" for the next most important, and so on.
225	a. Community satisfaction with police department . . . _____
226	b. Low reported crime rate _____
227	c. Low crime rate for major crimes committed on the streets _____
228	d. Low response time to calls for service _____
229	e. High clearance rate _____
230	f. Other _____

RANK

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
231	52. How much improvement in crime control and the administration of justice do you think could be achieved through changes in staffing, organization, and policies of law enforcement agencies in general (local, county and state)?
	A great deal of improvement 1
	Some improvement 2
	Little or no improvement 3
232	53. What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction?
	SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.
	54. Please record your:
233	a. Age:
234	b. Sex: (please circle:) . . . M F
235	c. Color or race:
	White 1
	Black 2
	Other 3

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	
	55. How were you selected for your current position? (Please circle all that apply.)	
236	a. Competitive examination 1	
237	b. Exempt or political appointment . . . 1	
238	c. Election 1	
239	d. Other 1	
	(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)	
240	56. Did you advance to your current position from within this department, or were you recruited from outside?	
	From within 1	
	From outside 2	
	IF YOU WERE RECRUITED FOR YOUR CURRENT POSITION FROM OUTSIDE THIS AGENCY, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 57. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 58.	
241	57. What kind of organization did you leave to accept your current position?	
	City police department 1	
	State police department 2	
	Sheriff's department 3	
	Military 4	
	FBI 5	
	Other 6	

Variable
Number

Description

26

243

59. Have you ever served as Chief at another police department?

No 1

Yes 2

244

60. How many years have you worked in your present department?
(IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0.")

245

61. How many years have you been Chief in your present department?
(IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0.")

246

62. In which of the following types of agencies have you ever
worked? (Please circle all that apply.)

247

a. Sheriff's department 1

248

b. Prosecutor's office 1

249

c. Criminal defense office 1

250

d. Probation or parole agency 1

251

e. Jail 1

252

f. Prison 1

253

g. Military police 1

254

h. NONE OF THE ABOVE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply,
the missing data code was entered.)

63. Please circle the number indicating the extent of your academic
education prior to starting your law enforcement career.

Less than high school diploma 01

High school diploma 02

1 year of college 03

2 or 3 years of college 04

Bachelor's degree 05

Some graduate course work 06

Master's degree 07

Graduate work beyond Master's degree 08

LL.B., J.D., or other law degree 09

Ph.D. or other doctorate 10

27

Variable
Number

Description

255

64. Please circle the number indicating your current level
of academic education.

Less than high school diploma 01

High school diploma 02

1 year of college 03

2 or 3 years of college 04

Bachelor's degree 05

Some graduate course work 06

Master's degree 07

Graduate work beyond Master's degree 08

LL.B., J.D., or other law degree 09

Ph.D. or other doctorate 10

IF YOU HAVE EARNED AT LEAST ONE COLLEGE DEGREE, PLEASE
ANSWER Q. 65. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 66.

65. Please record your area of specialization for each college
degree you have earned.

a. A.A.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE

b. B.A. or
B.S.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE

c. M.A.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE

d. Ph.D., LL.B.,
or J.D.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE

66. Did you continue your academic education after beginning your
law enforcement career?

No 1

Yes 2

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" IN Q. 66, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 67.
OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 68.

POLICE DEPARTMENT FACT SHEETVariable NumberDescription

67. Did you receive financial assistance to continue your schooling from any of the following sources? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 261 a. Law Enforcement Education Program (L.E.E.P.) 1
- 262 b. G.I. Bill 1
- 263 c. Other federal programs 1
- 264 d. State programs 1
- 265 e. The law enforcement agency you were employed by 1
- 266 f. Other financial aid 1
- 267 g. NONE 1
(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

68. Have you been graduated from any of the following? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 268 a. Northwestern University Traffic Institute 1
- 269 b. FBI National Academy Program 1
- 270 c. Southern Police Institute 1
- 271 d. None of the above 1
(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Thank you for your cooperation. Any comments you care to make concerning the topics covered in this questionnaire would be most appreciated.

Variable NumberDescription

NOTE: COUNT EMPLOYEES WORKING 35 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK AS FULL-TIME; AND EMPLOYEES WORKING LESS THAN 35 HOURS A WEEK AS PART-TIME.

		Full-Time	Part-Time
272/73	a. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	.....	.....
274/75	b. Basic sworn officers (including "privates," "troopers," and "agents") . . . . .	.....	.....
276/77	c. Supervisory sworn officers (officers above the basic line position, but below the rank of assistant or deputy chief)	.....	.....
278/79	d. Chief and assistant or deputy chiefs . . . . .	.....	.....
280/81	e. Nonsworn personnel . . . . .	.....	.....
282	70. How many sworn officers <u>voluntarily resigned</u> from your department during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974? . . . . .	.....	.....
283	71. How many sworn officers did your department <u>hire</u> during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974? . . . . .	.....	.....
284	72. How many sworn officers were employed by your department on June 30, 1973? . . . . .	.....	.....
285	73. How many sworn officers were employed by your department on June 30, 1974? . . . . .	.....	.....
286	74. Do you currently accept lateral entrants (i.e., experienced officers from other departments) directly into supervisory ranks but below the level of Chief?		
	Yes	1	
	No, lateral entrants are accepted only for the basic line position	2	
	No, lateral entrants are not accepted at all	3	

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
<u>Workload and Office Information</u>	
293	80. Total number of crimes reported in calendar year 1974:
294	a. Part I crimes: _____
	b. Part II crimes: _____
295	81. Total number of arrests in calendar year 1974:
296	a. Part I crimes: _____
	b. Part II crimes: _____
297	82. Total number of calls for service in calendar year 1974: _____
<u>Expenditures</u>	
NOTE: IF PRECISE FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, PLEASE GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE.	
298	83. Total annual department expenditures for the last complete fiscal year: \$ _____
299	84. Annual payroll expenditures for the last complete fiscal year (salaries and fringe benefits): \$ _____
300	85. Annual operating expenditures for training for the last complete fiscal year (excluding salary of trainees): \$ _____

Variable
Number

Description

32.

