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DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS



RECIDIVISM RATES AT ONE THROUGH FIVE

YEARS AT RISK FOR OFFENDERS RELEASED

DURING FISCAL YEARS 1960-82

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INTRODUCTION

This study updates the February 1, 1983 Five-Year Recidivism study. The earlier study included all persons returned to prison by June 30, 1982, the end of FY 1982. The present effort adds FY 1982 releasees and FY 1983 returnees. The data presented herein give a general picture of adult recidivism in Washington State.

For the purposes of this study, recidivism is operationally defined as the return to a Washington State adult correctional facility of an offender who had been either paroled or discharged from such a facility, the return occurring within five years after release as the result of conviction of a new felony or technical violation of a parole condition. This definition is not intended to provide a strict measure of success for releasees. It does not include subsequent commitments to other correctional jurisdictions or returns beyond five years at risk. The definition limits recidivism to five years at risk because little recidivism occurs beyond that point. The primary concern here is the impact of recidivism upon the Washington State Prison System.

METHODOLOGY

The subjects of this study are offenders, both male and female, who were either paroled or discharged from a Washington State adult correctional facility during Fiscal Years 1960 through 1982, i.e., between July 1, 1959 and June 30, 1982. Recidivists are those releasees who were returned to prison within five years after release, the return occurring on or before June 30, 1983.

The recidivism cohorts are divided into five intervals: one, two, three, four and five years at risk. With the return cut-off date of June 30, 1983, the one-year cohort includes all Fiscal Year 1960-82 releasees; the two-year cohort all Fiscal Year 1960-81 releasees; the three-year cohort all Fiscal Year 1960-80 releasees; the four-year cohort all Fiscal Year 1960-79 releasees; and the five-year cohort all Fiscal Year 1960-78 releasees.

Release cohorts were studied as a whole and also were divided into the following major offense categories: Murder 1, Murder 2, Manslaughter, Sex Crimes, Robbery, Assault, Property Crimes, Drugs, Other Felonies, and Offense Not Reported. For a broader distinction, the ten individual offense categories were grouped according to person and non-person types. The former includes Murder 1, Murder 2, Manslaughter, Sex Crimes, Robbery, and Assault; the latter includes Property Crimes, Drugs, Other Felonies, and Offense Not Reported.

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RESULTS

To provide recidivism data to fill many users' needs, this study includes summary tables as well as more detailed tables, by offenses category and by fiscal year of release, for each of the five at-risk periods. Analyses by offense type are often significant; analyses by year of release permit an examination of historical trends.

The percents of releasees returned within each at-risk interval, for all releasees included in the study, are shown in Table 1. This table indicates that the overall recidivism rate for Washington State is about 36.2 percent. The components of this overall rate range from a high 40.7 percent for property offenders to a low of 18.5 percent for persons convicted of second-degree murder. These results are nearly identical to the February 1983 study results. Non-person offenders are more likely to be returned to prison than are person offenders at all intervals of the at-risk period.

According to Table 2, just under half (43.1 percent) of all recidivists return during their first year at risk, and nearly three fourths reappear in prison within two years of release. The return patterns appear to be fairly consistent throughout the various offense categories, although there is some variation. At each follow-up interval, the proportion of non-person recidivists exceeds that of person recidivists. This relationship holds true throughout the time span of the study, but the difference in return rates between person and non-person offenders is less in recent years. This diminishing difference appears to be due primarily to decreasing recidivism for property offenders, especially at one year at risk.

Tables 3 through 7 present the return rates, by offense category and year of release, for each follow-up period. These return rates and the raw data from which they were derived are grouped into person and non-person types in Tables 8 through 17.

Overall, property offenders and robbers comprise the greatest risk for recommitment, whereas persons convicted of murder or manslaughter recidivate the least.

DISCUSSION

The present study is descriptive in nature, providing interested persons with pertinent recidivism information that can be used as a basis for management decisions and/or further research studies. Although it may raise more questions than it answers, the information contained in this study does point out some overall tendencies.

