

994/10

26.527
1-30-84

AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS

1984

RESULTS OF THE

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS - JUNE 1984

JOHN WALKER and DAVID BILES



AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY

NCJ-99470

AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS 1984

RESULTS OF THE
NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS - JUNE 1984

JOHN WALKER and DAVID BILES

99470

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by

Australian Institute of Criminology

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.

AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY

Published and Printed by the Australian Institute
of Criminology, 10-18 Colbee Court, Phillip, A.C.T.,
Australia, 2606.

Australian Institute of Criminology - March 1985

National Library of Australia
Cataloguing in Publication entry

Walker, John R. (John Robert), 1947-
Australian Prisoners 1984

ISSN 0813-2364

1. Prisoners - Australia - Statistics.
I. Biles, David, 1932-. II. Australian
Institute of Criminology. III. Title.

365'.6'0994

LIST OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
FOREWORD	v
EXPLANATORY NOTES	1
1. Date and Coverage of the Census	1
2. Sources of Information	1
3. Jurisdiction of Custody	1
4. Age of Prisoner	1
5. Aboriginality	2
6. Location of Last Known Address	2
7. Marital Status at Receival	2
8. Known Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode	2
9. Known Highest Level of Education	2
10. Date of Most Recent Receival - The Current Episode	2
11. Most Serious Offence/Charge	2
12. Federal Offence/Charge	4
13. Level of Court	4
14. State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand In Custody	4
15. Legal Status of Prisoner	4
16. Outstanding Charges	4
17. Aggregate Sentence	4
18. Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)	5
19. Method of Calculation of Earliest Date of Release and Actual Expected Sentence	5
20. Escapes and Breaches of Parole	6
21. Current Security Classification of Prisoner	6
22. Comparison with Other Prison Statistics	6
23. Flow Statistics and Monthly Averages	6
THE STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT	8
ACCESS TO ADDITIONAL TABLES	9
PART A — SUMMARY TABLES BY SEX AND JURISDICTION	11
Table 1 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Institution 1982-1984	12
Table 1A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification	14
Table 2 — Number of Prisoners of Jurisdiction, Sex and Age	17
Table 2A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age	18
Table 2B — Sex and Age-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Jurisdiction	20
Table 3 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aboriginality	22
Table 3A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aboriginality	22
Table 4 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth	23
Table 4A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth	23
Table 5 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Location of Last Known Address	26
Table 6 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Marital Status at Receival	29
Table 6A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Marital Status at Receival	29
Table 7 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Employment Status at Arrest/Charge	30
Table 7A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Employment Status at Arrest/Charge	30
Table 8 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education	31
Table 8A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education	32
Table 9 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	33
Table 9A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	33
Table 10 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Legal Status of Prisoner	34
Table 10A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Legal Status of Prisoner	34
Table 11 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Level of Court Sentence or Most Recent Remand	36
Table 11A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Level of Court Sentence or Most Recent Remand	36
Table 12 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge	38
Table 12A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge	38
Table 12B — Sex-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Jurisdiction and Most Serious Offence/Charge	42
Table 13 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Federal Offender Status	44
Table 13A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Federal Offender Status	44
Table 14 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Type of Sentence	45
Table 14A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Type of Sentence	45
Table 15 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Outstanding Charges	47
Table 15A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Outstanding Charges	47
Table 16 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence	48
Table 16A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence	49
Table 17 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode	51
Table 17A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode	52
Table 18 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Security Classification	54
Table 18A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Security Classification	54
Table 19 — Number and Percentage of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	55
Table 20 — Number of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	56
Table 20A — Percentage of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	56

N C J R S

OCT 7 1985

ACQUISITIONS

	PAGE
PART B — CROSTABULATIONS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA	59
Table 21 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Age and Sex	60
Table 21A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Age and Sex	60
Table 21B — Age and Sex-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population, by Most Serious Offence	64
Table 22 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aboriginality	66
Table 23 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	66
Table 24 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Legal Status of Prisoner	67
Table 24A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Legal Status of Prisoner	67
Table 25 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand	68
Table 25A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand	68
Table 26 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Federal Offender Status	69
Table 27 — Number of Remandees by Most Serious Offence and Time Already Served on Remand	70
Table 27A — Percentage of Remandees by Most Serious Offence and Time Already Served on Remand	70
Table 28 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Type of Sentence	71
Table 28A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Type of Sentence	72
Table 29 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	73
Table 29A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	74
Table 30 — Number and Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Outstanding Charges	76
Table 31 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Security Classification — Australia	77
Table 31A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Security Classification — Australia	77
Table 32 — Number of Federal Offenders by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	78
PART C — INTERSTATE COMPARISONS OF LEGAL STATUS, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SENTENCE LENGTH	79
Table 33 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Legal Status and Jurisdiction	80
Table 34 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction	84
Table 35 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Actual Expected Sentence and Jurisdiction	88
Table 36 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Expected Sentence Remaining to Serve and Jurisdiction	92
Table 37 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Security Classification and Jurisdiction	96
Table 38 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Security Classification, Time Remaining to Serve and Jurisdiction	99
APPENDICES	
Appendix 1 — Basic Data Collection Form	101
Appendix 2 — Total Population at 30.6.83 by Jurisdiction, Age and Sex	103
TABLE OF FIGURES	
Figure 1 — Draft Australian National Classification of Offences	3
Figure 2 — Number of Prisoners by Age and Jurisdiction	19
Figure 3 — Sex and Age-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Jurisdiction	21
Figure 4 — Number of Prisoners by Legal Status and Jurisdiction	35
Figure 5 — Number of Prisoners by Level of Court and Jurisdiction	37
Figure 6 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Jurisdiction	41
Figure 7 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Type of Sentence and Jurisdiction	46
Figure 8 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction	50
Figure 9 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Time Served and Jurisdiction	53
Figure 10 — Number of Remandees by Time Served on Remand and Jurisdiction	57
Figure 11 — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Sex and Age — Australia	63
Figure 12 — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence — Australia	75

FOREWORD

This is the report of the third annual National Prison Census. It was conducted on the night of 30 June 1984 and included all persons, convicted and unconvicted, held in all adult correctional institutions in all Australian Jurisdictions.

The tables contained in this report are largely compatible with those in the reports of the 1982 and 1983 prison censuses, as, wherever possible, the same definitions, counting rules and tabulations have been used. However, some changes were made in the 1984 census in response to the changing concerns of correctional administrators.

The principal changes are the inclusion of data relating to security classification, Federal offender status, jurisdiction of sentence and outstanding charges. Items excluded on this occasion related to the number of offences in the current episode, sentence for the most serious offence and the time at large of escapees and persons returned to prison for breaches of parole.

These small changes were determined by the National Correctional Statistics Committee, the body which is accountable to the Annual Conference of Correctional Ministers for this and a number of other projects. Membership of this committee varies from time to time. In addition to the representatives of the Institute and the Australian Bureau of Statistics, nominees of correctional administrators at the most recent meeting of the committee were:

Don Porritt (New South Wales)
Monika Henderson and Lynne Wilkinson (Victoria)
Mike O'Leary (Queensland)
Jenny Connaughton and Carol Roe (Western Australia)
Frank Morgan and Laurie Farr (South Australia)
Geoffrey Store (Tasmania)
Allan Van Zyl (Northern Territory)
Wendy Mouat and Paul Konings (Australian Capital Territory)

As the co-ordinators of this project we express our sincere appreciation to our fellow committee members for their co-operation and willingness to negotiate complex issues. Our thanks are also due to the numerous unnamed workers in Australian corrections departments who collected and collated the basic data.

We are also grateful to Kerri Rowley and Anita Scandia of the Australian Institute of Criminology for their work in the preparation of this publication and to the staff of the Australian Bureau of Statistics for their advice and encouragement.

JOHN WALKER AND DAVID BILES
March 1985

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The information collected in this census is of three basic types:

- i. General information on the demographic and social characteristics of the prisoners;
- ii. Information on the legal status of the prisoners, including the nature of the offence(s) or charge(s) for which the person is in prison;
- iii. For prisoners actually serving a sentence, details of the sentence(s) being served.

The design of the basic data collection form (see Appendix 1) reflects these three areas. The selection and formulation of the items on the data-collection form was largely determined by the potential value of the information, but was to some degree affected by the ability of some jurisdictions to obtain the information, and the difficulty involved in achieving compatibility between responses. The results have been tabulated in such a way as to maximise, wherever possible, compatibility with other sources of data - in particular the five-yearly censuses of population and housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, the various publications on crime and justice issues from the state offices of the ABS, and those of the corrections departments themselves.

Most of the variables presented in this report are self explanatory. However, as with any collection of statistics covering a range of jurisdictions there have been problems of definition, where data from one jurisdiction cannot be directly equated with the equivalent item from another jurisdiction, either because of different legislation, or different administrative recording practices. While efforts have been made to attain maximum comparability between jurisdictions, some differences remain. These differences, together with some points of definition are outlined below.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage totals, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

1. Date and Coverage of the Census

The census related to all persons on remand or serving sentences at any gazetted prison for adult offenders, operated or administered by State/Territory correctional agencies, at midnight on 30 June 1984, and included persons temporarily absent from such establishments (e.g. prisoners in hospitals, on various forms of leave, away on work release or persons serving periods of periodic detention) except for persons on pre-discharge leave in Victoria. Weekend detainees (in New South Wales and Queensland) who were in custody the weekend *prior* to the census date were counted. Institutions for juvenile offenders were specifically excluded from the census. Persons held in the Wacol Security Patients' Hospital in Queensland, some of whom are technically under the control of the correctional authority, are now included.

2. Sources of Information

Most of the information for this census was obtained from existing records, which in some jurisdictions were computerised. Information not on record was, where feasible, collected specifically for the census by individual interview of prisoners.

Where reliable information was not available, for example sentence and parole details for sentenced prisoners recently taken into custody, it has been recorded as not known. In several jurisdictions, modified data collection forms were used, and prison staff were asked to 'write in' answers in complex areas such as the determination of most serious offences, aggregate sentence and earliest date of release; their answers were then coded into the standard form by head office personnel, thereby ensuring a high level of reliability in these areas.

3. Jurisdiction of Custody

All prisoners included in this census are recorded according to the jurisdiction in which they are in custody regardless of the jurisdiction that imposed the sentence. Thus A.C.T. prisoners serving sentences in N.S.W. are included in the N.S.W. figures, as are the small number of N.T. prisoners serving sentences in S.A. For this reason the statistics presented in this report are not directly comparable with the statistics given in the Australian Institute of Criminology monthly publication, *Australian Prison Trends* - No. 98.

4. Age of Prisoner

The date of birth of the prisoner was used to calculate the prisoner's age at census date. This was regarded as a more appropriate measure in the context of prisoner stock statistics than age at receipt. The tabulations of this variable therefore show the age-structure of the prison populations as at 30 June 1984. The age at which persons normally become liable to imprisonment in an adult prison varies from state to state, being seventeen years in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and Northern Territory, and eighteen years in the other jurisdictions, although younger persons who have been convicted of a particularly serious offence may also be sent to adult prisons. Persons in juvenile institutions were specifically excluded from this census.

5. Aboriginality

Where the information was obtained by interview the prisoners were asked to state the racial origin group to which they considered themselves to belong. Information obtained from prison records was recorded 'as stated' in those records. The method of determining Aboriginality for prison record purposes may not necessarily be consistent between, or even within, jurisdictions. The data for Queensland prisoners were not made available for publication in this report.

6. Location of Last Known Address

Addresses were initially coded to Local Government Area level within the reporting state, or to State level if within another Australian state. Separate categories were used for persons whose last known addresses were outside Australia, persons known to have no fixed address, and those whose address was not stated. Addresses within the reporting state were aggregated to Statistical Division level for tabulation in this report. For definitions of the boundaries of Statistical Divisions refer to the ABS publication '1981 Census of Population and Housing - Geographic Code List' (Catalogue Number 2141.0).

No data were available for Western Australian prisoners.

7. Marital Status at Receival

The actual, not necessarily legal, marital status was recorded, with defacto included in the married category.

8. Known Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

The 'employed' category includes those self-employed; pensioners are included in 'other'. No data were available for prisoners in New South Wales.

9. Known Highest Level of Education

In all jurisdictions this item is coded 'as recorded'. It is not known to what extent the data include qualifications gained since receival. No data were available for New South Wales or the Australian Capital Territory. No distinction is made in Western Australia between levels less than full secondary education.

10. Date of Most Recent Receival - The Current Episode

Following difficulties of interpretation and interstate comparison in the 1982 Census, a revised receival definition was adopted for 1983 and repeated for 1984.

The date of receival is the date *most recently* received into a gazetted prison in the current jurisdiction regardless of legal status changes since that date and regardless of any authorised temporary leaves of absence. Thus a prisoner having escaped or been released on parole which was subsequently revoked is counted from the date of receival *after* his period at large. The time between the date of receival and the Census date is therefore referred to as the current episode, although for some prisoners their most serious offence and sentence information may relate to a period commencing prior to this episode.

11. Most Serious Offence/Charge

If the prisoner has been sentenced for one or more offences then the most serious offence is the offence for which he has received the longest sentence in this episode for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals, and regardless of whether the sentence for that offence has actually expired at Census date. Where sentences are equal, the offence with the lowest DANCO code (see Figure 1) is selected. 'Life' followed by 'Governor's Pleasure' sentences are regarded as longer than any other. Only those offences for which sentences have been passed are counted.

If the prisoner is unsentenced, whether convicted or not, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the longest statutory maximum penalty. Equal penalties are resolved in the same manner as before, using DANCO. If the prisoner has been convicted, then only those offences for which convictions have been recorded are counted. In Western Australia, sentences commenced prior to an escape or breach of parole are not counted, but the escape/breach is itself counted as an offence.

An illustration of how complex the determination of most serious offence can be is shown below. This is a hypothetical (but not atypical) case.

The prisoner was received on remand 5/1/79 for Break, Enter and Stealing (3 counts) and Larceny of a Motor Vehicle. Sentenced on 28/1/79 to 2 years for B.E.S. and 1 year concurrent for L.M./V with non-parole period to expire 30/11/79. On 23/3/79 further sentenced to 4 years for Armed Robbery to commence from 23/3/79, new N.P.P. to expire 23/3/79. Released on parole on 23/3/81 he was revoked on 30/3/80 and returned to prison on 15/4/81. A further charge of L.M./V was heard on 25/4/81 and he was sentenced to 6 months from that date. He was re-paroled on 1/11/81. He was again revoked on 1/2/83 following arrest for attempted rape. A sentence of 3 years was passed on 20/3/83 to date from 1/2/83, N.P.P. to expire on 1/2/85.

Most Serious Offence would be recorded as Armed Robbery (4 years) in all jurisdictions except Western Australia, where the rape would be recorded since the 3 year sentence is longer than the period remaining to be served for the parole breaches (22 months).

FIGURE 1 — DRAFT AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENCES

Offences Against The Person

- 110 HOMICIDE
- 111 Murder
- 112 Attempted Murder
- 113 Conspiracy to murder
- 114 Manslaughter (excluding by driving)
- 115 Driving causing death

- 120 ASSAULTS (EXCLUDING SEXUAL ASSAULTS)
- 121 Assault occasioning grievous bodily harm
- 122 Assault occasioning actual bodily harm
- 123 Aggravated assault
- 124 Other assault

- 130 SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND OFFENCES
- 131 Rape
- 132 Carnal knowledge
- 133 Incest
- 134 Indecent assault
- 135 Other sexual offences

- 140 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON
- 141 Kidnapping and abduction
- 142 Illtreatment of children
- 143 Other offences against the person (including acts endangering life) not elsewhere classified

Robbery and Extortion

- 210 ROBBERY
- 211 Armed robbery
- 212 Other robbery

- 220 EXTORTION
- 221 Extortion

Breaking and Entering, Fraud, and Other Offences involving Theft

- 310 BREAKING AND ENTERING
- 311 Breaking and entering — dwellings
- 312 Breaking and entering — shops
- 313 Breaking and entering — other buildings

- 320 FRAUD AND MISAPPROPRIATION
- 321 Fraud, forgery and false pretences
- 322 Misappropriation

- 330 RECEIVING AND UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS
- 331 Receiving
- 332 Unlawful possession of stolen goods

- 340 OTHER THEFT
- 341 Motor vehicle theft
- 342 Stealing from the person
- 343 Shoplifting
- 344 Other theft

Property Damage and Environmental Offences

- 410 PROPERTY DAMAGE
- 411 Arson (person not therein)
- 412 Other property damage

- 420 ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENCES
- 421 Pollution
- 422 Other environmental offences

Offences Against Good Order

- 510 OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND OPERATIONS
- 511 Offences against government security and operations

- 520 OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES
- 521 Breach of maintenance order
- 522 Offences against enforcement of order

- 530 PROSTITUTION AND RELATED OFFENCES
- 531 Prostitution and related offences

- 540 OFFENSIVE BEHAVIOUR OFFENCES
- 541 Offences involving drunkenness
- 542 Other offensive behaviour

- 550 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS
- 551 Unlawful possession of weapons

- 560 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER
- 561 Liquor and licensing offences
- 562 Betting and gaming offences
- 563 Trespassing and vagrancy
- 564 Consorting
- 565 Other offences against good order

Drug Offences

- 610 POSSESSION/USE OF DRUGS
- 611 Possession/use of narcotics
- 612 Possession/use of cannabis/marihuana
- 613 Possession/use of other drugs

- 620 DEALING AND TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS
- 621 Dealing and trafficking in drugs

- 630 MANUFACTURING, GROWING AND OTHER DRUG OFFENCES
- 631 Manufacturing/growing drugs
- 632 Other drug offences

Motor Vehicle, Traffic and Related Offences

- 710 OFFENCES INVOLVING THE DRIVING OF A VEHICLE
- 711 Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs
- 712 Dangerous, reckless, negligent driving (excluding driving causing death or bodily harm)
- 713 Other offences involving the driving of a vehicle

- 720 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENCES
- 721 Licence offences
- 722 Registration/insurance offences
- 723 Roadworthiness and other administrative offences

- 730 OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE, TRAFFIC AND RELATED OFFENCES
- 731 Other motor vehicle, traffic and related offences

Other Offences

- 811 Other offences

12. Federal Offence/Charge

This question has been included in the census for the first time in 1984. Federal Offences are offences against Commonwealth Legislation. They are most commonly offences related to prohibited importations such as illegal drugs, offences involving fraud or forgery, and offences against Commonwealth property or involving injury to Commonwealth officers. Persons imprisoned for such offences are generally held in the state or territory of the sentencing court. Western Australia was unable to provide data on this point.

13. Level of Court

The rules adopted for coding the Level of Court were:

- i. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- ii. Appeal Courts should be recorded only where courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- iii. For prisoners not under sentence, select the level of court at which most recently remanded in custody. Prisoners held under Department of Immigration supervision are coded as 'other'. Western Australia was unable to provide data on this point.

14. State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody

This question has been included in the census for the first time in 1984. Legislation has been passed in recent years enabling prisoners sentenced or remanded in one jurisdiction to serve their period in custody in another jurisdiction, usually for reasons of proximity to family. Also, because of lack of suitable accommodation, sentenced prisoners from the A.C.T. have traditionally been housed in New South Wales prisons and some violent offenders from the Northern Territory have been housed in South Australia.

15. Legal Status of Prisoner

At Census date, the prisoner may be awaiting deportation, awaiting trial or verdict, convicted but awaiting sentence, detained as unfit to plead, under sentence, or awaiting the results of appeal. There are also several possibilities of dual status (e.g. under sentence for some offences and awaiting appeal results for others. Under sentence and awaiting deportation, etc.). The counting rules are as follows:

- i. If the prisoner is *convicted* of any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which he may be on remand or held for deportation or as unfit to plead. Thus someone convicted on traffic charges but also awaiting trial for homicide is counted as a traffic offender. His status may be convicted awaiting sentence, under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal, but cannot be unconvicted even though the charge of homicide is more serious.
- ii. If the convicted prisoner has been *sentenced* for any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which he may or may not be convicted. Thus someone sentenced for traffic offences and convicted, but not yet sentenced, for homicide is again counted as a traffic offender. His status must be under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal.
- iii. If the sentenced prisoner has *appealed* against ALL of his sentences then he is counted as under sentence awaiting determination of appeal. If any sentence is UNcontested then this takes precedence over any offence(s) for which appeals are in progress. (Note: it is not certain that this distinction was well understood by all data coders, and it is possible that some prisoners have been coded 'under sentence awaiting appeal' when they should have been coded 'under sentence no appeal current'.)

16. Outstanding Charges

This question has been included in the census for the first time in 1984. It arises because of some apparently incongruous previous results where, for example, prisoners whose most serious offences were given as Motor Vehicle Registration offences had been on remand in custody for a number of months. The individual responses serve as a check on the consistency of the information supplied and the data overall may provide useful prison management information.

17. Aggregate Sentence

This item is the longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode are ignored. Time served prior to any escape is included in all jurisdictions and time served prior to a breach of parole is included in all jurisdictions except in Western Australia.

18. Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)

For prisoners with multiple sentences, the Type of Sentence is determined by the cumulative effect of all sentences imposed.

'Subject to Ministerial/Administrative Decision' includes unsentenced prisoners subject to deportation orders.

'Indefinite' refers to all sentences where a maximum term is specified and a minimum term or non-parole period is also set. The actual sentence to be served lies between these limits and is therefore described as indefinite.

19. Method of Calculation of Earliest Date of Release and Actual Expected Sentence

The period of imprisonment which a convicted prisoner actually serves depends upon the sentence(s) originally handed down, the system of remissions and the forms of parole available in the various jurisdictions. The Actual Expected Sentence is defined as the time elapsed between the Date of Receipt for this episode and the Earliest Date of Release (as defined below). No account has been taken of time served *prior* to any escape or other breach of conditions so care must be taken in interpreting tables involving these variables.

The rules governing date of release are complex and differ from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Calculations of Earliest Date of Release in the various jurisdictions were made as follows:

N.S.W.:

- i. If no Non-Parole Period has been set OR if an NPP was set but the date has been passed, then the earliest date of release is the Remission Date as currently calculated.
- ii. Where an NPP has been set then the earliest date of release is either the NPP date or the current Remission Date, whichever is earlier.

VIC.:

Calculation is based on the 'effective' sentence minus one-third; the effective sentence being the minimum sentence, if one has been imposed, otherwise the fixed term. Time spent in detention prior to the commencement of the sentence counts toward the actual sentence and is subject to remissions at the normal rate - i.e. one-third off.

QLD:

- i. Sentences of less than 2 months - mandatory full-time date less any Special Remissions granted.
- ii. Sentences of 2 months and upward - mandatory full-time date less maximum remissions including Overtask Mark, Farm and Special Remissions plus any mandatory punishment penalties actually effective at Census date.
- iii. Sentences with parole commendation - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- iv. Sentences incorporating a bond - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- v. Queen's Pleasure and Life prisoners - to be coded 888888.
- vi. Habitual criminals - calculate as for ii., then add two years.
- vii. Weekend detainees - mandatory full-time date.

W.A.:

1. Where no minimum sentence is specified - use total effective sentence minus one-third (two thirds time date), less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date. (Note the change in the **Prisons Act** since the 1982 Prison Census.)
- ii. Where a minimum sentence has been specified - use minimum sentence less remission at the rate of three days per calendar month served. (i.e. the earliest Eligibility Date (EED) as presently calculated). If this date is already passed and parole was denied use the next Review date or 2/3 time date whichever comes first.

S.A.:

- i. Sentences under 3 months - aggregate sentence less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date.
- ii. Sentence 3 months or more - aggregate sentence less one-third remission and less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date.

TAS:

Calculation is based on the totality of sentence liable to be served, minus one-third, but shall not operate so as to reduce the sentence below three months.

N.T.:

Non-parole expiry date, release on remission date, or suspended sentence release date as applicable.

A.C.T.:

Not applicable - no prisoners under sentence.

20. Escapes and Breaches of Parole

These data relate only to escapes/breaches of parole occurring during the currency of the sentence contributing to this episode. Breaches of conditions attached to release on licence are counted. Breaches of probation or bonds are not. The precise definition of 'escape' may vary between jurisdictions.

21. Current Security Classification of Prisoner

The various jurisdictions use differing rules for the classification of prisoners, to the extent that the terms Maximum, Medium and Minimum may have different meanings from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. They are, however, at least broadly comparable - prisoners normally spend the early part of their term in maximum security, and move through medium to minimum security as they serve their sentence. Exceptions to this process normally include violent prisoners and former escapees. Trends in the statistics are an important management tool with implications for both prison manpower and accommodation requirements.

22. Comparison with other Prison Statistics

It is important to realise that these statistics relate only to a point in time, that is, midnight on 30 June 1984. Since prison populations tend to be in a state of continual flux with new arrivals and departures being daily occurrences, many published figures are of the 'daily average' type. Some comparisons can be seen in the figures published monthly by the Australian Institute of Criminology, from data supplied by the State corrections departments, under the title Australian Prison Trends.

The precise time of the census is of particular importance in understanding apparent discrepancies between Prison Census figures and those resulting from other types of counts. The Australian Prison Trends publications differ also in the counting rules adopted with respect to prisoners serving sentences outside the prison walls, for example on various forms of work release, and record prisoners by sentencing jurisdiction rather than actual location. Thus, *Australian Prison Trends* No. 98 records that 42 of the Australian Capital Territory prisoners (including one female) were held in New South Wales prisons. In most tabulations in this publication they would be recorded by their actual location.

Finally, because of the different counting rules, disparities may even be found between figures in this publication and those produced by the corrections departments from the same data. Extreme care should be taken to ensure that like is being compared with like.

23. Flow Statistics and Monthly Averages

Tables A. and B. compiled from Australian Prison Trends data, show the monthly trends in prisoner numbers since the previous census:

TABLE A: SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING 1983-84

	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
NSW	762	959	983	738	769	679	655	*206	787	776	791	821
VIC	349	378	323	319	411	317	335	515	335	326	472	357
QLD	364	471	375	375	359	392	262	365	300	285	378	352
WA	325	339	297	310	324	265	311	322	326	322	392	n.a.
SA	315	363	350	347	305	300	331	323	293	274	314	264
TAS	59	52	51	52	68	64	34	48	82	58	71	53
NT	89	126	105	122	108	98	73	116	113	123	111	88
ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUS	2263	2686	2484	2263	2344	2115	2001	1895	2236	2164	2531	n.a.

* Industrial dispute reduced intake

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE B: DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS ON HAND

		Nat. Prison Census Jun 83	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	Nat. Prison Census Jun 84
NSW	M	3551	3318	3379	3455	3541	3582	3492	3509	3305	3002	3156	3021	2927	3188
	F	182	161	160	156	154	167	174	180	161	140	146	144	151	166
	T	3733	3479	3539	3611	3695	3749	3666	3689	3466	3142	3302	3165	3078	3354
VIC	M	1923	1939	1905	1881	1891	1894	1896	1855	1873	1889	1913	1888	1870	1784
	F	73	65	71	74	71	66	66	67	67	73	70	65	62	61
	T	1996	2004	1976	1955	1962	1960	1962	1922	1940	1962	1983	1953	1932	1845
QLD	M	1667	1683	1688	1693	1683	1717	1678	1685	1733	1737	1772	1731	1790	1841
	F	42	37	34	39	41	46	39	44	46	43	42	45	42	40
	T	1709	1720	1722	1732	1724	1763	1717	1729	1779	1780	1814	1776	1832	1881
WA	M	1437	1408	1413	1395	1372	1372	1353	1354	1400	1414	1427	1457	1463	1464
	F	66	67	61	58	57	59	60	60	69	67	67	67	69	79
	T	1503	1475	1474	1453	1429	1431	1413	1414	1469	1481	1494	1524	1532	1543
SA	M	744	762	751	743	758	751	701	630	639	637	596	577	540	549
	F	20	21	22	28	26	25	24	28	28	22	12	17	17	15
	T	764	783	773	771	784	776	725	658	667	659	608	594	557	564
TAS	M	203	216	216	224	225	235	238	220	211	225	234	235	234	235
	F	6	5	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	6	6	6	6
	T	209	221	224	233	234	244	246	229	220	233	240	241	240	241
NT	M	255	244	250	237	265	269	252	246	269	259	262	269	243	236
	F	10	10	8	12	14	15	13	12	14	15	14	13	14	12
	T	265	254	258	249	279	284	265	258	283	274	276	282	257	248
ACT*	M	15	60	69	57	59	54	58	51	62	52	54	65	60	16
	F	0	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	3	1
	T	15	63	73	60	63	59	62	54	64	53	56	68	63	17
AUS	M	9797	9630	9671	9685	9874	9794	9668	9550	9492	9215	9414	9243	9127	9313
	F	399	369	368	379	376	392	388	403	396	369	359	360	364	380
	T	10196	9999	10039	10064	10179	10266	10056	9953	9888	9584	9773	9603	9491	9693

It is hoped that additional flow data can be provided in future Census Reports, beginning with monthly receivals by most serious offence and aggregate sentence. Even though the counting rules may differ from those adopted in this report the tables above help to explain the nature of the changes which have taken place since the Census of June 1983. Prisoner numbers on 30 June 1984 were considerably down on the previous year in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia, but an increase of over ten percent was experienced in Queensland. Prisoner reception figures only help to explain the South Australian trend, where a definite decline in receivals has contributed to the fall in monthly averages since October 1983. Since no clear trend can be seen in receptions in the other three states it must be concluded that changes in effective sentence lengths are probably responsible for the changes in prisoner numbers - i.e. sentencing or parole mechanisms.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT

The statistics contained in this report are presented in three parts:

Part A: Summary Tables

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by sex and jurisdiction. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

Part B: Crosstabulations by Most Serious Offence - Australia

In these tables, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions combined are presented, showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

Part C: Interstate Comparisons of Legal Status, Sentence Lengths and Security Classification

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Expected Duration of imprisonment (calculated as the time between Date of Receival and Earliest Date of Release less any time at large due to escape or parole) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate inter-jurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules.

ACCESS TO ADDITIONAL TABULATIONS

The Ministers have determined that, because of the confidential nature of some of the information contained in the data files, requests for access to data or for the production of additional cross-tabulations, beyond those published in this report, will only be acceded to under the following conditions:

1. The only persons who will have access to individual records will be officials of the contributing government departments (who will only have access to their own data) and appropriate staff of the Australian Institute of Criminology and Australian Bureau of Statistics (who will not release individual records under any circumstances).
2. Each State and Territory is free to publish its own data in any form at any time at the discretion of the relevant minister.
3. Where necessary, the Australian Institute of Criminology will provide aggregate cross-tabulations of State and Territory data as requested by State and Territory authorities, such data pertaining only to that State or Territory.
4. All requests for additional data, except as provided for in 3. above, will be submitted to the Correctional Administrators Conference for approval. In no circumstances will the confidentiality of individual records be breached, and copies of additional computer outputs resulting from such requests will be forwarded to the relevant State or Territory authorities.

Non-governmental researchers wishing to gain access to additional tabulations should therefore initially contact correctional administrator(s) in the jurisdiction(s) concerned or, if national aggregate data is required, the Director, Australian Institute of Criminology, for submission to the Correctional Administrators' Conference.