301 ESSR Project No.: 467

302 Sample No.:

<u>Samples</u>	<u>Code</u>
Large Police	10
Small Police	11
Large Sheriff	12
Small Sheriff	13
Prosecutors	14
Public Defenders	15
Adult Corrections	16
Juvenile Corrections	17
Probation/Parole	18

303 Completion: 4-digit number as follows:

Completion Numbers

46710	0001 - 1208
46711	0001 - 1515
46712	0001 - 0309
46713	0001 - 0276
46714	0001 - 1344
46715	0001 - 0252
46716	0001 - 0220
46717	0001 - 0586
46718	0001 - 2011

304 Date Case Closed:

Nov. 27 through April 12

1127 - 0412

305 Consecutive No. Identifying Cases within samples:

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Consecutive No.</u>
46710	0001 - 1619
46711	0001 - 2723
46712	0001 - 0508
46713	0001 - 0504
46714	0001 - 3530
46715	0001 - 0573
46716	0001 - 0306
46717	0001 - 0856
46718	0001 - 3313

Variable
Number

Description

33

306

State Code

SEE NOTE 2 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.

307

Government Type: Identifies the type of government to which the agency has been assigned as follows:

Code

State government	0
County government	1
Municipal government	2
Township government	3
"Independent" city	7

308

County identification:

Identifies the county in which the agency is located. Counties within a state are ordered alphabetically and assigned a unique number starting with "001". Anderson County, Texas and Adams County, Pennsylvania each have the unique number "001" as the first county alphabetically in their respective States.

309

Unit identification:

Identifies the unit within the county (all State and private units are coded "000" in these three digits). Cities, townships and special districts within a county are ordered alphabetically and assigned a unique number.

For "county" level agencies (those coded "1" in Var. 307), the county identification number appearing in Var. 308 is repeated.

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>																				
310	Census Directory ID Number -																				
311	Description of agency function																				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Function</u></th><th><u>Code</u></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Prosecutor and legal counsel</td><td>00</td></tr> <tr> <td>Indigent defense</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments with jails</td><td>21</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments without jails</td><td>22</td></tr> <tr> <td>County police departments with jails (?)</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr> <td>County police departments without jails (?)</td><td>24</td></tr> <tr> <td>City police departments with jails</td><td>25</td></tr> <tr> <td>City police departments without jails</td><td>26</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments with more than one jail</td><td>27</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Function</u>	<u>Code</u>	Prosecutor and legal counsel	00	Indigent defense	10	Sheriffs departments with jails	21	Sheriffs departments without jails	22	County police departments with jails (?)	23	County police departments without jails (?)	24	City police departments with jails	25	City police departments without jails	26	Sheriffs departments with more than one jail	27
<u>Function</u>	<u>Code</u>																				
Prosecutor and legal counsel	00																				
Indigent defense	10																				
Sheriffs departments with jails	21																				
Sheriffs departments without jails	22																				
County police departments with jails (?)	23																				
County police departments without jails (?)	24																				
City police departments with jails	25																				
City police departments without jails	26																				
Sheriffs departments with more than one jail	27																				
312	Agency number																				
	Each agency is assigned a unique two-digit number which are usually consecutive. "99" used for "created" cases (those not in Census Directory).																				
313	Population size																				
	These digits are not consistently accurate due to the large number of changes since the initial survey in 1970. "999" used for "created" cases																				
314	What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction? Second mention. SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.																				

Data Format Information

The following pages contain information concerning the format, location, and other characteristics of the variables described in this codebook. The format information is intended for both OSIRIS and non-OSIRIS users. The example below is a reproduction of information appearing for a typical variable in the data format. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook but are references to the description which follows this example.

[1] VAR 0060 [2] WEAPONS TRAINING [3] MD=GE 2
REF 0060 [4] LOC 97 WIDTH 1 [5] DK 2 COL 32

1. Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable and a reference number are assigned to each item in the study. In the data format information these numbers are identical. Should the data be formed into a fixed length record file, new variable numbers may be assigned or created. The reference number would remain unchanged and correspond to those in the data format information.
2. Indicates the abbreviated (24 character maximum) variable label used within OSIRIS to identify each variable.
3. Indicates the designation of missing data. In this example code values greater than or equal to 2 are missing data (MD=GE 2). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0 OR GE=9", "MD=9", or "NO MISSING DATA CODES". Some analysis software packages (including the ICPSR-supported package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "missing data", e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although this value is defined as within the missing data category, this does not mean that users should not or cannot use this code value in a substantive role if they so desire.
4. Indicates the sequential location and width of this variable within the record when the data are stored on magnetic tape. In this example the variable named "WEAPONS TRAINING" is one column wide and located in the 97th column within the dataset.
5. Indicates the location by deck and column of this variable when the data are on cards or in card image form (either 80 or 84 column format).

Small Police Department Chiefs' Survey

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '01'

DK 1 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 10-13

VAR 0004 BSSR # 4 DIGITS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004 LCC 8 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 14-17

VAR 0005 BSSR # LAST DIGIT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 12 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 18

VAR 0007 INAD AUTH PCSNS MD=GE 7
REF 0007 LCC 17 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 19

VAR 0008 ACHIEVE AUTH STRENGTH MD=GE 7
REF 0008 LCC 18 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 20

VAR 0009 EXCESSIVE TURNOVER MD=GE 7
REF 0009 LCC 19 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 21

VAR 0010 INAD TRAINING MD=GE 7
REF 0010 LCC 20 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 22

VAR 0011 INAD REF MIN CR FEMALE MD=GE 7
REF 0011 LCC 21 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 23

VAR 0012 OTHER WF PECE MD=GE 7
REF 0012 LCC 22 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 24

VAR 0013 MAJCF CCH MP PECE MD=GE 8
REF 0013 LCC 23 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 25

VAR 0014 SHCET BASIC OFFICE MD=GE 2
REF 0014 LCC 24 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 26

VAR 0015 SHCET SUPERV OFFICER MD=GE 2
REF 0015 LCC 25 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 27

VAR 0016 SHCET CHIEF & ASST MD=GE 2
REF 0016 LCC 26 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 28

VAR 0017 SHORT NON-SWORN PERS MD=GE 2
REF 0017 LCC 27 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 29

VAR 0018 NO PERSONNEL SHGTAGES MD=GE 2
REF 0018 LCC 28 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 30

VAR 0019 ERCB VOL RESIGN MD=GE 6
REF 0019 LCC 29 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 31

VAR 0020 ENOUGH CUAL APFLY MD=GE 3
REF 0020 LCC 30 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 32

VAR 0021 NUMBER SWORN PERSONNEL MD=GE 999
REF 0021 LCC 31 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 33-35

VAR 0022 NUMBER NCN-SWN PEBCNL MD=GE 99
REF 0022 LCC 34 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 36-37

VAR 0023 NUMBER SWN PER NEEDED MD=GE 999
REF 0023 LCC 36 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 38-40

