



# california prison industry authority

## fiscal year 1989 - 1990

U.S. Department of Justice  
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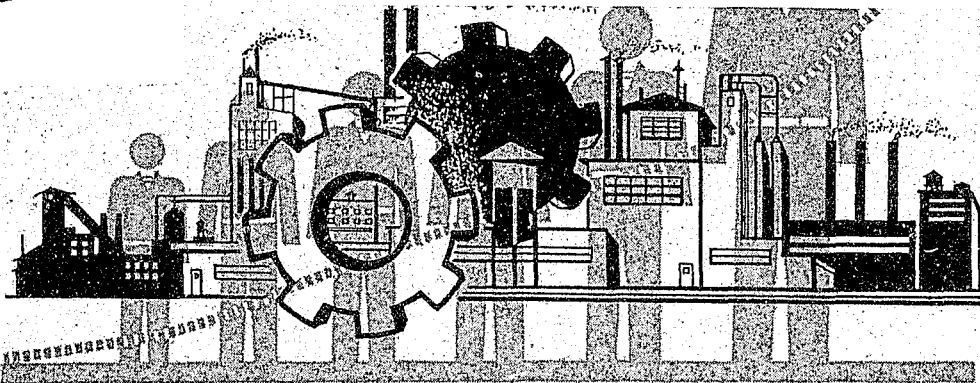
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# ANNUAL REPORT



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## Mission Statement

*Employ California prison inmates in a private industry-like environment by:*

- 1. Producing and selling, at a profit, quality goods and services at competitive prices with timely delivery.*
- 2. Maintaining a safe, clean, secure, and efficient environment that promotes work ethic.*
- 3. Expanding markets and developing new products.*

**Pete Wilson  
Governor  
State of California**

Joe Sandoval  
Agency Secretary  
Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

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**PRISON INDUSTRY BOARD**

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Earlie A. Mays, Vice Chairman

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Leonard Greenstone  
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Carolyn G. Ortiz, Executive Officer

W.J. Estelle, Jr.  
General Manager  
Prison Industry Authority

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## Chairman's Report

### Fiscal Year 1989-1990 A Year in Review

During the 1989-90 fiscal year, the Prison Industry Board adopted a revised mission statement for the Prison Industry Authority (PIA) that reflects its intent for PIA to operate in a more business-like manner. This new perspective, combined with efforts in the prior fiscal year to manage growth more conservatively, has brought PIA through the financial difficulties experienced in recent years. As a result, in fiscal year 1989-90 PIA realized a profit of \$3.4 million on record sales of \$115 million. This represented more than an 18 percent increase in sales over the prior fiscal year. Inmate employment increased by almost 9 percent to 7,726 inmates at the close of the fiscal year.

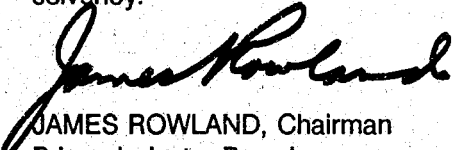
A number of changes have occurred as a result of PIA's more business oriented operating focus. Marginal enterprises are being systematically reviewed to determine their potential for profitability, with two such programs recommended for closure in fiscal year 1989-90. On the plus side, seven new enterprises were activated during this year; and a shift was added to the existing optical enterprise at the R.J. Donovan Correctional Facility. PIA will continue to review its enterprises to assure that customers receive the highest quality goods and services at competitive prices. This ongoing process of analysis will provide for PIA growth that is planned and controlled within the bounds of available resources.

PIA has also begun a major investment in its future through the implementation of a Manufacturing/Accounting Planning System (MAPS). This on-line, automated system will link institutional factories to a master computer in central office. MAPS will allow PIA to translate high level business decisions and sales forecasts into quantifiable material, labor and machinery requirements necessary to produce goods within an identified time frame. In addition, MAPS will provide direct input into a new, automated accounting system, thereby improving accuracy and processing time. Full implementation of MAPS is expected to take three years.

Another investment in PIA's future is the contract entered into this year for a private firm to represent PIA's products in selected markets. The augmentation of PIA's sales force with additional manufacturer's representatives will support ongoing efforts to increase penetration into local agency markets. Clearly, such local market sales are critical to PIA's continued growth.

In planning for its future, PIA realizes that much of the growth it has experienced in recent years has been on an ad hoc basis, largely in response to the phenomenal growth of the California Department of Corrections. This has resulted not only in expanded productive capacity, but also in augmentations to PIA's overall organization. One of the issues currently under review is whether or not the organizational structure that has resulted is best suited to accomplish PIA's revised mission. A Reorganization Task Force, comprised of management staff from central office and the field, has begun looking at the efficiency of the current organizational structure and is considering alternatives that will meet PIA's future needs more effectively.