The general assumption that person offenders tend to be recommitted less than non-person offenders is upheld by the return rates presented herein. Whether this phenomenon is due to differences in the nature of the criminal behavior involved, to the tendency for person offenders, on the average, to be older than non-person offenders at the time of release, or to a combination of these or other factors, is not apparent from the results of this study.

The return rates for each of the offense categories indicate general trends. The offense categories are too broad to warrant definitive conclusions regarding the risk potential of specific offender types. Further studies on recidivism could focus on more homogeneous sub-groups of releasees and examine in more detail the kinds of behavior that generate returns to prison. Because of the critical impact of recidivism on both the Criminal Justice System and the general citizenry, this descriptive analysis may serve as the foundation for further, specific investigations.

TABLE 1: Cumulative Recidivism Rates, by Time at Risk, by Offense Category,
for Persons Released^{1/} during FY 60-82^{2/}

OFFENSE CATEGORY	M A X I M U M		T I M E	A T R I S K	
	<u>1 Year</u>	<u>2 Years</u>	<u>3 Years</u>	<u>4 Years</u>	<u>5 Years</u>
Total	15.6	26.0	31.2	34.2	36.2
Person Offenses	11.6	20.4	24.6	27.9	29.8
Murder 1	7.8	9.1	14.9	20.0	24.3
Murder 2	8.9	12.1	13.4	15.5	18.5
Manslaughter	9.3	15.7	18.8	20.3	22.1
Sex Crimes	10.8	22.2	22.6	25.6	27.8
Robbery	12.7	22.6	28.4	31.4	33.5
Assault	11.4	21.3	26.8	27.8	30.9
Non-Person Offenses	16.8	27.6	33.0	35.9	37.9
Property	17.6	28.8	34.2	37.2	40.7
Drug	9.3	17.8	23.3	25.9	28.6
Other Felonies	14.2	26.1	30.1	31.9	32.1
Not Reported	19.0	28.0	32.1	33.5	34.3

^{1/} Paroled or Discharged.

^{2/} FY 60-82 for the 1-Year Cohort; FY 60-81 for the 2-Year Cohort;
FY 60-80 for the 3-Year Cohort; FY 60-79 for the 4-Year Cohort; and
FY 60-78 for the 5-Year Cohort.

TABLE 2: Cumulative Percents of Recidivists^{1/} Returned to Prison, by
Number of Years at Risk, for Persons Released during FY 60-82^{2/}

OFFENSE CATEGORY	M A X I M U M		T I M E	A T R I S K	
	<u>1 Years</u>	<u>2 Years</u>	<u>3 Years</u>	<u>4 Years</u>	<u>5 Years</u>
Total	43.1	71.8	86.2	94.5	100.0
Person Offenses	38.9	68.5	82.6	93.6	100.0
Murder 1	32.1	37.4	61.3	82.3	100.0
Murder 2	48.1	65.4	72.4	83.8	100.0
Manslaughter	42.1	71.0	85.1	91.9	100.0
Sex Crimes	38.8	79.9	81.3	92.1	100.0
Robbery	37.9	67.5	84.8	93.7	100.0
Assault	36.9	68.9	86.7	90.0	100.0
Non-Person Offenses	44.3	72.8	87.1	94.7	100.0
Property	43.2	70.8	84.0	91.4	100.0
Drug	32.5	62.2	81.5	90.6	100.0
Other Felonies	44.2	81.3	93.8	99.4	100.0
Not Reported	55.4	81.6	93.6	97.7	100.0

^{1/} Recidivist is an offender who is returned to a Washington State
adult correctional facility within five years of being paroled or
discharged from such a facility, the return resulting from conviction
of a new felony or violation of a condition of parole.

^{2/} FY 60-82 for the 1-Year Cohort; FY 60-81 for the 2-Year Cohort;
FY 60-80 for the 3-Year Cohort; FY 60-79 for the 4-Year Cohort; and
FY 60-78 for the 5-Year Cohort.