PART A — SUMMARY TABLES BY JURISDICTION AND SEX

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by jurisdiction and sex. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

Table 1 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Institution 1982-1984	12
Table 1A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification	14
Table 2 — Number of Prisoners of Jurisdiction, Sex and Age	17
Table 2A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age	18
Table 2B — Sex and Age-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Jurisdiction	20
Table 3 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aboriginality	22
Table 3A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aboriginality	22
Table 4 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth	23
Table 4A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth	23
Table 5 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Location of Last Known Address	26
Table 6 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Marital Status at Reception	29
Table 6A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Marital Status at Reception	29
Table 7 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Employment Status at Arrest/Charge	30
Table 7A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Employment Status at Arrest/Charge	30
Table 8 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education	31
Table 8A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education	32
Table 9 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	33
Table 9A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	33
Table 10 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Legal Status of Prisoner	34
Table 10A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Legal Status of Prisoner	34
Table 11 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Level of Court Sentence or Most Recent Remand	36
Table 11A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Level of Court Sentence or Most Recent Remand	36
Table 12 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge	38
Table 12A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge	38
Table 12B — Sex-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Jurisdiction and Most Serious Offence/Charge	42
Table 13 — Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Federal Offender Status	44
Table 13A — Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Federal Offender Status	44
Table 14 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Type of Sentence	45
Table 14A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Type of Sentence	45
Table 15 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Outstanding Charges	47
Table 15A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Outstanding Charges	47
Table 16 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence	48
Table 16A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence	49
Table 17 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode	51
Table 17A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode	52
Table 18 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Security Classification	54
Table 18A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Security Classification	54
Table 19 — Number and Percentage of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	55
Table 20 — Number of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	56
Table 20A — Percentage of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served on Remand	56

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage tables, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 1 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND INSTITUTION 1983-1984*

INSTITUTION	JUNE 1983			JUNE 1984		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES						
Long Bay Special Care Unit	12	-	12	16	-	16
Malabar Training Centre	242	-	242	216	-	216
Central Industrial Prison	401	-	401	464	-	464
Metropolitan Reception Prison	288	-	288	262	-	262
Metropolitan Remand Centre	328	-	328	249	-	249
Malabar P.D.C.	75	-	75	68	-	68
Parramatta Gaol	254	-	254	79	-	79
Parklea	-	-	-	151	-	151
Maitland Gaol	131	-	131	96	-	96
Bathurst Gaol	110	-	110	195	-	195
Goulburn T.C. (Main Gaol)	273	-	273	200	-	200
Berrima T.C.	50	-	50	48	-	48
Grafton Gaol	85	-	85	69	-	69
Cooma Prison	90	-	90	60	-	60
Broken Hill Gaol	23	-	23	26	-	26
Emu Plains T.C.	96	-	96	109	-	109
Glen Innes Afforestation Camp	79	-	79	66	-	66
Oberon Afforestation Camp	52	-	52	57	-	57
Mannus Afforestation Camp	87	-	87	56	-	56
Kirkconnell Afforestation Camp	-	-	-	31	-	31
Silverwater Work Release Centre	255	-	255	222	-	222
Silverwater P.D.C.	63	-	63	72	-	72
Mulawa T. & D.C.	-	135	135	-	124	124
Cessnock C.C.	353	-	353	295	-	295
Tomago P.D.C.	32	-	32	40	-	40
Emu Plains P.D.C.	42	-	42	41	1	42
Merinda P.D.C.	-	-	-	-	8	8
Norma Parker Centre	-	36	36	-	33	33
TOTAL NEW SOUTH WALES	3551	182	3733	3188	166	3354
VICTORIA						
Pentridge	949	42	991	932	40	972
Ararat	235	-	235	211	-	211
Beechworth	114	-	114	107	-	107
Bendigo	85	-	85	85	-	85
Castlemaine	98	-	98	93	-	93
Dhurringile	77	-	77	71	-	71
Geelong	125	-	125	117	-	117
Morwell River	85	-	85	63	-	63
Sale	53	-	53	47	-	47
Won Wron	102	-	102	58	-	58
Fairlea	-	31	31	-	21	21
TOTAL VICTORIA	1923	73	1996	1784	61	1845
QUEENSLAND						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	586	42	628	544	40	584
H.M. Prison Townsville	357	-	357	409	-	409
Wacol Security Patients' Hospital			(Not counted in 1983)	66	-	66
H.M. Prison Wacol	230	-	230	251	-	251
H.M. Prison Woodford	225	-	225	235	-	235
H.M. Prison Rockhampton	176	-	176	218	-	218
H.M. State Farm Palen Creek	44	-	44	57	-	57
H.M. State Farm Numinbah	49	-	49	61	-	61
TOTAL QUEENSLAND	1667	42	1709	1841	40	1881

* See Explanatory Note 3.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 1 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND INSTITUTION 1983-1984*

INSTITUTION	JUNE 1983			JUNE 1984		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
WESTERN AUSTRALIA						
Albany	44	-	44	68	-	68
Bandyup	-	44	44	-	63	63
Barton's Mill	95	-	95	111	-	111
Broome	61	4	65	51	3	54
Bunbury	86	-	86	76	-	76
C.W. Campbell Remand	88	-	88	82	-	82
Canning Vale	216	-	216	172	-	172
Eastern Goldfields	60	6	66	85	2	87
East Perth Police Gaol	12	-	12	11	-	11
Fremantle	301	-	301	337	-	337
Geraldton	85	5	90	61	5	66
Karnet	125	-	125	110	-	110
Pardelup	55	-	55	56	-	56
Roeburne	38	3	41	63	4	67
West Perth	22	3	25	33	-	33
Woorloo	125	-	125	125	-	125
Wyndham	22	1	23	19	-	19
Public Hospitals	2	-	2	4	2	6
TOTAL WESTERN AUSTRALIA	1437	66	1503	1464	79	1543
SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Adelaide Gaol	270	-	270	236	-	236
Yatala Labour Prison	222	-	222	112	-	112
Northfield Security Hospital	22	-	22	17	-	17
Northfield Prison Complex	-	20	20	20	11	31
Cadell Training Centre	112	-	112	49	-	49
Port Augusta Gaol	53	-	53	58	4	62
Port Lincoln Gaol	37	-	37	34	-	34
Mount Gambier Gaol	24	-	24	23	-	23
Ceduna Police Prison	2	-	2	} Not Counted in 1984		
Oodnadatta Police Prison	1	-	1			
Port Pirie Police Prison	1	-	1			
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	744	20	764	549	15	564
TASMANIA						
Risdon	166	6	172	197	6	203
Launceston	8	-	8	-	-	-
Hayes Prison Farm	29	-	29	38	-	38
TOTAL TASMANIA	203	6	209	235	6	241
NORTHERN TERRITORY						
Darwin Prison	140	7	147	128	7	135
Gunn Point Prison Farm	47	-	47	39	-	39
Alice Springs Prison	66	3	69	65	4	69
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	-	-	-	3	1	4
Katherine Police Prison	-	-	-	1	-	1
Tennant Creek	2	-	2	1	-	1
TOTAL NORTHERN TERRITORY	255	10	265	237	12	249
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY						
Belconnen Remand Centre	15	-	15	16	1	17
TOTAL A.C.T.	15	-	15	16	1	17
TOTAL PERSONS	9797	399	10196	9314	380	9694

* See Explanatory Note 3.

TABLE 1A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
NEW SOUTH WALES						
MALES						
Long Bay Special Care Unit	53.8	7.7	30.8	-	7.7	100.0
Malabar Training Centre	15.8	2.3	81.9	-	-	100.0
Central Industrial Prison	78.5	4.0	12.8	-	4.6	100.0
Metropolitan Reception Prison	74.0	9.6	13.0	-	3.4	100.0
Metropolitan Remand Centre	80.0	2.9	17.1	-	-	100.0
Majabar P.D.C.	-	-	1.5	73.5	25.0	100.0
Parramatta Gaol	3.7	63.0	33.3	-	-	100.0
Parklea	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Maitland Gaol	71.8	9.9	18.3	-	-	100.0
Bathurst Gaol	5.0	63.5	31.5	-	-	100.0
Goulburn T.C. (Main Gaol)	48.4	11.2	31.9	-	8.5	100.0
Berrima T.C.	-	4.2	95.8	-	-	100.0
Grafton Gaol	5.5	54.5	34.5	-	5.5	100.0
Cooma Prison	-	31.7	68.3	-	-	100.0
Broken Hill Gaol	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Emu Plains T.C.	-	-	99.1	-	.9	100.0
Glen Innes Afforestation Camp	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Oberon Afforestation Camp	1.8	3.5	94.7	-	-	100.0
Mannus Afforestation Camp	3.6	-	96.4	-	-	100.0
Kirkconnell Afforestation Camp	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Silverwater Work Release Centre	-	-	99.5	-	.5	100.0
Silverwater P.D.C.	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Cessnock C.C.	.3	-	99.7	-	-	100.0
Tomago P.D.C.	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Emu Plains P.D.C.	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	31.4	9.3	48.4	8.5	2.4	100.0
FEMALES						
Mulawa T. & D.C.	44.3	16.5	39.2	-	-	100.0
Emu Plains P.D.C.	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Merinda P.D.C.	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Norma Parker Centre	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	28.9	10.7	52.9	7.4	-	100.0
VICTORIA						
MALES						
Pentridge	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Ararat	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Beechworth	-	72.0	28.0	-	-	100.0
Bendigo	-	94.1	5.9	-	-	100.0
Castlemaine	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Dhurringile	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Geelong	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Morwell River	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Sale	-	97.9	2.1	-	-	100.0
Won Wron	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	47.5	38.4	14.1	-	-	100.0
FEMALES						
Pentridge	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Fairlea	-	71.4	28.6	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	57.1	30.6	12.2	-	-	100.0

TABLE 1A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
QUEENSLAND						
MALES						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	38.9	56.1	4.8	-	.2	100.0
H.M. Prison Townsville	9.8	57.1	32.6	.3	.3	100.0
Wacol Security Patients' Hospital	-	-	-	46.2	53.8	100.0
H.M. Prison Wacol	-	52.2	47.8	-	-	100.0
H.M. Prison Woodford	12.3	58.7	28.5	-	.4	100.0
H.M. Prison Rockhampton	2.9	31.4	11.3	54.4	-	100.0
H.M. State Farm Palen Creek	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
H.M. State Farm Numinbah	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	14.8	48.2	28.5	7.4	1.0	100.0
FEMALES						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	30.6	69.4	-	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	30.6	69.4	-	-	-	100.0
WESTERN AUSTRALIA						
MALES						
Albany	27.9	55.9	16.2	-	-	100.0
Barton's Mill	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Broome	3.9	17.6	78.4	-	-	100.0
Bunbury	3.9	40.8	55.3	-	-	100.0
C.W. Campbell Remand	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Canning Vale Medium Security	12.2	62.2	25.6	-	-	100.0
Eastern Goldfields	9.4	5.9	84.7	-	-	100.0
East Perth Police Gaol	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Fremantle	33.8	49.0	17.2	-	-	100.0
Geraldton	13.1	4.9	82.0	-	-	100.0
Karnet	-	1.8	98.2	-	-	100.0
Pardelup	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Roebourne	9.5	17.5	73.0	-	-	100.0
West Perth	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Woorloo	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Wyndham	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Public Hospitals	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	18.2	25.4	56.4	-	-	100.0
FEMALES						
Bandyup	39.7	11.1	49.2	-	-	100.0
Broome	33.3	66.7	-	-	-	100.0
Eastern Goldfields	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Geraldton	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Roebourne	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	100.0
Public Hospitals	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	32.9	12.7	54.4	-	-	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 1A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
MALES						
Adelaide Gaol	57.8	27.9	14.3	-	-	100.0
Yatala Labour Prison	47.3	38.4	14.3	-	-	100.0
Northfield Security Hospital	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Northfield Prison Complex	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Cadell Training Centre	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Port Augusta Gaol	25.0	59.1	15.9	-	-	100.0
Port Lincoln Gaol	-	37.5	62.5	-	-	100.0
Mount Gambier Gaol	14.3	9.5	76.2	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	37.9	28.4	33.6	-	-	100.0
FEMALES						
Women's Rehabilitation Centre	42.9	42.9	14.3	-	-	100.0
Port Augusta Gaol	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	36.4	36.4	27.3	-	-	100.0
TASMANIA						
MALES						
Risdon	99.4	-	-	-	.6	100.0
Hayes Prison Farm	15.8	-	84.2	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	84.0	-	15.5	-	.5	100.0
FEMALES						
Risdon	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
NORTHERN TERRITORY						
MALES						
Darwin Prison	43.6	42.6	6.4	-	7.4	100.0
Gunn Point Prison Farm	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Alice Springs Prison	38.6	59.6	-	-	1.8	100.0
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Katherine Police Prison	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Tennant Creek	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	32.5	38.0	25.5	-	4.1	100.0
FEMALES						
Darwin Prison	80.0	20.0	-	-	-	100.0
Alice Springs Prison	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	100.0
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	60.0	10.0	10.0	-	20.0	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 2 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE*

AGE-GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under 16 Years	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
16 Years	-	-	4	1	-	3	1	1	10
17 Years	5	13	30	12	-	14	13	1	88
18 Years	103	55	71	66	25	18	22	1	361
19 Years	154	68	99	102	30	14	16	1	484
20-24 Years	929	468	486	405	180	64	59	4	2595
25-29 Years	794	426	401	362	103	46	53	3	2188
30-34 Years	485	310	250	225	80	32	25	4	1411
35-39 Years	322	191	197	139	61	12	24	1	947
40-44 Years	168	125	131	72	24	13	14	-	547
45-49 Years	105	62	70	40	22	9	4	-	312
50-54 Years	60	23	45	23	8	4	3	-	166
55-59 Years	34	27	32	10	9	1	3	-	116
60-64 Years	12	10	14	2	2	2	-	-	42
65 Years and Over	8	6	7	4	4	1	-	-	30
Unknown	8	-	4	1	1	2	-	-	16
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
17 Years	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
18 Years	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	10
19 Years	5	3	-	4	1	-	1	1	15
20-24 Years	58	15	6	23	6	2	3	-	113
25-29 Years	51	17	10	21	1	2	3	-	105
30-34 Years	18	14	8	12	2	2	3	-	59
35-39 Years	11	2	4	10	3	-	1	-	31
40-44 Years	9	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	23
45-49 Years	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	11
50-54 Years	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
55-59 Years	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
60-64 Years	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under 16 Years	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
16 Years	-	-	4	1	-	3	1	1	10
17 Years	5	13	31	12	-	14	14	1	90
18 Years	106	56	74	68	26	18	22	1	371
19 Years	159	71	99	106	31	14	17	2	499
20-24 Years	987	483	492	428	186	66	62	4	2708
25-29 Years	845	443	411	383	104	48	56	3	2293
30-34 Years	503	324	258	237	82	34	28	4	1470
35-39 Years	333	193	201	149	64	12	25	1	978
40-44 Years	177	131	136	75	24	13	14	-	570
45-49 Years	110	62	73	43	22	9	4	-	323
50-54 Years	61	24	45	23	9	4	3	-	169
55-59 Years	39	27	32	10	9	1	3	-	121
60-64 Years	12	12	14	3	2	2	-	-	45
65 Years and Over	8	6	7	4	4	1	-	-	30
Unknown	8	-	4	1	1	2	-	-	16
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

* See Explanatory Note 4.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 2A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE*

AGE-GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under 16 Years	.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
16 Years	-	-	.2	.1	-	1.3	.4	6.3	.1
17 Years	.2	.7	1.6	.8	-	6.0	5.5	6.3	.9
18 Years	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.5	4.6	7.7	9.3	6.3	3.9
19 Years	4.8	3.8	5.4	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.8	6.3	5.2
20-24 Years	29.1	26.2	26.4	27.7	32.8	27.2	24.9	25.0	27.9
25-29 Years	24.9	23.9	21.8	24.7	18.8	19.6	22.4	18.8	23.5
30-34 Years	15.2	17.4	13.6	15.4	14.6	13.6	10.5	25.0	15.1
35-39 Years	10.1	10.7	10.7	9.5	11.1	5.1	10.1	6.3	10.2
40-44 Years	5.3	7.0	7.1	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.9	-	5.9
45-49 Years	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	4.0	3.8	1.7	-	3.3
50-54 Years	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	-	1.8
55-59 Years	1.1	1.5	1.7	.7	1.6	.4	1.3	-	1.2
60-64 Years	.4	.6	.8	.1	.4	.9	-	-	.5
65 Years and Over	.3	.3	.4	.3	.7	.4	-	-	.3
Unknown	.3	-	.2	.1	.2	.9	-	-	.2
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
17 Years	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	8.3	-	.5
18 Years	1.8	1.6	7.5	2.5	6.7	-	-	-	2.6
19 Years	3.0	4.9	-	5.1	6.7	-	8.3	100.0	3.9
20-24 Years	34.9	24.6	15.0	29.1	40.0	33.3	25.0	-	29.7
25-29 Years	30.7	27.9	25.0	26.6	6.7	33.3	25.0	-	27.6
30-34 Years	10.8	23.0	20.0	15.2	13.3	33.3	25.0	-	15.5
35-39 Years	6.6	3.3	10.0	12.7	20.0	-	8.3	-	8.2
40-44 Years	5.4	9.8	12.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	6.1
45-49 Years	3.0	-	7.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	2.9
50-54 Years	.6	1.6	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	.8
55-59 Years	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
60-64 Years	-	3.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.8
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under 16 Years	.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
16 Years	-	-	.2	.1	-	1.2	.4	5.9	.1
17 Years	.1	.7	1.6	.8	-	5.8	5.6	5.9	.9
18 Years	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	7.5	8.8	5.9	3.8
19 Years	4.7	3.8	5.3	6.9	5.5	5.8	6.8	11.8	5.1
20-24 Years	29.4	26.2	26.2	27.7	33.0	27.4	24.9	23.5	27.9
25-29 Years	25.2	24.0	21.9	24.8	18.4	19.9	22.5	17.6	23.7
30-34 Years	15.0	17.6	13.7	15.4	14.5	14.1	11.2	23.5	15.2
35-39 Years	9.9	10.5	10.7	9.7	11.3	5.0	10.0	5.9	10.1
40-44 Years	5.3	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.3	5.4	5.6	-	5.9
45-49 Years	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.9	3.7	1.6	-	3.3
50-54 Years	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	-	1.7
55-59 Years	1.2	1.5	1.7	.6	1.6	.4	1.2	-	1.2
60-64 Years	.4	.7	.7	.2	.4	.8	-	-	.5
65 Years and Over	.2	.3	.4	.3	.7	.4	-	-	.3
Unknown	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	.8	-	-	.2
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 4.

FIGURE 2 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY AGE — AUSTRALIA

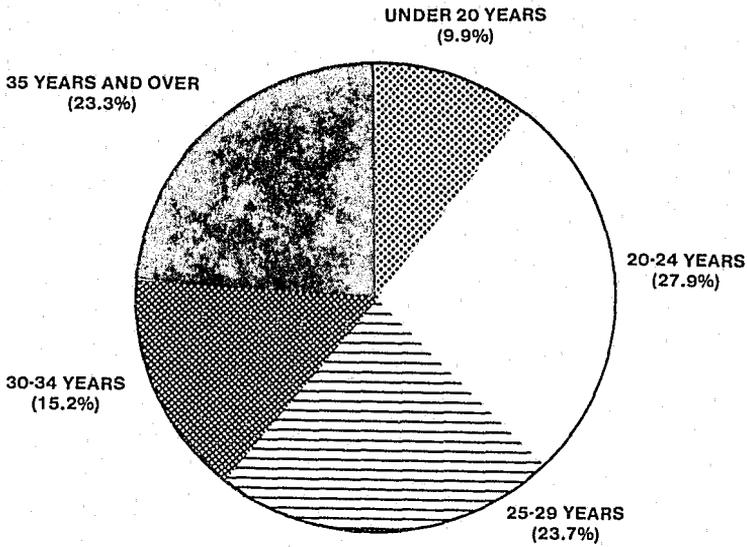
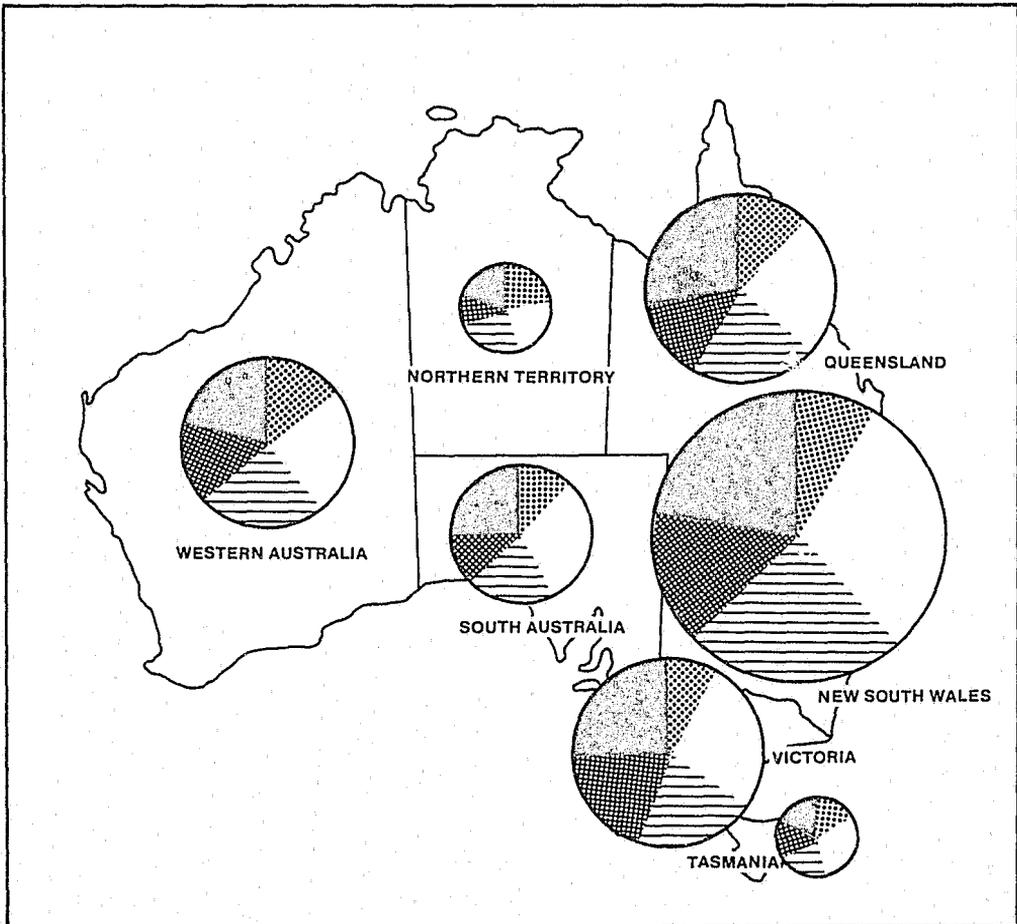


FIGURE 2A - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY AGE AND JURISDICTION



NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 2B - SEX AND AGE-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION*
BY JURISDICTION

AGE-GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under 16 Years	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
16 Years	-	-	18.7	8.4	-	79.1	86.3	50.2	7.7
17 Years	11.4	37.9	100.7	102.0	-	396.3	1160.7	48.4	68.2
18 Years	232.7	154.5	338.6	557.8	213.2	467.3	2063.8	49.1	274.9
19 Years	330.6	186.3	457.7	850.6	252.7	357.6	1409.7	49.9	356.9
20-24 Years	394.2	263.0	434.4	662.6	306.4	338.9	862.8	38.4	380.8
25-29 Years	359.2	257.2	387.5	592.4	186.0	260.4	689.3	29.4	340.7
30-34 Years	223.0	192.3	250.5	375.7	149.4	188.5	332.9	34.5	224.7
35-39 Years	158.7	127.9	212.5	258.7	125.8	77.8	379.2	9.3	163.4
40-44 Years	104.2	104.9	181.5	171.5	63.9	106.4	290.9	-	119.7
45-49 Years	75.2	60.1	116.3	114.6	66.6	86.5	134.6	-	79.9
50-54 Years	43.3	22.4	77.5	70.2	23.3	38.0	116.7	-	43.2
55-59 Years	24.6	26.6	56.2	33.2	25.1	9.7	153.1	-	30.7
60-64 Years	10.4	12.0	27.8	8.2	6.6	22.3	-	-	13.2
65 Years and Over	8.7	9.2	17.1	21.0	16.4	13.1	-	-	11.9
TOTAL MALES	169.5	128.9	215.8	305.8	116.9	158.9	491.5	19.6	173.6
FEMALES									
17 Years	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	94.7	-	1.6
18 Years	7.2	3.0	14.6	17.5	8.9	-	-	-	8.0
19 Years	11.4	8.7	-	34.3	8.7	-	94.3	47.6	11.5
20-24 Years	25.4	8.6	5.6	38.6	10.3	10.5	44.5	-	17.0
25-29 Years	23.6	10.3	10.1	35.9	1.8	11.5	42.2	-	16.7
30-34 Years	8.5	8.7	8.3	21.0	3.8	12.2	44.7	-	9.6
35-39 Years	5.6	1.4	4.5	20.1	6.2	-	19.7	-	5.5
40-44 Years	5.9	5.3	7.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	5.3
45-49 Years	3.8	-	5.3	9.2	-	-	-	-	3.0
50-54 Years	.8	1.0	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	.8
55-59 Years	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
60-64 Years	-	2.2	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	.9
65 Years and Over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FEMALES	9.4	4.6	5.1	11.1	3.4	4.3	30.7	1.3	7.6
TOTAL PERSONS									
17 Years	5.9	19.3	62.1	52.2	-	195.7	643.4	25.0	35.7
18 Years	123.0	80.7	178.4	292.6	113.1	238.6	1059.2	25.0	144.4
19 Years	175.7	100.0	230.2	448.0	132.5	178.7	774.1	48.7	187.8
20-24 Years	212.8	136.9	224.9	354.7	158.8	173.7	456.4	19.1	201.3
25-29 Years	193.2	134.1	203.1	320.2	95.0	136.8	378.4	14.3	180.5
30-34 Years	117.2	100.6	131.5	202.4	76.9	101.8	197.0	17.0	118.4
35-39 Years	83.6	65.2	111.0	114.1	66.1	39.5	219.1	4.7	85.9
40-44 Years	56.2	56.2	96.9	92.6	32.1	54.3	168.7	-	63.9
45-49 Years	40.5	30.5	62.5	63.7	33.4	43.8	75.3	-	42.4
50-54 Years	22.5	11.9	39.5	36.4	13.3	19.4	69.9	-	22.4
55-59 Years	14.2	13.4	28.4	17.1	12.6	4.9	93.0	-	16.1
60-64 Years	5.0	6.9	13.5	6.0	3.1	10.6	-	-	6.8
65 Years and Over	4.0	4.2	8.1	9.7	7.6	6.2	-	-	5.5
TOTAL PERSONS	92.0	67.5	114.6	168.4	61.5	83.8	285.0	10.6	93.3

* See Explanatory Note 4. The populations used are as of June 1983 (see Appendix).

FIGURE 3 - SEX AND AGE-SPECIFIC RATIOS PER 100,000 POPULATION BY JURISDICTION

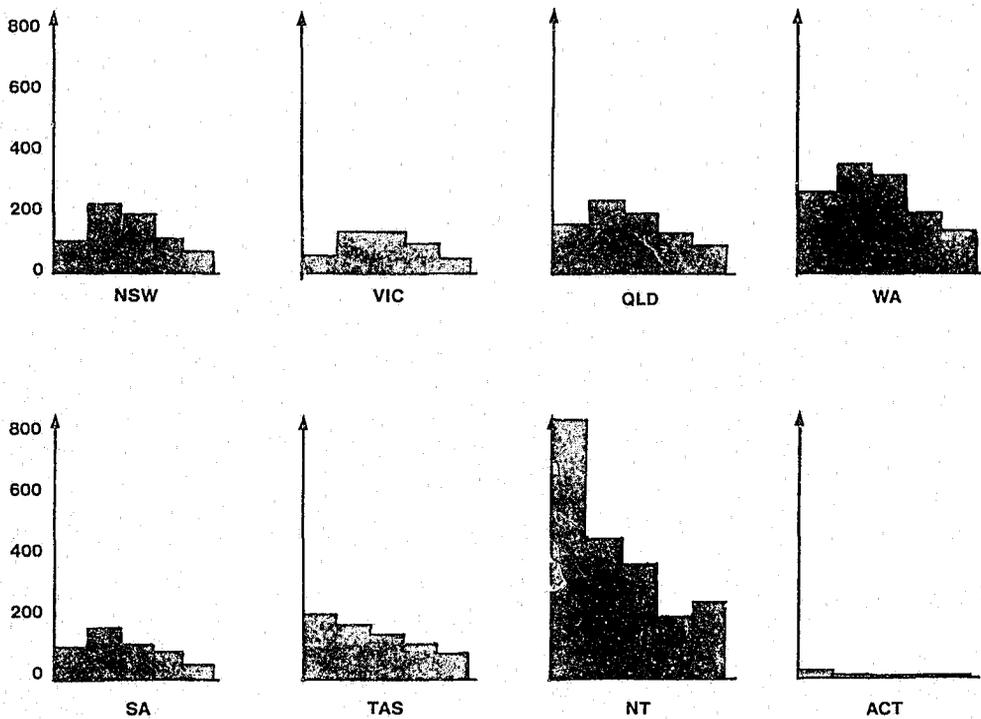
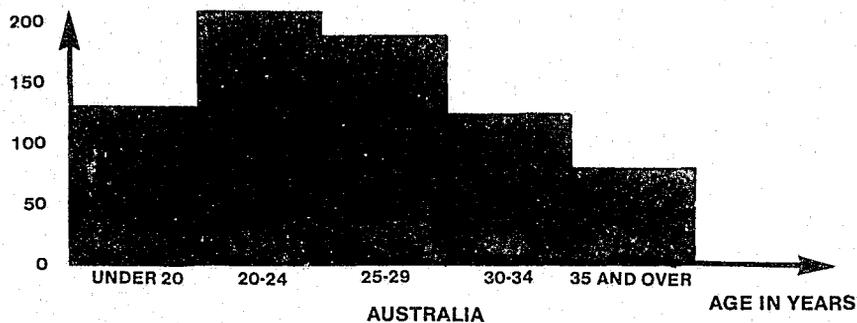


TABLE 3 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY*

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	234	45	-	461	82	22	122	-	966
Other	2889	1559	-	1003	407	210	115	16	6199
Unknown	65	180	1841	-	60	3	-	-	2149
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	8	2	-	31	6	-	5	-	52
Other	158	56	-	48	9	6	7	1	285
Unknown	-	3	40	-	-	-	-	-	43
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	242	47	-	492	88	22	127	-	1018
Other	3047	1615	-	1051	416	216	122	17	6484
Unknown	65	183	1881	-	60	3	-	-	2192
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 3A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY*

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	7.3	2.5	-	31.5	14.9	9.4	51.5	-	10.4
Other	90.6	87.4	-	68.5	74.1	89.4	48.5	100.0	66.6
Unknown	2.0	10.1	100.0	-	10.9	1.3	-	-	23.1
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	4.8	3.3	-	39.2	40.0	-	41.7	-	13.7
Other	95.2	91.8	-	60.8	60.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	75.0
Unknown	-	4.9	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	11.3
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	7.2	2.5	-	31.9	15.6	9.1	51.0	-	10.5
Other	90.8	87.5	-	68.1	73.8	89.6	49.0	100.0	66.9
Unknown	1.9	9.9	100.0	-	10.6	1.2	-	-	22.6
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 5.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 4 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Australia									
NSW	2134	89	311	95	36	6	20	5	2696
VIC	140	978	135	100	45	7	21	3	1429
QLD	105	22	1014	20	10	4	20	1	1196
WA	42	10	22	861	11	3	8	-	957
SA	19	24	15	40	286	1	16	-	401
TAS	22	41	30	11	2	200	4	-	310
NT	7	1	10	10	5	-	119	-	152
ACT	15	-	1	2	-	-	-	4	22
Australia unspecified	10	99	11	1	-	-	1	-	122
Australia Total	2494	1264	1549	1140	395	221	209	13	7285
New Zealand	86	15	67	42	6	3	7	-	226
Papua New Guinea	2	-	10	1	1	-	-	-	14
Other Oceania	17	2	-	4	1	-	-	1	25
Vietnam	8	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	13
Other Indochina	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	8
Other Asia	46	31	6	21	3	-	2	1	110
UK, Eire	184	96	105	152	55	5	7	-	604
Greece	16	21	2	16	9	-	-	-	64
Italy	31	49	9	-	9	-	1	-	99
Yugoslavia	56	30	12	21	10	1	3	-	133
Other Western Europe	68	27	28	30	15	-	7	-	175
Eastern Europe	30	14	20	13	-	-	-	-	77
USA	12	3	8	7	-	3	-	-	33
Canada	5	-	5	3	1	-	-	-	14
Other America	15	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	24
Africa	14	7	5	4	1	-	-	-	31
Lebanon	63	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	76
Turkey	19	19	1	3	-	-	-	-	42
Middle East	13	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	22
Unknown	7	185	3	3	39	1	1	-	239
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314