PIA is proud of the progress that was made in the 1989-90 fiscal year. Even though major challenges still lie ahead, we are confident that the resources and dedicated staff are on hand to overcome these obstacles. As a result, PIA and its Board are looking forward to a bright future of managed growth and continued solvency.



JAMES ROWLAND, Chairman  
Prison Industry Board

## Auditors' Report

**Deloitte &  
Touche**



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1425 River Park Drive  
Sacramento, California 95815-4508  
Telephone: (916) 929-2228

Facsimile: (916) 920-3939

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Prison Industry Board:

We have audited the accompanying balance sheets of Prison Industry Authority (PIA) as of June 30, 1990 and 1989, and the related statements of operations, equity and bond fund advances, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements and the supplemental schedule discussed below are the responsibility of PIA's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of PIA at June 30, 1990 and 1989, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedule of operations by enterprise for the year ended June 30, 1990 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

*Deloitte & Touche*

November 16, 1990

## Balance Sheets

June 30, 1990 and 1989

	<u>NOTES</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1989</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>			
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Cash		\$ 1,155,237	\$ 5,074,190
Accounts receivable	3	18,752,759	10,210,251
Interest receivable		1,068,391	892,608
Due from State General Fund	7	5,300,000	
Due from other state funds		361,217	1,029,332
Inventories	4	35,095,089	29,078,287
Other		225,470	185,198
Total current assets		61,958,163	46,469,866
<b>PLANT AND EQUIPMENT - net</b>	5,9	58,263,264	53,780,583
<b>FUNDS RESTRICTED FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT ACQUISITIONS</b>	2	10,555,818	30,517,297
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<u>\$130,777,245</u>	<u>\$130,767,746</u>
<b><u>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</u></b>			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accounts payable		\$ 9,751,221	\$ 14,980,146
Accrued liabilities	6	7,951,462	7,112,338
Due to State General Fund	7	1,034,422	1,099,336
Current portion of long-term obligations	9	381,177	575,996
Deferred revenue		192,075	1,183,844
Other		282,629	181,941
Total current liabilities		19,592,986	25,133,601
<b>LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS</b>	9	12,982,512	14,463,065
<b>BOND FUND ADVANCES</b>	8	21,000,000	29,000,000
<b>EQUITY (excluding bond fund advances):</b>			
Contributed capital	8	71,296,633	59,665,339
Retained earnings		5,905,114	2,505,741
Total		77,201,747	62,171,080
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>		<u>\$ 130,777,245</u>	<u>\$ 130,767,746</u>
<i>See notes to financial statements.</i>			

## Statements of Operations

For the years ended June 30, 1990 and 1989

	NOTES	1990	1989
SALES _____	11 _____	\$115,016,094	\$ 96,490,318
COST OF SALES _____		<u>96,157,403</u>	<u>82,091,995</u>
GROSS PROFIT _____		18,858,691	14,398,323
SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES _____		<u>14,359,127</u>	<u>12,029,058</u>
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS _____		<u>4,499,564</u>	<u>2,369,265</u>
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE) :			
Plant start-up costs _____		(2,098,834)	(5,096,005)
Interest income _____		2,464,398	1,484,470
Interest expense _____		(4,564,338)	(3,076,383)
Refund from PERS _____	10 _____	2,939,450	3,998,752
Other - net _____		159,133	43,745
Total _____		<u>(1,100,191)</u>	<u>(2,645,421)</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS)		<u>\$ 3,399,373</u>	<u>\$ (276,156)</u>
<i>See notes to financial statements.</i>			

## Statements of Equity and Bond Fund Advances

For the years ended June 30, 1990 and 1989

	Bond Fund Advances	EQUITY (excluding bond fund advances)		
		Contributed Capital	Retained Earnings	Total Equity
Balance, June 30, 1988 _____	\$39,851,000	\$21,785,276	\$2,781,897	\$24,567,173
Advances from PMIB _____	22,149,000			
Contributions:				
1986 New Prison Construction Fund _____	(33,000,000)	33,000,000		33,000,000
Other _____		4,880,063		4,880,063
Net Loss _____			(276,156)	(276,156)
Balance, June 30, 1989 _____	29,000,000	59,665,339	2,505,741	62,171,080
Contributions:				
1986 New Prison Construction Fund _____	(8,000,000)	8,000,000		8,000,000
Other _____		3,631,294		3,631,294
Net Income _____			3,399,373	3,399,373
Balance, June 30, 1990 _____	<u>\$21,000,000</u>	<u>\$71,296,633</u>	<u>\$5,905,114</u>	<u>\$77,201,747</u>

See notes to financial statements.

# Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended June 30, 1990 and 1989

<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1989</b>
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,399,373	\$ (276,156)
Adjustments to reconcile to cash used by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	5,696,726	4,517,982
Net effect of changes in:		
Accounts receivable	(8,542,508)	(2,999,498)
Interest receivable	(175,783)	(700,108)
Inventories	(6,016,802)	(1,259,117)
Accounts payable	(5,228,925)	1,695,917
Accrued liabilities	839,124	2,468,407
Deferred revenue	(991,769)	(6,409,382)
Other - net	60,416	(57,913)
Cash (used) by operating activities	<u>(10,960,148)</u>	<u>(3,019,868)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Long - term obligations:		
Borrowings		1,000,000
Repayments	(1,675,372)	(846,598)
Bond fund advances (repayments) - net	(8,000,000)	(10,851,000)
Capital contributions (excluding bond fund advances)	11,631,294	37,880,063
Due from/to State General Fund	(5,364,914)	180,279
Due from other state funds	668,115	
Cash provided(used) by financing activities	<u>(2,740,877)</u>	<u>27,362,744</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Acquisitions of plant and equipment	(10,179,407)	(17,478,452)
Decrease (increase) in funds restricted for plant and equipment acquisitions	19,961,479	(7,895,701)
Cash provided (used) for investing activities	<u>9,782,072</u>	<u>(25,374,153)</u>
<b>DECREASE IN CASH</b>	<b>(3,918,953)</b>	<b>(1,031,277)</b>
<b>CASH, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>5,074,190</b>	<b>6,105,467</b>
<b>CASH, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ <u>1,155,237</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>5,074,190</u></b>
<b>OTHER INFORMATION:</b>		
Cash paid during the year for interest	\$ 4,521,663	\$ 3,015,520
Non - cash financing and investing activity:		
Equipment acquired through capital leases		\$ 73,344
<i>See notes to financial statements</i>		

## Notes to Financial Statements

### 1. ORGANIZATION

Prison Industry Authority (PIA) was established on January 1, 1983 as the successor to the California Correctional Industries (CCI). It is under the policy direction of an eleven-member board of directors and operates within the California State Department of Corrections (CDC). PIA consists of enterprises that employ inmates at California's penal institutions. Administrative offices are located in Folsom, California. The products manufactured by PIA's operations are sold primarily to departments of the State of California and other governmental entities.

### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - Revenues and expenses are recorded using the accrual basis of accounting.

Cash consists of deposits in the custody of the State Treasurer. Interest earned on cash invested in the State Treasurer's Surplus Money Investment Fund is prorated to PIA based on its average cash balance.

Inventories are stated principally at the lower of first-in, first-out (FIFO) cost or market.

Plant and equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives of two to 20 years for equipment, 20 years for buildings and leasehold improvements, two and one-half years for livestock, and 25 years for orchards.

Deferred revenues represent advance payments from state agencies for the future delivery of products.

Funds restricted for plant and equipment acquisitions represent the un-expended cash proceeds from certain long-term obligations (Note 9) and contributed capital. Such amounts are in the custody of the State Treasurer.

## Notes to Financial Statements

### 3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30 consist of amounts due as follows:

	1990	1989
CDC _____	\$ 9,026,799	\$ 4,483,062
California Department of Motor Vehicles _____	2,207,397	855,543
Other _____	7,518,563	4,871,646
<b>Total</b> _____	<b><u>\$ 18,752,759</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 10,210,251</u></b>

### 4. INVENTORIES

Inventories at June 30 consist of:

	1990	1989
Raw materials _____	\$ 10,434,753	\$ 8,538,658
Work-in-process _____	11,372,269	8,984,605
Finished goods _____	8,662,932	9,588,857
Agricultural products _____	1,610,702	376,464
Manufacturing supplies _____	3,014,433	1,589,703
<b>Total</b> _____	<b><u>\$ 35,095,089</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 29,078,287</u></b>

### 5. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Plant and equipment at June 30 consist of:

	1990	1989
Equipment _____	\$ 58,471,607	\$ 54,018,404
Building and improvements _____	23,097,068	18,245,808
Livestock _____	1,161,985	432,315
Orchards _____	77,970	101,260
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>82,808,630</b>	<b>72,797,787</b>
Accumulated depreciation _____	<u>(24,545,366)</u>	<u>(19,017,204)</u>
<b>Plant and equipment - net</b> _____	<b><u>\$ 58,263,264</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 53,780,583</u></b>

(Continued)

## Notes to Financial Statements

As of June 30, 1990 and 1989 equipment under capital lease obligations (see Note 9) had an aggregate net book value of approximately \$ 1,179,000 and \$ 1,323,000, respectively.

Capitalized interest related to the construction of facilities was \$ 245,000 in 1989. There was no interest capitalized in 1990.