TABLE 3: Rates of Return for Releasees at Risk up to One Year, by Year of Release, by Offense Category, FY 60-82

Year of Release	<u>Murder 1</u>	<u>Murder 2</u>	<u>Manslaughter</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Robbery</u>	<u>Assault</u>	<u>Property Crimes</u>	<u>Drug</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Not Reported</u>
Total	7.8	8.9	9.3	10.8	12.7	11.4	17.6	9.3	14.2	19.0
FY 60	-	14.3	8.0	3.7	9.6	15.2	17.2	28.6	9.4	18.2
61	-	8.7	13.3	6.7	13.6	15.7	19.9	5.6	14.0	20.0
62	-	14.3	7.4	2.4	11.4	7.5	20.7	30.0	9.8	27.8
63	-	23.5	8.7	10.9	23.0	9.8	20.6	22.2	20.0	27.6
64	-	11.1	16.7	19.6	17.2	9.6	25.1	12.5	15.0	37.0
65	-	14.3	10.0	15.0	13.9	26.7	22.3	53.8	15.6	36.5
66	-	0.0	13.3	18.8	16.2	10.5	19.7	45.5	17.6	27.3
67	-	12.5	27.3	7.4	10.2	14.0	17.1	5.0	14.8	35.4
68	0.0	9.1	3.8	16.5	17.1	13.0	15.8	12.5	17.0	16.0
69	50.0	6.2	9.7	18.8	13.2	17.4	20.3	18.5	16.3	23.8
70	0.0	6.7	10.5	14.5	17.3	8.5	18.3	15.4	22.0	12.1
71	0.0	12.5	9.1	9.2	17.1	3.6	15.5	4.8	7.1	14.7
72	0.0	5.3	5.6	17.3	13.8	8.9	16.5	5.6	8.7	12.9
73	0.0	0.0	14.3	9.1	11.8	15.4	14.1	6.6	5.6	4.3
74	0.0	13.3	10.5	9.3	9.0	10.0	16.2	12.6	6.5	6.0
75	0.0	4.0	16.7	6.5	10.2	8.1	16.6	6.4	20.7	3.8
76	16.7	3.6	6.9	15.6	9.2	19.6	18.5	11.2	32.1	12.0
77	0.0	6.7	3.7	16.9	11.2	12.5	16.6	9.9	10.7	10.5
78	16.7	0.0	14.3	8.9	16.8	12.8	15.4	8.8	24.1	16.0
79	12.5	6.1	0.0	4.8	12.3	12.5	14.7	7.4	12.8	18.8
80	0.0	7.5	16.2	8.9	8.9	9.6	13.5	5.2	23.5	15.0
81	0.0	18.9	4.3	12.6	10.9	9.8	14.1	6.2	14.3	14.3
82	11.1	5.3	2.8	8.3	9.4	5.2	17.1	14.5	15.5	26.9

TABLE 4: Rates of Return for Releasees at Risk up to Two Years, by Year of Release, by Offense Category, FY 60-81