TABLE 4A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Australia									
NSW	66.9	5.0	16.9	6.5	6.6	2.6	8.4	31.3	28.9
VIC	4.4	54.8	7.3	6.8	8.2	3.0	8.9	18.8	15.3
QLD	3.3	1.2	55.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	8.4	6.3	12.8
WA	1.3	.6	1.2	58.8	2.0	1.3	3.4	-	10.3
SA	.6	1.3	.8	2.7	52.1	.4	6.8	-	4.3
TAS	.7	2.3	1.6	.8	.4	85.1	1.7	-	3.3
NT	.2	.1	.5	.7	.9	-	50.2	-	1.6
ACT	.5	-	.1	1	-	-	-	25.0	.2
Australia unspecified	.3	5.5	.6	.1	-	-	.4	-	1.3
Australia Total	78.2	70.9	84.1	77.9	71.9	94.0	88.2	81.3	78.2
New Zealand	2.7	.8	3.6	2.9	1.1	1.3	3.0	-	2.4
Papua New Guinea	.1	-	.5	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2
Other Oceania	.5	.1	-	.3	.2	-	-	6.3	.3
Vietnam	.3	.1	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	.1
Other Indochina	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	6.3	.1
Other Asia	1.4	1.7	.3	.6	.5	-	.8	6.3	1.2
UK, Eire	5.8	5.4	5.7	10.4	10.0	2.1	3.0	-	6.5
Greece	.5	1.2	.1	1.1	1.6	-	-	-	.7
Italy	1.0	2.7	.5	-	1.6	-	.4	-	1.1
Yugoslavia	1.8	1.7	.7	1.4	1.8	.4	1.3	-	1.4
Other Western Europe	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.7	-	3.0	-	1.9
Eastern Europe	.9	.8	1.1	.9	-	-	-	-	.8
USA	.4	.2	.4	.5	-	1.3	-	-	.4
Canada	.2	-	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	.2
Other America	.5	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.3
Africa	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	-	-	-	.3
Lebanon	2.0	.4	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.8
Turkey	.6	1.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.5
Middle East	.4	.4	.1	-	-	.4	-	-	.2
Unknown	.2	10.4	.2	.2	7.1	.4	.4	-	2.6
TOTAL MALES	100.0								

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 4 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
FEMALES									
Australia									
NSW	99	3	4	3	-	-	1	1	111
VIC	12	37	4	3	-	-	2	-	58
QLD	6	-	26	3	1	-	2	-	38
WA	1	-	1	51	-	-	-	-	53
SA	1	2	-	1	12	-	1	-	17
TAS	1	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	9
NT	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
ACT	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5
Australia unspecified	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Australia Total	126	45	35	62	14	5	11	1	299
New Zealand	8	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	15
Other Oceania	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Indochina	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
UK, Eire	12	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	25
Greece	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Yugoslavia	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other Western Europe	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	10
Eastern Europe	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
USA	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Other America	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Africa	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lebanon	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Turkey	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Unknown	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380

TABLE 4A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
FEMALES									
Australia									
NSW	59.6	4.9	10.0	3.8	-	-	8.3	100.0	29.2
VIC	7.2	60.7	10.0	3.8	-	-	16.7	-	15.3
QLD	3.6	-	65.0	3.8	6.7	-	16.7	-	10.0
WA	.6	-	2.5	64.6	-	-	-	-	13.9
SA	.6	3.3	-	1.3	80.0	-	8.3	-	4.5
TAS	.6	3.3	-	1.3	-	83.3	-	-	2.4
NT	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	1.1
ACT	1.8	-	-	-	6.7	-	8.3	-	1.3
Australia unspecified	1.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Australia Total	75.9	73.8	87.5	78.5	93.3	83.3	91.7	100.0	78.7
New Zealand	4.8	-	7.5	2.5	6.7	-	8.3	-	3.9
Other Oceania	-	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Indochina	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other Asia	.6	3.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.1
UK, Eire	7.2	6.6	-	11.4	-	-	-	-	6.6
Greece	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Italy	.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Yugoslavia	.6	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.5
Other Western Europe	2.4	6.6	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	2.6
Eastern Europe	.6	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	.8
USA	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	.5
Other America	.6	1.6	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	.8
Africa	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Lebanon	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Turkey	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Unknown	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 4 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
TOTAL PERSONS									
Australia									
NSW	2233	92	315	98	36	6	21	6	2807
VIC	152	1015	139	103	45	7	23	3	1487
QLD	111	22	1040	23	11	4	22	1	1234
WA	43	10	23	912	11	3	8	-	1010
SA	20	26	15	41	298	1	17	-	418
TAS	23	43	30	12	2	205	4	-	319
NT	7	1	10	10	5	-	123	-	156
ACT	18	-	1	2	1	-	1	4	27
Australia unspecified	13	100	11	1	-	-	1	-	126
Australia Total	2620	1309	1584	1202	409	226	220	14	7584
New Zealand	94	15	70	44	7	3	8	-	241
Papua New Guinea	2	-	10	1	1	-	-	-	14
Other Oceania	17	3	1	4	1	-	-	1	27
Vietnam	8	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	13
Other Indochina	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	9
Other Asia	47	33	6	22	3	-	2	1	114
UK, Eire	196	100	105	161	55	5	7	-	629
Greece	16	23	2	16	9	-	-	-	66
Italy	32	50	9	-	9	-	1	-	101
Yugoslavia	57	30	12	22	10	1	3	-	135
Other Western Europe	72	31	28	32	15	-	7	-	185
Eastern Europe	31	15	21	13	-	-	-	-	80
USA	12	3	8	9	-	3	-	-	35
Canada	5	-	5	3	1	-	-	-	14
Other America	16	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	27
Africa	15	7	5	4	1	-	-	-	32
Lebanon	69	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	82
Turkey	21	19	1	3	-	-	-	-	44
Middle East	13	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	22
Unknown	8	185	3	3	39	1	1	-	240
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 4A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
TOTAL PERSONS									
Australia									
NSW	66.6	5.0	16.7	6.4	6.4	2.5	8.4	35.3	29.0
VIC	4.5	55.0	7.4	6.7	8.0	2.9	9.2	17.6	15.3
QLD	3.3	1.2	55.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	8.8	5.9	12.7
WA	1.3	.5	1.2	59.1	2.0	1.2	3.2	-	10.4
SA	.6	1.4	.8	2.7	52.8	.4	6.8	-	4.3
TAS	.7	2.3	1.6	.8	.4	85.1	1.6	-	3.3
NT	.2	.1	.5	.6	.9	-	49.4	-	1.6
ACT	.5	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.4	23.5	.3
Australia unspecified	.4	5.4	.6	.1	-	-	.4	-	1.3
Australia Total	78.1	70.9	84.2	77.9	72.5	93.8	88.4	82.4	78.2
New Zealand	2.8	.8	3.7	2.9	1.2	1.2	3.2	-	2.5
Papua New Guinea	.1	-	.5	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1
Other Oceania	.5	.2	.1	.3	.2	-	-	5.9	.3
Vietnam	.2	.1	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	.1
Other Indochina	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	5.9	.1
Other Asia	1.4	1.8	.3	1.4	.5	-	.8	5.9	1.2
UK, Eire	5.8	5.4	5.6	10.4	9.8	2.1	2.8	-	6.5
Greece	.5	1.2	.1	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	.7
Italy	1.0	2.7	.5	-	1.6	-	.4	-	1.0
Yugoslavia	1.7	1.6	.6	1.4	1.8	.4	1.2	-	1.4
Other Western Europe	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.7	-	2.8	-	1.9
Eastern Europe	.9	.8	1.1	.8	-	-	-	-	.8
USA	.4	.2	.4	.6	-	1.2	-	-	.4
Canada	.1	-	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	.1
Other America	.5	.3	.2	-	.2	.4	-	-	.3
Africa	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	-	-	-	.3
Lebanon	2.1	.4	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.8
Turkey	.6	1.0	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.5
Middle East	.4	.4	.1	-	-	.4	-	-	.2
Unknown	.2	10.0	.2	.2	6.9	.4	.4	-	2.5
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 5 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS*

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
PRISONERS HELD IN NEW SOUTH WALES						
NEW SOUTH WALES STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Sydney	1961	125	2086	65.0	78.1	65.6
Hunter	222	3	225	7.4	1.9	7.1
Illawarra	104	5	109	3.4	3.1	3.4
Richmond-Tweed	44	-	44	1.5	-	1.4
Mid-North Coast	68	1	69	2.3	.6	2.2
Northern	55	-	55	1.8	-	1.7
North-Western	52	1	53	1.7	.6	1.7
Central-West	80	2	82	2.7	1.2	2.6
South-Eastern	33	2	35	1.1	1.2	1.1
Murrumbidgee	50	1	51	1.7	.6	1.6
Murray	27	1	28	.9	.6	.9
Far West	23	-	23	.8	-	.7
Unspecified	4	-	4	.1	-	.1
Total New South Wales	2723	141	2864	90.2	88.1	90.1
Victoria	52	2	54	1.7	1.2	1.7
Queensland	58	-	58	1.9	-	1.8
Western Australia	16	1	17	.5	.6	.5
South Australia	6	-	6	.2	-	.2
Tasmania	4	-	4	.1	-	.1
Northern Territory	3	-	3	.1	-	.1
Australian Capital Territory	53	4	57	1.8	2.5	1.8
Overseas	27	1	28	.9	.6	.9
Unknown	76	11	87	2.5	6.9	2.7
TOTAL	3018	160	3178	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRISONERS HELD IN VICTORIA						
VICTORIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Melbourne	1131	36	1167	63.5	60.0	63.4
Barwon	68	2	70	3.8	3.3	3.8
South-Western	17	1	18	1.0	1.7	1.0
Central Highlands	45	2	47	2.5	3.3	2.6
Wimmera	11	-	11	.6	-	.6
North Mallee	23	-	23	1.3	-	1.2
Loddon-Campaspe	59	1	60	3.3	1.7	3.3
Goulburn	39	1	40	2.2	1.7	2.2
North-Eastern	19	-	19	1.1	-	1.0
East Gippsland	9	1	10	.5	1.7	.5
Central Gippsland	30	1	31	1.7	1.7	1.7
East Central	13	-	13	.7	-	.7
Victoria Unspecified	1	-	1	.1	-	.1
Total Victoria	1465	45	1510	82.2	75.0	82.0
New South Wales	31	3	34	1.7	5.0	1.8
Queensland	11	-	11	.6	-	.6
Western Australia	8	1	9	.4	1.7	.5
South Australia	5	-	5	.3	-	.3
Tasmania	9	1	10	.5	1.7	.5
Northern Territory	5	-	5	.3	-	.3
Australian Capital Territory	4	-	4	.2	-	.2
Overseas	17	8	25	1.0	13.3	1.4
No Fixed Address	1	-	1	.1	-	.1
Unknown	226	2	228	12.7	3.3	12.4
TOTAL	1782	60	1842	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 6.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 5 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS*

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
PRISONERS HELD IN QUEENSLAND						
QUEENSLAND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Brisbane	393	-	393	21.3	-	20.9
Moreton	65	-	65	3.5	-	3.5
Wide Bay-Burnett	51	-	51	2.8	-	2.7
Darling Downs	48	-	48	2.6	-	2.6
South-West	3	-	3	.2	-	.2
Fitzroy	49	-	49	2.7	-	2.6
Central West	6	-	6	.3	-	.3
Mackay	33	-	33	1.8	-	1.8
Northern	155	-	155	8.4	-	8.2
Far North	128	-	128	7.0	-	6.8
North-Western	103	-	103	5.6	-	5.5
Queensland Unspecified	527	39	566	28.6	97.5	30.1
Total Queensland	1561	39	1600	84.8	97.5	85.1
New South Wales	58	-	58	3.2	-	3.1
Victoria	20	-	20	1.1	-	1.1
Western Australia	7	-	7	.4	-	.4
South Australia	7	-	7	.4	-	.4
Tasmania	2	-	2	.1	-	.1
Northern Territory	3	-	3	.2	-	.2
Australian Capital Territory	1	-	1	.1	-	.1
Overseas	6	-	6	.3	-	.3
No Fixed Address	117	-	117	6.4	-	6.2
Unknown	59	1	60	3.2	2.5	3.2
TOTAL	1841	40	1881	100.0	100.0	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA

WESTERN AUSTRALIA STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Perth	866	47	913	59.2	59.5	59.2
South-West	68	4	72	4.6	5.1	4.7
Lower Great Southern	40	-	40	2.7	-	2.6
Upper Great Southern	16	1	17	1.1	1.3	1.1
Midlands	20	1	21	1.4	1.3	1.4
South-Eastern	118	4	122	8.1	5.1	7.9
Central	79	10	89	5.4	12.7	5.8
Pilbara	69	5	74	4.7	6.3	4.8
Kimberley	97	5	102	6.6	6.3	6.6
Total Western Australia	1373	77	1450	93.8	97.5	94.0
New South Wales	11	-	11	.8	-	.7
Victoria	10	-	10	.7	-	.6
Queensland	5	-	5	.3	-	.3
South Australia	8	1	9	.5	1.3	.6
Tasmania	2	-	2	.1	-	.1
Northern Territory	6	-	6	.4	-	.4
Australian Capital Territory	2	-	2	.1	-	.1
Overseas	12	1	13	.8	1.3	.8
No Fixed Address	19	-	19	1.3	-	1.2
Unknown	16	-	16	1.1	-	1.0
TOTAL	1464	79	1543	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 6.

TABLE 5 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS*

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
PRISONERS HELD IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Adelaide	299	8	307	54.5	53.3	54.4
Outer Adelaide	11	-	11	2.0	-	2.0
Yorke and Lower North	11	-	11	2.0	-	2.0
Murray Lands	20	-	20	3.6	-	3.5
South-East	15	-	15	2.7	-	2.7
Eyre	15	2	17	2.7	13.3	3.0
Northern	23	1	24	4.2	6.7	4.3
Total South Australia	394	11	405	71.8	73.3	71.8
New South Wales	5	-	5	.9	-	.9
Victoria	12	-	12	2.2	-	2.1
Queensland	1	-	1	.2	-	.2
Western Australia	5	-	5	.9	-	.9
Northern Territory	2	-	2	.4	-	.4
Overseas	2	-	2	.4	-	.4
No Fixed Address	89	3	92	16.2	20.0	16.3
Unknown	39	1	40	7.1	6.7	7.1
TOTAL	549	15	564	100.0	100.0	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN TASMANIA

TASMANIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Hobart	85	3	88	36.2	50.0	36.5
Southern	6	-	6	2.6	-	2.5
Northern	84	1	85	35.7	16.7	35.3
Mersey-Lyell	43	1	44	18.3	16.7	18.3
Tasmania Unspecified	1	-	1	.4	-	.4
Total Tasmania	219	5	224	93.2	83.3	92.9
New South Wales	1	-	1	.4	-	.4
Victoria	4	-	4	1.7	-	1.7
Queensland	1	-	1	.4	-	.4
No Fixed Address	8	1	9	3.4	16.7	3.7
Unknown	2	-	2	.9	-	.8
TOTAL	235	6	241	100.0	100.0	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN NORTHERN TERRITORY

NORTHERN TERRITORY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Darwin	79	7	86	33.5	58.3	34.7
Balance of Northern Territory	127	4	131	53.8	33.3	52.8
Total Northern Territory	206	11	217	87.3	91.7	87.5
New South Wales	2	1	3	.8	8.3	1.2
Queensland	8	-	8	3.4	-	3.2
Western Australia	3	-	3	1.3	-	1.2
South Australia	3	-	3	1.3	-	1.2
No Fixed Address	13	-	13	5.5	-	5.2
Unknown	1	-	1	.4	-	.4
TOTAL	236	12	248	100.0	100.0	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Australian Capital Territory	2	1	3	33.3	100.0	42.9
New South Wales	1	-	1	16.7	-	14.3
No Fixed Address	3	-	3	50.0	-	42.9
TOTAL	6	1	7	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 6.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 6 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEIVAL*

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Never Married	1989	824	1171	855	286	134	143	13	5415
Married	806	498	450	460	126	69	60	3	2472
Separated	69	87	100	78	29	16	13	-	392
Divorced	245	141	90	58	40	8	10	-	592
Widowed	22	21	21	13	2	5	4	-	88
Unknown	57	213	9	-	66	3	7	-	355
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Never Married	79	26	24	37	8	4	7	1	186
Married	51	19	6	23	2	1	4	-	106
Separated	17	3	6	8	-	1	1	-	36
Divorced	15	4	2	10	1	-	-	-	32
Widowed	4	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	13
Unknown	-	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	7
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Never Married	2068	850	1195	892	294	138	150	14	5601
Married	857	517	456	483	128	70	64	3	2578
Separated	86	90	106	86	29	17	14	-	428
Divorced	260	145	92	68	41	8	10	-	624
Widowed	26	28	22	14	2	5	4	-	101
Unknown	57	215	10	-	70	3	7	-	362
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 6A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEIVAL*

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Never Married	62.4	46.2	63.6	58.4	52.1	57.0	60.3	81.3	58.1
Married	25.3	27.9	24.4	31.4	23.0	29.4	25.3	18.8	26.5
Separated	2.2	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	5.5	-	4.2
Divorced	7.7	7.9	4.9	4.0	7.3	3.4	4.2	-	6.4
Widowed	.7	1.2	1.1	.9	.4	2.1	1.7	-	.9
Unknown	1.8	11.9	.5	-	12.0	1.3	3.0	-	3.8
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Never Married	47.6	42.6	60.0	46.8	53.3	66.7	58.3	100.0	48.9
Married	30.7	31.1	15.0	29.1	13.3	16.7	33.3	-	27.9
Separated	10.2	4.9	15.0	10.1	-	16.7	8.3	-	9.5
Divorced	9.0	6.6	5.0	12.7	6.7	-	-	-	8.4
Widowed	2.4	11.5	2.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	3.4
Unknown	-	3.3	2.5	-	26.7	-	-	-	1.8
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Never Married	61.7	46.1	63.5	57.8	52.1	57.3	60.2	82.4	57.8
Married	25.6	28.0	24.2	31.3	22.7	29.0	25.7	17.6	26.6
Separated	2.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.1	7.1	5.6	-	4.4
Divorced	7.8	7.9	4.9	4.4	7.3	3.3	4.0	-	6.4
Widowed	.8	1.5	1.2	.9	.4	2.1	1.6	-	1.0
Unknown	1.7	11.7	.5	-	12.4	1.2	2.8	-	3.7
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

*See Explanatory Note 7.

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE*

STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Employed	-	683	592	419	114	58	73	3	1942
Unemployed	-	829	1010	936	289	151	154	10	3379
Home Duties	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Student	-	7	2	6	2	-	-	1	18
Other	-	42	37	43	32	16	-	1	171
Unknown	3188	222	198	60	112	10	10	1	3801
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Employed	-	10	5	12	-	1	5	-	33
Unemployed	-	37	19	49	5	4	5	1	120
Home Duties	-	8	12	14	4	1	-	-	39
Student	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other	-	3	4	1	6	-	-	-	14
Unknown	166	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	173
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Employed	-	693	597	431	114	59	78	3	1975
Unemployed	-	866	1029	985	294	155	159	11	3499
Home Duties	-	9	14	14	4	1	-	-	42
Student	-	7	2	7	2	-	-	1	19
Other	-	45	41	44	38	16	-	1	185
Unknown	3354	225	198	62	112	10	12	1	3974
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 7A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE*

STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Employed	-	38.3	32.2	29.6	20.8	24.7	30.8	18.8	20.9
Unemployed	-	46.5	54.9	63.9	52.6	64.3	65.0	62.5	36.3
Home Duties	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Student	-	.4	.1	.4	.4	-	-	6.3	.2
Other	-	2.4	2.0	2.9	5.8	6.8	-	6.3	1.8
Unknown	100.0	12.4	10.8	4.1	20.4	4.3	4.2	6.3	40.8
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Employed	-	16.4	12.5	15.2	-	16.7	41.7	-	8.7
Unemployed	-	60.7	47.5	62.0	33.3	66.7	41.7	100.0	31.6
Home Duties	-	13.1	30.0	17.7	26.7	16.7	-	-	10.3
Student	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	-	4.9	10.0	1.3	40.0	-	-	-	3.7
Unknown	100.0	4.9	-	2.5	-	-	16.7	-	45.5
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Employed	-	37.6	31.7	27.9	20.2	24.5	31.3	17.6	20.4
Unemployed	-	46.9	54.7	63.8	52.1	64.3	63.9	64.7	36.1
Home Duties	-	.5	.7	.9	.7	.4	-	-	.4
Student	-	.4	.1	.5	.4	-	-	5.9	.2
Other	-	2.4	2.2	2.9	6.7	6.6	-	5.9	1.9
Unknown	100.0	12.2	10.5	4.0	19.9	4.1	4.8	5.9	41.0
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note B.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 8 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION*

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Tertiary	-	45	25	22	5	6	5	-	108
Technical, Trade	-	50	19	252	4	-	8	-	333
Other Post-Secondary	-	22	24	1	6	-	2	-	55
Complete Secondary	-	125	112	57	77	40	23	-	434
Part Secondary	-	1177	1338	351	324	183	112	-	3465
Primary	-	129	276	{769	64	15	63	-	{1383
No Formal Schooling	-	14	19	-	5	21	-	-	-
Unknown	3188	222	28	12	61	6	3	16	3536
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Tertiary	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	3
Technical, Trade	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10
Other Post-Secondary	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Complete Secondary	-	4	1	1	2	2	5	-	15
Part Secondary	-	46	29	30	10	4	3	-	122
Primary	-	4	7	{37	3	-	3	-	{56
No Formal Schooling	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	166	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	170
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	1380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Tertiary	-	45	26	23	5	6	6	-	111
Technical, Trade	-	50	19	262	4	-	8	-	343
Other Post-Secondary	-	26	24	1	6	-	2	-	59
Complete Secondary	-	129	113	58	79	42	28	-	449
Part Secondary	-	1223	1367	381	334	167	115	-	3587
Primary	-	133	283	{806	67	15	66	-	{1439
No Formal Schooling	-	14	21	-	8	5	21	-	-
Unknown	3354	225	28	12	61	6	3	17	3706
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

* See Explanatory Note 9.

TABLE 8A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION*

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Tertiary	-	2.5	1.4	1.5	.9	2.6	2.1	-	1.2
Technical, Trade	-	2.8	1.0	17.2	.7	-	3.4	-	3.6
Other Post Secondary	-	1.2	1.3	.1	1.1	-	.8	-	.6
Complete Secondary	-	7.0	6.1	3.9	14.0	17.0	9.7	-	4.7
Part Secondary	-	66.0	72.7	24.0	59.0	69.4	47.3	-	37.2
Primary	-	7.2	15.0	{52.5	11.7	6.4	26.6	-	{14.9
No Formal Schooling	-	.8	1.0	-	1.5	2.1	8.9	-	-
Unknown	100.0	12.4	1.5	.8	11.1	2.6	1.3	100.0	38.0
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Tertiary	-	-	2.5	1.3	-	-	8.3	-	.8
Technical, Trade	-	-	-	12.7	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other Post-Secondary	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Complete Secondary	-	6.6	2.5	1.3	13.3	33.3	41.7	-	3.9
Part Secondary	-	75.4	72.5	38.0	66.7	66.7	25.0	-	32.1
Primary	-	6.6	17.5	{46.8	20.0	-	25.0	-	{14.8
No Formal Schooling	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	100.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	44.7
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Tertiary	-	2.4	1.4	1.5	.9	2.5	2.4	-	1.1
Technical, Trade	-	2.7	1.0	17.0	.7	-	3.2	-	3.5
Other Post-Secondary	-	1.4	1.3	.1	1.1	-	.8	-	.6
Complete Secondary	-	7.0	6.0	3.8	14.0	17.4	11.2	-	4.6
Part Secondary	-	66.3	72.7	24.7	59.2	69.3	46.2	-	37.0
Primary	-	7.2	15.0	{52.2	11.9	6.2	26.5	-	{14.8
No Formal Schooling	-	.8	1.1	-	1.4	2.1	8.4	-	-
Unknown	100.0	12.2	1.5	.8	10.8	2.5	1.2	100.0	38.2
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 9.

TABLE 9 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Yes	1887	1150	1160	825	332	139	169	8	5670
No	1223	623	656	639	166	92	52	8	3459
Unknown	78	11	25	-	51	4	16	-	185
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Yes	66	26	28	39	8	2	5	-	174
No	100	34	12	40	7	3	4	1	201
Unknown	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	5
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	1380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Yes	1953	1176	1188	864	340	141	174	8	5844
No	1323	657	668	679	173	95	56	9	3660
Unknown	78	12	25	-	51	5	19	-	190
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 9A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Yes	59.2	64.5	63.0	56.4	60.5	59.1	71.3	50.0	60.9
No	38.4	34.9	35.6	43.6	30.2	39.1	21.9	50.0	37.1
Unknown	2.4	.6	1.4	-	9.3	1.7	6.8	-	2.0
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Yes	39.8	42.6	70.0	49.4	53.3	33.3	41.7	-	45.8
No	60.2	55.7	30.0	50.6	46.7	50.0	33.3	100.0	52.9
Unknown	-	1.6	-	-	-	16.7	25.0	-	1.3
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Yes	58.2	63.7	63.2	56.0	60.3	58.5	69.9	47.1	60.3
No	39.4	35.6	35.5	44.0	30.7	39.4	22.5	52.9	37.8
Unknown	2.3	.7	1.3	-	9.0	2.1	7.6	-	2.0
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

TABLE 10 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER*

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under Sentence	2594	1574	1641	1333	443	200	195	-	7980
Awaiting Appeal	141	15	11	23	-	4	-	-	194
Unfit to Plead†	17	27	14	5	-	2	-	-	65
Unconvicted	417	159	134	89	93	28	39	14	973
Awaiting Sentence	16	9	-	14	13	1	-	1	54
Awaiting Deportation	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	9
Unknown	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	39
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Under Sentence	112	45	36	63	11	4	9	-	280
Awaiting Appeal	9	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	14
Unfit to Plead†	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	5
Unconvicted	44	12	4	9	3	2	2	1	77
Awaiting Sentence	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	4
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under Sentence	2706	1619	1677	1396	454	204	204	-	8260
Awaiting Appeal	150	16	11	27	-	4	-	-	208
Unfit to Plead†	17	30	14	6	-	2	1	-	70
Unconvicted	461	171	138	98	96	30	41	15	1050
Awaiting Sentence	17	9	-	16	14	1	-	1	58
Awaiting Deportation	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	9
Unknown	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	39
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 10A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER*

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under Sentence	81.4	88.2	89.1	91.1	80.7	85.1	82.3	-	85.7
Awaiting Appeal	4.4	.8	.6	1.6	-	1.7	-	-	2.1
Unfit to Plead†	.5	1.5	.8	.3	-	.9	-	-	.7
Unconvicted	13.1	8.9	7.3	6.1	16.9	11.9	16.5	87.5	10.4
Awaiting Sentence	.5	.5	-	1.0	2.4	.4	-	6.3	.6
Awaiting Deportation	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	1.3	6.3	.1
Unknown	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Under Sentence	67.5	73.8	90.0	79.7	73.3	66.7	75.0	-	73.7
Awaiting Appeal	5.4	1.6	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	3.7
Unfit to Plead†	-	4.9	-	1.3	-	-	8.3	-	1.3
Unconvicted	26.5	19.7	10.0	11.4	20.0	33.3	16.7	100.0	20.3
Awaiting Sentence	.6	-	-	2.5	6.7	-	-	-	1.1
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under Sentence	80.7	87.8	89.2	90.5	80.5	84.6	81.9	-	85.2
Awaiting Appeal	4.5	.9	.6	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	2.1
Unfit to Plead†	.5	1.6	.7	.4	-	.8	.4	-	.7
Unconvicted	13.7	9.3	7.3	6.4	17.0	12.4	16.5	88.2	10.8
Awaiting Sentence	.5	.5	-	1.0	2.5	.4	-	5.9	.6
Awaiting Deportation	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	1.2	5.9	.1
Unknown	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Notes 15.

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

FIGURE 4 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEGAL STATUS — AUSTRALIA

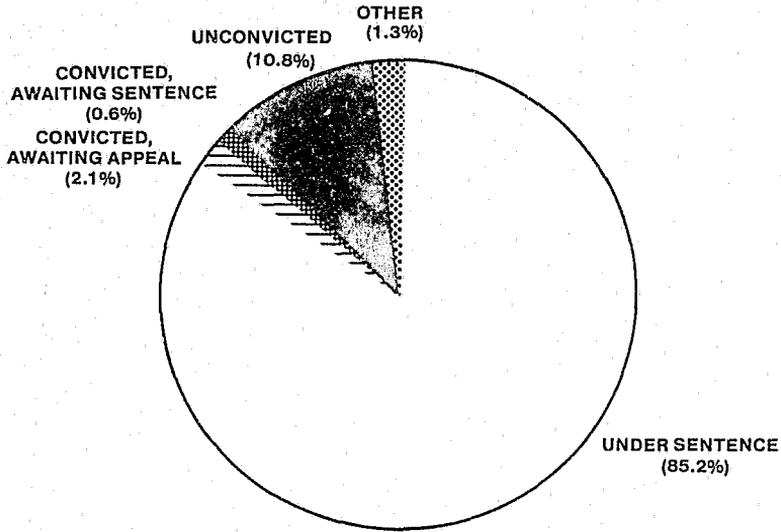


FIGURE 4A - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

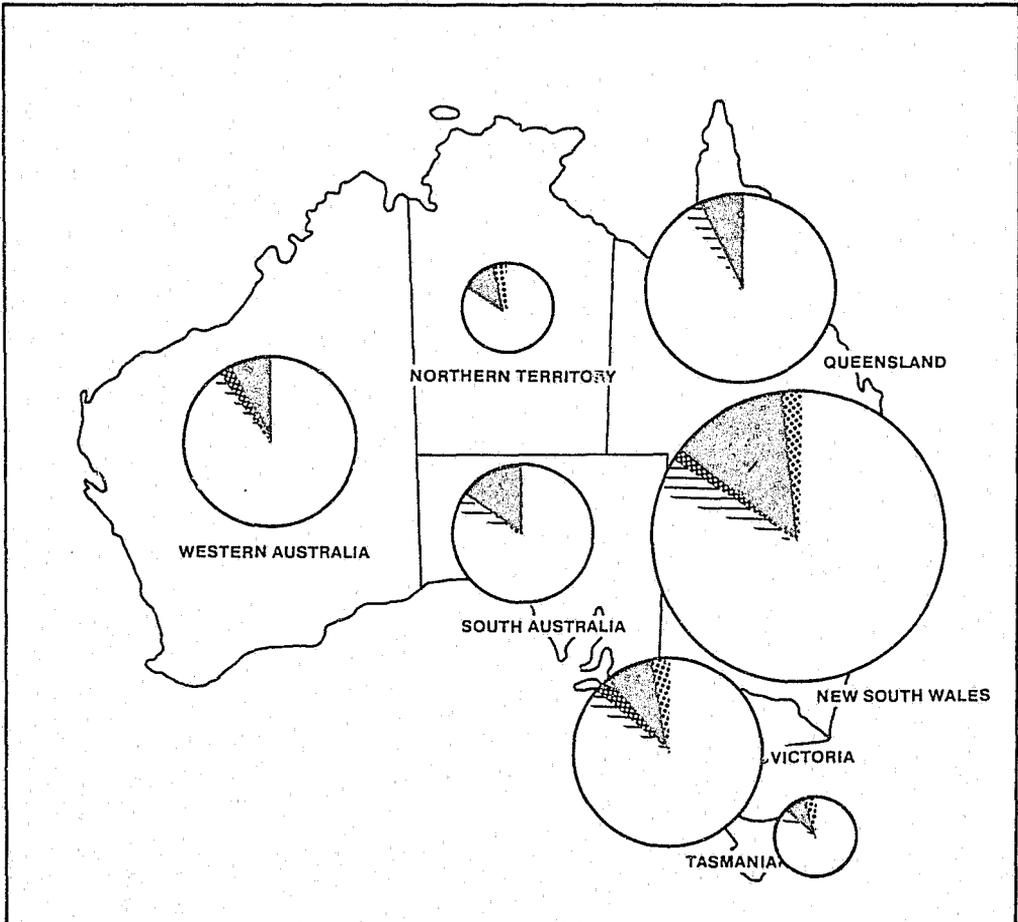


TABLE 11 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND*

COURT LEVEL	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Supreme	494	418	690	-	205	97	91	6	2001
District, County	1569	550	431	-	73	-	-	-	2623
Magistrate	1108	813	694	-	260	134	144	8	3161
Children	-	-	3	-	-	4	1	1	9
Other	12	3	6	-	-	-	1	1	23
Unknown	5	-	17	1464	11	-	-	-	1497
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Supreme	20	16	14	-	6	4	9	1	70
District, County	61	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	80
Magistrate	85	31	21	-	9	2	3	-	151
Unknown	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	79
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Supreme	514	434	704	-	211	101	100	7	2071
District, County	1630	564	436	-	73	-	-	-	2703
Magistrate	1193	844	715	-	269	136	147	8	3312
Children	-	-	3	-	-	4	1	1	9
Other	12	3	6	-	-	-	1	1	23
Unknown	5	-	17	1543	11	-	-	-	1576
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 11A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND*

COURT LEVEL	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Supreme	15.5	23.4	37.5	-	37.3	41.3	38.4	37.5	21.5
District, County	49.2	30.8	23.4	-	13.3	-	-	-	28.2
Magistrate	34.8	45.6	37.7	-	47.4	57.0	60.8	50.0	33.9
Children	-	-	.2	-	-	1.7	.4	6.3	.1
Other	.4	.2	.3	-	-	-	.4	6.3	.2
Unknown	.2	-	.9	100.0	2.0	-	-	-	16.1
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Supreme	12.0	26.2	35.0	-	40.0	66.7	75.0	100.0	18.4
District, County	36.7	23.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	21.1
Magistrate	51.2	50.8	52.5	-	60.0	33.3	25.0	-	39.7
Unknown	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	20.8
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Supreme	15.3	23.5	37.4	-	37.4	41.9	40.2	41.2	21.4
District, County	48.6	30.6	23.2	-	12.9	-	-	-	27.9
Magistrate	35.6	45.7	38.0	-	47.7	56.4	59.0	47.1	34.2
Children	-	-	.2	-	-	1.7	.4	5.9	.1
Other	.4	.2	.3	-	-	-	.4	5.9	.2
Unknown	.1	-	.9	100.0	2.0	-	-	-	16.3
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 13.