### 6. ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30 consist of:

	1990	1989
Support charges due to CDC _____	\$ 3,586,277	\$ 3,196,223
Accrued vacation _____	2,692,543	2,329,894
Sales and use tax _____	696,179	792,534
Inmate pay _____	452,480	415,120
Personal services _____	224,740	202,894
Other _____	299,243	175,673
<b>Total _____</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,951,462</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,112,338</u></b>

### 7. DUE TO/FROM STATE GENERAL FUND

Amounts due from the State General Fund consist primarily of short-term loans (non-interest bearing) made from the Prison Industry Revolving Fund.

Amounts due to the State General Fund at June 30 consist of:

	1990	1989
Advance to the CCI prior to PIA's inception _____	\$ 353,267	\$ 353,267
Accrued interest on loans payable to the State General Fund (see Note 9) _____	681,155	746,069
<b>Total _____</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,034,422</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,099,336</u></b>

## Notes to Financial Statements

### 8. BOND FUNDS

In 1986, the California electorate approved the sale of \$62 million of general obligation prison construction bonds, the proceeds of which were appropriated for PIA. Subsequent legislation provided for advance funding from the Pooled Money Investment Board (PMIB) to cover eligible costs prior to the issuance of the bonds. Such advances bear interest at 8.5% per annum and advances are repaid by the 1986 New Prison Construction Fund as bonds are sold. Through June 30, 1990, PIA had been advanced \$62 million from the PMIB of which \$41 million had been repaid from bond sale proceeds. Bonds totaling \$21 million remain to be sold at June 30, 1990.

The bond fund advances were presented within the equity section of the balance sheet in the previously issued 1989 financial statements. The advances are shown as a liability in the 1989 and 1990 financial statements herein, as PIA believes that the advances should be presented as equity as bonds are sold.

### 9. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Long-term obligations at June 30 consist of:

	1990	1989
Loans from State General Fund:		
9.47%, due in annual installments		
from November 1991 to 2005 _____	\$ 12,095,883	\$ 12,095,883
Other - repaid in 1990 _____		1,125,000
Equipment financing:		
Capital lease obligations _____	302,859	818,178
Building financing:		
7.54% due in semi-annual		
installments through 1999 _____	964,947	1,000,000
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>13,363,689</b>	<b>15,039,061</b>
Less current portion _____	(381,177)	(575,996)
<b>Long-term portion</b> _____	<b><u>\$ 12,982,512</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 14,463,065</u></b>

## Notes to Financial Statements

The 9.47% loan from the State General Fund (New Industries Revolving Account) is being used to finance new prison industry projects. The loan agreement requires payments of interest only for the first five years. Thereafter, payments of interest (at a floating rate adjusted every five years to the earnings rate of the Pooled Money Investment Account) and principal are due annually. Certain inventory, livestock and equipment are pledged as security for the loans.

The equipment financing arrangement consists of borrowings under a master equipment lease/purchase agreement with a private corporation. Title to such equipment will pass to PIA at the end of the leases.

The building financing arrangement consists of borrowings under a secured installment note with a private lender for the construction of PIA's administrative offices in Folsom, California. Certain equipment is pledged as security for the borrowings.

The present value of minimum lease payments under capital leases for 1991 is \$302,859.

Annual principal maturities of all long-term obligations for future fiscal years are:

1992	\$ 481,271
1993	525,344
1994	573,476
1995	626,041
Thereafter	10,776,380
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 12,982,512</u></b>

### 10. PENSION PLAN

At June 30, 1990, PIA employed 740 civil service employees. Of these, 543 were classified as safety, 184 as industrial, and 13 as youth-aides. PIA's civil service payroll was approximately \$36 million during 1990.

## Notes to Financial Statements

All permanent employees participate in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), a multiple-employer defined benefit retirement plan, which provides retirement, disability, and death benefits based on years of service, age, and final compensation. Employees vest after five years of service and are entitled to receive retirement benefits at age 50. 727 employees were active participants at June 30, 1990.

The amounts of pension benefit obligations and net assets available for benefits are not separately available for PIA. PIA, based on a valuation by PERS actuaries, is required to contribute to the Fund 6% and 5% of payroll for its covered safety and industrial employees, respectively. PIA industrial personnel, who also contribute to social security, are required to contribute 5% of their annual earnings in excess of \$6,156. Safety personnel and industrial personnel who do not contribute to social security are required to contribute 6% of their annual earnings in excess of \$3,804. Total pension expense and funded contributions were approximately \$4,531,000 in 1990 and \$4,032,000 in 1989.

During 1990 and 1989, PIA received refunds of excess contributions related to prior years, which totaled approximately \$2,939,000 and \$3,999,000, respectively. These amounts have been included in the accompanying financial statements as other income.

### 11. RELATED PARTY SALES

During 1990 and 1989, sales to the CDC were approximately \$57.4 million and \$43.9 million, respectively. PIA paid support charges to the CDC totalling \$2.4 million in 1990 and \$1.0 million in 1989. Additionally, in 1990, the CDC advanced approximately \$270,000 to PIA to finance new prison industry projects.