Year of Release	<u>Murder 1</u>	<u>Murder 2</u>	<u>Manslaughter</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Robbery</u>	<u>Assault</u>	<u>Property Crimes</u>	<u>Drug</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Not Reported</u>
Total	9.1	12.1	15.7	22.2	22.6	21.3	28.8	17.8	26.1	28.0
FY 60	-	14.3	20.0	4.9	19.1	17.4	26.9	42.9	18.9	27.3
61	-	8.7	33.3	14.1	20.5	25.5	30.3	27.8	32.0	25.0
62	-	17.9	11.1	12.2	19.3	24.5	31.9	30.0	24.4	33.3
63	-	23.5	13.0	15.6	31.1	17.6	32.7	38.9	22.5	37.9
64	-	22.2	22.2	21.6	28.1	15.4	36.2	37.5	45.0	45.7
65	-	14.3	10.0	30.0	19.4	36.7	32.5	61.5	21.9	51.9
66	-	0.0	20.0	29.0	31.3	18.4	30.2	54.5	26.5	40.9
67	-	25.0	27.3	13.9	18.4	23.3	29.9	30.0	21.3	49.2
68	0.0	18.2	15.4	21.2	26.7	20.8	28.9	50.0	20.8	20.0
69	50.0	6.2	19.4	23.5	21.1	31.5	32.2	44.4	22.4	33.3
70	0.0	6.7	10.5	27.6	26.8	13.6	27.9	28.2	31.7	24.2
71	50.0	12.5	15.2	13.8	26.8	13.3	25.5	18.3	19.0	23.5
72	0.0	5.3	5.6	19.2	21.6	26.7	25.3	13.9	21.7	19.4
73	0.0	5.6	23.8	14.8	22.4	24.4	25.1	12.7	19.4	8.5
74	0.0	13.3	21.1	24.1	17.1	15.6	27.6	20.2	16.1	11.9
75	16.7	3.6	24.1	21.9	23.1	32.4	30.1	17.5	32.1	26.0
76	0.0	4.0	16.7	19.6	19.5	18.9	26.9	14.5	24.1	3.8
77	0.0	20.0	3.7	27.1	18.0	23.1	27.3	17.0	28.6	15.8
78	16.7	5.6	28.6	17.8	27.7	20.3	28.0	18.0	27.6	28.0
79	12.5	15.2	0.0	14.4	22.2	19.9	25.4	13.2	44.7	31.2
80	0.0	11.5	21.6	16.3	19.8	19.7	24.7	12.4	32.3	30.6
81	0.0	18.9	6.5	25.3	21.5	17.6	29.1	16.3	32.7	25.7

TABLE 5: Rates of Return for Releasees at Risk up to Three Years, by Year of Release, by Offense Category, FY 60-80

Year of Release	<u>Murder 1</u>	<u>Murder 2</u>	<u>Manslaughter</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Robbery</u>	<u>Assault</u>	<u>Property Crimes</u>	<u>Drug</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Not Reported</u>
Total	14.9	13.4	18.8	22.6	28.4	26.8	34.2	23.3	30.1	32.1
FY 60	-	14.3	20.0	7.3	23.4	21.7	30.4	50.0	20.8	36.4
61	-	13.0	33.3	16.3	28.4	29.4	35.2	27.8	38.0	30.0
62	-	17.9	18.5	17.1	26.1	30.2	38.2	40.0	24.4	38.9
63	-	23.5	13.0	18.8	40.5	23.5	38.0	50.0	22.5	44.8
64	-	22.2	22.2	25.5	37.5	17.3	39.9	50.0	45.0	47.8
65	-	14.3	10.0	31.7	27.8	40.0	36.6	61.5	31.2	55.8
66	-	16.7	26.7	39.1	33.3	23.7	35.8	54.5	29.4	45.5
67	-	25.0	27.3	17.6	23.5	27.9	34.1	30.0	27.9	55.4
68	0.0	18.2	15.4	21.2	31.4	24.7	33.4	50.0	24.5	22.0
69	50.0	6.2	22.6	25.9	24.6	34.8	36.8	51.9	34.7	35.7
70	0.0	6.7	10.5	30.3	31.5	15.3	33.1	28.2	34.1	33.3
71	50.0	12.5	15.2	18.5	29.3	15.7	30.2	23.1	19.0	32.4
72	0.0	10.5	8.3	21.2	25.7	31.1	30.6	19.4	32.6	21.0
73	0.0	5.6	28.6	21.6	27.6	29.5	30.7	18.4	19.4	8.5
74	0.0	13.3	21.1	33.3	24.3	22.2	34.0	28.2	19.4	13.4
75	25.0	12.0	22.2	21.7	26.6	26.1	32.5	17.4	24.1	5.7
76	16.7	7.1	27.6	31.2	26.2	43.1	37.6	23.3	39.3	28.0
77	16.7	20.0	11.1	35.6	23.6	26.0	33.8	21.1	35.7	21.1
78	16.7	11.1	28.6	23.3	34.1	27.7	35.7	23.8	31.0	44.0
79	12.5	15.2	3.2	18.3	30.2	26.7	31.6	18.5	51.1	34.4
80	0.0	11.5	24.3	20.3	26.3	23.6	31.4	20.2	35.3	30.0