VAR 0024 NUMBER N-S PER NEEDED MD=GE 99
REF 0024 LCC 39 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 41-42

VAR 0025 NUMBER SWN PER PAYROLL MD=GE 999
REF 0025 LCC 41 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 43-45

VAR 0026 NUMBER N-S PER PAYROLL MD=GE 99
REF 0026 LCC 44 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 46-47

38

VAR 0027 MIN ED SECBN OFFICER MD=GE 7
REF 0027 LCC 46 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 48

VAR 0028 MIN ED RECEIVED MD=GE 8
REF 0028 LCC 47 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 49

VAR 0029 HIGHER MIN ED ACFT MD=GE 5
REF 0029 LCC 48 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 50

VAR 0030 PHYS ENTRY ISSUE MD=GE 6
REF 0030 LCC 49 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 51

VAR 0031 HHS FORMAL TRAINING MD=GE 9999
REF 0031 LCC 50 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 52-55

VAR 0032 BEGIN FORMAL TRAINING MD=GE 6
REF 0032 LCC 54 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 56

VAR 0033 FORMAL TRAIN TO ALL MD=GE 4
REF 0033 LCC 55 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 57

VAR 0034 FORMAL TRAIN AT DEPT MD=GE 2
REF 0034 LCC 56 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 58

VAR 0035 FORMAL TRAIN AT ED INST MD=GE 2
REF 0035 LCC 57 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 59

VAR 0036 FORMAL TRAIN AT ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0036 LCC 58 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 60

VAR 0037 TRAIN AT REGION ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0037 LCC 59 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 61

VAR 0038 TRAIN AT STATE ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0038 LCC 60 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 62

VAR 0039 FORMAL TRAIN AT CTHES MD=GE 2
REF 0039 LCC 61 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 63

VAR 0040 FUTURE TRAIN AT DEPART MD=GE 2
REF 0040 LCC 62 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 64

39

VAR 0041 FUTURE TRAIN AT ED INST MD=GE 2
REF 0041 LCC 63 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 65

VAR 0042 FUTURE AT OTHER ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0042 LCC 64 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 66

VAR 0043 FUTURE AT REGION ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0043 LCC 65 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 67

VAR 0044 FUTURE AT STATE ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0044 LCC 66 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 68

VAR 0045 FUTURE TRAIN AT CTHES MD=GE 2
REF 0045 LCC 67 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 69

VAR 0046 CHANGE TRAINING TIME MD=GE 4
REF 0046 LCC 68 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 70

VAR 0047 FUTURE TRAINING TIME MD=GE 5
REF 0047 LCC 69 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 71

VAR 0048 DEPT POLICIES TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0048 LCC 70 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 72

VAR 0049 WEAPONS POLICY TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0049 LCC 71 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 73

VAR 0050 WEAPONS TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0050 LCC 72 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 74

VAR 0051 CRIM LAW TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0051 LCC 73 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 75

VAR 0052 INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0052 LCC 74 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 76

VAR 0053 PREVENT TECH TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0053 LCC 75 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 77

VAR 0054 TRAFFIC CONTROL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0054 LCC 76 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 78

VAR 0055 ACCIDENT INVST TRAINING
REF 0055 LCC 77 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 1 COL 79

VAR 0056 FIRST AID TRAINING
REF 0056 LCC 78 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 1 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '02'
DK 2 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSB STUDY NUMBER
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 2 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 2 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSB VERSION NUMBER
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 2 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 2 COL 10-13

VAR 0057 REPORT WRITING TRAINING
REF 0057 LCC 79 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 14

VAR 0058 COMM RELATIONS TRAINING
REF 0058 LCC 80 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 15

VAR 0059 CRISIS INTERV TRAINING
REF 0059 LCC 81 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 16

VAR 0060 SELF-DEF TRAINING
REF 0060 LCC 82 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 17

VAR 0061 JUVENILE TRAINING
REF 0061 LCC 83 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 18

VAR 0062 OTHER TRAINING
REF 0062 LCC 84 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 19

VAR 0063 DEPT POLICY EMPHASIS
REF 0063 LCC 85 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 20

VAR 0064 WEAPONS POLICY EMPHASIS
REF 0064 LCC 86 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 21

VAR 0065 WEAPONS TRAIN EMPHASIS
REF 0065 LCC 87 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 22

VAR 0066 CRIM LAW EMPHASIS
REF 0066 LCC 88 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 23

VAR 0067 INVESTIG PRCC EMPHASIS
REF 0067 LCC 89 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 24

VAR 0068 PREVENT FATRCI EMPHASIS
REF 0068 LCC 90 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 25

VAR 0069 TRAFFIC CONT EMPHASIS
REF 0069 LCC 91 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 26

VAR 0070 ACCIDENT INV1 EMPHASIS
REF 0070 LCC 92 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 27

VAR 0071 FIRST AID EMPHASIS
REF 0071 LCC 93 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 28

VAR 0072 REPORT WRITNG EMPHASIS
REF 0072 LCC 94 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 29

VAR 0073 COMM RELATIONS EMPHASIS
REF 0073 LCC 95 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 30

VAR 0074 CRISIS INTERV EMPHASIS
REF 0074 LCC 96 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 31

VAR 0075 SELF-DEF EMPHASIS
REF 0075 LCC 97 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 32

VAR 0076 JUVENILE EMPHASIS
REF 0076 LCC 98 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 33

VAR 0077 OTHER TRAINING EMPHASIS
REF 0077 LCC 99 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 34

VAR 0078 BASIC OFFICES FRM TRAIN
REF 0078 LCC 100 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 2 COL 35

VAR 0079 NUM BASIC OFFIC TRAINED
REF 0079 LCC 101 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 2 COL 36-37

VAR 0080 RECUES BASIC OFFIC TRAIN
REF 0080 LCC 103 WIDTH 3 MD=GE 999
DK 2 COL 38-40

VAR 0081 OFFICERS TRAIN DEPARTMT
REF 0081 LCC 106 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 41

VAR 0082 OFFICERS TRAIN EC INST
REF 0082 LCC 107 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 42

VAR 0083 OFFC TRAIN CTHR ACADEMY
REF 0083 LCC 108 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 43

VAR 0084 OFFC TRAIN REGION ACADEMY
REF 0084 LCC 109 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 44

VAR 0085 OFFC TRAIN STATE ACADEMY
REF 0085 LCC 110 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 45

VAR 0086 OFFC TRAIN CTHR
REF 0086 LCC 111 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 46