FIGURE 5 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEVEL OF COURT — AUSTRALIA

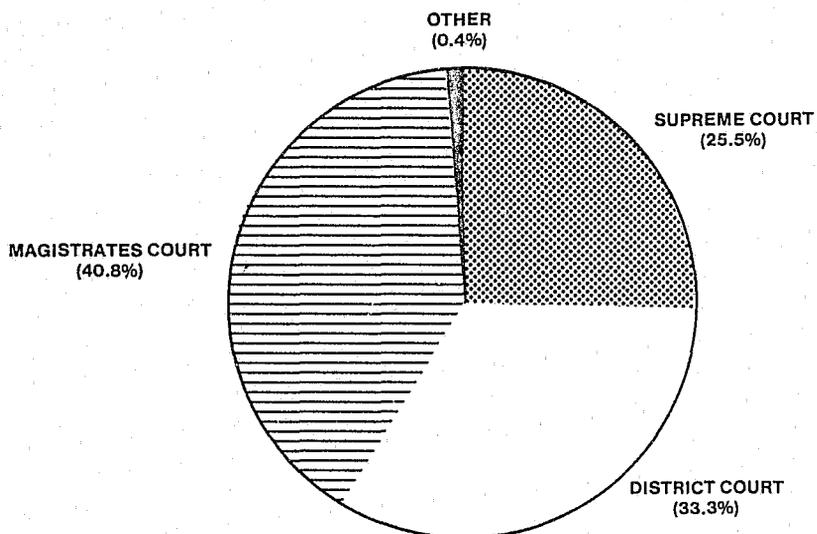


FIGURE 5A - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEVEL OF COURT AND JURISDICTION

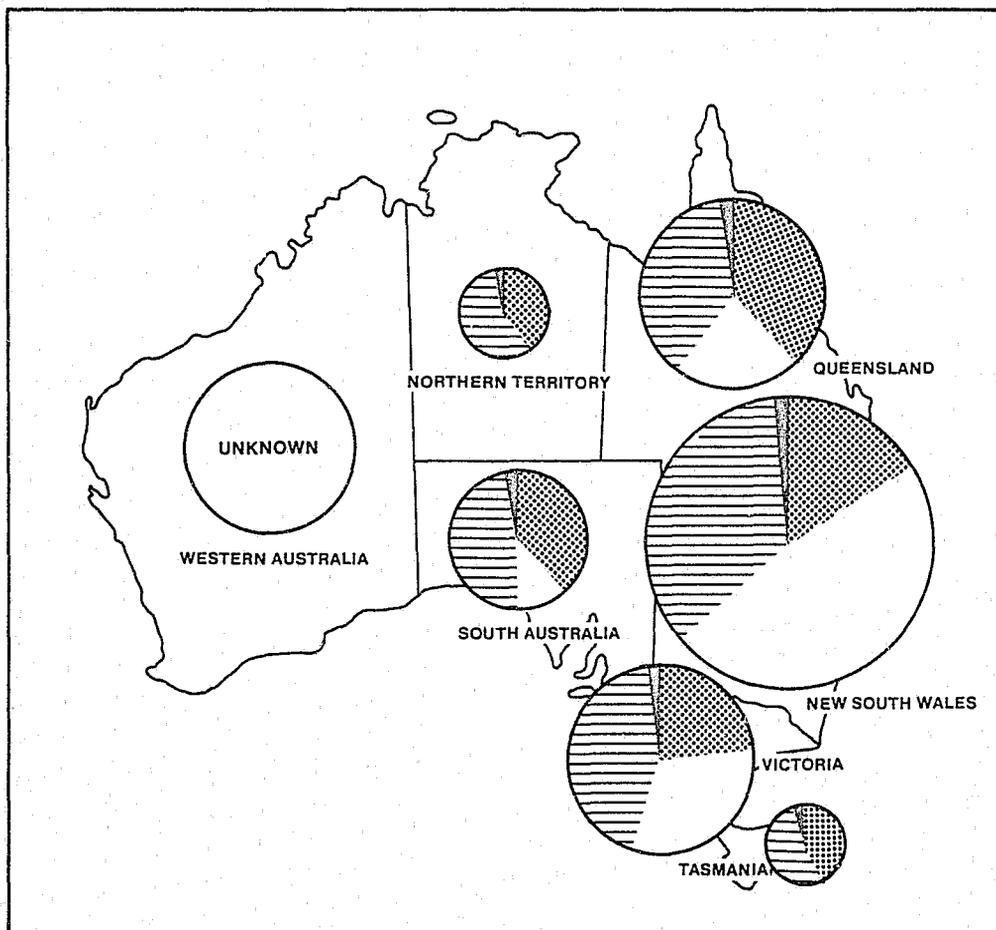


TABLE 12 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	331	244	212	86	75	28	28	2	1006
Assault	231	123	89	112	52	15	19	1	642
Sexual Offences	219	156	237	139	67	17	30	-	865
Other Against Person	45	19	18	11	3	-	5	2	103
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	599	275	194	134	47	9	10	-	1268
Extortion	23	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	28
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	520	342	242	311	125	72	33	5	1650
Fraud and Misappropriation	125	57	93	62	25	7	5	-	374
Receiving	69	24	21	12	10	2	-	-	138
Other Theft	326	204	170	93	33	15	18	2	861
Property Damage	36	37	42	18	8	9	4	-	154
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	15
Justice Procedure	54	48	6	109	33	-	-	-	250
Offensive Behaviour	-	4	5	20	1	1	1	-	32
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	7	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	19
Other Offences Against Good Order	16	19	13	27	16	2	1	-	94
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	82	6	89	8	11	-	8	-	204
Trafficking Drugs	227	100	66	72	15	2	5	1	488
Manufacture Drugs	42	1	30	8	7	1	1	-	90
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	127	24	163	100	12	31	13	-	470
Administrative Offences	93	92	69	125	8	15	1	-	403
Other Traffic	4	-	8	-	-	5	8	-	25
OTHER OFFENCES:	12	1	47	5	-	4	47	3	119
UNKNOWN:	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	16
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314

TABLE 12A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	10.4	13.7	11.5	5.9	13.7	11.9	11.8	12.5	10.8
Assault	7.2	6.9	4.8	7.7	9.5	6.4	8.0	6.3	6.9
Sexual Offences	6.9	8.7	12.9	9.5	12.2	7.2	12.7	-	9.3
Other Against Person	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	-	2.1	12.5	1.1
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	18.8	15.4	10.5	9.2	8.6	3.8	4.2	-	13.6
Extortion	.7	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	16.3	19.2	13.1	21.2	22.8	30.6	13.9	31.3	17.7
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.1	-	4.0
Receiving	2.2	1.3	1.1	.8	1.8	.9	-	-	1.5
Other Theft	10.2	11.4	9.2	6.4	6.0	6.4	7.6	12.5	9.2
Property Damage	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.5	3.8	1.7	-	1.7
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	.2	.8	-	-	-	-	.2
Justice Procedure	1.7	2.7	.3	7.4	6.0	-	-	-	2.7
Offensive Behaviour	-	.2	.3	1.4	.2	.4	.4	-	.3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.2	.3	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.2
Other Offences Against Good Order	.5	1.1	.7	1.8	2.9	.9	.4	-	1.0
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	2.6	.3	4.8	.5	2.0	-	3.4	-	2.2
Trafficking Drugs	7.1	5.6	3.6	4.9	2.7	.9	2.1	6.3	5.2
Manufacture Drugs	1.3	.1	1.6	.5	1.3	.4	.4	-	1.0
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	4.0	1.3	8.9	6.8	2.2	13.2	5.5	-	5.0
Administrative Offences	2.9	5.2	3.7	8.5	1.5	6.4	.4	-	4.3
Other Traffic	.1	-	.4	-	-	2.1	3.4	-	.3
OTHER OFFENCES:	.4	.1	2.6	.3	-	1.7	19.8	18.8	1.3
UNKNOWN:	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL MALES	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 11.

TABLE 12 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
FEMALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	16	12	8	10	2	3	6	-	57
Assault	4	5	2	4	3	-	-	1	19
Sexual Offences	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
Other Against Person	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	22	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	35
Extortion	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	23	10	3	8	1	-	1	-	46
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	2	3	7	-	1	-	-	32
Receiving	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	7
Other Theft	24	7	5	9	-	-	1	-	46
Property Damage	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	5
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	4	1	-	7	4	-	-	-	16
Prostitution	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other Offences Against Good Order	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	10	2	4	2	1	1	2	-	22
Trafficking Drugs	24	10	2	12	1	-	-	-	49
Manufacture Drugs	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	5
Administrative Offences	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	6
Other Traffic	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER OFFENCES:									
	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	7
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380

TABLE 12A- PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
FEMALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	9.6	19.7	20.0	12.7	13.3	50.0	50.0	-	15.0
Assault	2.4	8.2	5.0	5.1	20.0	-	-	100.0	5.0
Sexual Offences	.6	-	2.5	-	-	-	8.3	-	.8
Other Against Person	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	13.3	11.5	5.0	2.5	13.3	-	-	-	9.2
Extortion	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	13.9	16.4	7.5	10.1	6.7	-	8.3	-	12.1
Fraud and Misappropriation	11.4	3.3	7.5	8.9	-	16.7	-	-	8.4
Receiving	2.4	3.3	-	-	-	-	8.3	-	1.8
Other Theft	14.5	11.5	12.5	11.4	-	-	8.3	-	12.1
Property Damage	.6	1.6	5.0	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.3
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	2.4	1.6	-	8.9	26.7	-	-	-	4.2
Prostitution	1.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	.8
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other Offences Against Good Order	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	2.1
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	6.0	3.3	10.0	2.5	6.7	16.7	16.7	-	5.8
Trafficking Drugs	14.5	16.4	5.0	15.2	6.7	-	-	-	12.9
Manufacture Drugs	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	-	-	2.5	3.8	6.7	-	-	-	1.3
Administrative Offences	1.2	-	5.0	2.5	-	-	-	-	1.6
Other Traffic	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
OTHER OFFENCES:									
	-	-	12.5	1.3	-	16.7	-	-	1.8
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 11.

TABLE 12 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
TOTAL PERSONS									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	347	256	220	96	77	31	34	2	1063
Assault	235	128	91	116	55	15	19	2	661
Sexual Offences	220	156	238	139	67	17	31	-	868
Other Against Person	47	19	18	11	3	-	5	2	105
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	621	282	196	136	49	9	10	-	1303
Extortion	25	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	30
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	543	352	245	319	126	72	34	5	1696
Fraud and Misappropriation	144	59	96	69	25	8	5	-	406
Receiving	73	26	21	12	10	2	1	-	145
Other Theft	350	211	175	102	33	15	19	2	907
Property Damage	37	38	44	19	8	9	4	-	159
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	15
Justice Procedure	58	49	6	116	37	-	-	-	266
Prostitution	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	-	4	5	23	1	1	1	-	35
Unlawful Possession of a Weapon	8	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	21
Other Offences Against Good Order	16	19	13	35	16	2	1	-	102
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	92	8	93	10	12	1	10	-	226
Trafficking Drugs	251	110	68	84	16	2	5	1	537
Manufacture Drugs	44	1	30	8	7	1	1	-	92
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	127	24	164	103	13	31	13	-	475
Administrative Offences	95	92	71	127	8	15	1	-	409
Other Traffic	6	-	8	-	-	5	8	-	27
OTHER OFFENCES:	12	1	52	6	-	5	47	3	126
UNKNOWN:	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	16
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 12A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
TOTAL PERSONS									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	10.3	13.9	11.7	6.2	13.7	12.9	13.7	11.8	11.0
Assault	7.0	6.9	4.8	7.5	9.8	6.2	7.6	11.8	6.8
Sexual Offences	6.6	8.5	12.7	9.0	11.9	7.1	12.4	-	9.0
Other Against Person	1.4	1.0	1.0	.7	.5	-	2.0	11.8	1.1
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	18.5	15.3	10.4	8.8	8.7	3.7	4.0	-	13.4
Extortion	.7	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	16.2	19.1	13.0	20.7	22.3	29.9	13.7	29.4	17.5
Fraud and Misappropriation	4.3	3.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.3	2.0	-	4.2
Receiving	2.2	1.4	1.1	.8	1.8	.8	.4	-	1.5
Other Theft	10.4	11.4	9.3	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.6	11.8	9.4
Property Damage	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.4	3.7	1.6	-	1.6
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	.2	.7	-	-	-	-	.2
Justice Procedure	1.7	2.7	.3	7.5	6.6	-	-	-	2.7
Prostitution	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	.2	.3	1.5	.2	.4	.4	-	.4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.2	.4	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.2
Other Offences Against Good Order	.5	1.0	.7	2.3	2.8	.8	.4	-	1.1
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	2.7	.4	4.9	.6	2.1	.4	4.0	-	2.3
Trafficking Drugs	7.5	6.0	3.6	5.4	2.8	.8	2.0	5.9	5.5
Manufacture Drugs	1.3	.1	1.6	.5	1.2	.4	.4	-	.9
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	3.8	1.3	8.7	6.7	2.3	12.9	5.2	-	4.9
Administrative Offences	2.8	5.0	3.8	8.2	1.4	6.2	.4	-	4.2
Other Traffic	.2	-	.4	-	-	2.1	3.2	-	.3
OTHER OFFENCES:	.4	.1	2.8	.4	-	2.1	18.9	17.6	1.3
UNKNOWN:	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

* See Explanatory Note 11

FIGURE 6 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA

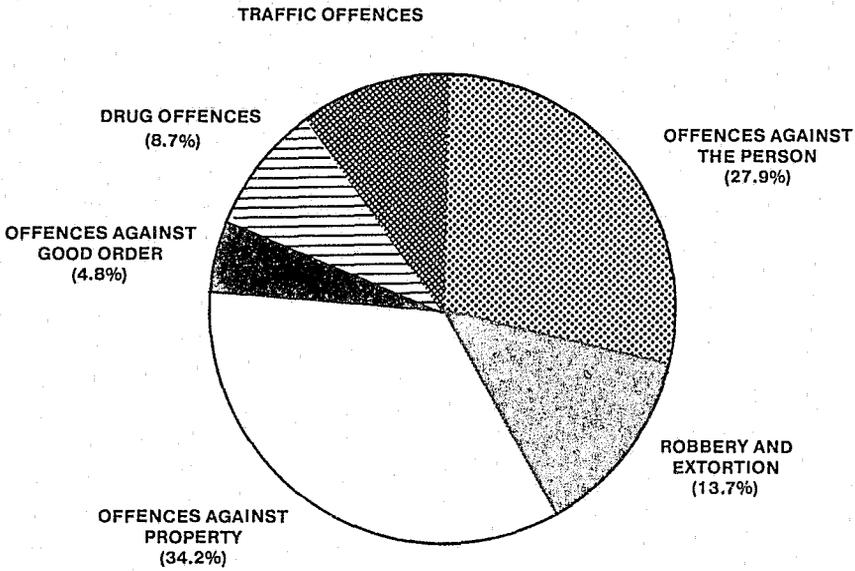
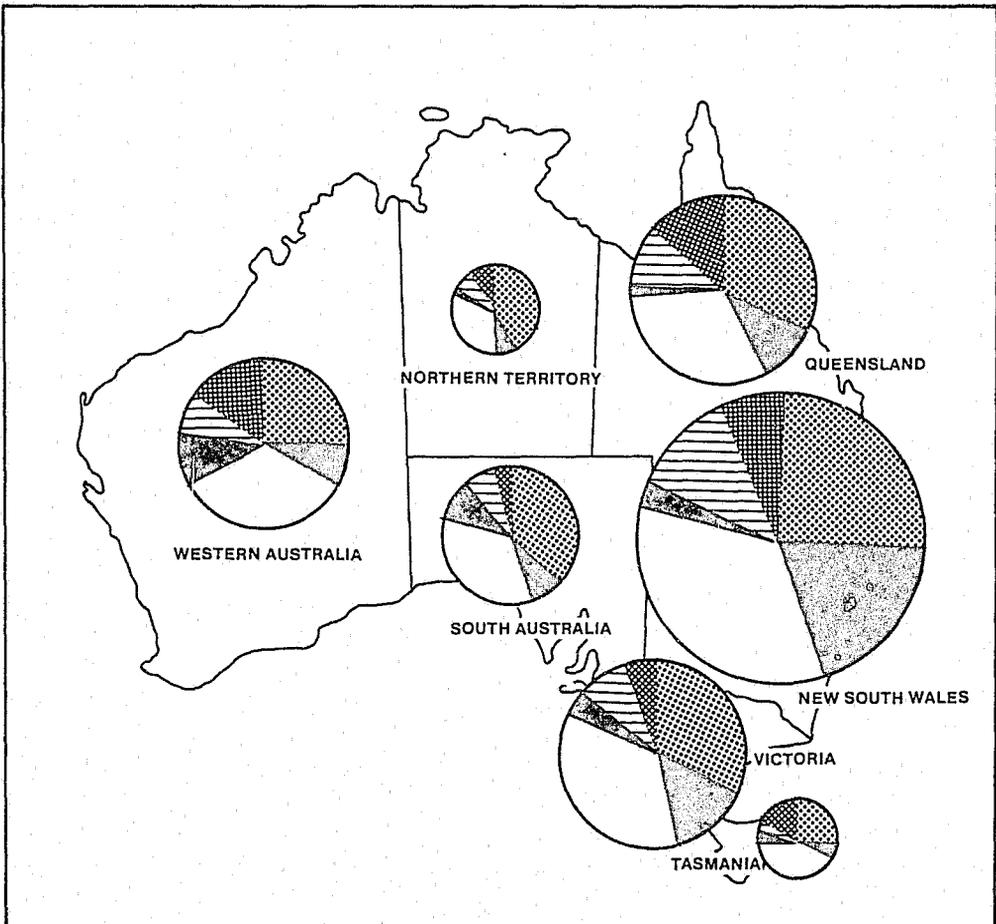


FIGURE 6A - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND JURISDICTION



NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 12B - SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	17.6	17.4	24.9	18.0	16.0	18.9	58.1	2.4	18.7
Assault	12.3 8.8	10.4	23.4	11.1	10.1	39.4	1.2	12.0	
Sexual Offences	11.6	11.1	27.8	29.0	14.3	11.5	62.2	-	16.1
Other Against Person	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.3	.6	-	10.4	2.4	1.9
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	31.8	19.6	22.7	28.0	10.0	6.1	20.7	-	23.6
Extortion	1.2	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.5
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	27.6	24.3	28.4	65.0	26.6	48.7	68.4	6.1	30.7
Fraud and Misappropriation	6.6	4.1	10.9	13.0	5.3	4.7	10.4	-	7.0
Receiving	3.7	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	-	-	2.6
Other Theft	17.3	14.5	19.9	19.4	7.0	10.1	37.3	2.4	16.0
Property Damage	1.9	2.6	4.9	3.8	1.7	6.1	8.3	-	2.9
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	.3
Justice Procedure	2.9	3.4	.7	22.8	7.0	-	-	-	4.7
Offensive Behaviour	-	.3	.6	4.2	.2	.7	2.1	-	.6
Unlawful Possession of a Weapon	.4	.4	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	.9	1.4	1.5	5.6	3.4	1.4	2.1	-	1.8
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	4.4	.4	10.4	1.7	2.3	-	16.6	-	3.8
Trafficking Drugs	12.1	7.1	7.7	15.0	3.2	1.4	10.4	1.2	9.1
Manufacture Drugs	2.2	.1	3.5	1.7	1.5	.7	2.1	-	1.7
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	6.8	1.7	19.1	20.9	2.6	21.0	27.0	-	8.8
Administrative Offences	4.9	6.5	8.1	26.1	1.7	10.1	2.1	-	7.5
Other Traffic	.2	-	.9	-	-	3.4	16.6	-	.5
OTHER OFFENCES:	.6	.1	5.5	1.0	-	2.7	97.5	3.7	2.2
UNKNOWN:	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL MALES	169.5	126.9	215.8	305.8	116.9	158.9	491.5	19.6	173.6
FEMALES									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	.9	.9	1.0	2.3	.4	2.1	15.3	-	1.1
Assault	.2	.4	.3	.9	.7	-	-	1.3	.4
Sexual Offences	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	2.6	-	.1
Other Against Person	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	1.2	.5	.3	.5	.4	-	-	-	.7
Extortion	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	1.3	.8	.4	1.8	.2	-	2.6	-	.9
Fraud and Misappropriation	1.1	.2	.4	1.6	-	.7	-	-	.6
Receiving	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	.1
Other Theft	1.4	.5	.6	2.1	-	-	2.6	-	.9
Property Damage	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	.1
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	.2	.1	-	1.6	.9	-	-	-	.3
Prostitution	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.1
Unlawful Possession of a Weapon	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	.2
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	.6	.2	.5	.5	.2	.7	5.1	-	.4
Trafficking Drugs	1.4	.8	.3	2.7	.2	-	-	-	1.0
Manufacture Drugs	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	-	-	.1	.7	.2	-	-	-	.1
Administrative Offences	.1	-	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Traffic	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
OTHER OFFENCES:	-	-	.6	.2	-	.7	-	-	.1
UNKNOWN:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FEMALES	9.4	4.6	5.1	18.1	3.4	4.3	30.7	1.3	7.6

**TABLE 12B - SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION
BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE***

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
	TOTAL PERSONS								
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	9.5	9.4	13.4	10.5	8.4	10.8	38.9	1.3	10.2
Assault	6.4	4.7	5.5	12.7	6.0	5.2	21.7	1.3	6.4
Sexual Offences	6.0	5.7	14.5	15.2	7.3	5.9	35.5	-	8.4
Other Against Person	1.3	.7	1.1	1.2	.3	-	5.7	1.3	1.0
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	17.0	10.3	11.9	14.8	5.3	3.1	11.4	-	12.5
Extortion	.7	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	14.9	12.9	14.9	34.8	13.7	25.0	38.9	3.1	16.3
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.9	2.2	5.8	7.5	2.7	2.8	5.7	-	3.9
Receiving	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	.7	1.1	-	1.4
Other Theft	9.6	7.7	10.7	11.1	3.6	5.2	21.7	1.3	8.7
Property Damage	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.1	.9	3.1	4.6	-	1.5
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	-	-	.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	.1
Justice Procedure	1.6	1.8	.4	12.7	4.0	-	-	-	2.6
Prostitution	.1	.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	.1	.3	2.5	.1	.3	1.1	-	.3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.2	.3	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
Other Offences Against Good Order	.4	.7	.8	3.8	1.7	.7	1.1	-	1.0
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	2.5	.3	5.7	1.1	1.3	.3	11.4	-	2.2
Trafficking Drugs	6.9	4.0	4.1	9.2	1.7	.7	5.7	.6	5.2
Manufacture Drugs	1.2	.0	1.8	.9	.8	.3	1.1	-	.9
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	3.5	.9	10.0	11.2	1.4	10.8	14.9	-	4.6
Administrative Offences	2.6	3.4	4.3	13.9	.9	5.2	1.1	-	3.9
Other Traffic	.2	-	.5	-	-	1.7	9.2	-	.3
OTHER OFFENCES:	.3	-	3.2	.7	-	1.7	53.8	1.9	1.2
UNKNOWN:	.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL PERSONS	92.0	67.5	114.6	168.4	61.5	83.8	285.0	10.6	93.3

* See Explanatory Note 11.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 13 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Yes	184	44	45	21	6	-	9	1	310
No	2997	1728	1769	1443	543	235	219	-	8934
Unknown	7	12	27	-	-	-	9	15	70
TOTAL MALES	3188	1784	1841	1464	549	235	237	16	9314
FEMALES									
Yes	22	6	2	2	-	-	1	-	33
No	144	52	38	77	15	6	10	-	342
Unknown	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	5
TOTAL FEMALES	166	61	40	79	15	6	12	1	380
TOTAL PERSONS									
Yes	206	50	47	23	6	-	10	1	343
No	3141	1780	1807	1520	558	241	229	-	9276
Unknown	7	15	27	-	-	-	10	16	75
TOTAL PERSONS	3354	1845	1881	1543	564	241	249	17	9694

TABLE 13A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Yes	5.8	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.1	-	3.8	6.3	3.3
No	94.0	96.9	96.1	98.6	98.9	100.0	92.4	-	95.9
Unknown	.2	.7	1.5	-	-	-	3.8	93.8	.8
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Yes	13.3	9.8	5.0	2.5	-	-	8.3	-	8.7
No	86.7	85.2	95.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	83.3	-	90.0
Unknown	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	8.3	100.0	1.3
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Yes	6.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	-	4.0	5.9	3.5
No	93.6	96.5	96.1	98.5	98.9	100.0	92.0	-	95.7
Unknown	.2	.8	1.4	-	-	-	4.0	94.1	.8
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

TABLE 14 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Life	186	90	100	54	44	18	2	494
Governor's Pleasure	16	27	22	22	13	1	-	101
Administrative	-	2	7	-	-	1	1	11
Indefinite	1723	962	170	711	231	-	121	3918
Fixed Term	498	520	1315	517	118	185	61	3214
Fine Default Only	77	15	51	57	37	-	10	247
Periodic	252	-	1	-	-	-	-	253
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
TOTAL MALES	2752	1616	1666	1361	443	206	195	8239
FEMALES								
Life	8	5	2	4	2	-	1	22
Governor's Pleasure	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	6
Administrative	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Indefinite	68	25	6	33	4	-	7	143
Fixed Term	31	16	26	24	2	4	-	103
Fine Default Only	5	-	-	6	3	-	1	15
Periodic	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
TOTAL FEMALES	121	49	36	68	11	4	10	299
TOTAL PERSONS								
Life	194	95	102	58	46	18	3	516
Governor's Pleasure	16	30	24	23	13	1	-	107
Administrative	-	2	7	-	-	1	2	12
Indefinite	1791	987	176	744	235	-	128	4061
Fixed Term	529	536	1341	541	120	189	61	3317
Fine Default Only	82	15	51	63	40	-	11	262
Periodic	261	-	1	-	-	-	-	262
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
TOTAL PERSONS	2873	1665	1702	1429	454	210	205	8538

TABLE 14A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Life	6.8	5.6	6.0	4.0	9.9	8.7	1.0	6.0
Governor's Pleasure	.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.9	.5	-	1.2
Administrative	-	.1	.4	-	-	.5	.5	.1
Indefinite	62.6	59.5	10.2	52.2	52.1	-	62.1	47.6
Fixed Term	18.1	32.2	78.9	38.0	26.6	89.8	31.3	39.0
Fine Default Only	2.8	.9	3.1	4.2	8.4	-	5.1	3.0
Periodic	9.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.0
TOTAL MALES	100.0							
FEMALES								
Life	6.6	10.2	5.6	5.9	18.2	-	10.0	7.4
Governor's Pleasure	-	6.1	5.6	1.5	-	-	-	2.0
Administrative	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	.3
Indefinite	56.2	51.0	16.7	48.5	36.4	-	70.0	47.8
Fixed Term	25.6	32.7	72.2	35.3	18.2	100.0	-	34.4
Fine Default Only	4.1	-	-	8.8	27.3	-	10.0	5.0
Periodic	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0							
TOTAL PERSONS								
Life	6.8	5.7	6.0	4.1	10.1	8.6	1.5	6.0
Governor's Pleasure	.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.9	.5	-	1.3
Administrative	-	.1	.4	-	-	.5	1.0	.1
Indefinite	62.3	59.3	10.3	52.1	51.8	-	62.4	47.6
Fixed Term	18.4	32.2	78.8	37.9	26.4	90.0	29.8	38.8
Fine Default Only	2.9	.9	3.0	4.4	8.8	-	5.4	3.1
Periodic	9.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.0
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0							

* See Explanatory Note 18.