TABLE 6: Rates of Return for Releasees at Risk up to Four Years, by Year of Release, by Offense Category, FY 60-79

Year of Release	<u>Murder 1</u>	<u>Murder 2</u>	<u>Manslaughter</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Robbery</u>	<u>Assault</u>	<u>Property Crimes</u>	<u>Drug</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Not Reported</u>
Total	20.0	15.5	20.3	25.6	31.4	27.8	37.2	25.9	31.9	33.5
FY 60	-	14.3	24.0	8.5	23.4	21.7	33.6	57.1	22.6	36.4
61	-	17.4	33.3	19.3	30.7	35.3	38.3	38.9	40.0	30.0
62	-	17.9	18.5	20.7	29.5	32.1	41.7	50.0	31.7	38.9
63	-	23.5	17.4	18.8	41.9	23.5	40.5	55.6	25.0	44.8
64	-	33.3	22.2	27.5	39.1	21.2	41.9	50.0	45.0	50.0
65	-	14.3	10.0	33.3	34.7	46.7	39.0	69.2	31.2	59.6
66	-	16.7	26.7	42.0	37.4	26.3	38.4	54.5	29.4	47.0
67	-	25.0	31.8	20.4	23.5	30.2	36.0	40.0	27.9	56.9
68	0.0	18.2	15.4	21.2	31.4	24.7	35.2	50.0	26.4	26.0
69	100.0	12.5	25.8	28.2	27.2	34.8	40.0	51.9	36.7	35.7
70	0.0	6.7	10.5	32.9	35.4	18.6	34.7	30.8	34.1	36.4
71	50.0	12.5	15.2	21.5	31.7	16.9	33.1	24.0	21.4	35.3
72	0.0	15.8	11.1	23.1	27.5	33.3	33.9	21.3	37.0	21.0
73	33.3	11.1	28.6	31.8	32.9	33.3	34.4	19.8	19.4	8.5
74	0.0	20.0	26.3	35.2	32.4	24.4	36.8	32.4	22.6	16.4
75	25.0	12.0	27.8	21.7	32.0	29.7	36.4	19.6	27.6	5.7
76	16.7	10.7	27.6	32.8	29.2	45.1	41.7	26.2	39.3	28.0
77	16.7	20.0	14.8	39.0	25.3	27.9	36.4	23.3	35.7	21.1
78	16.7	11.1	32.1	24.4	36.4	31.1	38.3	26.8	37.9	44.0
79	12.5	15.2	3.2	25.0	33.0	30.1	35.2	21.7	53.1	34.4

TABLE 7: Rates of Return for Releasees at Risk up to Five Years, by Year of Release, by Offense Category, FY 60-78