VAR 0087 DEPT POLICIES COVERED
REF 0087 LCC 112 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 47

VAR 0088 WEAPONS POLICY COVERED
REF 0088 LCC 113 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 48

VAR 0089 WEAPONS TRAINING COVERED
REF 0089 LCC 114 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 49

VAR 0090 CRIM LAW COVERED
REF 0090 LCC 115 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 50

VAR 0091 INVESTIG FRCC COVERED
REF 0091 LCC 116 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 51

VAR 0092 PREVENT TCH COVERED
REF 0092 LCC 117 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 52

VAR 0093 TRAFFIC CCNTFCI COVERED
REF 0093 LCC 118 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 53

VAR 0094 ACCIDENT INVEST COVERED
REF 0094 LCC 119 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 54

VAR 0095 FIRST AID COVERED
REF 0095 LCC 120 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 55

VAR 0096 BEFGET WRITING COVERED
REF 0096 LCC 121 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 56

VAR 0097 COMM RELATIONS COVERED
REF 0097 LCC 122 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 57

VAR 0098 CRISIS INTFFV COVERED
REF 0098 LCC 123 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 58

VAR 0099 SELF-DEFENSE COVERED
REF 0099 LCC 124 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 59

VAR 0100 JUVENILE POLICY COVERED
REF 0100 LCC 125 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 60

VAR 0101 CTHER COVERED
REF 0101 LCC 126 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 2 COL 61

VAR 0102 DEPT POL I-S EMPHASIS
REF 0102 LCC 127 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 62

VAR 0103 WEAPONS FCI I-S EMPHASIS
REF 0103 LCC 128 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 63

VAR 0104 WEAPONS TRAIN I-S EMPH
REF 0104 LCC 129 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 64

VAR 0105 CRIM LAW I-S EMPHASIS
REF 0105 LCC 130 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 65

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VAR 0106 INVEST TECH I-S EMPHAS
REF 0106 LOC 131 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 66

VAR 0107 PREVENT TECH I-S EMER
REF 0107 LCC 132 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 67

VAR 0108 TRAFFIC CONTROL I-S EMP
REF 0108 LCC 133 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 68

VAR 0109 ACCIDENT INVEST I-S EMP
REF 0109 LOC 134 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 69

VAR 0110 FIRST AID I-S EMPHASIS
REF 0110 LCC 135 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 70

VAR 0111 BEPGBT WRITING I-S EMPH
REF 0111 LCC 136 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 71

VAR 0112 COMM RELATIONS I-S EMPH
REF 0112 LCC 137 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 72

VAR 0113 CRISIS INTERV I-S EMPH
REF 0113 LCC 138 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 73

VAR 0114 SELF-DEF I-S EMPHASIS
REF 0114 LCC 139 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 74

VAR 0115 JUVENILE FCL I-S EMPH
REF 0115 LCC 140 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 75

VAR 0116 OTHER IN-SEERVICE EMPH
REF 0116 LCC 141 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 2 COL 76

VAR 0117 FUTURE CHANGE I-S TEACHING
REF 0117 LCC 142 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 9
DK 2 COL 77

VAR 0118 # GRAD FBI ACADEMY
REF 0118 LCC 143 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 2 COL 78-79

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '03'
DK 3 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 3 COL 3-6

45

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 3 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 3 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 3 COL 10-13

VAR 0119 # GRAD NTHWEST UNIV INST
REF 0119 LCC 145 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 3 COL 14-15

VAR 0120 # GRAD SOUTHERN FCL INST
REF 0120 LCC 147 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 3 COL 16-17

VAR 0121 # SEND FBI ACADEMY
REF 0121 LCC 149 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 9
DK 3 COL 18

VAR 0122 # SEND NTHWEST UNIV INST
REF 0122 LCC 150 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 9
DK 3 COL 19

VAR 0123 # SEND SOUTHERN FCL INST
REF 0123 LCC 151 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 9
DK 3 COL 20

VAR 0124 WKLCAD LIMITS CFC TRAIN
REF 0124 LCC 152 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 21

VAR 0125 WKLD LIMITS SFT TEACH
REF 0125 LCC 153 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 22

VAR 0126 INADEQUATE TRAIN BUDGET
REF 0126 LCC 154 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 23

VAR 0127 TRAIN RESOURCE NOT AVAIL
REF 0127 LCC 155 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 24

VAR 0128 OTHER LIMIT TO TRAINING
REF 0128 LCC 156 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 25

VAR 0129 SATISFIED WITH TRAINING
REF 0129 LCC 157 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 7
DK 3 COL 26

VAR 0130 ENCOURAGE CCOLLEGE DEGREE MD=GE 5
REF 0130 LCC 158 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 27

VAR 0131 ADJUST SCHED FOR CLASS MD=GE 6
REF 0131 LCC 159 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 28

VAR 0132 ALLOW TIME OFF FOR CLASS MD=GE 6
REF 0132 LCC 160 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 29

VAR 0133 SUBSIDIES FOR CLASS MD=GE 6
REF 0133 LCC 161 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 30

VAR 0134 SALARY INC FOR EDUCATION MD=GE 6
REF 0134 LCC 162 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 31

VAR 0135 EDUCATN BASIS FOR PERMOT MD=GE 6
REF 0135 LCC 163 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 32

VAR 0136 EVER ADJUST SCHEDULE MD=GE 4
REF 0136 LCC 164 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 33

VAR 0137 EVER ALLOW CLASSTIME OFF MD=GE 4
REF 0137 LCC 165 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 34

VAR 0138 ALLOW SUBSIDIES FOR MD=GE 4
REF 0138 LCC 166 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 35

VAR 0139 EVER INC PAY FOR DEGREE MD=GE 4
REF 0139 LCC 167 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 36

VAR 0140 EVER ED BASIS FOR PERMOT MD=GE 4
REF 0140 LCC 168 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 37

VAR 0141 ACADEM MIN FOR PESOMOT MD=GE 8
REF 0141 LCC 169 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 38

VAR 0142 SUPERV CCOURSE PRE PRCMC MD=GE 4
REF 0142 LCC 170 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 39

VAR 0143 REQUIRE SUPERV COURSE MD=GE 4
REF 0143 LCC 171 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 40

VAR 0144 PATROL PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0144 LCC 172 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 41

VAR 0145 CRIME INVEST PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0145 LCC 173 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 42

VAR 0146 BACKUP PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0146 LCC 174 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 43

VAR 0147 COMMUNICATION PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0147 LCC 175 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 44