FIGURE 7 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

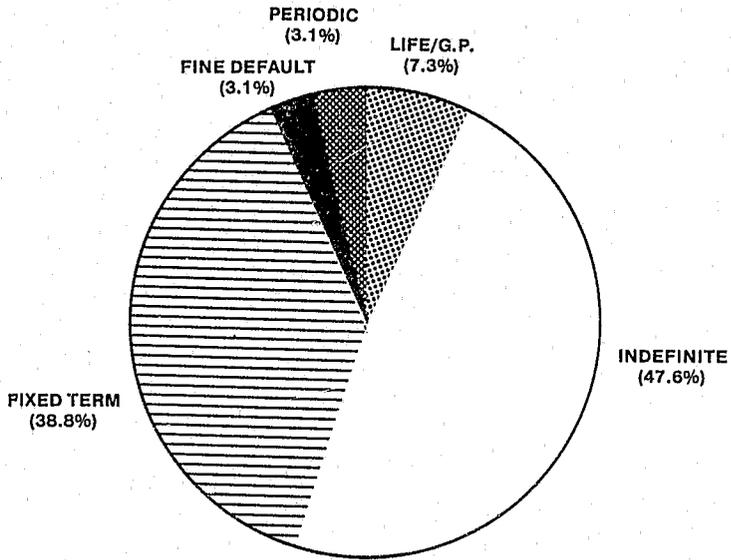
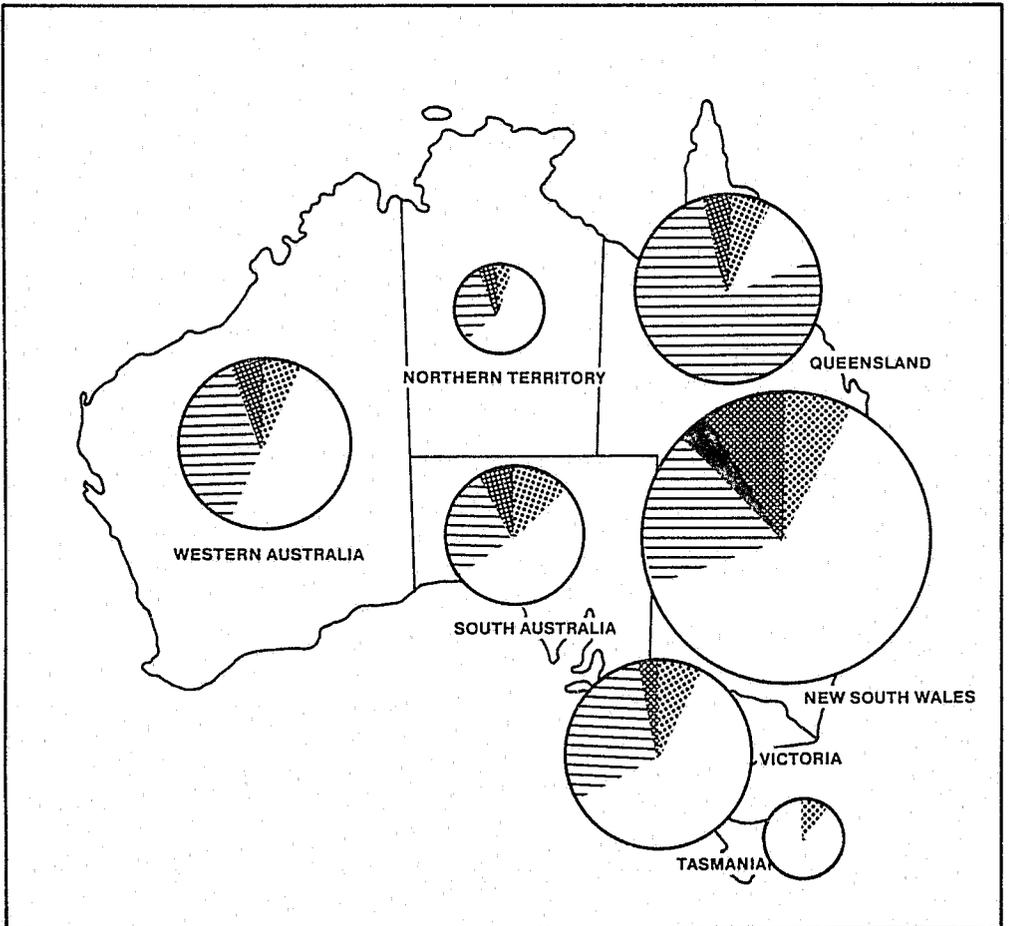


FIGURE 7A - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY TYPE OF SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION



NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 15 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES

OUTSTANDING	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Yes	306	143	99	-	-	2	-	550
No	2428	1366	1553	-	-	203	195	5745
Unknown	18	107	14	1464	443	1	-	2047
TOTAL MALES	2752	1616	1666	1464	443	206	195	8342
FEMALES								
Yes	13	6	3	-	-	-	-	22
No	108	43	32	-	-	4	10	197
Unknown	-	-	1	79	11	-	-	91
TOTAL FEMALES	121	49	36	79	11	4	10	310
TOTAL PERSONS								
Yes	319	149	102	-	-	2	-	572
No	2536	1409	1585	-	-	207	205	5942
Unknown	18	107	15	1543	454	1	-	2138
TOTAL PERSONS	2873	1665	1702	1543	454	210	205	8652

TABLE 15A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES

OUTSTANDING	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Yes	11.1	8.8	5.9	-	-	1.0	-	6.6
No	88.2	84.5	93.2	-	-	98.5	100.0	68.9
Unknown	.7	6.6	.8	100.0	100.0	.5	-	24.5
TOTAL MALES	100.0							
FEMALES								
Yes	10.7	12.2	8.3	-	-	-	-	7.1
No	89.3	87.8	88.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	63.5
Unknown	-	-	2.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	29.4
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0							
TOTAL PERSONS								
Yes	11.1	8.9	6.0	-	-	1.0	-	6.6
No	88.3	84.6	93.1	-	-	98.6	100.0	68.7
Unknown	.6	6.4	.9	100.0	100.0	.5	-	24.7
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0							

TABLE 16 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Periodic	252	-	1	-	-	-	-	253
Under 1 Month	75	8	15	53	37	1	11	200
1 and Under 3 Months	19	48	104	74	22	19	11	297
3 and Under 6 Months	117	79	180	126	29	38	24	593
6 and Under 12 Months	155	176	279	192	45	54	29	930
1 and Under 2 Years	264	177	220	145	81	33	46	966
2 and Under 5 Years	527	420	349	397	83	28	29	1833
5 and Under 10 Years	602	372	287	248	51	12	31	1603
10 Years and Over	539	217	110	50	38	-	11	965
Life, Governor's Pleasure	202	117	120	76	57	20	3	595
Unknown	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	4
TOTAL MALES	2752	1616	1666	1361	443	206	195	8239
FEMALES								
Periodic	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Under 1 Month	5	-	-	12	3	1	1	22
1 and Under 3 Months	1	1	6	5	1	-	-	14
3 and Under 6 Months	13	2	4	4	-	1	-	24
6 and Under 12 Months	9	7	8	10	1	-	-	35
1 and Under 2 Years	22	9	5	10	1	-	1	48
2 and Under 5 Years	20	12	4	19	1	2	2	60
5 and Under 10 Years	27	7	5	2	2	-	1	44
10 Years and Over	7	3	1	1	-	-	3	15
Life, Governor's Pleasure	8	8	3	5	2	-	2	28
TOTAL FEMALES	121	49	36	68	11	4	10	299
TOTAL PERSONS								
Periodic	261	-	1	-	-	-	-	262
Under 1 Month	80	8	15	65	40	2	12	222
1 and Under 3 Months	20	49	110	79	23	19	11	311
3 and Under 6 Months	130	81	184	130	29	39	24	617
6 and Under 12 Months	164	183	287	202	46	54	29	965
1 and Under 2 Years	286	186	225	155	82	33	47	1014
2 and Under 5 Years	547	432	353	416	84	30	31	1893
5 and Under 10 Years	629	379	292	250	53	12	32	1647
10 Years and Over	546	220	111	51	38	-	14	980
Life, Governor's Pleasure	210	125	123	81	59	20	5	623
Unknown	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	4
TOTAL PERSONS	2873	1665	1702	1429	454	210	205	8538

* See Explanatory Note 17.

TABLE 16A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Periodic	9.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Under 1 Month	2.7	.5	.9	3.9	8.4	.5	5.6	2.4
1 and Under 3 Months	.7	3.0	6.2	5.4	5.0	9.2	5.6	3.6
3 and Under 6 Months	4.3	4.9	10.8	9.3	6.5	18.4	12.3	7.2
6 and Under 12 Months	5.6	10.9	16.7	14.1	10.2	26.2	14.9	11.3
1 and Under 2 Years	9.6	11.0	13.2	10.7	18.3	16.0	23.6	11.7
2 and Under 5 Years	19.1	26.0	20.9	29.2	18.7	13.6	14.9	22.2
5 and Under 10 Years	21.9	23.0	17.2	18.2	11.5	5.8	15.9	19.5
10 Years and Over	19.6	13.4	6.6	3.7	8.6	-	5.6	11.7
Life, Governor's Pleasure	7.3	7.2	7.2	5.6	12.9	9.7	1.5	7.2
Unknown	-	.1	.1	-	-	.5	-	.0
TOTAL MALES	100.0							
FEMALES								
Periodic	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Under 1 Month	4.1	-	-	17.6	27.3	25.0	10.0	7.4
1 and Under 3 Months	.8	2.0	16.7	7.4	9.1	-	-	4.7
3 and Under 6 Months	10.7	4.1	11.1	5.9	-	25.0	-	8.0
6 and Under 12 Months	7.4	14.3	22.2	14.7	9.1	-	-	11.7
1 and Under 2 Years	18.2	18.4	13.9	14.7	9.1	-	10.0	16.1
2 and Under 5 Years	16.5	24.5	11.1	27.9	9.1	50.0	20.0	20.1
5 and Under 10 Years	22.3	14.3	13.9	2.9	18.2	-	10.0	14.7
10 Years and Over	5.8	6.1	2.8	1.5	-	-	30.0	5.0
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.6	16.3	8.3	7.4	18.2	-	20.0	9.4
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0							
TOTAL PERSONS								
Periodic	9.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Under 1 Month	2.0	.5	.9	4.5	8.8	1.0	5.9	2.6
1 and Under 3 Months	.7	2.9	6.5	5.5	5.1	9.0	5.4	3.6
3 and Under 6 Months	4.5	4.9	10.8	9.1	6.4	18.6	11.7	7.2
6 and Under 12 Months	5.7	11.0	16.9	14.1	10.1	25.7	14.1	11.3
1 and Under 2 Years	10.0	11.2	13.2	10.8	18.1	15.7	22.9	11.9
2 and Under 5 Years	19.0	25.9	20.7	29.1	18.5	14.3	15.1	22.2
5 and Under 10 Years	21.9	22.8	17.2	17.5	11.7	5.7	15.6	19.3
10 Years and Over	19.0	13.2	6.5	3.6	8.4	-	6.8	11.5
Life, Governor's Pleasure	7.3	7.5	7.2	5.7	13.0	9.5	2.4	7.3
Unknown	-	.1	.1	-	-	.5	-	.0
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0							

* See Explanatory Note 17.

FIGURE 8 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

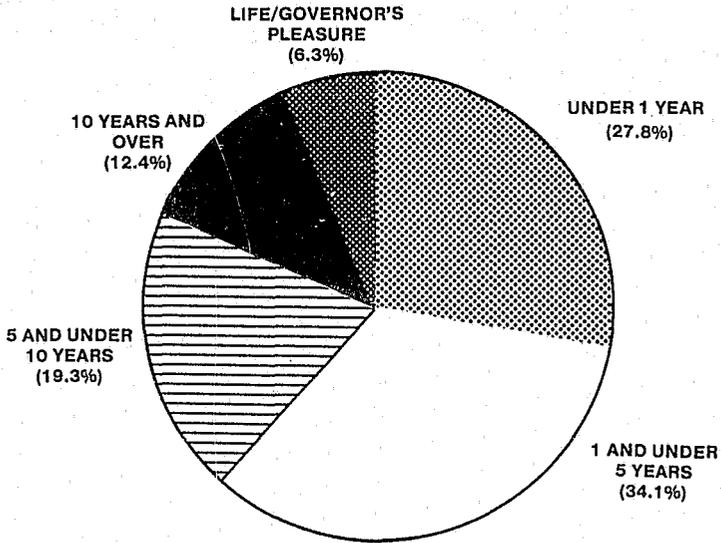
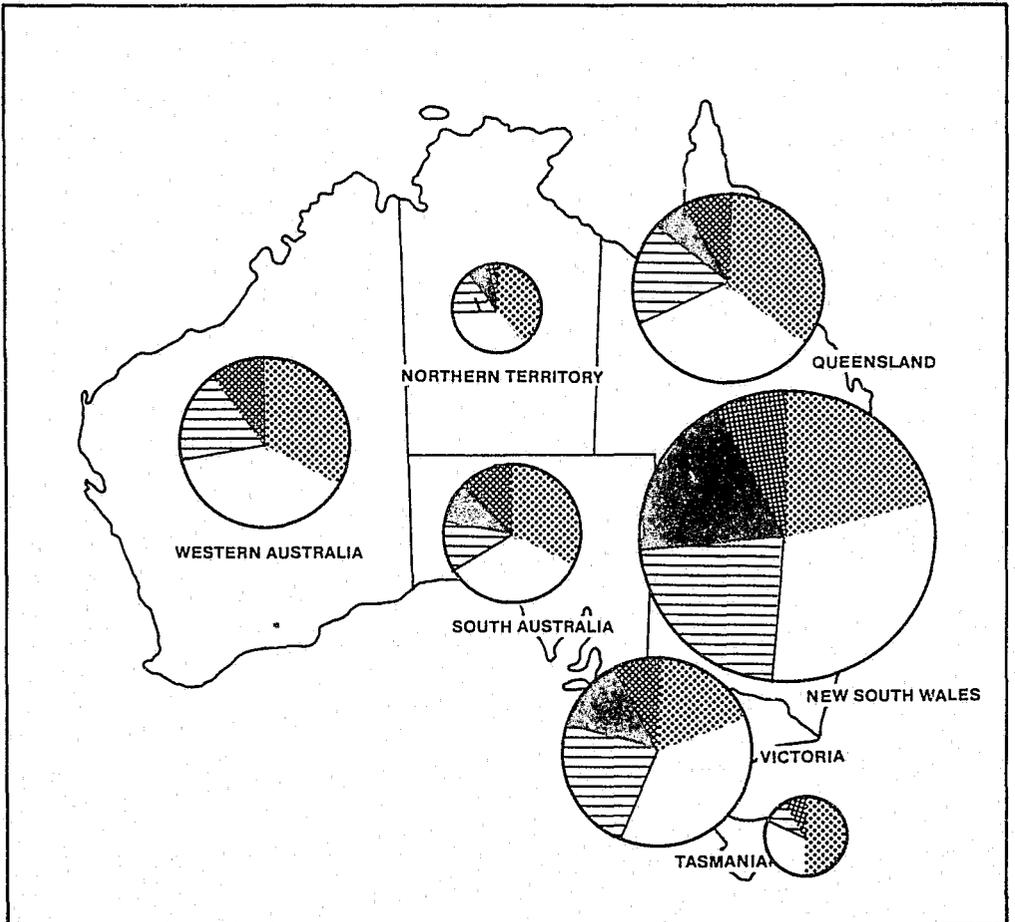


FIGURE 8A - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION



NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 17 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Periodic	252	-	1	-	-	-	-	253
Under 1 Month	361	195	252	205	82	31	36	1162
1 and Under 3 Months	441	259	312	258	72	70	45	1457
3 and Under 6 Months	319	222	240	223	92	36	29	1161
6 and Under 12 Months	408	260	243	238	75	29	34	1287
1 and under 2 Years	468	274	258	246	58	15	23	1342
2 and Under 5 Years	311	268	219	144	35	13	27	1017
5 and Under 10 Years	169	103	87	42	27	10	1	439
10 Years and Over	23	35	54	5	2	2	-	121
TOTAL MALES	2752	1516	1666	1361	443	206	195	8239
FEMALES								
Periodic	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Under 1 Month	27	7	10	19	3	1	1	68
1 and Under 3 Months	27	3	6	21	1	-	-	58
3 and Under 6 Months	15	13	6	10	3	2	1	50
6 and Under 12 Months	22	7	6	7	2	-	1	45
1 and Under 2 Years	13	6	1	5	2	1	3	31
2 and Under 5 Years	5	10	4	5	-	-	4	28
5 and Under 10 Years	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	8
10 Years and Over	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
TOTAL FEMALES	121	49	36	68	11	4	10	299
TOTAL PERSONS								
Periodic	261	-	1	-	-	-	-	262
Under 1 Month	388	202	262	224	85	32	37	1230
1 and Under 3 Months	468	262	318	279	73	70	45	1515
3 and Under 6 Months	334	235	246	233	95	38	30	1211
6 and Under 12 Months	430	267	249	245	77	29	35	1332
1 and Under 2 Years	481	280	259	251	60	16	26	1373
2 and Under 5 Years	316	278	223	149	35	13	31	1045
5 and Under 10 Years	172	106	88	43	27	10	1	447
10 Years and Over	23	35	56	5	2	2	-	123
TOTAL PERSONS	2873	1665	1702	1429	454	210	205	8538

* i.e. Time served since most recent receipt
Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 17A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Periodic	9.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Under 1 Month	13.1	12.1	15.1	15.1	18.5	14.6	18.5	14.1
1 and Under 3 Months	16.0	16.0	18.7	19.0	16.3	34.1	23.1	17.7
3 and Under 6 Months	11.6	13.7	14.4	16.4	20.8	17.6	14.9	14.1
6 and Under 12 Months	14.8	16.1	14.6	17.5	16.9	14.1	17.4	15.6
1 and Under 2 Years	17.0	17.0	15.5	18.1	13.1	7.3	11.8	16.3
2 and Under 5 Years	11.3	16.6	13.1	10.6	7.9	6.3	13.8	12.3
5 and Under 10 Years	6.1	6.4	5.2	3.1	6.1	4.9	.5	5.3
10 Years and Over	.8	2.2	3.2	.4	.5	1.0	-	1.5
TOTAL MALES	100.0							
FEMALES								
Periodic	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Under 1 Month	22.3	14.3	27.8	27.9	27.3	25.0	10.0	22.7
1 and Under 3 Months	22.3	6.1	16.7	30.9	9.1	-	-	19.4
3 and Under 6 Months	12.4	26.5	16.7	14.7	27.3	50.0	10.0	16.7
6 and Under 12 Months	18.2	14.3	16.7	10.3	18.2	-	10.0	15.1
1 and Under 2 Years	10.7	12.2	2.8	7.4	18.2	25.0	30.0	10.4
2 and Under 5 Years	4.1	20.4	11.1	7.4	-	-	40.0	9.4
5 and Under 10 Years	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.5	-	-	-	2.7
10 Years and Over	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	.7
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0							
TOTAL PERSONS								
Periodic	9.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.1
Under 1 Month	13.5	12.1	15.4	15.7	18.7	14.8	18.0	14.4
1 and Under 3 Months	16.3	15.7	18.7	19.5	16.1	33.5	22.0	17.7
3 and Under 6 Months	11.6	14.1	14.5	16.3	20.9	18.2	14.6	14.2
6 and Under 12 Months	15.0	16.0	14.6	17.1	17.0	13.9	17.1	15.6
1 and Under 2 Years	16.7	16.8	15.2	17.6	13.2	7.7	12.7	16.1
2 and Under 5 Years	11.0	16.7	13.1	10.4	7.7	6.2	15.1	12.2
5 and Under 10 Years	6.0	6.4	5.2	3.0	5.9	4.8	.5	5.2
10 Years and Over	.8	2.1	3.3	.3	.4	1.0	-	1.4
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0							

* I.e. Time served since most recent receipt
Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.

FIGURE 9 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY TIME SERVED — AUSTRALIA

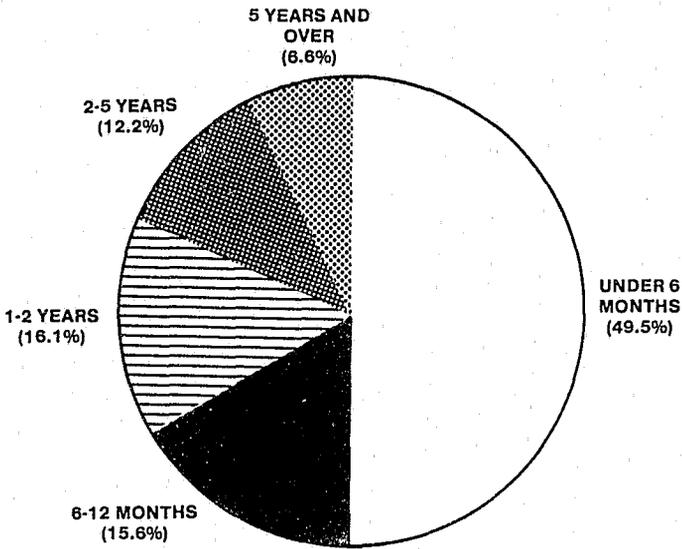


FIGURE 9A - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY TIME SERVED AND JURISDICTION

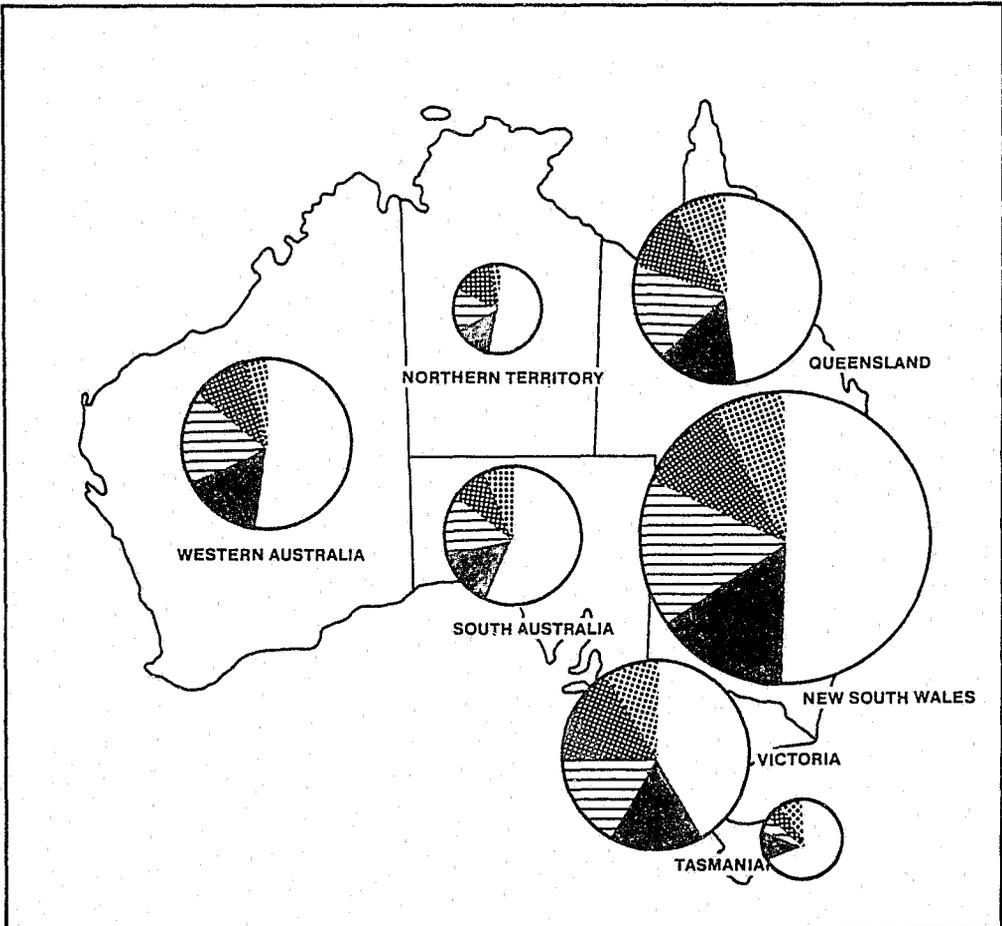


TABLE 18 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION*

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Maximum	864	767	247	165	168	173	75	2459
Medium	255	621	803	371	126	-	75	2251
Minimum	1333	228	475	825	149	32	37	3079
Unclassified	234	-	124	-	-	-	-	358
Unknown	66	-	17	-	-	1	8	92
TOTAL MALES	2752	1616	1666	1361	443	206	195	8239
FEMALES								
Maximum	35	28	11	15	4	4	6	103
Medium	13	15	25	10	4	-	1	68
Minimum	64	6	-	43	3	-	1	117
Unclassified	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
TOTAL FEMALES	121	49	36	68	11	4	10	299
TOTAL PERSONS								
Maximum	899	795	258	180	172	177	81	2562
Medium	268	636	828	381	130	-	76	2319
Minimum	1397	234	475	868	152	32	38	3196
Unclassified	243	-	124	-	-	-	-	367
Unknown	66	-	17	-	-	1	10	94
TOTAL PERSONS	2873	1665	1702	1429	454	210	205	8538

TABLE 18A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION*

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Maximum	31.4	47.5	14.8	12.1	37.9	84.0	38.5	29.8
Medium	9.3	38.4	48.2	27.3	28.4	-	38.5	27.3
Minimum	48.4	14.1	28.5	60.6	33.6	15.5	19.0	37.4
Unclassified	8.5	-	7.4	-	-	-	-	4.3
Unknown	2.4	-	1.0	-	-	.5	4.1	1.1
TOTAL MALES	100.0							
FEMALES								
Maximum	28.9	57.1	30.6	22.1	36.4	100.0	60.0	34.4
Medium	10.7	30.6	69.4	14.7	36.4	-	10.0	22.7
Minimum	52.9	12.2	-	63.2	27.3	-	10.0	39.1
Unclassified	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	.7
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0							
TOTAL PERSONS								
Maximum	31.3	47.7	15.2	12.6	37.9	84.3	39.5	30.0
Medium	9.3	38.2	48.6	26.7	28.6	-	37.1	27.1
Minimum	48.6	14.1	27.9	60.7	33.5	15.2	18.5	37.4
Unclassified	8.5	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	4.3
Unknown	2.3	-	1.0	-	-	.5	4.9	1.1
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0							

* See Explanatory Note 21.

**TABLE 19 - NUMBER OF ESCAPEES AND PERSONS IN BREACH OF PAROLE*,
BY JURISDICTION AND SEX**

STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
MALES								
Escapee	86	55	54	108	23	3	7	313
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	3.1	3.4	3.2	7.4	5.3	1.5	3.6	3.8
Breach of Parole	319	262	25	91	5	8	16	726
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	11.6	16.2	1.5	6.2	1.1	3.9	8.2	8.7
Both	118	24	7	8	-	1	-	158
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	4.3	1.5	.4	.5	-	.5	-	1.9
Neither	2229	1272	1577	1257	415	193	172	7059
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	81.0	78.7	94.7	85.9	93.6	93.7	88.2	84.6
Unknown	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	86
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	-	.2	.2	-	-	.5	-	1.0
TOTAL ESCAPEES/B.o.P.s	2752	1616	1666	1464	443	206	195	8342
% of Male Sentenced Prisoners	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FEMALES								
Escapee	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
% of Female Sentenced Prisoners	.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	.6
Breach of Parole	12	4	-	3	-	-	-	19
% of Female Sentenced Prisoners	9.9	8.2	-	3.8	-	-	-	6.1
Both	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
% of Female Sentenced Prisoners	.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Neither	107	44	36	75	11	4	10	287
% of Female Sentenced Prisoners	88.4	89.8	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6
TOTAL ESCAPEES/B.o.P.s	121	49	36	79	11	4	10	310
% of Female Sentenced Prisoners	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS								
Escapee	87	55	54	109	-	3	7	315
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	3.0	3.3	3.2	7.1	-	1.4	3.4	3.6
Breach of Parole	331	266	25	94	5	8	16	745
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	11.5	16.0	1.5	6.1	1.1	3.8	7.8	8.6
Both	119	25	7	8	-	1	-	160
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	4.1	1.5	.4	.5	-	.5	-	1.8
Neither	2336	1316	1613	1332	370	197	182	7346
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	81.3	79.0	94.8	86.3	81.5	93.8	88.8	84.9
Unknown	-	3	3	-	79	1	-	86
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	-	.2	.2	-	17.4	.5	-	1.0
TOTAL ESCAPEES/B.o.P.s	2873	1665	1702	1543	454	210	205	8652
% of Total Sentenced Prisoners	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 20.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 20 - NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under 1 Month	171	50	49	47	53	16	17	5	408
1 and Under 3 Months	135	56	54	31	32	8	14	8	338
3 and Under 6 Months	70	27	18	25	13	4	3	3	163
6 and Under 12 Months	42	24	12	-	6	1	8	-	93
1 Year and Over	18	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	33
TOTAL MALES	436	168	135	103	106	29	42	16	1035
FEMALES									
Under 1 Month	24	7	2	9	3	-	-	-	45
1 and Under 3 Months	15	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	19
3 and Under 6 Months	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	8
6 and Under 12 Months	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	7
1 Year and Over	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TOTAL FEMALES	45	12	4	11	4	2	2	1	81
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under 1 Month	195	57	51	56	56	16	17	5	453
1 and Under 3 Months	150	57	55	32	32	8	15	8	357
3 and Under 6 Months	73	28	19	26	14	4	3	4	171
6 and Under 12 Months	45	25	12	-	6	3	9	-	100
1 Year and Over	18	13	2	-	2	-	-	-	35
TOTAL PERSONS	481	180	139	114	110	31	44	17	1116

TABLE 20A - PERCENTAGE OF REMANDEES BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND*

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
Under 1 Month	39.2	29.8	36.3	45.6	50.0	55.2	40.5	31.3	39.4
1 and Under 3 Months	31.0	33.3	40.0	30.1	30.2	27.6	33.3	50.0	32.7
3 and Under 6 Months	16.1	16.1	13.3	24.3	12.3	13.8	7.1	18.8	15.7
6 and Under 12 Months	9.6	14.3	8.9	-	5.7	3.4	19.0	-	9.0
1 Year and Over	4.1	6.5	1.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	3.2
TOTAL MALES	100.0								
FEMALES									
Under 1 Month	53.3	58.3	50.0	81.8	75.0	-	-	-	55.6
1 and Under 3 Months	33.3	8.3	25.0	9.1	-	-	50.0	-	23.5
3 and Under 6 Months	6.7	8.3	25.0	9.1	25.0	-	-	100.0	9.9
6 and Under 12 Months	6.7	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	50.0	-	8.6
1 Year and Over	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Under 1 Month	40.5	31.7	36.7	49.1	50.9	51.6	38.6	29.4	40.6
1 and Under 3 Months	31.2	31.7	39.6	28.1	29.1	25.8	34.1	47.1	32.0
3 and Under 6 Months	15.2	15.6	13.7	22.8	12.7	12.9	6.8	23.5	15.3
6 and Under 12 Months	9.4	13.9	8.6	-	5.5	9.7	20.5	-	9.0
1 Year and Over	3.7	7.2	1.4	-	1.8	-	-	-	3.1
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0								

FIGURE 10 - NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY TIME SERVED ON REMAND — AUSTRALIA

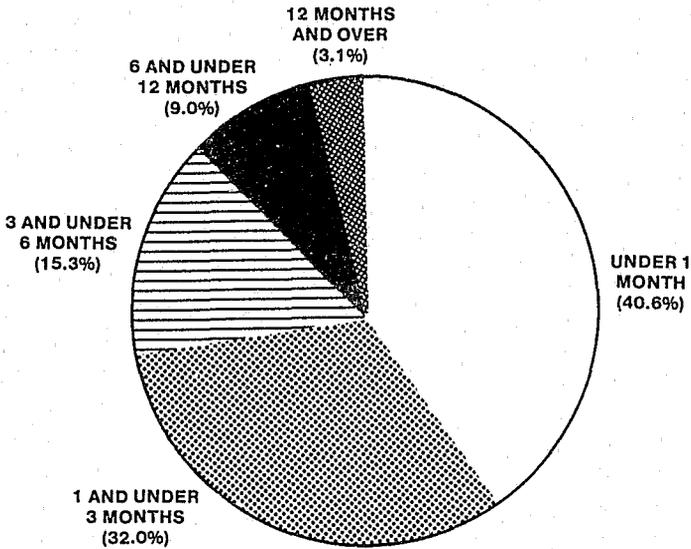
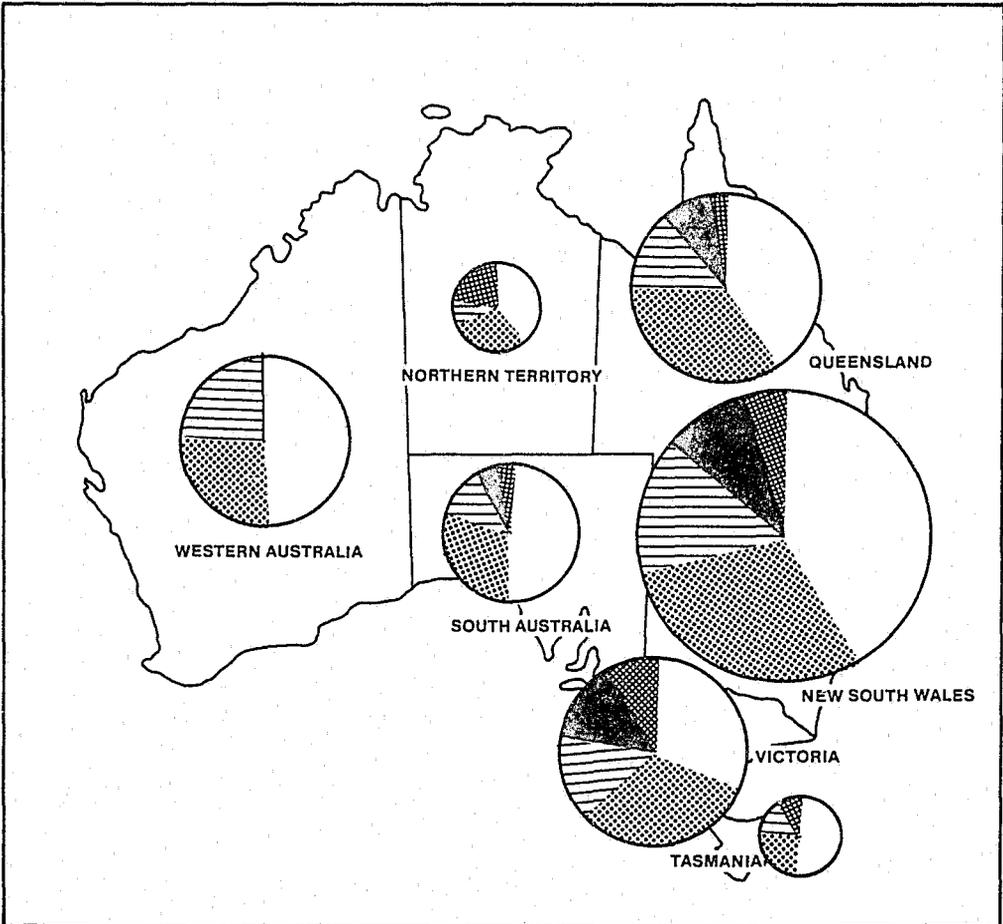


FIGURE 10A - NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY TIME SERVED ON REMAND AND JURISDICTION



PART B — CROSSTABULATIONS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE* — AUSTRALIA