Year of Release	<u>Murder 1</u>	<u>Murder 2</u>	<u>Manslaughter</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Robbery</u>	<u>Assault</u>	<u>Property Crimes</u>	<u>Drug</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Not Reported</u>
Total	24.3	18.5	22.1	27.8	33.5	30.9	40.7	28.6	32.1	34.3
FY 60	-	14.3	24.0	9.8	23.4	21.7	36.1	57.1	24.5	36.4
61	-	17.4	33.3	23.0	33.0	37.3	40.0	44.4	40.0	30.0
62	-	25.0	18.5	22.0	35.2	32.1	43.4	50.0	31.7	38.9
63	-	23.5	21.7	18.8	43.2	23.5	42.0	55.6	25.0	48.3
64	-	55.6	22.2	27.5	39.1	21.2	43.2	50.0	45.0	50.0
65	-	14.3	10.0	33.3	36.1	50.0	40.5	69.2	34.4	61.5
66	-	16.7	26.7	43.5	40.4	28.9	39.5	54.5	29.4	48.5
67	-	25.0	31.8	21.3	24.5	30.2	37.4	40.0	27.9	56.9
68	0.0	18.2	15.4	22.4	34.3	26.0	36.2	50.0	32.1	28.0
69	100.0	12.5	25.8	29.4	28.1	34.8	41.4	51.9	36.7	35.7
70	0.0	6.7	15.8	34.2	37.0	20.3	36.3	30.8	34.1	42.4
71	50.0	18.8	15.2	24.6	33.3	16.9	34.7	27.9	23.8	35.3
72	0.0	21.1	13.9	25.0	30.5	34.4	36.3	23.1	43.5	21.0
73	66.7	16.7	28.6	35.2	33.6	34.6	37.0	22.6	19.4	8.5
74	0.0	26.7	31.6	38.9	35.1	27.8	39.8	33.6	25.8	16.4
75	25.0	12.0	27.8	28.3	34.4	30.6	38.4	22.1	27.6	5.7
76	16.7	14.3	27.6	35.9	31.5	47.1	45.4	27.2	39.3	28.0
77	16.7	20.0	14.8	42.4	29.2	30.8	38.6	25.1	35.7	21.1
78	16.7	11.1	32.1	28.9	38.2	32.4	40.6	26.4	44.8	48.0

TABLE 8: Percents of Return Within One Year at Risk, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, for Inmates Released During FY 1960-82

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>	<u>Person Offenses</u>	<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>
Total	15.6	11.6	16.8
FY 60	15.2	8.8	17.0
61	17.8	10.6	19.5
62	17.6	7.9	20.5
63	19.8	15.3	20.8
64	23.4	15.5	25.4
65	22.1	15.9	23.3
66	19.5	15.4	20.4
67	16.6	11.1	17.7
68	16.3	14.4	16.7
69	19.2	15.3	20.2
70	17.1	13.8	18.1
71	13.6	10.9	14.3
72	14.4	11.8	15.1
73	12.1	11.4	12.3
74	13.5	9.6	14.6
75	12.5	8.7	13.7
76	16.2	12.8	17.3
77	14.2	11.6	15.1
78	14.2	13.5	14.4
79	12.4	9.9	13.4
80	11.6	9.5	12.6
81	13.1	12.6	13.2
82	13.9	7.2	17.1

TABLE 9: Percents of Return Within Two Years at Risk, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, for Inmates Released During FY 1960-81

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>	<u>Person Offenses</u>	<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>
Total	26.0	20.4	27.6
FY 60	24.0	14.2	26.7
61	28.0	18.3	30.3
62	28.4	17.3	31.6
63	30.6	21.4	32.5
64	34.0	22.2	37.0
65	32.1	24.3	33.6
66	30.2	26.9	31.0
67	28.4	18.3	30.5
68	27.2	22.3	28.5
69	30.3	23.8	32.1
70	26.6	22.2	27.9
71	23.4	18.9	24.6
72	23.1	20.0	24.0
73	21.7	20.0	22.2
74	23.4	17.7	24.8
75	21.6	17.8	22.8
76	26.8	24.0	27.7
77	23.8	19.5	25.2
78	25.4	22.9	26.3
79	22.3	18.3	24.0
80	21.7	18.8	23.1
81	26.4	23.0	27.8

TABLE 10: Percents of Return Within Three Years at Risk, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, for Inmates Released During FY 1960-80

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>	<u>Person Offenses</u>	<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>
Total	31.2	24.6	33.0
FY 60	27.5	17.2	30.2
61	32.7	22.4	35.1
62	34.2	22.7	37.6
63	35.8	26.6	37.8
64	37.8	26.8	40.6
65	36.3	28.6	37.8
66	35.7	32.6	36.4
67	32.7	22.2	34.8
68	31.2	24.9	32.8
69	34.8	26.8	37.0
70	31.2	25.3	32.9
71	27.6	21.4	29.3
72	28.1	23.8	29.3
73	27.0	25.3	27.5
74	29.7	24.2	31.1
75	26.7	24.4	27.5
76	33.7	30.4	34.7
77	29.7	24.9	31.3
78	32.5	29.0	33.7
79	28.3	24.3	30.0
80	27.7	23.5	29.8