VAR 0148 TRAFFIC CONTROL PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0148 LCC 176 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 45

VAR 0149 ACCIDENT INVEST PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0149 LCC 177 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 46

VAR 0150 PARKING METER PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0150 LCC 178 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 47

VAR 0151 ADMIN SERV PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0151 LCC 179 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 48

VAR 0152 GUN REGIST PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0152 LCC 180 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 49

VAR 0153 CROSSING GUARD PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0153 LCC 181 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 50

VAR 0154 SERVICE CALLS PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0154 LCC 182 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 51

VAR 0155 OTHER PERFORMANCE MD=GE 6
REF 0155 LCC 183 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 52

VAR 0156 PREFER HANDLE NON-CRIM MD=GE 3
REF 0156 LCC 184 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 53

VAR 0157 SPECIAL NON-CRIM TRAINING MD=GE 5
REF 0157 LCC 185 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 54

VAR 0158 WHO PROVIDES CRIME LAB
REF 0158 LCC 186 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 55

VAR 0159 WHO PROVIDES CRIME LAB
REF 0159 LCC 187 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 56

VAR 0160 WHO PROVIDES CRIME ANALY
REF 0160 LCC 188 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 57

VAR 0161 WHO PROVIDES LOCK-UP
REF 0161 LCC 189 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 58

VAR 0162 WHO PROVIDES TRAINING
REF 0162 LCC 190 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 59

VAR 0163 ANYTHING ELSE PROVIDED
REF 0163 LCC 191 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 60

VAR 0164 NCCNE EFCVIDES SERVICES
REF 0164 LCC 192 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 61

VAR 0165 CONTRACT SERVICES
REF 0165 LCC 193 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 3 COL 62

VAR 0166 SHERIFF PROVIDES SERVICE
REF 0166 LCC 194 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 63

VAR 0167 STATE FCI EFCVIDE SERV
REF 0167 LCC 195 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 64

VAR 0168 LOCAL FCI EFCVIDE SERV
REF 0168 LCC 196 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 65

VAR 0169 OTHER PROVIDE SERVICES
REF 0169 LCC 197 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 3 COL 66

VAR 0170 CHANGE COMMUNICATIONS
REF 0170 LCC 198 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 67

VAR 0171 CHANGE CRIME LAB SERVICE
REF 0171 LCC 199 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 68

VAR 0172 CHANGE CRIME SCENE ANALY
REF 0172 LCC 200 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 69

VAR 0173 CHANGE LOCK-UP FACILITY
REF 0173 LCC 201 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 70

VAR 0174 CHANGE TRAINING
REF 0174 LCC 202 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 71

VAR 0175 CHANGE OTHER SERVICES
REF 0175 LCC 203 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 3 COL 72

VAR 0176 DEPT PROVIDE SERVICES
REF 0176 LCC 204 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 3 COL 73

VAR 0177 JURIS COMPLT SERVC NOW
REF 0177 LCC 205 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 3 COL 74-75

VAR 0178 JURIS COMPLT SERVC PAST
REF 0178 LCC 207 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 3 COL 76-77

VAR 0179 JURIS COMMUN SERVC NOW
REF 0179 LCC 209 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 3 COL 78-79

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '04' DK 4 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 10-13

VAR 0180 JURIS COMMUN SERVC PAST
REF 0180 LCC 211 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 4 COL 14-15

VAR 0181 JURIS CRIME ANALYS NOW MD=GE 99
REF 0181 LCC 213 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 16-17

VAR 0182 JURIS CRIME ANALYS PAST MD=GE 99
REF 0182 LCC 215 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 18-19

VAR 0183 JURIS LOCKUP NOW MD=GE 99
REF 0183 LCC 217 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 20-21

VAR 0184 JURIS LOCKUP PAST MD=GE 99
REF 0184 LCC 219 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 22-23

VAR 0185 JURIS TRAINING NOW MD=GE 99
REF 0185 LCC 221 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 24-25

VAR 0186 JURIS TRAINING PAST MD=GE 99
REF 0186 LCC 223 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 26-27

VAR 0187 JURIS OTHER SERVCS NOW MD=GE 99
REF 0187 LCC 225 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 28-29

VAR 0188 JURIS OTHER SERVCS PAST MD=GE 99
REF 0188 LCC 227 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 30-31

VAR 0189 CHIEF PROB FIELD ACTIV MD=GE 11
REF 0189 LCC 229 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 32-33

VAR 0190 CHIEF PROBLEM BUDGET MD=GE 11
REF 0190 LCC 231 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 34-35

VAR 0191 CHIEF PROBLEM PERSONNEL MD=GE 11
REF 0191 LCC 233 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 36-37

VAR 0192 CHIEF PROBLEM PLANNING MD=GE 11
REF 0192 LCC 235 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 38-39

VAR 0193 CHIEF PROB OTHER AGENCYS MD=GE 11
REF 0193 LCC 237 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 40-41

VAR 0194 CHIEF PROBLEMS THE PUBLIC MD=GE 11
REF 0194 LCC 239 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 42-43

VAR 0195 CHIEF PROBLEM NEWS MEDIA MD=GE 11
REF 0195 LCC 241 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 44-45

VAR 0196 CHIEF PROB LOCAL OFFICLS MD=GE 11
REF 0196 LCC 243 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 46-47

VAR 0197 CHIEF PROB STATE OFFICLS MD=GE 11
REF 0197 LCC 245 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 48-49

VAR 0198 CHIEF PROB OTHER DUTIES MD=GE 11
REF 0198 LCC 247 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 50-51

VAR 0199 USEFUL TRAIN POL ADMIN MD=GE 2
REF 0199 LCC 249 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 52

VAR 0200 USEFUL TRAIN PERSONL MGT MD=GE 2
REF 0200 LCC 250 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 53

VAR 0201 USEFUL TRAIN BUDGETING MD=GE 2
REF 0201 LCC 251 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 54

VAR 0202 USEFUL TRAIN CRIMI LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0202 LCC 252 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 55

VAR 0203 USEFUL TRAIN CRIMINLOGY MD=GE 2
REF 0203 LCC 253 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 56

VAR 0204 USEFUL TRAIN CRIMINALSTCS MD=GE 2
REF 0204 LCC 254 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 57

VAR 0205 USEFUL TRAIN POL INTELL MD=GE 2
REF 0205 LCC 255 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 58

VAR 0206 USEFUL TRAIN CRISIS INT MD=GE 2
REF 0206 LCC 256 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 59