### 12. CONTINGENCIES

PIA is subject to litigation and other contingent liabilities in the normal course of business. PIA is not involved in any legal proceedings which it believes will have a material adverse effect on its financial condition or results of operations.

## Supplemental Schedule of Operations by Enterprise

For the year ended June 30, 1990

ENTERPRISE	SALES	COST OF SALES	GROSS PROFIT
<b>Avenal State Prison</b>			
Laundry	\$ 415,248	\$ 558,326	\$ (143,078)
Swine production	738,638	780,801	(42,163)
Chicken production	314,403	495,900	(181,497)
Egg production	561,660	764,806	(203,146)
Wood products	248,171	654,524	(406,353)
Metal products	495,200	534,766	(39,566)
Specialty woods	61,871	190,612	(128,741)
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>2,835,191</u></b>	<b><u>3,979,735</u></b>	<b><u>(1,144,544)</u></b>
<b>California Correctional Institution</b>			
Textile products	5,839,950	3,919,489	1,920,461
Silk screen	108,630	208,681	(100,051)
Wood products	3,417,617	2,639,531	778,086
Mulch production	1,493	6,957	(5,464)
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>9,367,690</u></b>	<b><u>6,774,658</u></b>	<b><u>2,593,032</u></b>
<b>California Institution for Men</b>			
Dairy/Farm	3,846,707	3,854,560	(7,853)
Wood products	1,649,073	1,560,364	88,709
Laundry	1,734,612	2,910,059	(1,175,447)
Textile products	552,540	634,961	(82,421)
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>7,782,932</u></b>	<b><u>8,959,944</u></b>	<b><u>(1,177,012)</u></b>
<b>California Men's Colony</b>			
Knitting mill	2,108,163	1,015,532	1,092,631
Shoe factory	4,657,642	3,924,640	733,002
Laundry	1,449,667	860,915	588,752
Textile products	4,382,447	3,046,672	1,335,775
Specialty printing	2,428,550	1,133,865	1,294,685
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>15,026,469</u></b>	<b><u>9,981,624</u></b>	<b><u>5,044,845</u></b>
<b>California Medical Facility</b>			
Orchard	164,841	256,078	(91,237)
Micrographics	236,239	538,981	(302,742)
Lens grinding	604,139	589,705	14,434
Metal products	3,364,663	3,862,681	(498,018)
Bindery	3,151,143	2,238,288	912,855
Concrete precast	645,776	483,230	162,546
Vehicle reconditioning	313,803	599,957	(286,154)
Laundry	1,580,273	1,089,540	490,733
Bakery	413,402	659,656	(246,254)
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>10,474,279</u></b>	<b><u>10,318,116</u></b>	<b><u>156,163</u></b>

(Continued)

## Supplemental Schedule of Operations by Enterprise

For the year ended June 30, 1990

ENTERPRISE	SALES	COST OF SALES	GROSS PROFIT
<b>California State Prison - Corcoran</b>			
Dairy _____	1,024,555	775,822	248,733
Laundry _____	1,039,169	1,418,411	(379,242)
Textile products _____	2,156,911	1,800,817	356,094
Wood products _____	197,505	93,904	103,601
Distribution center _____	2,974	2,974	—
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>4,421,114</b>	<b>4,091,928</b>	<b>329,186</b>
<b>California Rehabilitation Center</b>			
Textile products _____	4,175,340	2,981,425	1,193,915
Reupholstery _____	157,754	137,524	20,230
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>4,333,094</b>	<b>3,118,949</b>	<b>1,214,145</b>
<b>California State Prison - Folsom (New)</b>			
Furniture assembly _____	736,508	709,033	27,475
Wood products _____	1,002,694	2,012,894	(1,010,200)
Bindery _____	42,198	161,908	(119,710)
Paper products _____	425,972	557,178	(131,206)
Printing _____	752,410	697,336	55,074
Laundry _____	975,839	1,114,075	(138,236)
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>3,935,621</b>	<b>5,252,424</b>	<b>(1,316,803)</b>
<b>California State Prison - Folsom (Old)</b>			
Metal products _____	3,889,797	3,277,417	612,380
Metal signs _____	372,870	318,286	54,584
License plates _____	10,527,924	6,286,663	4,241,261
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>14,790,591</b>	<b>9,882,366</b>	<b>4,908,225</b>
<b>California Institution for Women</b>			
Textile products _____	2,890,687	1,507,794	1,382,893
Reupholstery _____	43,290	33,456	9,834
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>2,933,977</b>	<b>1,541,250</b>	<b>1,392,727</b>
<b>Correctional Training Facility</b>			
Dairy _____	2,471,120	2,299,110	172,010
Wood products _____	3,683,662	2,086,018	1,597,644
Textile products _____	6,862,618	3,793,151	3,069,467
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>13,017,400</b>	<b>8,178,279</b>	<b>4,839,121</b>
<b>Chuckawalla Valley State Prison</b>			
Laundry _____	491,887	371,803	120,084
Farm _____	5,005	150,758	(145,753)
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>496,892</b>	<b>522,561</b>	<b>(25,669)</b>