TABLE 11: Percents of Return Within Four Years at Risk, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, for Inmates Released During FY 1960-79

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>	<u>Person Offenses</u>	<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>
Total	34.2	27.9	35.9
FY 60	30.2	18.0	33.4
61	35.8	25.6	38.2
62	37.6	25.2	41.3
63	38.0	27.5	40.3
64	39.9	29.4	42.5
65	39.0	32.8	40.2
66	38.3	35.7	38.8
67	34.6	24.0	36.7
68	32.6	24.9	34.6
69	37.6	29.1	40.0
70	33.2	28.3	34.6
71	30.2	23.3	32.0
72	31.0	26.0	32.4
73	30.8	31.4	30.6
74	33.2	29.0	34.3
75	30.1	28.0	30.8
76	37.0	32.6	38.3
77	32.0	27.0	33.7
78	35.1	31.4	36.5
79	31.7	27.7	33.4

TABLE 12: Percents of Return Within Five Years at Risk, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, for Inmates Released During FY 1960-78

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>	<u>Person Offenses</u>	<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>
Total	36.2	29.8	37.9
FY 60	32.1	18.4	35.8
61	37.6	28.2	39.9
62	39.5	28.1	42.9
63	39.4	28.4	41.8
64	41.0	30.4	43.7
65	40.5	33.9	41.8
66	39.5	37.9	39.8
67	35.7	24.7	37.9
68	34.0	26.6	35.9
69	38.7	29.7	41.2
70	34.8	30.0	36.2
71	31.9	24.8	33.8
72	33.4	28.5	34.7
73	33.1	33.3	33.0
74	35.9	32.4	36.8
75	32.1	30.1	32.7
76	39.8	34.8	41.3
77	34.3	30.1	35.7
78	37.3	33.3	38.7

TABLE 13: Releases and Returns for Releasees at Risk up to One Year, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, by Year of Release, FY 60-82

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>All Offenses</u>		<u>Person Offenses</u>		<u>Non-Person Offenses</u>	
	<u>Releases</u>	<u>Returns</u>	<u>Releases</u>	<u>Returns</u>	<u>Releases</u>	<u>Returns</u>
Total	34331	5342	7974	923	26357	4419
FY 60	1240	189	261	23	979	166
61	1626	289	312	33	1314	256
62	1230	217	278	22	952	195
63	1289	255	229	35	1060	220
64	958	224	194	30	764	194
65	1151	254	189	30	962	224
66	1286	251	227	35	1059	216
67	1632	271	279	31	1353	240
68	1507	245	305	44	1202	201
69	1555	298	340	52	1215	246
70	1314	225	297	41	1017	184
71	1542	209	322	35	1220	174
72	1675	241	365	43	1310	198
73	1625	196	360	41	1265	155
74	1433	194	293	28	1140	166
75	1366	171	332	29	1034	142
76	1528	248	359	46	1169	202
77	1579	225	389	45	1190	180
78	1922	273	510	69	1412	204
79	1909	236	564	56	1345	180
80	1886	218	613	58	1273	160
81	1722	225	514	65	1208	160
82	1356	188	442	32	914	156

TABLE 14: Releases and Returns for Releasees at Risk up to Two Years, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, by Year of Release, FY 60-81