VAR 0207 USEFUL TRAIN DRUGS MD=GE 2
REF 0207 LCC 257 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 60

VAR 0208 USEFUL TRAIN RACE RELTN MD=GE 2
REF 0208 LCC 258 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 61

VAR 0209 USEFUL TRAIN CCEB REITH
REF 0209 LCC 259 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 62

VAR 0210 USEFUL TFAIN CTHER
REF 0210 LCC 260 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 63

VAR 0211 NC USEFUL TRAINING
REF 0211 LOC 261 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 64

VAR 0212 R HAD PCI ADMIN TRAINING
REF 0212 LCC 262 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 65

VAR 0213 R HAD PERS MGMT TRAINING
REF 0213 LCC 263 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 66

VAR 0214 R HAD BUDGETING TRAINING
REF 0214 LCC 264 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 67

VAR 0215 R HAD CRIM LAW TRAINING
REF 0215 LCC 265 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 68

VAR 0216 R HAD APPL CSIM TRAINING
REF 0216 LCC 266 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 69

VAR 0217 R HAD CRIMLISTIC TRAINING
REF 0217 LCC 267 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 70

VAR 0218 R HAD POL INTEL TRAINING
REF 0218 LCC 268 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 71

VAR 0219 R HAD CRIS INTV TRAINING
REF 0219 LCC 269 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 72

VAR 0220 R HAD DRUG TRAINING
REF 0220 LCC 270 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 73

VAR 0221 R HAD RACE FELN TRAINING
REF 0221 LCC 271 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 74

VAR 0222 R HAD CCMS BEIN TRAINING
REF 0222 LCC 272 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 75

VAR 0223 R HAD CTHER TRAINING
REF 0223 LCC 273 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 76

VAR 0224 R HAD NC TRAINING
REF 0224 LCC 274 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 4 COL 77

VAR 0225 COMM SATISFACTN IMP GOAL
REF 0225 LOC 275 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 7
DK 4 COL 78

VAR 0226 LOW BEPCRT CRM RATE IMP
REF 0226 LCC 276 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 7
DK 4 COL 79

VAR 0227 LOW STREET CRM RATE IMP
REF 0227 LCC 277 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 7
DK 4 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '05' DK 5 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICSE STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH .2 DK 5 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 10-13

VAR 0228 QUICK RESPONSE IMP GOAL MD=GE 7
REF 0228 LCC 278 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 14

VAR 0229 HIGH CLEARANCE RATE IMP MD=GE 7
REF 0229 LCC 279 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 15

VAR 0230 CTHER IMPORTANT GOALS MD=GE 7
REF 0230 LOC 280 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 16

VAR 0231 IMPSCVE BY CHANGES MD=GE 4
REF 0231 LCC 281 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 17

VAR 0232 MAJOR OBSTACLE TO ADMISSION
REF 0232 LOC 282 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 18-19

VAR 0233 R'S AGE
REF 0233 LCC 284 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 20-21

VAR 0234 R'S SEX
REF 0234 LCC 286 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 5 COL 22

VAR 0235 R'S RACE
REF 0235 LCC 287 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 5 COL 23

VAR 0236 R HAVE COMPETITIVE EXAM
REF 0236 LCC 288 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 24

VAR 0237 R HAVE POLITICAL APPTNT
REF 0237 LCC 289 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 25

VAR 0238 R ELECTED TO POSITION
REF 0238 LCC 290 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 26

VAR 0239 R GOT POSITION OTHER WAY
REF 0239 LCC 291 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 27

VAR 0240 R FROM INSIDE DEPT?
REF 0240 LCC 292 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 5 COL 28

VAR 0241 R FROM OUTSIDE DEPT
REF 0241 LCC 293 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 7
DK 5 COL 29

VAR 0242 YEARS WORKED IN LAW ENF
REF 0242 LOC 294 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 30-31

VAR 0243 EVER BEEN CHIEF ELSEWHERE
REF 0243 LCC 296 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 5 COL 32

VAR 0244 YEARS IN PRESENT DEPT
REF 0244 LCC 297 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 33-34

VAR 0245 YEARS AS CHIEF OF DEPT
REF 0245 LCC 299 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 35-36

VAR 0246 WORKED IN SHERIFFS DEPT
REF 0246 LCC 301 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 37

VAR 0247 WORKED IN PROSECUTIVE OFFICE
REF 0247 LCC 302 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 38

VAR 0248 WORKED IN CRIM DEF CFFC
REF 0248 LCC 303 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 39

VAR 0249 WORKED IN PBOB AGENCY
REF 0249 LCC 304 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 40

VAR 0250 WORKED IN JAIL
REF 0250 LCC 305 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 41

VAR 0251 WORKED IN PRISON
REF 0251 LCC 306 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 42

VAR 0252 WORKED IN MILITARY POLICE
REF 0252 LCC 307 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 43

VAR 0253 WORKED IN NC LAW AGENCY
REF 0253 LCC 308 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 2
DK 5 COL 44

VAR 0254 EDUC PRIOR TO LAW ENF JB
REF 0254 LCC 309 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 11
DK 5 COL 45-46

VAR 0255 CURRENT EDUCATION
REF 0255 LCC 311 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 11
DK 5 COL 47-48

VAR 0256 A.A. SPECIALIZATION
REF 0256 LCC 313 WIDTH 2 MD=GR 99
DK 5 COL 49-50

VAR 0257 B.A. SPECIALIZATION
REF 0257 LCC 315 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 51-52

VAR 0258 M.A. SPECIALIZATION
REF 0258 LCC 317 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 53-54

VAR 0259 PH.D. ETC. SPECIALIZATION
REF 0259 LCC 319 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 5 COL 55-56

VAR 0260 CONINUE EDUC AFTER JCB MD=GE 3
REF 0260 LCC 321 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 57

VAR 0261 MONEY FRCE LEFF FOR ED MD=GE 2
REF 0261 LCC 322 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 58

VAR 0262 MONEY FRM GI BILL FCB ED MD=GE 2
REF 0262 LCC 323 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 59

VAR 0263 MONEY FFROM FED FSCGBAMS MD=GE 2
REF 0263 LCC 324 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 60

VAR 0264 MONEY FROM STATE PROGRMS MD=GE 2
REF 0264 LCC 325 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 61

VAR 0265 MONEY FRCM EMPLYR FOR ED MD=GE 2
REF 0265 LCC 326 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 62

VAR 0266 MONEY FROM CTHER SOURCE MD=GE 2
REF 0266 LCC 327 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 63