(Continued)

## Supplemental Schedule of Operations by Enterprise

For the year ended June 30, 1990

ENTERPRISE	SALES	COST OF SALES	GROSS PROFIT
<b>Deuel Vocational Institution</b>			
Dairy _____	3,031,490	2,306,837	724,653
Mattress _____	677,705	632,511	45,194
Metal products _____	3,965,369	3,315,364	650,005
Textile products _____	1,331,660	897,427	434,233
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>9,006,224</b>	<b>7,152,139</b>	<b>1,854,085</b>
<b>Mule Creek State Prison</b>			
Laundry _____	487,643	431,864	55,779
Fiberglass products _____	68,785	373,992	(305,207)
Meat processing _____	2,173,013	3,593,374	(1,420,361)
Coffee roasting _____	86,363	50,838	35,525
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>2,815,804</b>	<b>4,450,068</b>	<b>(1,634,264)</b>
<b>Northern California Women's Facility</b>			
Laundry _____	1,500,314	1,265,020	235,294
Key data entry _____	658,431	368,350	290,081
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>2,158,745</b>	<b>1,633,370</b>	<b>525,375</b>
<b>Pelican Bay State Prison</b>			
Laundry _____	71,092	134,282	(63,190)
<b>Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility</b>			
Laundry _____	1,432,728	1,229,491	203,237
Vehicle reconditioning _____	403,667	936,598	(532,931)
Bakery _____	1,019,868	1,105,473	(85,605)
Lens grinding _____	1,744,888	1,415,243	329,645
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>4,601,151</b>	<b>4,686,805</b>	<b>(85,654)</b>
<b>San Quentin State Prison</b>			
Wood products _____	3,178,439	2,762,306	416,133
Mattress _____	866,394	643,946	222,448
Cleaning products _____	1,952,919	1,462,541	490,378
<b>Total</b> _____	<b>5,997,752</b>	<b>4,868,793</b>	<b>1,128,959</b>
<b>Sierra Conservation Center</b>			
Textile products _____	950,076	630,112	319,964
<b>TOTAL ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>\$115,016,094</b>	<b>\$ 96,157,403</b>	<b>\$ 18,858,691</b>

## Plans for Changes in Existing Operations

During the next fiscal year, PIA will continue the process of analysis and adjustment to bring our enterprises in line with market demand and to respond to changing economic conditions. This is expected to be largely a process of fine-tuning rather than major changes. Anticipated adjustments include:

- Meat Processing is expected to expand its production capacity and the range of products produced.
- Precast Concrete is expected to increase its output to near maximum capacity in response to the needs of the State's prison construction program.
- Metal product demand is expected to result in an additional shift being added to at least one factory. The increased demand will result from the State's prison construction program and local detention facility construction.
- Fiberglass production will be expanding its product base of standard and custom items. This aggressive effort is expected to dramatically increase sales in this enterprise.