Year of Release	All Offenses		Person Offenses		Non-Person Offenses	
	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns
Total	32975	8568	7532	1539	25443	7029
FY 60	1240	298	261	37	979	261
61	1626	455	312	57	1314	398
62	1230	349	278	48	952	301
63	1289	394	229	49	1060	345
64	958	326	194	43	764	283
65	1151	369	189	46	962	323
66	1286	389	227	61	1059	328
67	1632	463	279	51	1353	412
68	1507	410	305	68	1202	342
69	1555	471	340	81	1215	390
70	1314	350	297	66	1017	284
71	1542	361	322	61	1220	300
72	1675	387	365	73	1310	314
73	1625	353	360	72	1265	281
74	1433	335	293	52	1140	283
75	1366	295	332	59	1034	236
76	1528	410	359	86	1169	324
77	1579	376	389	76	1190	300
78	1922	488	510	117	1412	371
79	1909	426	564	103	1345	323
80	1886	409	613	115	1273	294
81	1722	454	514	118	1208	336

TABLE 15: Releases and Returns for Releasees at Risk up to Three Years, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, by Year of Release, FY 60-80

Year of Release	All Offenses		Person Offenses		Non-Person Offenses	
	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns
Total	31253	9746	7018	1727	24235	7989
FY 60	1240	341	261	45	979	296
61	1626	531	312	70	1314	461
62	1230	421	278	63	952	358
63	1289	462	229	61	1060	401
64	958	362	194	52	764	310
65	1151	418	189	54	962	364
66	1286	459	227	74	1059	385
67	1632	533	279	62	1353	471
68	1507	470	305	76	1202	394
69	1555	541	340	91	1215	450
70	1314	410	297	75	1017	335
71	1542	426	322	69	1220	357
72	1675	471	365	87	1310	384
73	1625	439	360	91	1265	348
74	1433	426	293	71	1140	355
75	1366	365	332	81	1034	284
76	1528	515	359	109	1169	406
77	1579	469	389	97	1190	372
78	1922	624	510	148	1412	476
79	1909	540	564	137	1345	403
80	1886	523	613	144	1273	379

TABLE 16: Releases and Returns for Releasees at Risk up to Four Years, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, by Year of Release, FY 60-79

Year of Release	All Offenses		Person Offenses		Non-Person Offenses	
	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns
Total	29367	10031	6405	1785	22962	8246
FY 60	1240	374	261	47	979	327
61	1626	582	312	80	1314	502
62	1230	463	278	70	952	393
63	1289	490	229	63	1060	427
64	958	382	194	57	764	325
65	1151	449	189	62	962	387
66	1286	492	227	81	1059	411
67	1632	564	279	67	1353	497
68	1507	492	305	76	1202	416
69	1555	585	340	99	1215	486
70	1314	436	297	84	1017	352
71	1542	465	322	75	1220	390
72	1675	519	365	95	1310	424
73	1625	500	360	113	1265	387
74	1433	476	293	85	1140	391
75	1366	411	332	93	1034	318
76	1528	565	359	117	1169	448
77	1579	506	389	105	1190	401
78	1922	675	510	160	1412	515
79	1909	605	564	156	1345	449

TABLE 17: Releases and Returns for Releasees at Risk up to Five Years, by Person and Non-Person Offenses, by Year of Release, FY 60-78

Year of Release	All Offenses		Person Offenses		Non-Person Offenses	
	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns	Releases	Returns
Total	27458	9931	5841	1739	21617	8192
FY 60	1240	398	261	48	979	350
61	1626	612	312	88	1314	524
62	1230	486	278	78	952	408
63	1289	508	229	65	1060	443
64	958	393	194	59	764	334
65	1151	466	189	64	962	402
66	1286	508	227	86	1059	422
67	1632	582	279	69	1353	513
68	1507	512	305	81	1202	431
69	1555	602	340	101	1215	501
70	1314	457	297	89	1017	368
71	1542	492	322	80	1220	412
72	1675	559	365	104	1310	455
73	1625	538	360	120	1265	418
74	1433	514	293	95	1140	419
75	1366	438	332	100	1034	338
76	1528	608	359	125	1169	483
77	1579	542	389	117	1190	425
78	1922	716	510	170	1412	546

END