VAR 0267 NC MCNEY FCB EDUCATION MD=GE 2
REF 0267 LCC 328 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 64

VAR 0268 GRAD FRCM NETHWST UNIV MD=GE 2
REF 0268 LCC 329 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 65

VAR 0269 GRAD FRCM FEI ACADEMY MD=GE 2
REF 0269 LCC 330 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 66

VAR 0270 GRAD FRCM SIERN ECL INST MD=GE 2
REF 0270 LCC 331 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 67

VAR 0271 NO GRAD LAW ENFC INST MD=GE 2
REF 0271 LOC 332 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 68

VAR 0272 TOTAL FULL TIME EMPLOY MD=GE 999
REF 0272 LCC 333 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 69-71

VAR 0273 TOTAL PART TIME EMPLOY MD=GE 999
REF 0273 LCC 336 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 72-74

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VAR 0274 FULL TIME BASIC OFFICES MD=GE 999
REF 0274 LCC 339 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 75-77

VAR 0275 PART TIME BASIC OFFICES MD=GE 999
REF 0275 LOC 342 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 78-80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '06' DK 6 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 6 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSB PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSB VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 6 COL 10-13

VAR 0276 FULL TIME SUPERV OFFICE MD=GE 99
REF 0276 LCC 345 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 14-15

VAR 0277 PART TIME SUPERV OFFICE MD=GE 99
REF 0277 LCC 347 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 16-17

VAR 0278 FULL TIME CHIEF & ASSIST MD=GE 99
REF 0278 LOC 349 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 18-19

VAR 0279 PART TIME CHIEF & ASSIST MD=GE 99
REF 0279 LCC 351 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 20-21

VAR 0280 FULL TIME NCN-SWCBN PERS MD=GE 99
REF 0280 LCC 353 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 22-23

VAR 0281 PART TIME NCN-SWCBN PERS MD=GE 99
REF 0281 LOC 355 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 24-25

VAR 0282 SWCBN OFFICER VCL RESIGN MD=GE 99
REF 0282 LCC 357 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 26-27

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VAR 0283 SWCBN OFFICES SHRED
REF 0283 LOC 359 WIDTH 2 MD=GE 99
DK 6 COL 28-29

VAR 0284 SWN OFFC EMPLOYEE 6/30/73
REF 0284 LCC 361 WIDTH 3 MD=GE 999
DK 6 COL 30-32

VAR 0285 SWN OFFC EMPLOYEE 6/30/74
REF 0285 LCC 364 WIDTH 3 MD=GE 999
DK 6 COL 33-35

VAR 0286 ACCEPT LATERAL ENTREANIS
REF 0286 LCC 367 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 6 COL 36

VAR 0287 FABTICIF COLLECTIVE EARGE
REF 0287 LOC 368 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 6 COL 37

VAR 0288 WRITTEN EXAM FOR AFLICT
REF 0288 LCC 369 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 4
DK 6 COL 38

VAR 0289 BASC CFC POSH CIVIL SEBV
REF 0289 LCC 370 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 6 COL 39

VAR 0290 WRITTEN JCB DESCET
REF 0290 LCC 371 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 3
DK 6 COL 40

VAR 0291 MIN SALARY BASIC CFFCE
REF 0291 LCC 372 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 41-45

VAR 0292 MAX SALARY BASIC CFFCE
REF 0292 LCC 377 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 46-50

VAR 0293 # PART I CRIMES IN 1974
REF 0293 LCC 382 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 51-55

VAR 0294 # PART II CRIMES IN 1974
REF 0294 LCC 387 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 56-60

VAR 0295 PART I CFM ARRESTS 1974
REF 0295 LCC 392 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 61-65

VAR 0296 PART II CFM ARRESTS 1974
REF 0296 LCC 397 WIDTH 5 MD=GE 99999
DK 6 COL 66-70

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VAR 0297 # SERVICE CALLS IN 1974
REF 0297 LCC 402 WIDTH 6 MD=GE 999999
DK 6 COL 71-76

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '07' DK 7 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 7 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LOC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 10-13

VAR 0298 TOTAL DEPT EXP FISCAL YE MD=GE 9999999
REF 0298 LCC 408 WIDTH 7 DK 7 COL 14-20

VAR 0299 ANNUAL PAYRCIL FISCAL YE MD=GE 9999999
REF 0299 LCC 415 WIDTH 7 DK 7 COL 21-27

VAR 0300 TRAINING EXP FISCAL YEAR MD=GE 9999999
REF 0300 LCC 422 WIDTH 7 DK 7 COL 28-34

VAR 0301 ESSR PROJECT NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0301 LOC 429 WIDTH 3 DK 7 COL 35-37

VAR 0302 SAMELM NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0302 LCC 432 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 38-39

VAR 0303 COMPLETION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0303 LCC 434 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 40-43

VAR 0304 DATE CASE CLCSED NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0304 LCC 438 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 44-47

VAR 0305 CONSECUTIVE CASE ID NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0305 LCC 442 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 48-51

VAR 0306 STATE CODE
REF 0306 LOC 446 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 52-53

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VAR 0307 GOVERNMENT TYPE
REF 0307 LOC 448 WIDTH 1 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 54

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VAR 0308 COUNTY ID
REF 0308 LOC 449 WIDTH 3 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 55-57

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VAR 0309 UNIT ID
REF 0309 LCC 452 WIDTH 3 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 58-60

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VAR 0310 CENSUS DIRECTORY IC
REF 0310 LOC 455 WIDTH 7 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 61-67

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VAR 0311 AGENCY FUNCTION
REF 0311 LCC 462 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 68-69

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VAR 0312 AGENCY NUMBER
REF 0312 LCC 464 WIDTH 2 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 70-71

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VAR 0313 POPULATION SIZE
REF 0313 LCC 466 WIDTH 3 NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 7 COL 72-74

.....