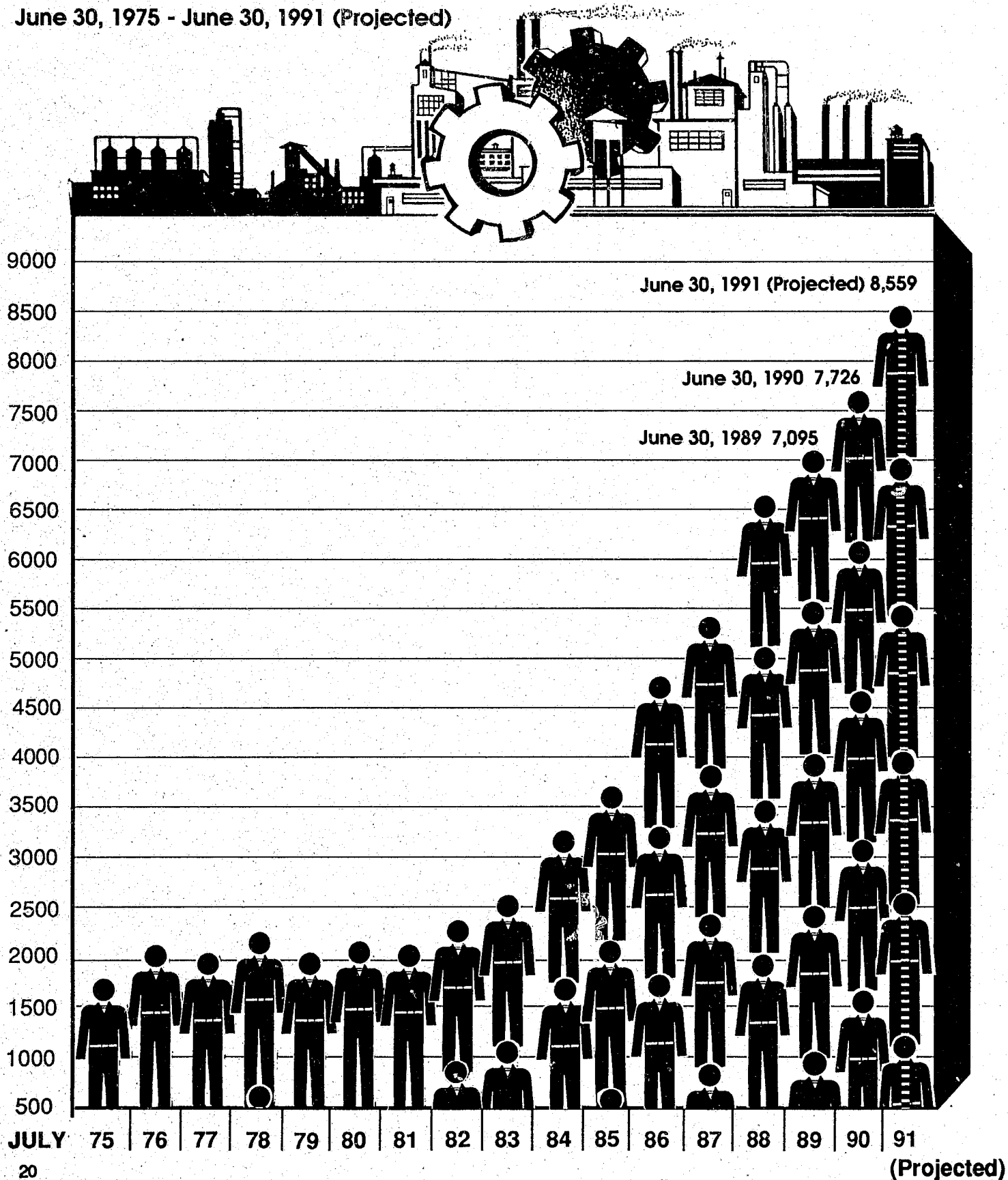
In the 1989-90 fiscal year, PIA embarked on the initial implementation of its integrated Management/Accounting Planning System (MAPS).

MAPS is an automated system that translates high level business decisions and sales forecasts into quantifiable material, labor and machine requirements necessary to produce goods within an identifiable time frame. To support this system, Central Office will acquire a new dedicated mini computer with an on-line network of distributed terminals located in each institution. This system will be protected from unauthorized use through dedicated phone lines and encryption devices to scramble the signals transmitted between central office and the factories.

This system will provide the timely, detailed information required to effectively monitor ongoing operations. Plans for fiscal year 1990-91 include the complete implementation of all financial systems at central office and the first manufacturing resource planning (MRP) system at the Deuel Vocational Institution (DVI) in Tracy. DVI was selected as the pilot institution primarily because of the mixture of manufacturing and agriculture enterprises, as well as staff's prior experience with MRP in planning and controlling inventories. DVI is expected to be implemented in April 1991 with the remaining institutions coming on-line over a three-year period.

# Inmate Employment

June 30, 1975 - June 30, 1991 (Projected)



## Inmate Employment in Existing Enterprises

Year ended June 30, 1990

<b>Avenal State Prison (ASP) - Avenal</b>		<b>Assigned</b>
Administration		9
Laundry		39
Maintenance		7
Metal products		160
Chicken production		118
Specialty Woods		32
Swine Production		93
Warehouse		16
Wood Products		102
Egg Production		69
Chick Hatchery		14
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>659</b>
<b>California Correctional Institution (CCI) - Tehachapi</b>		
Administration		3
Medium Textile products - Unit 1		183
Minimum Textile products - Unit 2		133
Warehouse		13
Chair Assembly - Unit 3		98
Maximum Textile products - Unit 4A		209
Silk screen		33
Wood Products - Unit 4B		207
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>879</b>
<b>California Institution for Men (CIM) - Chino</b>		
Administration		7
Dairy		62
Textile products		15
Farm Crew		47
Furniture Factory No. 1		112
Furniture Factory No. 2		28
Laundry		85
Vocational Support		5
Warehouse		19
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>380</b>
<b>California Institution for Women (CIW) - Frontera</b>		
Fabric Products		198
Reupholstery		18
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>216</b>
<b>California Men's Colony (CMC) - San Luis Obispo</b>		
Administration		15
Textile products		250
Knitting Mill		111
Laundry		97
Maintenance		18
Specialty printing		64
Shoe factory		114
Warehouse		14
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>683</b>
<b>California Rehabilitation Center (CRC)-Norco</b>		
Sewing Machine Repair		5
Administration		7
Textile products (men)		159
Textile products (women)		45
Reupholstery		37
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>253</b>
<b>Sierra Conservation Center (SCC)-Jamestown</b>		
Administration		2
Textile products		90
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>92</b>