In these tables, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions combined are presented showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

Table 21 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Age and Sex	60
Table 21A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Age and Sex	60
Table 21B — Age and Sex-Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population, by Most Serious Offence	64
Table 22 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aboriginality	66
Table 23 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence	66
Table 24 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Legal Status of Prisoner	67
Table 24A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Legal Status of Prisoner	67
Table 25 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand	68
Table 25A — Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand	68
Table 26 — Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Federal Offender Status	69
Table 27 — Number of Remandees by Most Serious Offence and Time Already Served on Remand	70
Table 27A — Percentage of Remandees by Most Serious Offence and Time Already Served on Remand	70
Table 28 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Type of Sentence	71
Table 28A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Type of Sentence	72
Table 29 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	73
Table 29A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	74
Table 30 — Number and Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Outstanding Charges	76
Table 31 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Security Classification — Australia	77
Table 31A — Percentage of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence and Security Classification — Australia	77
Table 32 — Number of Federal Offenders by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence	78

* See Explanatory Note 11.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage tables, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 21 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER		
MALES										
Homicide	35	166	204	160	164	110	68	97	2	1006
Assault	66	202	137	99	68	25	23	18	4	642
Sex Offences	51	196	205	144	113	70	42	44	-	865
Other Against Person	9	20	30	19	12	5	6	2	-	103
Robbery	108	417	377	194	102	42	16	12	-	1268
Extortion	2	6	10	4	2	-	2	2	-	28
Break and Enter	272	571	411	206	91	50	24	23	2	1650
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	62	68	62	48	48	22	45	-	374
Receiving	23	49	21	20	13	5	3	4	-	138
Other Theft	181	313	147	92	55	35	20	17	1	861
Property Damage	19	50	25	24	17	11	3	4	1	154
Government Security	1	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	-	15
Justice Procedure	31	77	61	36	25	7	3	9	1	250
Offensive Behaviour	-	5	6	3	5	3	3	7	-	32
Unlawful Weapon	-	2	4	9	1	1	1	1	-	19
Other Good Order	8	27	19	13	8	5	6	7	1	94
Possession, Use Drugs	7	51	52	36	35	13	4	5	1	204
Trafficking Drugs	4	71	136	129	72	40	17	18	1	488
Manufacture Drugs	2	13	27	16	15	5	7	5	-	90
Driving Offences	31	133	112	64	48	39	24	19	-	470
Administrative Offences	45	131	96	57	34	18	11	10	1	403
Other Traffic Offences	5	5	6	-	6	2	-	1	-	25
Other	25	23	28	16	10	9	4	3	1	119
Unknown	-	3	4	4	2	2	1	-	-	16
TOTAL MALES	944	2595	2188	1411	947	547	312	354	16	9314

TABLE 21A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER		
MALES										
Homicide	3.5	16.5	20.3	15.9	16.3	10.9	6.8	9.6	.2	100.0
Assault	10.3	31.5	21.3	15.4	10.6	3.9	3.6	2.8	.6	100.0
Sex Offences	5.9	22.7	23.7	16.6	13.1	8.1	4.9	5.1	-	100.0
Other Against Person	8.7	19.4	29.1	18.4	11.7	4.9	5.8	1.9	-	100.0
Robbery	8.5	32.9	29.7	15.3	8.0	3.3	1.3	.9	-	100.0
Extortion	7.1	21.4	35.7	14.3	7.1	-	7.1	7.1	-	100.0
Break and Enter	16.5	34.6	24.9	12.5	5.5	3.0	1.5	1.4	.1	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	5.1	16.6	18.2	16.6	12.8	12.8	5.9	12.0	-	100.0
Receiving	16.7	35.5	15.2	14.5	9.4	3.6	2.2	2.9	-	100.0
Other Theft	21.0	36.4	17.1	10.7	6.4	4.1	2.3	2.0	.1	100.0
Property Damage	12.3	32.5	16.2	15.6	11.0	7.1	1.9	2.6	.6	100.0
Government Security	6.7	13.3	13.3	26.7	6.7	13.3	13.3	6.7	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	12.4	30.8	24.4	14.4	10.0	2.8	1.2	3.6	.4	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	15.6	18.8	9.4	15.6	9.4	9.4	21.9	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	-	10.5	21.1	47.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	-	100.0
Other Good Order	8.5	28.7	20.2	13.8	8.5	5.3	6.4	7.4	1.1	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	3.4	25.0	25.5	17.6	17.2	6.4	2.0	2.5	.5	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	.8	14.5	27.9	26.4	14.8	8.2	3.5	3.7	.2	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	2.2	14.4	30.0	17.8	16.7	5.6	7.8	5.6	-	100.0
Driving Offences	6.6	28.3	23.8	13.6	10.2	8.3	5.1	4.0	-	100.0
Administrative Offences	11.2	32.5	23.8	14.1	8.4	4.5	2.7	2.5	.2	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	20.0	20.0	24.0	-	24.0	8.0	-	4.0	-	100.0
Other	21.0	19.3	23.5	13.4	8.4	7.6	3.4	2.5	.8	100.0
Unknown	-	18.8	25.0	25.0	12.5	12.5	6.3	-	-	100.0
TOTAL MALES	10.1	27.9	23.5	15.1	10.2	5.9	3.3	3.8	.2	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 21 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER	
FEMALES									
Homicide	4	11	13	8	11	7	1	2	57
Assault	3	5	2	4	2	1	1	1	19
Sex Offences	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Other Against Person	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
Robbery	3	17	6	7	1	1	-	-	35
Extortion	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Break and Enter	5	13	20	4	4	-	-	-	46
Fraud and Misappropriation	1	10	11	3	2	1	1	3	32
Receiving	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	7
Other Theft	4	14	14	7	3	3	-	1	46
Property Damage	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	5
Justice Procedure	2	6	3	4	1	-	-	-	16
Prostitution	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other Good Order	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	8
Possession, Use Drugs	1	10	6	4	-	1	-	-	22
Trafficking Drugs	-	10	13	10	4	5	4	3	49
Manufacture Drugs	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Driving Offences	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	5
Administrative Offences	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	6
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
Other	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	7
TOTAL FEMALES	27	113	105	59	31	23	11	11	380

TABLE 21A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER	
FEMALES									
Homicide	7.0	19.3	22.8	14.0	19.3	12.3	1.8	3.5	100.0
Assault	15.8	26.3	10.5	21.1	10.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	100.0
Sex Offences	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0
Other Against Person	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0
Robbery	8.6	48.6	17.1	20.0	2.9	2.9	-	-	100.0
Extortion	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0
Break and Enter	10.9	28.3	43.5	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.1	31.3	34.4	9.4	6.3	3.1	3.1	9.4	100.0
Receiving	14.3	42.9	28.6	14.3	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other Theft	8.7	30.4	30.4	15.2	6.5	6.5	-	2.2	100.0
Property Damage	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	40.0	-	20.0	100.0
Justice Procedure	12.5	37.5	18.8	25.0	6.3	-	-	-	100.0
Prostitution	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	33.3	-	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other Good Order	12.5	50.0	25.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	4.5	45.5	27.3	18.2	-	4.5	-	-	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	-	20.4	26.5	20.4	8.2	10.2	8.2	6.1	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Driving Offences	-	20.0	60.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	100.0
Administrative Offences	-	-	50.0	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	-	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	100.0
Other	-	14.3	28.6	42.9	-	-	14.3	-	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	7.1	29.7	27.6	15.5	8.2	6.1	2.9	2.9	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

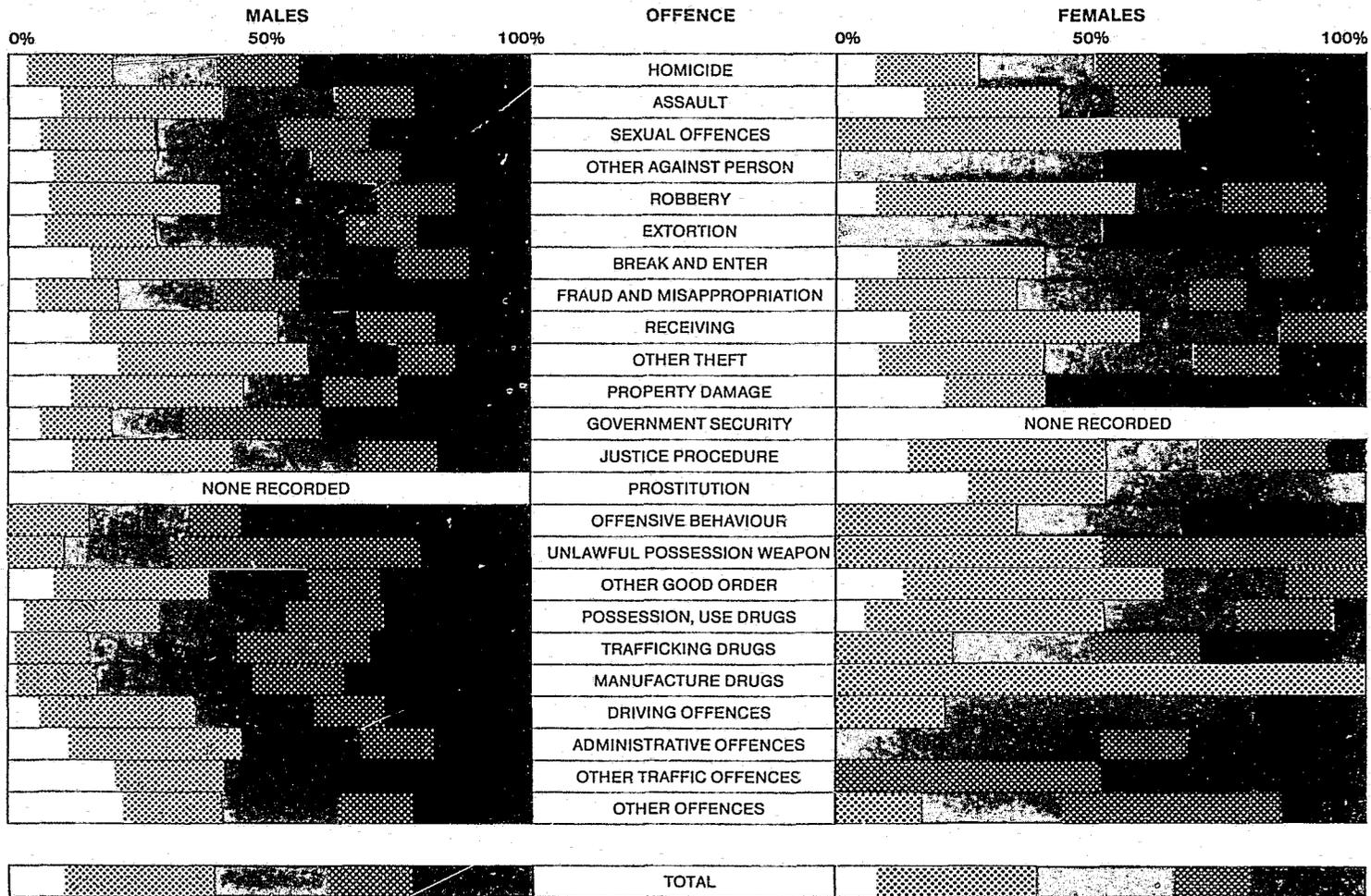
TABLE 21 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								50 & OVER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49				
TOTAL PERSONS											
Homicide	39	177	217	168	175	117	69	99	2	1063	
Assault	69	207	139	103	70	26	24	19	4	661	
Sex Offences	51	198	205	144	113	70	43	44	-	868	
Other Against Person	9	20	31	19	13	5	6	2	-	105	
Robbery	111	434	383	201	103	43	16	12	-	1303	
Extortion	2	6	11	4	2	1	2	2	-	30	
Break and Enter	277	584	431	210	95	50	24	23	2	1696	
Fraud and Misappropriation	20	72	79	65	50	49	23	48	-	406	
Receiving	24	52	23	21	13	5	3	4	-	145	
Other Theft	185	327	161	99	58	38	20	18	1	907	
Property Damage	20	51	25	24	17	13	3	5	1	159	
Government Security	3	8	5	8	2	2	2	1	-	31	
Justice Procedure	32	78	63	36	25	7	3	9	1	254	
Prostitution	-	6	7	3	5	4	3	7	-	35	
Offensive Behaviour	-	3	4	10	1	1	1	1	-	21	
Unlawful Weapon	9	31	21	14	8	5	6	7	1	102	
Other Good Order	8	61	58	40	35	14	4	5	1	226	
Possession, Use Drugs	4	81	149	139	76	45	21	21	1	537	
Trafficking Drugs	2	15	27	16	15	5	7	5	-	92	
Manufacture Drugs	31	134	115	64	49	39	24	19	-	475	
Driving Offences	45	131	99	58	35	18	12	10	1	409	
Administrative Offences	5	5	6	1	6	2	1	1	-	27	
Other Traffic Offences	25	24	30	19	10	9	5	3	1	126	
Other	-	3	4	4	2	2	1	-	-	16	
TOTAL PERSONS	971	2708	2293	1470	978	570	323	365	16	9694	

TABLE 21A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								50 & OVER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49				
TOTAL PERSONS											
Homicide	3.7	16.7	20.4	15.8	16.5	11.0	6.5	9.3	.2	100.0	
Assault	10.4	31.3	21.0	15.6	10.6	3.9	3.6	2.9	.6	100.0	
Sex Offences	5.9	22.8	23.6	16.6	13.0	8.1	5.0	5.1	-	100.0	
Other Against Person	8.6	19.0	29.5	18.1	12.4	4.8	5.7	1.9	-	100.0	
Robbery	8.5	33.3	29.4	15.4	7.9	3.3	1.2	.9	-	100.0	
Extortion	6.7	20.0	36.7	13.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	6.7	-	100.0	
Break and Enter	16.3	34.4	25.4	12.4	5.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	.1	100.0	
Fraud and Misappropriation	4.9	17.7	19.5	16.0	12.3	12.1	5.7	11.8	-	100.0	
Receiving	16.6	35.9	15.0	14.5	9.0	3.4	2.1	2.8	-	100.0	
Other Theft	20.4	36.1	17.8	10.9	6.4	4.2	2.2	2.0	.1	100.0	
Property Damage	12.6	32.1	15.7	15.1	10.7	8.2	1.9	3.1	.6	100.0	
Government Security	9.7	25.8	16.1	25.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	3.2	-	100.0	
Justice Procedure	12.6	30.7	24.8	14.2	9.8	2.8	1.2	3.5	.4	100.0	
Prostitution	-	17.1	20.0	8.6	14.3	11.4	8.6	20.0	-	100.0	
Offensive Behaviour	-	14.3	19.0	47.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	100.0	
Unlawful Weapon	8.8	30.4	20.6	13.7	7.8	4.9	5.9	6.9	1.0	100.0	
Other Good Order	3.5	27.0	25.7	17.7	15.5	6.2	1.8	2.2	.4	100.0	
Possession, Use Drugs	.7	15.1	27.7	25.9	14.2	8.4	3.9	3.9	.2	100.0	
Trafficking Drugs	2.2	16.3	29.3	17.4	16.3	5.4	7.6	5.4	-	100.0	
Manufacture Drugs	6.5	28.2	24.2	13.5	10.3	8.2	5.1	4.0	-	100.0	
Driving Offences	11.0	32.0	24.2	14.2	8.6	4.4	2.9	2.4	.2	100.0	
Administrative Offences	18.5	18.5	22.2	3.7	22.2	7.4	3.7	3.7	-	100.0	
Other Traffic Offences	19.8	19.0	23.8	15.1	7.9	7.1	4.0	2.4	.8	100.0	
Unknown	.0	18.8	25.0	25.0	12.5	12.5	6.3	-	-	100.0	
TOTAL PERSONS	10.0	27.9	23.7	15.2	10.1	5.9	3.3	3.8	.2	100.0	

FIGURE 11 - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, SEX AND AGE — AUS 1984



KEY: UNDER 20 YEARS 20-24 YEARS 25-29 YEARS 30-34 YEARS 35 YEARS AND OVER

63

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 21 B - AGE AND SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER	
MALES									
Homicide	5.3	24.4	31.8	25.5	28.3	24.1	17.4	7.3	18.7
Assault	10.0	29.6	21.3	15.8	11.7	5.5	5.9	1.4	12.0
Sex Offences	7.8	28.8	31.9	22.9	19.5	15.3	10.8	3.3	16.1
Other Against Person	1.4	2.9	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.5	.2	1.9
Robbery	16.4	61.2	58.7	30.9	17.6	9.2	4.1	.9	23.6
Extortion	.3	.9	1.6	.6	.3	-	.5	.2	.5
Break and Enter	41.4	83.8	64.0	32.8	15.7	10.9	6.1	1.7	30.7
Fraud and Misappropriation	2.9	9.1	10.6	9.9	8.3	10.5	5.6	3.4	7.0
Receiving	3.5	7.2	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.1	.8	.3	2.6
Other Theft	27.5	45.9	22.9	14.6	9.5	7.7	5.1	1.3	16.0
Property Damage	2.9	7.3	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.4	.8	.3	2.9
Government Security	.2	.3	.3	.6	.2	.4	.5	.1	.3
Justice Procedure	4.7	11.3	9.5	5.7	4.3	1.5	.8	.7	4.7
Prostitution	-	.7	.9	.5	.9	.7	.8	.5	.6
Offensive Behaviour	-	.3	.6	1.4	.2	.2	.3	.1	.4
Unlawful Weapon	1.2	4.0	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	.5	1.8
Other Good Order	1.1	7.5	8.1	5.7	6.0	2.8	1.0	.4	3.8
Possession, Use Drugs	.6	10.4	21.2	20.5	12.4	8.8	4.4	1.4	9.1
Trafficking Drugs	.3	1.9	4.2	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.8	.4	1.7
Manufacture Drugs	4.7	19.5	17.4	10.2	8.3	8.5	6.1	1.4	8.8
Driving Offences	6.8	19.2	14.9	9.1	5.9	3.9	2.8	.8	7.5
Administrative Offences	.8	.7	.9	-	1.0	.4	-	.1	.5
Other Traffic	3.8	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.0	.2	2.2
Unknown	-	.4	.6	.6	.3	.4	.3	-	.3
TOTAL MALES	143.7	380.8	340.7	224.7	163.4	119.7	79.9	26.6	173.6
FEMALES									
Homicide	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	.3	.1	1.1
Assault	.8	.8	.3	.7	.4	.2	.3	.1	.4
Sex Offences	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Other Against Person	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.0
Robbery	.8	2.6	1.0	1.1	.2	.2	-	-	.7
Extortion	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.0
Break and Enter	1.3	2.0	3.2	.7	.7	-	-	-	.9
Fraud and Misappropriation	.3	1.5	1.8	.5	.4	.2	.3	.2	.6
Receiving	.3	.5	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Theft	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	.5	.7	-	.1	.9
Property Damage	.3	.2	-	-	-	.5	-	.1	.1
Government Security	.5	.9	.5	.7	.2	-	-	-	.3
Justice Procedure	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prostitution	-	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.1
Offensive Behaviour	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.0
Unlawful Weapon	.3	.6	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	.2
Other Good Order	.3	1.5	1.0	.7	-	.2	-	-	.4
Possession, Use Drugs	-	1.5	2.1	1.6	.7	1.2	1.1	.2	1.0
Trafficking Drugs	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Manufacture Drugs	-	.2	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.1
Driving Offences	-	-	.5	.2	.2	-	.3	-	.1
Administrative Offences	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.3	-	-
Other Traffic Offences	-	.2	.3	.5	-	-	.3	-	.1
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FEMALES	7.1	17.0	16.7	9.6	5.5	5.3	3.0	.8	7.6

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 21 B - AGE AND SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 & OVER	
	TOTAL PERSONS								
Homicide	3.8	13.2	17.1	13.5	15.4	13.1	9.0	3.7	10.2
Assault	6.7	15.4	10.9	8.3	6.1	2.9	3.1	.7	6.4
Sex Offences	4.9	14.7	16.1	11.8	9.9	7.9	5.6	1.6	8.4
Other Against Person	.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	.6	.8	.1	1.0
Robbery	10.7	32.3	30.2	16.2	9.0	4.8	2.1	.4	12.5
Extortion	.2	.4	.9	.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3
Break and Enter	26.7	43.4	33.9	16.9	8.3	5.6	3.1	.8	16.3
Fraud and Misappropriation	1.9	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.4	5.5	3.0	1.8	3.9
Receiving	2.3	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	.6	.4	.1	1.4
Other Theft	17.9	24.3	12.7	8.0	5.1	4.3	2.6	.7	8.7
Property Damage	1.9	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	.4	.2	1.5
Government Security	.3	.6	.4	.6	.2	.2	.3	-	.3
Justice Procedure	3.1	5.8	5.0	2.9	2.2	.8	.4	.3	2.4
Prostitution	-	.4	.6	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Offensive Behaviour	-	.2	.3	.8	.1	.1	.1	-	.2
Unlawful Weapon	.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	.7	.6	.8	.3	1.0
Other Good Order	.8	4.5	4.6	3.2	3.1	1.6	.5	.2	2.2
Possession, Use Drugs	.4	6.0	11.7	11.2	6.7	5.0	2.8	.8	5.2
Trafficking Drugs	.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	.6	.9	.2	.9
Manufacture Drugs	3.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.1	.7	4.6
Driving Offences	4.3	9.7	7.8	4.7	3.1	2.0	1.6	.4	3.9
Administrative Offences	.5	.4	.5	.1	.5	.2	.1	-	.3
Other Traffic Offences	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.5	.9	1.0	.7	.1	1.2
Unknown	-	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	-	.2
TOTAL PERSONS	93.7	201.3	180.5	118.4	85.9	63.9	42.4	13.5	93.3

TABLE 22 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND ABORIGINALITY* — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	ABORIGINALS, TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS		OTHER		UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	68	6.4	718	67.5	277	26.1	1063	100.0
Assault	131	19.8	416	62.9	114	17.2	661	100.0
Sex Offences	117	13.5	490	56.5	261	30.1	868	100.0
Other Against Person	9	8.6	77	73.3	19	18.1	105	100.0
Robbery	68	5.2	964	74.0	271	20.8	1303	100.0
Extortion	1	3.3	27	90.0	2	6.7	30	100.0
Break and Enter	193	11.4	1215	71.6	288	17.0	1696	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	3.0	288	70.9	106	26.1	406	100.0
Receiving	17	11.7	96	66.2	32	22.1	145	100.0
Other Theft	103	11.4	602	66.4	202	22.3	907	100.0
Property Damage	11	6.9	101	63.5	47	29.6	159	100.0
Government Security	2	13.3	9	60.0	4	26.7	15	100.0
Justice Procedure	46	17.3	209	78.6	11	4.1	266	100.0
Prostitution	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	4	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	5	14.3	25	71.4	5	14.3	35	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	1	4.8	14	66.7	6	28.6	21	100.0
Other Good Order	27	26.5	57	55.9	18	17.6	102	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	2	.9	130	57.5	94	41.6	226	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	7	1.3	447	83.2	83	15.5	537	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	1	1.1	59	64.1	32	34.8	92	100.0
Driving Offences	80	16.8	227	47.8	163	35.4	475	100.0
Administrative Offences	85	20.8	249	60.9	75	18.3	409	100.0
Other Traffic	3	11.1	16	59.3	8	29.6	27	100.0
Other	29	23.0	44	34.9	53	42.1	126	100.0
Unknown	-	-	-	-	16	100.0	16	100.0
TOTAL	1018	10.5	6484	66.9	2192	22.6	9694	100.0

TABLE 23 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND KNOWN PRIOR IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PREVIOUSLY IMPRISONED		NOT PREVIOUSLY IMPRISONED		UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	479	45.1	555	52.2	29	2.7	1063	100.0
Assault	397	60.1	253	38.3	11	1.7	661	100.0
Sex Offences	505	58.2	347	40.0	16	1.8	868	100.0
Other Against Person	55	52.4	47	44.8	3	2.9	105	100.0
Robbery	857	65.8	422	32.4	24	1.8	1303	100.0
Extortion	22	73.3	7	23.3	1	3.3	30	100.0
Break and Enter	1172	69.1	495	29.2	29	1.7	1696	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	219	53.9	181	44.6	6	1.5	406	100.0
Receiving	102	70.3	39	26.9	4	2.8	145	100.0
Other Theft	591	65.2	302	33.3	14	1.5	907	100.0
Property Damage	93	58.5	60	37.7	6	3.8	159	100.0
Government Security	9	60.0	6	40.0	-	-	15	100.0
Justice Procedure	185	69.5	76	28.6	5	1.9	266	100.0
Prostitution	2	50.0	2	50.0	-	-	4	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	19	54.3	16	45.7	-	-	35	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	17	81.0	4	19.0	-	-	21	100.0
Other Good Order	72	70.6	28	27.5	2	2.0	102	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	104	46.0	116	51.3	6	2.7	226	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	196	36.5	329	61.3	12	2.2	537	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	30	32.6	59	64.1	3	3.3	92	100.0
Driving Offences	306	64.4	159	33.5	10	2.1	475	100.0
Administrative Offences	299	73.1	106	25.9	4	1.0	409	100.0
Other Traffic	16	59.3	11	40.7	-	-	27	100.0
Other	93	73.8	30	23.8	3	2.4	126	100.0
Unknown	4	25.0	10	62.5	2	12.5	16	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	5844	60.3	3660	37.8	190	2.0	9694	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 5.

TABLE 24 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N		
Homicide	810	32	61	153	6	-	1	1063
Assault	564	11	2	79	4	-	1	661
Sex Offences	750	17	1	88	6	-	6	868
Other Against Person	86	5	1	12	1	-	-	105
Robbery	1104	32	3	158	5	1	-	1303
Extortion	20	2	-	8	-	-	-	30
Break and Enter	1463	20	1	191	17	-	4	1696
Fraud and Misappropriation	347	15	-	39	4	1	-	406
Receiving	121	5	-	17	2	-	-	145
Other Theft	799	9	-	91	6	-	2	907
Property Damage	126	6	1	18	3	-	5	159
Government Security	13	-	-	-	-	2	-	15
Justice Procedure	253	2	-	11	-	-	-	266
Prostitution	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	32	-	-	3	-	-	-	35
Unlawful Weapon	16	-	-	5	-	-	-	21
Other Good Order	83	4	-	13	-	-	2	102
Possession, Use Drugs	180	9	-	37	-	-	-	226
Trafficking Drugs	420	29	-	83	4	-	1	537
Manufacture Drugs	85	5	-	2	-	-	-	92
Driving Offences	461	4	-	10	-	-	-	475
Administrative Offences	401	1	-	7	-	-	-	409
Other Traffic	24	-	-	3	-	-	-	27
Other	99	-	-	21	-	5	1	126
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
TOTAL	8260	208	70	1050	58	9	39	9694

TABLE 24A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N		
Homicide	76.2	3.0	5.7	14.4	.6	-	.1	100.0
Assault	85.3	1.7	.3	12.0	.6	-	.2	100.0
Sex Offences	86.4	2.0	.1	10.1	.7	-	.7	100.0
Other Against Person	81.9	4.8	1.0	11.4	1.0	-	-	100.0
Robbery	84.7	2.5	.2	12.1	.4	.1	-	100.0
Extortion	66.7	6.7	-	26.7	-	-	-	100.0
Break and Enter	86.3	1.2	.1	11.3	1.0	-	.2	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	85.5	3.7	-	9.6	1.0	.2	-	100.0
Receiving	83.4	3.4	-	11.7	1.4	-	-	100.0
Other Theft	88.1	1.0	-	10.0	.7	-	.2	100.0
Property Damage	79.2	3.8	.6	11.3	1.9	-	3.1	100.0
Government Security	86.7	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	95.1	.8	-	4.1	-	-	-	100.0
Prostitution	75.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	91.4	-	-	8.6	-	-	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	76.2	-	-	23.8	-	-	-	100.0
Other Good Order	81.4	3.9	-	12.7	-	-	2.0	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	79.6	4.0	-	16.4	-	-	-	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	78.2	5.4	-	15.5	.7	-	.2	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	92.4	5.4	-	2.2	-	-	-	100.0
Driving Offences	97.1	.8	-	2.1	-	-	-	100.0
Administrative Offences	98.0	.2	-	1.7	-	-	-	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	88.9	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	100.0
Other	78.6	-	-	16.7	-	4.0	.8	100.0
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
TOTAL	85.2	2.1	.7	10.8	.6	.1	.4	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 25 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	DISTRICT,		MAGISTRATES	CHILDRENS	OTHER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	SUPREME	COUNTY					
Homicide	785	78	96	-	6	98	1063
Assault	113	187	242	-	1	118	661
Sex Offences	373	279	73	-	2	141	868
Other Against Person	40	48	6	-	-	11	105
Robbery	394	640	130	-	2	137	1303
Extortion	-	23	6	-	-	1	30
Break and Enter	79	560	734	2	1	320	1696
Fraud and Misappropriation	25	148	164	-	-	69	406
Receiving	5	56	72	-	-	12	145
Other Theft	34	222	545	3	-	103	907
Property Damage	38	44	55	3	-	19	159
Government Security	1	-	3	-	-	11	15
Justice Procedure	4	34	100	-	5	123	266
Prostitution	-	1	3	-	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	1	1	10	-	-	23	35
Unlawful Weapon	1	6	14	-	-	-	21
Other Good Order	4	9	54	-	-	35	102
Possession, Use Drugs	51	44	121	-	-	10	226
Trafficking Drugs	88	235	128	-	2	84	537
Manufacture Drugs	20	32	32	-	-	8	92
Driving Offences	3	30	336	1	1	104	475
Administrative Offences	1	8	273	-	-	127	409
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	27	-	-	-	27
Other	11	18	88	-	3	6	126
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
TOTAL PERSONS	2071	2703	3312	9	23	1576	9694

TABLE 25A - PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	DISTRICT,		MAGISTRATES	CHILDRENS	OTHER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	SUPREME	COUNTY					
Homicide	73.8	7.3	9.0	-	.6	9.2	100.0
Assault	17.1	28.3	36.6	-	.2	17.9	100.0
Sex Offences	43.0	32.1	8.4	-	.2	16.2	100.0
Other Against Person	33.1	45.7	5.7	-	-	10.5	100.0
Robbery	30.2	49.1	10.0	-	.2	10.5	100.0
Extortion	-	76.7	20.0	-	-	3.3	100.0
Break and Enter	4.7	33.0	43.3	.1	.1	18.9	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	6.2	36.5	40.4	-	-	17.0	100.0
Receiving	3.4	38.6	49.7	-	-	8.3	100.0
Other Theft	3.7	24.5	60.1	.3	-	11.4	100.0
Property Damage	23.9	27.7	34.6	1.9	-	11.9	100.0
Government Security	6.7	-	20.0	-	-	73.3	100.0
Justice Procedure	1.5	12.8	37.6	-	1.9	46.2	100.0
Prostitution	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	2.9	2.9	28.6	-	-	65.7	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	4.8	28.6	66.7	-	-	-	100.0
Other Good Order	3.9	8.8	52.9	-	-	34.3	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	22.6	19.5	53.5	-	-	4.4	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	16.4	43.8	23.8	-	.4	15.6	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	21.7	34.8	34.8	-	-	8.7	100.0
Driving Offences	.6	6.3	70.7	.2	.2	21.9	100.0
Administrative Offences	.2	2.0	66.7	-	-	31.1	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Other	8.7	14.3	69.8	-	2.4	4.8	100.0
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	21.4	27.9	34.2	.1	.2	16.3	100.0