VAR 0314 SECND OBSTACLE CODE
REF 0314 LOC 469 WIDTH 2 MD=GR 99
DK 7 COL 75-76

APPENDIX

NOTE 1

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

NO PROBLEMS or NO MAJOR OBSTACLES: nothing wrong with administration of justice in this jurisdiction 00

WITHIN-OFFICE INSUFFICIENCIES

Insufficient within-office FUNDS (mentions this only): 01

Insufficient within-office MANPOWER (mentions this only): 02

Insufficient within-office EXPERIENCE or TRAINING (mentions this only): 03

Combination of insufficient within-office FUNDS and/or MANPOWER and/or EXPERIENCE (training) 04

Other within-office insufficiency not covered above 09

PROBLEMS RELATED TO LACK OF AGENCY ORGANIZATION, BUREAUCRACY, OR POLITICS

R's office does not have autonomy: office budget is regulated and supervised by another office or agency; lack of independence from (other) related offices higher up in the hierarchy; too much control from above 10

State-wide lack of coordination within the agency as a whole: the top executives for this agency (or department) do not plan; lack of coordination of services provided (especially typical of corrections comments); lack of inter-office/intra-agency planning or coordination 11

R's office (or agency) receives proportionately less than its "fair share" of funds or resources: (especially typical of defender's and small police comments) 12

Failure of local government to support R's office properly: especially typical are indictments against the local county boards; county board won't appropriate enough funds to operate office 13

Other problems related to lack of agency organization, bureaucracy, or politics not covered above 19

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
SYSTEM-WIDE PROBLEMS, COVERING ENTIRE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage:</u> SPECIFICALLY INCLUDES MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. Shortage of manpower or resources in two or more areas, e.g., not enough "judges, prosecutors, and police"; "the serious lack of resources and money makes my office compete with other agencies for funding"	20
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage:</u> DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY INCLUDE MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. (Otherwise, same as "20," immediately above.)	21
<u>Pervasive lack of structure throughout entire criminal justice "non-system":</u> cites the "fragmentation of justice" throughout the CJ system; indictment of entire disorganization of system	22
<u>System-wide AGENCY-oriented lack of coordination or communication among CJ agencies:</u> lack of cooperative atmosphere among law enforcement, prosecution, and judicial officers (but not funding related)	23
<u>JUVENILE Justice System Problems:</u> lack of definition in JUVENILE justice and juvenile law; juvenile court judges have no training in juvenile justice; police not familiar with the methods and procedures for handling juveniles; Juvenile Code doesn't recognize violations which are really serious; comments focusing on problems stemming from lack of attention to Juvenile Justice. (Note: lack of juvenile judges is coded under 30.)	24
<u>Other system-wide problems not covered above</u>	29

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
COURT or LEGAL SYSTEM PROBLEMS	
<u>Court system manpower shortage:</u> not enough juvenile judges; not enough judicial personnel; not enough regular judges	30
<u>Court system resources or facilities shortage</u>	31
<u>Court system process failure:</u> crowded dockets; delay in due process; specific complaints about court process	32
<u>General indictment of "The Courts," but no details given</u>	33
<u>Plea Bargaining:</u> specifically mentioned as an <u>undesirable</u> procedure which ought to be eliminated, if possible	34
<u>Discrepancies in Sentences:</u> due to <u>lack of standards</u> in sentencing; (note: comments citing improper judge performance or intentional unfairness or misconduct do <u>not</u> belong in this category, but rather in "indictment of judicial personnel performance"--see code 43; also 45)	35
<u>Legislated Leniency:</u> liberal Supreme Court decisions have restricted the ability to prosecute; <u>Miranda</u> ; too much legislative concern for the rights of the defendant (criminal), and not enough concern for rights of victim	36
<u>Other court or legal system problems not covered above</u>	39

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

INDICTMENTS OF PERFORMANCE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERSONNELIndictment of performance of Law Enforcement personnel:

negative attitude of police officers; law enforcement personnel are poorly trained; inadequate performance in arrests or investigative or evidence procedures 40

Indictment of performance of prosecutor: overcharging; prosecutor files charges improperly; other complaints 41

Indictment of performance of defense attorney: alleged sneaky or dilatory defense tactics; inadequate defense; other complaints 42

Indictment of performance of judges: poor exercise of judicial responsibility; judges "don't care" about justice; judges don't show up regularly to hold court; COMPLAINTS ABOUT IMPROPER OR "OUT OF LINE" PERFORMANCE 43

JUDGES: need legal training; need to be licensed attorneys:
(not implying improper or "out of line" performance) 44

Judicial Leniency: sentences are too short and too "easy"; too much probation is allowed; too much parole allowed; not enough incarceration; parole is too soon and too easy to get; reluctance to be hard on repeat offenders 45

Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Judicial Leniency:
(i.e., combination of "40" and "45") 46

Indictment of both Prosecution and Judicial Leniency:
(i.e., combination of both "41" and "45") 47

Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Prosecution:
(i.e., combination of both "40" and "41") 48

Indictment of performance of probation/parole officers 50

Indictment of performance of corrections officers 51

Indictments of CJ system personnel performance not covered above 59

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

CodeFACILITIES AND PROGRAMS PROBLEMS

Lack of rehabilitative programs or alternatives to probation:
lack of adequate resources for placement, medical treatment, or counselling; lack of corrections or diversion programs; lack of alternatives to prison or jail sentences; lack of adequate resources for rehabilitative programs or facilities . . . 60

Lack of jail or prison or other conventional confinement facilities 61

Other facilities or programs problems not covered above 69

MISCELLANEOUS

Lack of public or community comprehension of or interest in problems of the Criminal Justice system: general public apathy; lack of interest by the people; lack of awareness; no public support; lack of community sense of responsibility; no clear mission or public support for our operation 90

Conflicting philosophies about criminal justice and/or about corrections: variables in values, philosophy, and standards of agencies and the community; political and budgetary philosophy; criminal justice philosophy 91

News Media: pre-trial publicity 92

Informality of the area (rural, especially) makes efficient operation of the agency or office difficult 93

UNCLASSIFIABLE OTHERS 98

NO ANSWER: "Major Obstacle" question entirely skipped by R . . . 99

NOTE 2

STATE CODES

<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>	<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>
01	Alabama	27	Montana
02	Alaska	28	Nebraska
03	Arizona	29	Nevada
04	Arkansas	30	New Hampshire
05	California	31	New Jersey
06	Colorado	32	New Mexico
07	Connecticut	33	New York
08	Delaware	34	North Carolina
09	Dist. of Columbia	35	North Dakota
10	Florida	36	Ohio
11	Georgia	37	Oklahoma
12	Hawaii	38	Oregon
13	Idaho	39	Pennsylvania
14	Illinois	40	Rhode Island
15	Indiana	41	South Carolina
16	Iowa	42	South Dakota
17	Kansas	43	Tennessee
18	Kentucky	44	Texas
19	Louisiana	45	Utah
20	Maine	46	Vermont
21	Maryland	47	Virginia
22	Massachusetts	48	Washington
23	Michigan	49	West Virginia
24	Minnesota	50	Wisconsin
25	Mississippi	51	Wyoming
26	Missouri		

END