# Inmate Employment in Existing Enterprises

Year ended June 30, 1990

<b>California Medical Facility (CMF)-Vacaville</b>	<b>Assigned</b>
Orchard	15
<b>California Medical Facility-South (CMF-S)</b>	
Administration	13
Bakery	32
Bindery	100
Laundry	130
Maintenance	15
Metal products	190
Micrographics	73
Lens grinding	40
Concrete precast	108
Vehicle Reconditioning	50
Warehouse	12
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>778</b>
<b>California State Prison-Corcoran</b>	
Administration	6
Dairy	46
Farm	9
Farm Shop	9
Laundry	152
Maintenance	8
Milk Processing	21
Textile products	110
Warehouse	23
Wood Products	68
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>452</b>
<b>California State Prison-Folsom (New)</b>	
Administration	11
Drafting	31
Furniture Assembly	72
Laundry	118
Paper Products	30
Printing	38
Maintenance	23
Warehouse	14
Wood Products	122
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Chuckawalla Valley State Prison (CVSP)-Blythe</b>	
Farm	50
Laundry	43
Warehouse	2
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Correctional Training Facility (CTF)-Soledad</b>	
Administration	24
Dairy	51
Farm	29
Textile products (North)	217
Textile products (Central)	193
Warehouse	10
Wood Products	263
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>787</b>
<b>San Quentin State Prison (SQ)-San Quentin</b>	
Administration	13
Cleaning products	22
Wood products	182
Mattress	21
Warehouse	18
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>256</b>

# Inmate Employment in Existing Enterprises

Year ended June 30, 1990

<b>Deuel Vocational Institution (DVI)-Tracy</b>		<b>Assigned</b>
Administration		9
Dairy		59
Distribution Center		20
Textile products		64
Farm		15
Metal products		243
Mattress		26
Warehouse		27
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>463</b>
<b>California State Prison - Folsom (Old)</b>		
Administration		21
License Plates		122
Maintenance		22
Metal products		125
Product Design and Development		4
Metal Signs		19
Tool and Die		32
Warehouse		8
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>353</b>
<b>Mule Creek State Prison (MCSP)-Ione</b>		
Administration		4
Fiberglass products		29
Laundry		30
Maintenance		7
Meat Processing		77
Warehouse		12
Coffee Roasting		17
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>176</b>
<b>Northern California Women's Facility (NCWF)-Stockton</b>		
Key Data Entry		85
Laundry		129
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>214</b>
<b>Pelican Bay State Prison (PBSP)</b>		
Administration		3
Laundry		21
Optical		1
Maintenance		10
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>35</b>
<b>Prison Industry Authority (PIA) Central Office</b>		<b>32</b>
<b>Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility (RJDCF)-San Diego</b>		
Administration		7
Bakery		50
Laundry		118
Maintenance and Repair		12
Lens grinding		111
Textile Mill Tenant Improvements		77
Vehicle Reconditioning		81
Warehouse		8
<b>Total Assigned</b>		<b>464</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL</b>		<b>7,726</b>


## Plans for Development of New Enterprises

In fiscal year 1990-91, the development of new enterprises will focus on new institutions being activated by CDC. The table below identifies the institutions, enterprises and the inmate employment anticipated.

Facility	Planned Enterprise	Planned Inmate Employment
Pelican Bay State Prison	Laundry _____	30
	Optical _____	120
	Casual Shoes _____	50
	(Footwear)	
California State Prison, Wasco	Laundry _____	60
	Crops Farm _____	15
California State Prison, Imperial	Optical _____	60
	Dental _____	60
	Laundry _____	30
	Crops Farm _____	35
Central California Women's Facility	Dental _____	30
	Crops Farm _____	35
	Sewing _____	100
California State Prison, Madera II	Laundry _____	30

PIA is continuing its efforts to develop enterprises to recycle municipal refuse. An engineering firm has completed the preliminary concept report with the full feasibility report due early in the 1990-1991 fiscal year. In addition, a pilot project is being conducted by the University of California, Davis, to demonstrate the potential of biological conversion of the organic portion of the municipal solid waste stream. The end products of this pilot project will be methane gas and a compost soil amendment. PIA anticipates that this enterprise concept could lead to its initial activation in the 1991-92 fiscal year.

Planning for new enterprises continues to be an ongoing effort, consistent with the ability to remain profitable. The increase in the projected inmate population and the subsequent need for additional prisons will continue the demand for PIA to identify new enterprise opportunities.

california  **prison industry authority**

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*Printed by: Prison Industry Authority, California Mens Colony, San Luis Obispo, CA*