TABLE 26 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN	TOTAL	YES	NO	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	4	1051	8	1063	.4	98.9	.8	100.0
Assault	1	656	4	661	.2	99.2	.6	100.0
Sex Offences	6	862	-	868	.7	99.3	-	100.0
Other Against Person	2	101	2	105	1.9	96.2	1.9	100.0
Robbery	13	1287	3	1303	1.0	98.8	.2	100.0
Extortion	1	29	-	30	3.3	96.7	-	100.0
Break and Enter	11	1674	11	1696	.6	98.7	.6	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	34	364	8	406	8.4	89.7	2.0	100.0
Receiving	3	141	1	145	2.1	97.2	.7	100.0
Other Theft	10	891	6	907	1.1	98.2	.7	100.0
Property Damage	2	156	1	159	1.3	98.1	.6	100.0
Government Security	4	11	-	15	26.7	73.3	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	9	254	3	266	3.4	95.5	1.1	100.0
Prostitution	-	4	-	4	-	100.0	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	35	-	35	-	100.0	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	2	19	-	21	9.5	90.5	-	100.0
Other Good Order	-	102	-	102	-	100.0	-	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	58	167	1	226	25.7	73.9	.4	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	160	372	5	537	29.8	69.3	.9	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	2	90	-	92	2.2	97.8	-	100.0
Driving Offences	3	471	1	475	.6	99.2	.2	100.0
Administrative Offences	1	408	-	409	.2	99.8	-	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	27	-	27	-	100.0	-	100.0
Other	17	104	5	126	13.5	82.5	4.0	100.0
Unknown	-	-	16	16	-	-	100.0	100.0
TOTAL	343	9276	75	9694	3.5	95.7	.8	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 27 - NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	OVER 1 YEAR	TOTAL
Homicide	27	52	30	33	17	159
Assault	39	24	14	6	-	83
Sex Offences	22	41	20	11	-	94
Other Against Person	4	5	4	-	-	13
Robbery	51	59	31	18	5	164
Extortion	4	3	1	-	-	8
Break and Enter	110	60	29	5	3	207
Fraud and Misappropriation	29	8	5	-	2	44
Receiving	10	2	6	-	1	19
Other Theft	68	24	3	2	-	97
Property Damage	10	7	3	-	1	21
Government Security	2	-	-	-	-	2
Justice Procedure	9	1	1	-	-	11
Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-	1
Offensive Behaviour	1	1	1	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	2	1	2	-	-	5
Other Good Order	8	3	2	-	-	13
Possession, Use Drugs	16	10	6	5	-	37
Trafficking Drugs	16	40	11	16	4	87
Manufacture Drugs	1	1	-	-	-	2
Driving Offences	6	4	-	-	-	10
Administrative Offences	6	1	-	-	-	7
Other Traffic Offences	2	1	-	-	-	3
Other	9	9	2	4	2	26
TOTAL	453	357	171	100	35	1116

TABLE 27A - PERCENTAGE OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	OVER 1 YEAR	TOTAL
Homicide	17.0	32.7	18.9	20.8	10.7	100.0
Assault	47.0	28.9	16.9	7.2	-	100.0
Sex Offences	23.4	43.6	21.3	11.7	-	100.0
Other Against Person	30.8	38.5	30.8	-	-	100.0
Robbery	31.1	36.0	18.9	11.0	3.0	100.0
Extortion	50.0	37.5	12.5	-	-	100.0
Break and Enter	53.1	29.0	14.0	2.4	1.4	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	65.9	18.2	11.4	-	4.5	100.0
Receiving	52.6	10.5	31.6	-	5.3	100.0
Other Theft	70.1	24.7	3.1	2.1	-	100.0
Property Damage	47.6	33.3	14.3	-	4.8	100.0
Government Security	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	81.8	9.1	9.1	-	-	100.0
Prostitution	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	40.0	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0
Other Good Order	61.5	23.1	15.4	-	-	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	43.2	27.0	16.2	13.5	-	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	18.4	46.0	12.6	18.4	4.6	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0
Driving Offences	60.0	40.0	-	-	-	100.0
Administrative Offences	85.7	14.3	-	-	-	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	66.7	33.3	-	-	-	100.0
Other	34.6	34.6	7.7	15.4	7.7	100.0
TOTAL	40.6	32.0	15.3	9.0	3.1	100.0

TABLE 28 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	LIFE	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	ADMINISTRATIVE	INDEFINITE	FIXED TERM	FINE DEFAULT ONLY	PERIODIC	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	505	73	1	232	85	-	6	1	903
Assault	5	5	-	255	265	15	32	-	577
Sex Offences	5	11	1	478	269	-	4	-	768
Other Against Person	-	1	-	63	28	-	-	-	92
Robbery	-	4	3	894	233	-	5	-	1139
Extortion	-	-	-	20	2	-	-	-	22
Break and Enter	-	2	1	823	620	4	34	-	1484
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	-	165	167	11	19	-	362
Receiving	-	-	-	64	52	6	4	-	126
Other Theft	-	1	-	311	434	20	42	-	803
Property Damage	-	1	1	52	68	7	4	-	133
Government Security	-	5	-	3	4	1	-	-	13
Justice Procedure	1	2	2	124	98	20	8	-	255
Prostitution	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	2	-	6	19	5	-	-	32
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	6	8	1	-	-	16
Other Good Order	-	-	-	30	46	11	-	-	87
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	73	95	17	4	-	189
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	315	99	2	33	-	449
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	45	35	6	4	-	90
Driving Offences	-	-	-	43	308	83	31	-	465
Administrative Offences	-	-	-	35	298	38	31	-	402
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	-	1	15	8	-	-	24
Other	-	-	2	23	69	5	-	-	99
TOTAL	516	107	12	4061	3317	262	262	1	8538

TABLE 28A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	LIFE	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	ADMINISTRATIVE	INDEFINITE	FIXED TERM	FINE DEFAULT ONLY	PERIODIC UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	55.9	8.1	.1	25.7	9.4	-	.7	100.0
Assault	.9	.9	-	44.2	45.9	2.6	5.5	100.0
Sex Offences	.7	1.4	.1	62.2	35.0	-	.5	100.0
Other Against Person	-	1.1	-	68.5	30.4	-	-	100.0
Robbery	-	.4	.3	78.5	20.5	-	.4	100.0
Extortion	-	-	-	90.9	9.1	-	-	100.0
Break and Enter	-	.1	.1	55.5	41.8	.3	2.3	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	-	45.6	46.1	3.0	5.2	100.0
Receiving	-	-	-	50.8	41.3	4.8	3.2	100.0
Other Theft	-	.1	-	38.5	53.7	2.5	5.2	100.0
Property Damage	-	.8	.8	39.1	51.1	5.3	3.0	100.0
Government Security	-	38.5	-	23.1	30.8	7.7	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	.4	.8	.8	48.6	38.4	7.8	3.1	100.0
Prostitution	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	33.3	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	6.3	-	18.8	59.4	15.6	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	6.3	37.5	50.0	6.3	-	100.0
Other Good Order	-	-	-	34.5	52.9	12.6	-	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	38.6	50.3	9.0	2.1	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	70.2	22.0	.4	7.3	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	50.0	38.9	6.7	4.4	100.0
Driving Offences	-	-	-	9.2	66.2	17.8	6.7	100.0
Administrative Offences	-	-	-	8.7	74.1	9.5	7.7	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	-	4.2	62.5	33.3	-	100.0
Other	-	-	2.0	23.2	69.7	5.1	-	100.0
TOTAL	6.0	1.3	.1	47.6	38.8	3.1	3.1	100.0

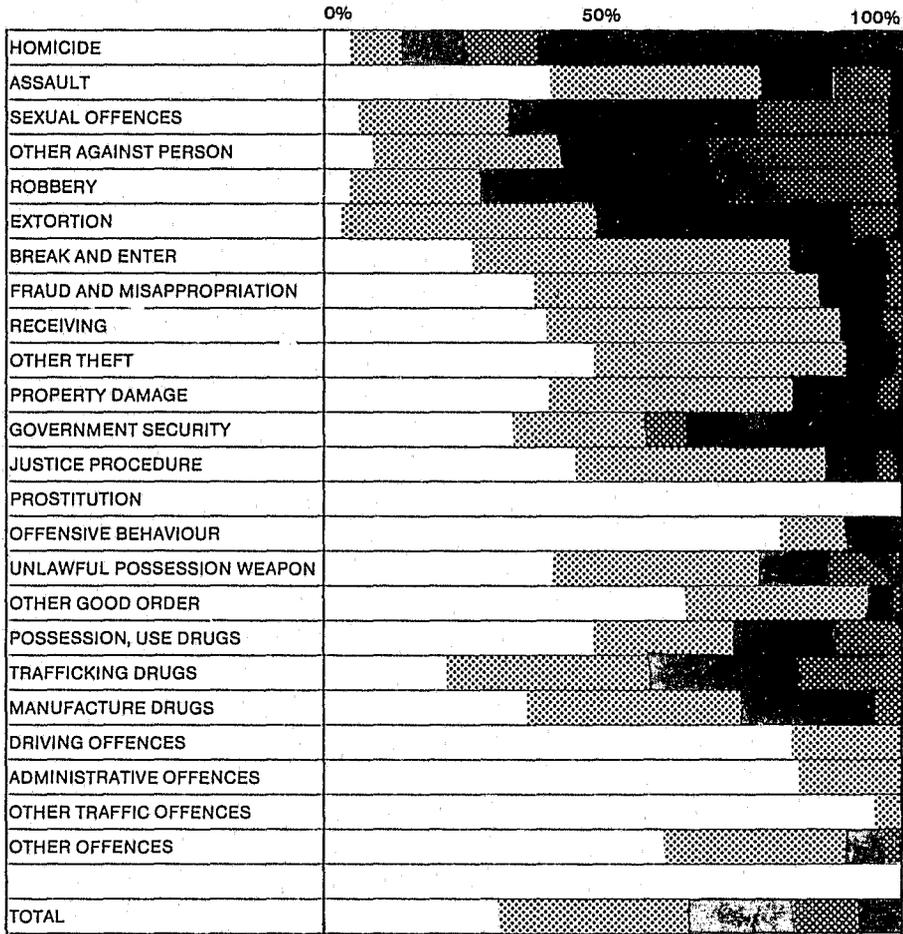
TABLE 29 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	6	-	-	2	5	11	59	111	129	578	2	903
Assault	32	17	31	51	85	92	124	74	61	10	-	577
Sex Offences	4	-	1	4	14	28	177	336	189	15	-	768
Other Against Person	-	-	-	2	3	5	26	24	31	1	-	92
Robbery	5	-	-	3	9	31	222	496	368	5	-	1139
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	2	-	-	22
Break and Enter	34	4	26	83	195	280	569	247	43	3	-	1484
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	10	9	23	60	62	127	41	11	-	-	362
Receiving	4	5	6	11	20	36	30	9	5	-	-	126
Other Theft	42	18	31	97	172	174	197	67	10	-	-	808
Property Damage	4	3	5	16	20	12	48	18	6	1	-	133
Government Security	-	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	5	-	13
Justice Procedure	8	19	14	28	38	52	62	22	7	3	2	255
Prostitution	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	8	6	4	7	-	4	1	-	2	-	32
Unlawful Weapon	-	1	-	2	3	-	6	2	2	-	-	16
Other Good Order	-	19	14	11	9	9	19	5	1	-	-	87
Possession, Use Drugs	4	15	14	28	24	17	31	34	22	-	-	189
Trafficking Drugs	33	1	1	14	34	39	123	121	83	-	-	449
Manufacture Drugs	4	4	4	10	8	14	21	20	5	-	-	90
Driving Offences	31	54	68	103	121	68	17	3	-	-	-	465
Administrative Offences	31	29	56	99	118	54	14	-	1	-	-	402
Other Traffic Offences	-	7	5	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	24
Other	-	6	17	18	16	26	7	6	3	-	-	99
TOTAL	262	222	311	617	965	1014	1893	1647	980	623	4	8538

TABLE 29A - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	.7	-	-	.2	.6	1.2	6.5	12.3	14.3	64.0	.2	100.0
Assault	5.5	2.9	5.4	8.8	14.7	15.9	21.5	12.8	10.6	1.7	-	100.0
Sex Offences	.5	-	.1	.5	1.8	3.6	23.0	43.8	24.6	2.0	-	100.0
Other Against Person	-	-	-	2.2	3.3	5.4	28.3	26.1	33.7	1.1	-	100.0
Robbery	.4	-	-	.3	.8	2.7	19.5	43.5	32.3	.4	-	100.0
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.5	45.5	9.1	-	-	100.0
Break and Enter	2.3	.3	1.8	5.6	13.1	18.9	38.3	16.6	2.9	.2	-	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	5.2	2.8	2.5	6.4	16.6	17.1	35.1	11.3	3.0	-	-	100.0
Receiving	3.2	4.0	4.8	8.7	15.9	28.6	23.8	7.1	4.0	-	-	100.0
Other Theft	5.2	2.2	3.8	12.0	21.3	21.5	24.4	8.3	1.2	-	-	100.0
Property Damage	3.0	2.3	3.8	12.0	15.0	9.0	36.1	13.5	4.5	.8	-	100.0
Government Security	-	-	23.1	7.7	-	23.1	-	-	7.7	38.5	-	100.0
Justice Procedure	3.1	7.5	5.5	11.0	14.9	20.4	24.3	8.6	2.7	1.2	.8	100.0
Prostitution	33.3	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	25.0	18.8	12.5	21.9	-	12.5	3.1	-	6.3	-	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	-	6.3	-	12.5	18.8	-	37.5	12.5	12.5	-	-	100.0
Other Good Order	-	21.8	16.1	12.6	10.3	10.3	21.8	5.7	1.1	-	-	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	2.1	7.9	7.4	14.8	12.7	9.0	16.4	18.0	11.6	-	-	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	7.3	.2	.2	3.1	7.6	8.7	27.4	26.9	18.5	-	-	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.1	8.9	15.6	23.3	22.2	5.6	-	-	100.0
Driving Offences	6.7	11.6	14.6	22.2	26.0	14.6	3.7	.6	-	-	-	100.0
Administrative Offences	7.7	7.2	13.9	24.6	29.4	13.4	3.5	-	.2	-	-	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	29.2	20.8	29.2	16.7	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Other	-	6.1	17.2	18.2	16.2	26.3	7.1	6.1	3.0	-	-	100.0
TOTAL	3.1	2.6	3.6	7.2	11.3	11.9	22.2	19.3	11.5	7.3	.0	100.0

FIGURE 12 - PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA



KEY:

- UNDER 1 YEAR
- 1 AND UNDER 5 YEARS
- 5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS
- 10 YEARS AND OVER
- LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 30 - NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN	TOTAL	YES	NO	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	32	720	162	914	3.5	78.8	17.7	100.0
Assault	24	399	161	584	4.1	68.3	27.6	100.0
Sex Offences	26	538	211	775	3.4	69.4	27.2	100.0
Other Against Person	8	70	15	93	8.6	75.3	16.1	100.0
Robbery	107	858	183	1148	9.3	74.7	15.9	100.0
Extortion	5	16	1	22	22.7	72.7	4.5	100.0
Break and Enter	111	965	440	1516	7.3	63.7	29.0	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	28	243	99	370	7.6	65.7	26.8	100.0
Receiving	15	87	25	127	11.8	68.5	19.7	100.0
Other Theft	78	585	154	817	9.5	71.6	18.8	100.0
Property Damage	9	102	25	136	6.6	75.0	18.4	100.0
Government Security	-	2	11	13	-	15.4	84.6	100.0
Justice Procedure	20	84	154	258	7.8	32.6	59.7	100.0
Prostitution	-	3	-	3	-	100.0	-	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	-	11	24	35	-	31.4	68.6	100.0
Unlawful Weapon	4	11	1	16	25.0	68.8	6.3	100.0
Other Good Order	5	35	50	90	5.6	38.9	55.6	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	14	155	21	190	7.4	81.6	11.1	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	28	329	107	464	6.0	70.9	23.1	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	4	70	16	90	4.4	77.8	17.8	100.0
Driving Offences	28	313	124	465	6.0	67.3	26.7	100.0
Administrative Offences	20	235	148	403	5.0	58.3	36.7	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	-	24	-	24	-	100.0	-	100.0
Other	6	87	6	99	6.1	87.9	6.1	100.0
TOTAL	572	5942	2138	8652	6.6	68.7	24.7	100.0

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 31 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	416	218	250	12	18	914
Assault	164	149	220	42	9	584
Sex Offences	269	257	240	5	4	775
Other Against Person	29	38	26	1	1	93
Robbery	468	331	334	9	6	1148
Extortion	7	7	8	-	-	22
Break and Enter	452	457	553	44	10	1516
Fraud and Misappropriation	93	63	186	21	7	370
Receiving	38	28	53	6	2	127
Other Theft	209	213	333	49	13	817
Property Damage	42	43	39	11	1	136
Government Security	2	8	3	-	-	13
Justice Procedure	79	63	107	7	2	258
Prostitution	2	-	-	1	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	8	10	16	1	-	35
Unlawful Weapon	4	5	7	-	-	16
Other Good Order	28	15	40	5	2	90
Possession, Use Drugs	55	56	65	11	3	190
Trafficking Drugs	117	104	194	45	4	464
Manufacture Drugs	16	17	48	9	-	90
Driving Offences	69	91	258	42	5	465
Administrative Offences	67	93	193	46	4	403
Other Traffic Offences	12	5	6	-	1	24
Other	29	49	18	-	3	99
TOTAL	2675	2318	3197	367	95	8652

TABLE 31A - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	15.6	9.4	7.8	3.3	18.9	10.8
Assault	6.1	6.4	6.9	11.4	9.5	6.7
Sex Offences	10.1	11.1	7.5	1.4	4.2	9.0
Other Against Person	1.1	1.6	.8	.3	1.1	1.1
Robbery	17.5	14.3	10.4	2.5	6.3	13.3
Extortion	.3	.3	.3	-	-	.3
Break and Enter	16.9	19.7	17.3	12.0	10.5	17.5
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.5	2.7	5.8	5.7	7.4	4.3
Receiving	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.5
Other Theft	7.8	9.2	10.4	13.4	13.7	9.4
Property Damage	1.6	1.9	1.2	3.0	1.1	1.6
Government Security	.1	.3	.1	-	-	.2
Justice Procedure	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.1	3.0
Prostitution	.1	-	-	.3	-	.0
Offensive Behaviour	.3	.4	.5	.3	-	.4
Unlawful Weapon	.1	.2	.2	-	-	.2
Other Good Order	1.0	.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.0
Possession, Use Drugs	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.2
Trafficking Drugs	4.4	4.5	6.1	12.3	4.2	5.4
Manufacture Drugs	.6	.7	1.5	2.5	-	1.0
Driving Offences	2.6	3.9	8.1	11.4	5.3	5.4
Administrative Offences	2.5	4.0	6.0	12.5	4.2	4.7
Other Traffic Offences	.4	.2	.2	-	1.1	.3
Other	1.1	2.1	.6	-	3.2	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 32 - NUMBER OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4
Assault	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sex Offences	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	6
Other Against Person	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Robbery	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	-	13
Extortion	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Break and Enter	-	2	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	11
Fraud and Misappropriation	3	-	-	1	3	8	12	4	3	-	-	34
Receiving	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
Other Theft	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	10
Property Damage	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Government Security	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
Justice Procedure	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	9
Unlawful Weapon	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	-	10	2	2	2	-	6	18	18	-	-	58
Trafficking Drugs	1	40	-	-	1	3	22	41	52	-	-	160
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Driving Offences	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Administrative Offences	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	-	8	-	-	1	-	2	6	-	-	-	17
TOTAL	4	73	6	5	15	16	56	82	82	2	2	343

PART C — INTERSTATE COMPARISONS OF LEGAL STATUS AND SENTENCE LENGTHS BY OFFENCE AND JURISDICTION

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Actual Expected Sentence (calculated as the time between Date of Receipt and Earliest Date of Release) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate inter-jurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules.

Table 33 — Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Legal Status and Jurisdiction	80
Table 34 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction	84
Table 35 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Actual Expected Sentence and Jurisdiction	88
Table 36 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Expected Sentence Remaining to Serve and Jurisdiction	92
Table 37 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Security Classification and Jurisdiction	96
Table 38 — Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Security Classification, Time Remaining to Serve and Jurisdiction	99

TABLE 33 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
	254	28	15	47	3	-	347
Assault	193	8	1	32	1	-	235
Sex Offences	168	12	-	37	3	-	220
Other Against Person	35	5	-	7	-	-	47
Robbery	499	23	1	96	1	1	621
Extortion	15	2	-	8	-	-	25
Break and Enter	456	13	-	73	1	-	543
Fraud and Misappropriation	122	5	-	13	3	1	144
Receiving	55	5	-	11	2	-	73
Other Theft	301	6	-	41	2	-	350
Property Damage	34	-	-	3	-	-	37
Justice Procedure	52	-	-	6	-	-	58
Prostitution	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	5	-	-	3	-	-	8
Other Good Order	9	2	-	5	-	-	16
Possession, Use Drugs	63	7	-	22	-	-	92
Trafficking Drugs	178	27	-	45	1	-	251
Manufacture Drugs	37	5	-	2	-	-	44
Driving Offences	121	1	-	5	-	-	127
Administrative Offences	91	1	-	3	-	-	95
Other Traffic Offences	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	9	-	-	2	-	1	12
TOTAL	2706	150	17	461	17	3	3354
VICTORIA							
Homicide	179	1	29	46	1	-	256
Assault	116	1	-	11	-	-	128
Sex Offences	150	-	-	4	2	-	156
Other Against Person	17	-	-	2	-	-	19
Robbery	243	1	1	35	2	-	282
Extortion	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	327	2	-	22	1	-	352
Fraud and Misappropriation	53	2	-	4	-	-	59
Receiving	24	-	-	2	-	-	26
Other Theft	196	2	-	12	1	-	211
Property Damage	27	4	-	5	2	-	38
Justice Procedure	47	1	-	1	-	-	49
Prostitution	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Offensive Behaviour	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Unlawful Weapon	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other Good Order	17	1	-	1	-	-	19
Possession, Use Drugs	7	-	-	1	-	-	8
Trafficking Drugs	88	1	-	21	-	-	110
Manufacture Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	24	-	-	-	-	-	24
Administrative Offences	90	-	-	2	-	-	92
Other	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
TOTAL	1619	16	30	171	9	-	1845

† Includes not guilty on grounds of insanity.

TABLE 33 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UN- CONVICTED	UNSENTENCED		UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†		AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N		
QUEENSLAND								
Homicide	183	-	12	24	-	-	1	220
Assault	84	-	-	6	-	-	1	91
Sex Offences	214	1	1	16	-	-	6	238
Other Against Person	17	-	-	1	-	-	-	18
Robbery	188	-	1	7	-	-	-	196
Extortion	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	212	2	-	27	-	-	4	245
Fraud and Misappropriation	84	3	-	9	-	-	-	96
Receiving	20	-	-	1	-	-	-	21
Other Theft	152	1	-	20	-	-	2	175
Property Damage	37	-	-	2	-	-	5	44
Government Security	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
Justice Procedure	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Offensive Behaviour	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Unlawful Weapon	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	5
Other Good Order	10	-	-	1	-	-	2	13
Possession, Use Drugs	84	1	-	8	-	-	-	93
Trafficking Drugs	66	-	-	1	-	-	1	68
Manufacture Drugs	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Driving Offences	160	3	-	1	-	-	-	164
Administrative Offences	70	-	-	1	-	-	-	71
Other Traffic Offences	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	8
Other	42	-	-	9	-	-	1	52
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
TOTAL	1677	11	14	138	-	2	39	1881
WESTERN AUSTRALIA								
Homicide	81	1	3	10	1	-	-	96
Assault	106	2	1	6	1	-	-	116
Sex Offences	128	4	-	6	1	-	-	139
Other Against Person	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	11
Robbery	119	8	-	9	-	-	-	136
Extortion	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Break and Enter	285	2	-	24	8	-	-	319
Fraud and Misappropriation	56	5	-	7	1	-	-	69
Receiving	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	12
Other Theft	93	-	-	6	3	-	-	102
Property Damage	14	1	1	3	-	-	1	19
Government Security	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Justice Procedure	112	1	-	3	-	-	-	116
Offensive Behaviour	20	-	-	3	-	-	-	23
Other Good Order	31	1	-	3	-	-	-	35
Possession, Use Drugs	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	68	1	-	15	-	-	-	84
Manufacture Drugs	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Driving Offences	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
Administrative Offences	126	-	-	1	-	-	-	127
Other	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
TOTAL	1396	27	6	98	16	-	-	1543

† Includes not guilty on grounds of insanity.

TABLE 33 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA							
Homicide	62	-	-	14	1	-	77
Assault	36	-	-	17	2	-	55
Sex Offences	57	-	-	10	-	-	67
Other Against Person	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Robbery	37	-	-	10	2	-	49
Break and Enter	96	-	-	25	5	-	126
Fraud and Misappropriation	21	-	-	4	-	-	25
Receiving	9	-	-	1	-	-	10
Other Theft	27	-	-	6	-	-	33
Property Damage	4	-	-	3	1	-	8
Justice Procedure	36	-	-	1	-	-	37
Offensive Behaviour	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Unlawful Weapon	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	13	-	-	3	-	-	16
Possession, Use Drugs	10	-	-	2	-	-	12
Trafficking Drugs	13	-	-	-	3	-	16
Manufacture Drugs	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
Driving Offences	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
TOTAL	454	-	-	96	14	-	564
TASMANIA							
Homicide	22	2	1	6	-	-	31
Assault	14	-	-	1	-	-	15
Sex Offences	14	-	-	3	-	-	17
Robbery	9	-	-	-	-	-	9
Break and Enter	60	1	1	9	1	-	72
Fraud and Misappropriation	6	-	-	2	-	-	8
Receiving	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Other Theft	12	-	-	3	-	-	15
Property Damage	7	1	-	1	-	-	9
Offensive Behaviour	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trafficking Drugs	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Manufacture Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	27	-	-	4	-	-	31
Administrative Offences	15	-	-	-	-	-	15
Other Traffic Offences	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Other	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL	204	4	2	30	1	-	241

† Includes not guilty on grounds of insanity.

**TABLE 33 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
NORTHERN TERRITORY							
Homicide	29	-	1	4	-	-	34
Assault	15	-	-	4	-	-	19
Sex Offences	19	-	-	12	-	-	31
Other Against Person	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Robbery	9	-	-	1	-	-	10
Break and Enter	27	-	-	7	-	-	34
Fraud and Misappropriation	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Receiving	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	18	-	-	1	-	-	19
Property Damage	3	-	-	1	-	-	4
Offensive Behaviour	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Possession, Use Drugs	7	-	-	3	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Manufacture Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Traffic Offences	7	-	-	1	-	-	8
Other	37	-	-	7	-	3	47
TOTAL	204	-	1	41	-	3	249
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY							
Homicide	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Assault	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Other Against Person	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	-	4	1	-	5
Other Theft	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other	-	-	-	2	-	1	3
TOTAL	-	-	-	15	1	1	17

† Includes not guilty on grounds of insanity.

TABLE 34 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES												
Homicide	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	22	58	205	-	297
Assault	32	6	1	10	8	19	47	31	43	5	-	202
Sex Offences	4	-	1	-	2	4	23	73	73	-	-	180
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	13	17	-	-	40
Robbery	5	-	-	-	-	6	59	227	226	-	-	523
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	2	-	-	17
Break and Enter	34	1	1	8	14	74	190	114	33	-	-	469
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	3	-	9	12	15	39	21	9	-	-	127
Receiving	4	3	-	6	9	20	12	5	1	-	-	60
Other Theft	42	9	4	29	48	70	76	23	6	-	-	307
Property Damage	4	1	1	5	3	6	8	4	2	-	-	34
Justice Procedure	8	1	2	9	9	9	9	3	2	-	-	52
Prostitution	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	5
Other Good Order	-	1	-	1	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	11
Possession, Use Drugs	4	7	2	8	2	10	6	14	17	-	-	70
Trafficking Drugs	33	1	-	5	5	16	41	51	53	-	-	205
Manufacture Drugs	4	3	2	3	1	6	9	12	2	-	-	42
Driving Offences	30	20	4	24	21	21	2	-	-	-	-	122
Administrative Offences	31	16	2	12	26	5	-	-	-	-	-	92
Other Traffic Offences	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	1	-	-	9
TOTAL	261	80	20	130	164	286	547	629	546	210	-	2873
VICTORIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	-	2	-	25	32	27	123	-	209
Assault	-	1	5	6	16	17	34	28	10	-	-	117
Sex Offences	-	-	-	-	2	5	24	77	41	1	-	150
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	8	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	-	-	1	5	40	101	97	1	-	245
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	6	18	54	51	134	58	8	-	-	329
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	-	3	10	11	21	10	-	-	-	55
Receiving	-	-	-	1	3	7	8	2	3	-	-	24
Other Theft	-	-	7	19	43	37	66	23	3	-	-	198
Property Damage	-	-	-	1	8	3	11	6	2	-	-	31
Justice Procedure	-	2	3	7	6	13	12	2	1	-	2	48
Offensive Behaviour	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	7
Other Good Order	-	-	2	1	4	4	6	1	-	-	-	18
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	-	5	4	29	31	20	-	-	89
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	2	6	6	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	24
Administrative Offences	-	2	19	15	20	25	9	-	-	-	-	90
TOTAL	-	8	49	81	183	186	432	379	220	125	2	1665

AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
QUEENSLAND												
Homicide	-	-	-	1	1	5	9	37	25	116	1	195
Assault	-	-	8	7	19	19	16	11	4	-	-	84
Sex Offences	-	-	-	3	3	11	56	96	42	5	-	216
Other Against Person	-	-	-	1	2	3	8	2	1	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	-	2	7	10	56	86	27	1	-	189
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	3	24	39	56	81	10	-	1	-	214
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	4	6	23	18	29	5	2	-	-	87
Receiving	-	-	5	3	3	3	5	1	-	-	-	20
Other Theft	-	-	11	23	54	35	23	7	-	-	-	153
Property Damage	-	-	3	4	3	1	20	6	-	-	-	37
Government Security	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Justice Procedure	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3
Other Good Order	-	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Possession, Use Drugs	-	4	11	14	22	5	16	11	2	-	-	85
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	8	15	12	18	10	3	-	-	66
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	1	7	7	3	4	7	1	-	-	30
Driving Offences	1	3	23	41	55	30	8	2	-	-	-	163
Administrative Offences	-	4	16	21	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	70
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	2	12	11	8	6	1	-	2	-	-	42
TOTAL	1	15	110	184	287	225	353	292	111	123	1	1702
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	7	6	58	-	85
Assault	-	7	10	18	25	19	20	4	3	3	-	109
Sex Offences	-	-	-	-	4	1	42	61	18	6	-	132
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	1	-	10
Robbery	-	-	-	-	-	2	51	64	8	2	-	127
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Break and Enter	-	2	8	9	37	40	134	55	1	1	-	287
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	4	5	4	12	10	24	2	-	-	-	61
Receiving	-	1	-	-	2	3	4	-	1	-	-	11
Other Theft	-	5	4	16	17	17	23	10	1	-	-	93
Property Damage	-	1	-	4	2	-	5	2	1	1	-	16
Government Security	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	11
Justice Procedure	-	4	3	5	17	25	37	17	3	2	-	113
Offensive Behaviour	-	5	2	2	5	-	3	1	-	2	-	20
Other Good Order	-	12	7	2	1	1	5	3	1	-	-	32
Possession, Use Drugs	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	9
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	1	1	8	3	32	20	4	-	-	69
Manufacture Drugs	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	8
Driving Offences	-	12	27	22	27	10	4	1	-	-	-	103
Administrative Offences	-	7	8	44	44	17	5	-	1	-	-	126
Other	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	6
TOTAL	-	65	79	130	202	155	416	250	51	81	-	1429

TABLE 34 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	54	-	62
Assault	-	3	6	4	9	8	4	-	1	1	-	36
Sex Offences	-	-	-	-	1	5	18	17	13	3	-	57
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3
Robbery	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	11	10	-	-	37
Break and Enter	-	1	1	10	20	33	21	9	1	-	-	96
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	2	-	-	1	6	10	2	-	-	-	21
Receiving	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	9
Other Theft	-	2	3	4	5	7	3	3	-	-	-	27
Property Damage	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	4
Justice Procedure	-	12	5	5	4	4	4	-	1	1	-	36
Offensive Behaviour	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unlawful Weapon	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	3	-	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	13
Possession, Use Drugs	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	2	-	-	13
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	7
Driving Offences	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
TOTAL	-	40	23	29	46	82	84	53	38	59	-	454
TASMANIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	18	1	25
Assault	-	-	1	3	4	3	2	-	-	1	-	14
Sex Offences	-	-	-	1	2	-	6	5	-	-	-	14
Robbery	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	9
Break and Enter	-	-	3	11	24	15	7	1	-	1	-	62
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	6
Receiving	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	-	1	3	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	12
Property Damage	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	8
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	5	7	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	27
Administrative Offences	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Other	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL	-	2	19	39	54	33	30	12	-	20	1	210

**TABLE 34 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
Homicide	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	10	4	-	30
Assault	-	-	-	3	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	15
Sex Offences	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	2	-	-	19
Other Against Person	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	5
Robbery	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	1	-	9
Break and Enter	-	-	4	3	7	11	2	-	-	-	-	27
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	5
Receiving	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	2	1	3	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	18
Property Damage	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	5
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	5	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Traffic Offences	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other	-	1	4	6	7	18	1	-	-	-	-	37
TOTAL	-	12	11	24	29	47	31	32	14	5	-	205

**TABLE 35 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES												
Homicide	6	-	-	2	2	10	43	28	1	205	-	297
Assault	32	-	13	26	32	33	35	24	2	5	-	202
Sex Offences	4	-	1	5	14	28	78	44	5	-	1	180
Other Against Person	-	-	-	1	3	7	17	10	1	-	1	40
Robbery	5	-	1	12	35	113	265	74	16	-	2	523
Extortion	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	1	-	-	-	16
Break and Enter	34	-	10	89	100	145	79	11	-	-	1	469
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	-	10	21	26	29	18	4	-	-	-	127
Receiving	4	-	7	24	14	6	1	1	1	-	1	59
Other Theft	42	-	43	104	49	46	18	5	-	-	-	307
Property Damage	4	-	5	10	6	4	4	1	-	-	-	34
Justice Procedure	8	-	9	20	4	6	4	1	-	-	-	52
Prostitution	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5
Other Good Order	-	-	2	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	11
Possession, Use Drugs	4	-	14	11	7	11	13	9	1	-	-	70
Trafficking Drugs	33	-	6	18	23	38	55	30	1	-	1	205
Manufacture Drugs	4	-	8	5	7	11	6	1	-	-	-	42
Driving Offences	30	-	41	38	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	122
Administrative Offences	31	-	28	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	92
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	9
TOTAL NEW SOUTH WALES	261	-	205	422	337	504	650	244	28	210	10	2871
VICTORIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	2	9	18	31	6	20	123	-	209
Assault	-	-	11	20	20	30	25	10	1	-	-	117
Sex Offences	-	-	-	3	11	18	72	41	4	1	-	150
Other Against Person	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	6	1	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	-	2	7	28	108	89	10	1	-	245
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	20	40	90	104	62	12	1	-	-	329
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	1	12	14	16	11	1	-	-	-	55
Receiving	-	-	1	2	6	9	6	-	-	-	-	24
Other Theft	-	-	16	34	54	52	39	3	-	-	-	198
Property Damage	-	-	2	4	7	8	8	2	-	-	-	31
Justice Procedure	-	-	7	7	20	8	3	1	-	-	2	48
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	7
Other Good Order	-	-	2	4	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	18
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	5	8	24	30	16	6	-	-	89
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	10	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	24
Administrative Offences	-	-	29	23	22	14	2	-	-	-	-	90
TOTAL VICTORIA	-	-	104	171	281	343	409	187	43	125	2	1665

ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
QUEENSLAND												
Homicide	-	-	-	1	2	10	25	36	8	113	-	195
Assault	-	-	9	20	17	10	20	7	-	-	1	84
Sex Offences	-	1	2	5	5	26	76	75	19	6	1	216
Other Against Person	-	-	-	3	2	2	9	1	-	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	-	7	12	47	70	44	8	1	-	189
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	11	33	46	61	54	5	1	1	2	214
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	6	15	18	21	23	1	2	-	-	86
Receiving	-	-	6	5	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	20
Other Theft	-	-	21	48	40	27	14	2	1	-	-	153
Property Damage	-	-	5	4	3	7	16	2	-	-	-	37
Government Security	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Justice Procedure	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3
Other Good Order	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	21	22	12	11	14	5	-	-	-	85
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	2	17	14	15	11	6	1	-	-	66
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	3	8	9	1	8	1	-	-	-	30
Driving Offences	1	-	39	63	41	14	5	-	-	-	-	163
Administrative Offences	-	-	27	29	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	70
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	1	14	13	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	42
TOTAL	1	2	184	301	238	272	349	187	42	121	4	1701
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	1	4	7	8	6	1	58	-	85
Assault	-	-	28	17	33	18	6	4	-	3	-	109
Sex Offences	-	-	-	3	5	28	61	27	2	6	-	132
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	4	-	1	-	10
Robbery	-	-	-	-	5	26	84	8	2	2	-	127
Extortion	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Break and Enter	-	-	15	27	59	92	89	4	-	1	-	287
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	10	13	18	14	6	-	-	-	-	61
Receiving	-	-	1	1	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	11
Other Theft	-	-	18	18	18	18	19	2	-	-	-	93
Property Damage	-	-	5	2	1	1	5	-	1	1	-	16
Government Security	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	11
Justice Procedure	-	-	7	29	24	25	19	5	2	2	-	113
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	7	6	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	20
Other Good Order	-	-	19	4	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	32
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	3	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	9
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	2	6	11	22	24	4	-	-	-	69
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	2	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	8
Driving Offences	-	-	55	21	22	4	-	1	-	-	-	103
Administrative Offences	-	-	32	51	35	5	3	-	-	-	-	126
Other	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	6
TOTAL WEST AUSTRALIA	-	-	210	200	252	275	336	67	8	81	-	1429

TABLE 35 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	2	-	54	-	62
Assault	-	-	10	10	12	-	2	1	-	1	-	36
Sex Offences	-	-	-	2	8	16	21	6	1	3	-	57
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
Robbery	-	-	-	1	6	10	17	3	-	-	-	37
Break and Enter	-	-	10	16	44	15	11	-	-	-	-	96
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	2	5	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	21
Receiving	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	9
Other Theft	-	-	6	8	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	27
Property Damage	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4
Justice Procedures	-	-	15	9	7	2	1	1	-	1	-	36
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	13
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	1	-	-	-	13
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	7
Driving Offences	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	-	1	73	63	106	63	70	18	1	59	-	454
TASMANIA												
Homicide	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	18	1	25
Assault	-	-	1	5	3	3	1	-	-	1	-	14
Sex Offences	-	-	-	1	2	2	9	-	-	-	-	14
Robbery	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	9
Break and Enter	-	1	1	27	20	10	2	-	-	1	-	62
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	6
Receiving	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	-	1	3	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	12
Property Damage	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	8
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	5	13	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	27
Administrative Offences	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Other	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL TASMANIA	-	1	23	68	42	30	24	1	-	20	1	210

**TABLE 35 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
Homicide	-	-	-	-	1	3	12	10	-	4	-	30
Assault	-	-	2	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
Sex Offences	-	-	-	1	1	6	9	2	-	-	-	19
Other Against Person	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	5
Robbery	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	9
Break and Enter	-	-	7	5	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	27
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	5
Receiving	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	-	7	1	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	18
Property Damage	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	5
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other	-	-	8	9	13	5	2	-	-	-	-	37
TOTAL N.T.	-	-	42	29	43	32	39	15	-	5	-	205

TABLE 36 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES												
Homicide	6	-	1	8	12	25	36	4	45	160	-	297
Assault	32	-	30	37	37	26	29	5	1	4	-	201
Sex Offences	4	-	10	18	25	58	56	8	-	-	1	180
Other Against Person	-	-	3	1	7	16	9	2	1	-	1	40
Robbery	5	-	34	47	91	170	148	24	2	-	2	523
Extortion	-	-	1	3	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	16
Break and Enter	34	-	87	103	110	90	43	1	-	-	1	469
Fraud and Misappropriation	19	-	28	15	36	19	10	-	-	-	-	127
Receiving	4	-	19	22	11	2	-	1	-	-	1	60
Other Theft	42	-	117	30	42	19	7	-	-	-	-	307
Property Damage	4	-	9	10	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	34
Justice Procedure	8	-	18	16	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	52
Prostitution	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5
Other Good Order	-	-	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
Possession, Use Drugs	4	-	21	8	9	12	15	1	-	-	-	70
Trafficking Drugs	33	-	27	22	35	39	46	2	-	-	1	205
Manufacture Drugs	4	-	15	5	6	9	3	-	-	-	-	42
Driving Offences	30	-	61	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	122
Administrative Offences	31	-	40	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	92
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	-	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	9
TOTAL NEW SOUTH WALES	261	-	535	442	447	503	412	48	49	164	10	2871
VICTORIA												
Homicide	-	-	1	7	23	18	25	2	37	96	-	209
Assault	-	-	23	32	24	20	16	2	-	-	-	117
Sex Offences	-	-	6	18	26	43	45	10	1	1	-	150
Other Against Person	-	-	1	3	3	3	5	2	-	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	12	12	40	66	95	18	1	1	-	245
Extortion	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	2	56	97	94	53	24	2	1	-	-	329
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	10	15	15	11	4	-	-	-	-	55
Receiving	-	-	7	6	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	24
Other Theft	-	-	51	61	40	27	17	2	-	-	-	198
Property Damage	-	-	5	6	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	31
Justice Procedure	-	1	15	17	10	3	-	-	-	-	2	48
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other Good Order	-	-	6	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	18
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	9	10	28	16	18	7	1	-	-	89
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	14	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	24
Administrative Offences	-	-	46	21	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	90
TOTAL VICTORIA	-	3	270	324	346	282	254	45	41	98	2	1665

SENTENCE INFORMATION TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
QUEENSLAND												
Homicide	-	-	4	8	9	20	30	11	47	66	-	195
Assault	-	-	30	15	16	9	12	1	-	-	1	84
Sex Offences	-	-	7	14	32	45	76	28	7	3	1	213
Other Against Person	-	-	2	4	2	6	3	-	-	-	-	17
Robbery	-	-	14	29	41	37	53	13	1	1	-	189
Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Break and Enter	-	-	48	61	49	37	16	-	-	1	2	214
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	24	22	19	13	8	-	-	-	-	86
Receiving	-	-	10	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	19
Other Theft	-	-	58	53	23	14	4	1	-	-	-	153
Property Damage	-	-	8	8	4	13	4	-	-	-	-	37
Government Security	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Justice Procedure	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
Other Good Order	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	35	19	11	10	9	1	-	-	-	85
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	15	14	10	16	11	-	-	-	-	66
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	13	5	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	30
Driving Offences	1	-	80	48	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	163
Administrative Offences	-	-	46	18	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	70
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	-	1	24	8	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	42
TOTAL QUEENSLAND	1	1	439	336	263	233	236	57	56	71	4	1697
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	3	4	4	8	6	2	7	51	-	85
Assault	-	-	51	24	19	7	4	1	1	2	-	109
Sex Offences	-	-	11	15	22	36	34	8	-	6	-	132
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	-	1	-	10
Robbery	-	-	14	12	20	35	42	2	1	1	-	127
Extortion	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Break and Enter	-	-	74	67	73	57	15	-	-	1	-	287
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	19	18	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	61
Receiving	-	-	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
Other Theft	-	-	38	15	22	13	5	-	-	-	-	93
Property Damage	-	-	7	3	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	16
Government Security	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	11
Justice Procedure	-	-	40	33	18	10	8	-	2	2	-	113
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	9	5	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	20
Other Good Order	-	-	22	4	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	32
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	9
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	13	7	19	17	12	1	-	-	-	69
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
Driving Offences	-	-	76	21	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	103
Administrative Offences	-	-	84	29	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	126
Other	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
TOTAL WEST AUSTRALIA	-	-	481	262	247	207	131	17	12	72	-	1429

TABLE 36 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
Homicide	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	2	6	48	-	62
Assault	-	-	26	4	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	36
Sex Offences	-	-	7	4	16	11	12	3	3	1	-	57
Other Against Person	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3
Robbery	-	-	3	8	7	4	14	1	-	-	-	37
Break and Enter	-	-	34	30	21	8	3	-	-	-	-	96
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	9	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	21
Receiving	-	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	9
Other Theft	-	-	12	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
Property Damage	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Justice Procedure	-	-	27	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	36
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	8	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	1	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	13
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	7
Driving Offences	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	-	1	161	82	64	38	40	8	9	51	-	454
TASMANIA												
Homicide	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	6	12	1	25
Assault	-	-	7	2	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	14
Sex Offences	-	-	3	1	1	5	4	-	-	-	-	14
Robbery	-	-	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
Break and Enter	-	-	26	15	17	3	-	-	-	1	-	62
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
Receiving	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	-	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Property Damage	-	-	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	1	14	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	27
Administrative Offences	-	-	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Other	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL TASMANIA	-	1	84	47	34	16	7	-	6	14	1	210

TABLE 36 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
Homicide	-	-	3	2	3	6	9	3	-	4	-	30
Assault	-	-	8	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Sex Offences	-	-	7	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	19
Other Against Person	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Robbery	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	9
Break and Enter	-	-	12	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
Fraud and Misappropriation	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
Receiving	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	-	-	11	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
Property Damage	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Possession, Use Drugs	-	-	1	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Traffic Offences	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other	-	-	16	12	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	37
TOTAL N.T.	-	-	86	50	20	23	18	3	-	5	-	205

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 37 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES						
Homicide	132	41	116	6	2	297
Assault	58	17	89	30	8	202
Sex Offences	47	30	98	4	1	180
Other Against Person	15	6	18	-	1	40
Robbery	219	75	219	5	5	523
Extortion	6	4	7	-	-	17
Break and Enter	154	35	238	32	10	469
Fraud and Misappropriation	34	2	67	17	7	127
Receiving	17	2	35	4	2	60
Other Theft	64	22	173	38	10	307
Property Damage	7	3	19	4	1	34
Justice Procedure	11	5	27	7	2	52
Prostitution	2	-	-	1	-	3
Unlawful Weapon	-	1	4	-	-	5
Other Good Order	3	-	6	-	2	11
Possession, Use Drugs	30	6	28	3	3	70
Trafficking Drugs	56	10	104	32	3	205
Manufacture Drugs	10	3	25	4	-	42
Driving Offences	16	4	70	28	4	122
Administrative Offences	10	2	48	28	4	92
Other Traffic Offences	5	-	-	-	1	6
Other	3	-	6	-	-	9
TOTAL	899	268	1397	243	66	2873
VICTORIA						
Homicide	98	78	33	-	-	209
Assault	55	48	14	-	-	117
Sex Offences	71	62	17	-	-	150
Other Against Person	7	10	-	-	-	17
Robbery	130	98	17	-	-	245
Extortion	1	1	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	136	145	48	-	-	329
Fraud and Misappropriation	26	15	14	-	-	55
Receiving	14	8	2	-	-	24
Other Theft	93	70	35	-	-	198
Property Damage	21	10	-	-	-	31
Justice Procedure	35	11	2	-	-	48
Offensive Behaviour	2	-	2	-	-	4
Unlawful Weapon	3	3	1	-	-	7
Other Good Order	11	6	1	-	-	18
Possession, Use Drugs	6	1	-	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	33	41	15	-	-	89
Manufacture Drugs	-	-	1	-	-	1
Driving Offences	16	3	5	-	-	24
Administrative Offences	37	26	27	-	-	90
TOTAL	795	636	234	-	-	1665

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 37 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
QUEENSLAND						
Homicide	77	62	38	6	12	195
Assault	8	44	20	12	-	84
Sex Offences	62	98	53	1	2	216
Other Against Person	2	11	3	1	-	17
Robbery	59	83	42	4	1	189
Extortion	-	2	-	-	-	2
Break and Enter	17	136	49	12	-	214
Fraud and Misappropriation	7	33	43	4	-	87
Receiving	1	15	2	2	-	20
Other Theft	5	86	50	11	1	153
Property Damage	1	23	6	7	-	37
Government Security	1	1	-	-	-	2
Justice Procedure	-	6	-	-	-	6
Offensive Behaviour	-	4	-	1	-	5
Unlawful Weapon	1	1	1	-	-	3
Other Good Order	-	4	1	5	-	10
Possession, Use Drugs	6	45	26	8	-	85
Trafficking Drugs	3	25	25	13	-	66
Manufacture Drugs	1	9	15	5	-	30
Driving Offences	3	62	83	14	1	163
Administrative Offences	-	40	12	18	-	70
Other Traffic Offences	-	2	4	-	-	6
Other	4	33	2	-	-	42
TOTAL	258	828	475	124	17	1702
WESTERN AUSTRALIA						
Homicide	46	27	23	-	-	96
Assault	18	22	76	-	-	116
Sex Offences	42	46	51	-	-	139
Other Against Person	2	5	4	-	-	11
Robbery	30	59	47	-	-	136
Extortion	-	-	1	-	-	1
Break and Enter	57	92	170	-	-	319
Fraud and Misappropriation	15	6	48	-	-	69
Receiving	1	1	10	-	-	12
Other Theft	17	22	63	-	-	102
Property Damage	4	5	10	-	-	19
Government Security	1	7	3	-	-	11
Justice Procedure	16	32	68	-	-	116
Offensive Behaviour	5	5	13	-	-	23
Other Good Order	6	2	27	-	-	35
Possession, Use Drugs	1	1	8	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	20	18	46	-	-	84
Manufacture Drugs	1	1	6	-	-	8
Driving Offences	5	8	90	-	-	103
Administrative Offences	6	22	99	-	-	127
Other	-	-	6	-	-	6
TOTAL	293	381	869	-	-	1543

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

TABLE 37 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Homicide	29	8	25	-	-	62
Assault	9	11	16	-	-	36
Sex Offences	24	19	14	-	-	57
Other Against Person	2	1	-	-	-	3
Robbery	17	14	6	-	-	37
Break and Enter	28	32	36	-	-	96
Fraud and Misappropriation	4	7	10	-	-	21
Receiving	4	2	3	-	-	9
Other Theft	12	7	8	-	-	27
Property Damage	2	-	2	-	-	4
Justice Procedure	17	9	10	-	-	36
Offensive Behaviour	-	-	1	-	-	1
Unlawful Weapon	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other Good Order	6	2	5	-	-	13
Possession, Use Drugs	6	2	2	-	-	10
Trafficking Drugs	2	8	3	-	-	13
Manufacture Drugs	3	3	1	-	-	7
Driving Offences	5	3	5	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	2	2	4	-	-	8
TOTAL	172	130	152	-	-	454
TASMANIA						
Homicide	18	-	6	-	1	25
Assault	10	-	4	-	-	14
Sex Offences	13	-	1	-	-	14
Robbery	8	-	1	-	-	9
Break and Enter	54	-	8	-	-	62
Fraud and Misappropriation	4	-	2	-	-	6
Receiving	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other Theft	11	-	1	-	-	12
Property Damage	7	-	1	-	-	8
Offensive Behaviour	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	2	-	-	-	-	2
Possession, Use Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	1
Trafficking Drugs	2	-	-	-	-	2
Manufacture Drugs	1	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	23	-	4	-	-	27
Administrative Offences	12	-	3	-	-	15
Other Traffic Offences	4	-	1	-	-	5
Other	5	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL	177	-	32	-	1	210
NORTHERN TERRITORY						
Homicide	16	2	9	-	3	30
Assault	6	8	1	-	-	15
Sex Offences	10	2	6	-	1	19
Other Against Person	1	3	1	-	-	5
Robbery	5	2	2	-	-	9
Break and Enter	6	17	4	-	-	27
Fraud and Misappropriation	3	-	2	-	-	5
Receiving	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other Theft	7	6	3	-	2	18
Property Damage	-	2	1	-	-	3
Offensive Behaviour	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other Good Order	-	1	-	-	-	1
Possession, Use Drugs	5	1	1	-	-	7
Trafficking Drugs	1	2	1	-	1	5
Manufacture Drugs	-	1	-	-	-	1
Driving Offences	1	11	1	-	-	13
Administrative Offences	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other Traffic Offences	3	3	1	-	-	7
Other	17	13	4	-	3	37
TOTAL	81	76	38	-	10	205

**TABLE 38 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION,
TIME REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION**

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
NEW SOUTH WALES												
Maximum	-	-	114	95	155	188	201	36	11	94	4	898
Medium	-	-	31	31	36	63	68	8	6	25	-	268
Minimum	1	-	379	306	246	241	138	4	31	44	6	1396
Unclassified	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243
Unknown	17	-	11	10	10	11	5	-	1	1	-	66
TOTAL	261	-	535	442	447	503	412	48	49	164	10	2871
VICTORIA												
Maximum	-	2	138	149	130	105	152	41	16	60	2	795
Medium	-	1	87	106	149	142	98	3	18	32	-	636
Minimum	-	-	45	69	67	35	4	1	7	6	-	234
TOTAL	-	3	270	324	346	282	254	45	41	98	2	1665
QUEENSLAND												
Maximum	-	-	15	19	30	38	67	30	18	39	2	258
Medium	1	1	220	177	140	116	112	22	19	14	2	824
Minimum	-	-	144	100	80	76	52	4	12	6	-	474
Unclassified	-	-	59	39	12	3	5	1	3	2	-	124
Unknown	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	10	-	17
TOTAL	1	1	439	336	263	233	236	57	56	71	4	1697

**TABLE 38 - NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION,
TIME REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION**

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MONTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MONTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MONTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MONTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YEARS	2 AND UNDER 5 YEARS	5 AND UNDER 10 YEARS	10 YEARS AND OVER	LIFE, GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
Maximum	-	-	36	7	15	27	41	16	2	36	-	180
Medium	-	-	56	62	61	93	76	1	6	25	-	380
Minimum	-	-	388	193	171	87	14	-	4	11	-	868
Unknown	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL	-	-	481	262	247	207	131	17	12	72	-	1429
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
Maximum	-	1	42	24	23	21	28	4	3	26	-	172
Medium	-	-	37	27	35	14	10	3	-	4	-	130
Minimum	-	-	82	31	6	3	2	1	6	21	-	152
TOTAL	-	1	161	82	64	38	40	8	9	51	-	454
TASMANIA												
Maximum	-	1	66	42	32	15	5	-	4	12	-	177
Minimum	-	-	18	5	2	1	2	-	2	2	-	32
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
TOTAL	-	1	84	47	34	16	7	-	6	14	1	210
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
Maximum	-	-	22	21	12	11	10	1	-	4	-	81
Medium	-	-	45	16	6	6	2	1	-	-	-	76
Minimum	-	-	16	9	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	38
Unknown	-	-	3	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	10
TOTAL	-	-	86	50	20	23	18	3	-	5	-	205

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS - JUNE 1984

DATA COLLECTION FORM

PART I - GENERAL INFORMATION

Please answer every question - do not leave blanks

Sequence Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

A State/Territory

The state in which the prison establishment is located

Codes: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - SA 5 - WA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

1

B Institution

See Part 1 of Coding Manual for code list.

2	3
---	---

C Unique Prisoner Identifier

A number (up to 8 digits), unique to each prisoner within the state, as employed for normal administration purposes.

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----

D Sex of prisoner

Codes: 1 - Male 2 - Female

12

E Date of Birth

The day, month and year of prisoner's birth

Notes: If the day or month of birth is unknown, code 99.
If the exact year is unknown use best estimate.

13	14	15	16	17	18
d	d	m	m	y	y

F Aboriginality

The racial origin group to which the person considers him/herself to belong

Codes: 1 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 9 - Unknown/Not Stated
2 - Non Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

19

G State/Country of Birth

The prisoner's state or country of birth

Code: 01 - NSW	11 - New Zealand	41 - UK and Ireland	61 - Africa (incl. Libya, Egypt)
02 - VIC	12 - Papua New Guinea	42 - Greece	62 - Lebanon
03 - QLD	13 - Other Oceania	43 - Italy	63 - Turkey
04 - SA		44 - Yugoslavia	64 - Other Middle East
05 - WA	21 - Vietnam	45 - Other West Europe	
06 - TAS	22 - Other Indo China	46 - East Europe	
07 - NT			
08 - ACT	31 - Asia	51 - USA	99 - Unknown/Not Stated
09 - Australia unspecified		52 - Canada	
		53 - Other Americas	

20	21
----	----

See Part 2 of Coding Manual for full list of countries and their codes

H Location of Last known Address

If last known address was within the reporting state then the LGA code should be used. See Part 3 of Coding Manual for LGA code list. Otherwise code to state level only as follows:

901 - NSW	904 - SA	907 - NT	910 - No Fixed Abode
902 - VIC	905 - WA	908 - ACT	999 - Unknown/Not stated
903 - QLD	906 - TAS	909 - Overseas	

22	23	24
----	----	----

I Marital Status at Recelval

The actual (not necessarily legal) marital status of prisoners

Code: 1 - Never Married	3 - Separated (not divorced)	5 - Widowed
2 - Married (including de facto)	4 - Divorced	9 - Unknown/Not stated

25

J Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

Code: 1 - Employed (wage and salary earner or self-employed)	3 - Home duties	9 - Unknown/Not stated
2 - Unemployed - seeking work	4 - Student	
	5 - Other, e.g. pensioner	

26

K Known Highest Level of Education

Code: 1 - Tertiary (degree, diploma)	4 - Completed secondary (certificate level)	7 - No formal schooling
2 - Technical & Trade (e.g. apprenticeship)	5 - Part secondary	9 - Unknown/Not stated
3 - Post secondary undefined	6 - Primary only	

27

L Known Prior Adult Imprisonment

Is the prisoner known to have previously been imprisoned under sentence in a gazetted prison? Prior sentence of periodic/weekend detention to be regarded as prior imprisonment.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown/Not stated

28

Questions M to Y are overleaf:-

PART II - RECEPTION INFORMATION

Please answer every question - do not leave blanks

M Date of Most Recent Recelval

To be recorded for all prisoners, as day, month and year of most recent recelval into a gazetted prison within that state, in respect of the current episode, whether or not the parson was originally on remand or whether the remand period counted towards this sentence. Dates of recelval into particular establishments on transfer from other prisons within that state, and temporary leave periods, are to be ignored. Note: If breach of parole, ooda date of recelval after breach.

29	30	31	32	33	34
d	d	m	m	y	y

N Most Serious Offence/Charge

See Part 4 of Coding Manual for codes and coding rules

Note: If the prisoner has dual status (e.g. convicted of one or more offences and on remand for others) select only from offences for which convicted.

35	36	37

O Federal Offence/Charge

Is any offence or charge a Federal offence.

Note: Select from all offences/charges, whether convicted, sentenced or not.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 3 - Unknown

38

P Level of Court of Sentence or of Most Recent Remand In Custody

Note: I. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

II. Appeal courts should be recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

III. For prisoners not under sentence record the level at which most recently remanded in custody.

Code: 1 - Supreme Court 5 - Other (e.g. administrative decision,
2 - District/County Court Federal Court of Australia)
3 - Magistrates' Court 9 - Unknown/Not stated
4 - Children's Court

39

Q State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand In Custody

Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - SA 5 - WA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

40

R Legal Status of Prisoner

The legal status of the prisoner at census date. Note: If the prisoner is convicted, but has dual status (e.g. awaiting trial on other matters or awaiting deportation) the convicted status takes precedence.

Code: 1 - Under sentence: no appeal current 4 - Unconvicted: awaiting court hearing/trial, extradition
2 - Under sentence: awaiting determination of any appeal (verdict or sentence) 5 - Convicted but awaiting sentence
3 - Detained as unfit to plead, not guilty on grounds of insanity, etc. 6 - Awaiting deportation
9 - Unknown/Not stated

41

If 'Legal Status' equals 4-9 FINISH HERE; OTHERWISE please COMPLETE PART III

PART III - SENTENCE INFORMATION

Please answer every question - do not leave blanks

S Outstanding Charges

Are there any other charges to be determined by the courts.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

42

T Aggregate Sentence

The longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode.

Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode should be ignored.

Code: 888888 88 for indeterminate sentences 999999 99 if the actual sentence is not known.

43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Years	Months	Days				Weekends	

U Date Aggregate Sentence Commenced

51	52	53	54	55	56
d	d	m	m	y	y

V Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)

Code: Indeterminate Indefinite Definite
 1 - Life 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set 5 - Fixed term, no minimum term or non-parole period set
 2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 6 - Fine default only
 3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision 7 - Periodic/Weekend detention
 9 - Unknown/Not stated

57

W Earliest Date of Release

To be calculated in respect of the aggregate sentence, allowing for parole period or minimum term, and maximum expected remission. See Part 5 of Coding Manual for detailed method of calculation.

Code: 888888 for indeterminate sentences.

58	59	60	61	62	63
d	d	m	m	y	y

X Breach of Parole/Escapee

Relates to whether or not the person has escaped and been recaptured during this episode, or is in prison at census time for a breach of parole conditions, or conditions attached to release on licence. Breaches of probation, bonds etc. are not to be counted.

Code: 1 - Escapee 2 - Parole breach 3 - Both 4 - Neither 9 - Unknown

64

Y Current Security Classification of Prisoner

Code: 1 - Maximum 2 - Medium A 3 - Medium R 4 - Minimum 5 - Unclassified 9 - Unknown

65

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984

APPENDIX 2 - TOTAL POPULATION AT 30.6.83,
BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE*

AGE-GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
MALES									
15 YEARS	42983	35496	21698	12184	11532	3776	1177	2171	131017
16 YEARS	43575	35116	21338	11943	11165	3793	1159	1991	130080
17 YEARS	43691	34286	20788	11770	11540	3533	1120	2066	128974
18 YEARS	44262	35588	20970	11832	11726	3852	1066	2037	131333
19 YEARS	46576	36496	21631	11992	11871	3915	1135	2003	135629
20-24 YEARS	235656	177961	111883	61120	58739	18884	6838	10424	681505
25-29 YEARS	221070	165624	103484	61103	55384	17665	7689	10217	642236
30-34 YEARS	217466	161229	99795	59889	53543	16974	7509	11603	628008
35-39 YEARS	202932	149320	92706	53722	48489	15430	6329	10743	579671
40-44 YEARS	161228	119160	72175	41976	37560	12214	4813	7670	456886
45-49 YEARS	139711	103107	60214	34898	33029	10407	2971	6002	390339
50-54 YEARS	138441	102716	58079	32758	34393	10528	2571	5030	384516
55-59 YEARS	138383	101438	56941	30111	35906	10340	1960	4537	377615
60-64 YEARS	115589	83013	50433	24343	30410	8957	1187	3286	317238
65-69 YEARS	91726	64866	40878	19073	24412	7629	693	2035	251312
TOTAL MALES AGED 15-69	1881289	1405416	853032	478714	469789	147897	48217	81815	5366169
FEMALES									
17 YEARS	41011	33163	20107	11240	11010	3619	1056	1931	123137
18 YEARS	41909	33808	20521	11407	11262	3691	1011	1961	125570
19 YEARS	43938	34529	21370	11669	11517	3918	1061	2101	130103
20-24 YEARS	228096	174840	106848	59545	58375	19113	6746	10475	664038
25-29 YEARS	216402	164710	98916	58507	54122	17429	7110	10734	627930
30-34 YEARS	211716	160682	96380	57201	53026	16434	6707	11888	614044
35-39 YEARS	195271	146521	88451	49696	48365	14980	5079	10512	558875
40-44 YEARS	153566	113966	68141	39036	37216	11722	3486	7606	434739
45-49 YEARS	132136	99839	56638	32574	32805	10136	2338	5637	372103
50-54 YEARS	133067	99039	55974	30488	33410	10065	1719	4695	368457
55-59 YEARS	136115	100721	55922	28413	35569	10215	1265	4445	372665
60-64 YEARS	125091	91129	53250	25748	33130	9838	923	3463	343382
65-69 YEARS	107082	76431	46054	22063	27903	8553	648	2473	291207
TOTAL FEMALES AGED 17-69	1766220	1329378	788572	437587	447710	139713	39149	77921	5026250
TOTAL PERSONS									
17 YEARS	84702	67449	40895	23010	22550	7152	2176	3997	251931
18 YEARS	86171	69396	41491	23239	22988	7543	2077	3998	256903
19 YEARS	90514	71025	43001	23661	23388	7833	2196	4104	265722
20-24 YEARS	463752	352801	218731	120665	117114	37997	13584	20899	1345543
25-29 YEARS	437472	330334	202400	119610	109506	35094	14799	20951	1270166
30-34 YEARS	429192	321911	196175	117090	106569	33408	14216	23491	1242052
35-39 YEARS	398203	295641	181157	103418	96854	30410	11408	21255	1138546
40-44 YEARS	214794	233126	140316	81812	81812	74866	8299	15276	891625
45-49 YEARS	271847	202946	116852	67472	65834	20543	5309	11639	762442
50-54 YEARS	271508	201755	114053	63246	67803	20593	4290	9725	752973
55-59 YEARS	272498	202159	112862	58524	71475	20555	3225	8982	750280
60-64 YEARS	241490	174142	103703	50091	63540	18795	2110	6749	660620
65-69 YEARS	198088	141297	86932	41136	52315	15182	1341	4508	542519
TOTAL PERSONS AGED 17-69	3560951	2664182	1598568	892174	894802	280041	85030	155574	10131322

* Note: These 1983 data are derived from the latest single-year population statistics available from the Australian Bureau of Statistics.