

Juvenile Program Findings 1998

Birmingham Alabama

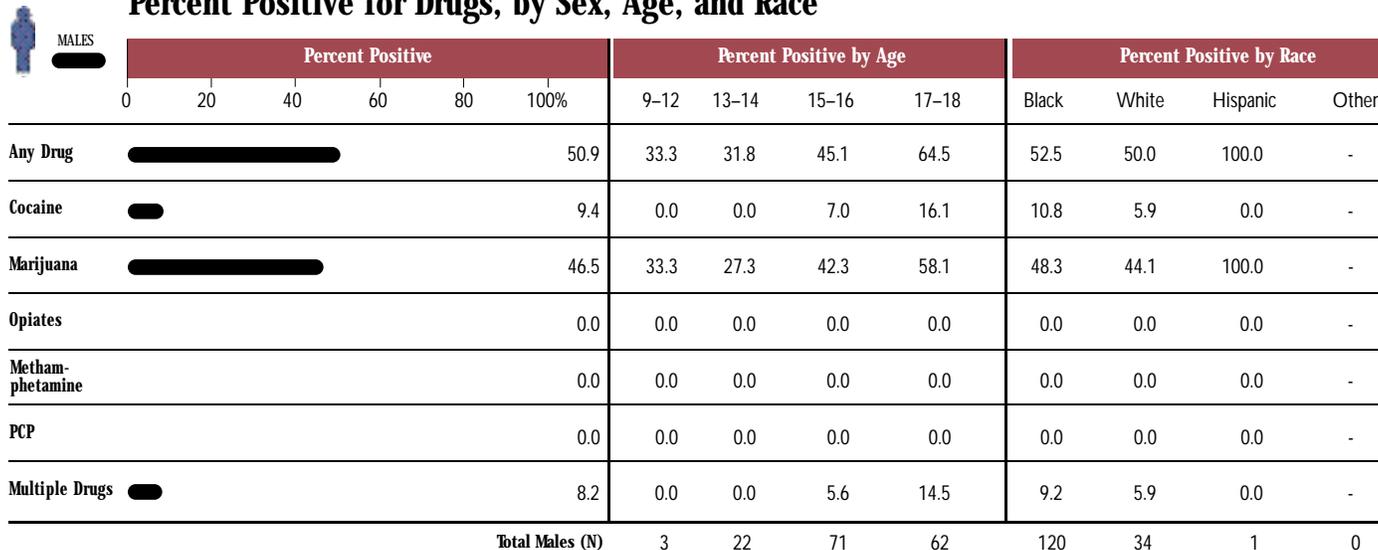


Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part of
county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 159	1.9	13.9	44.9	39.2	77.4	21.9	0.6	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

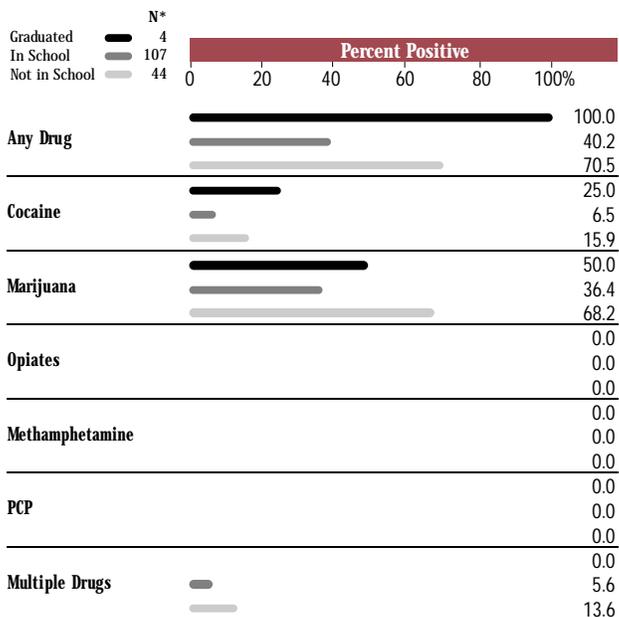


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

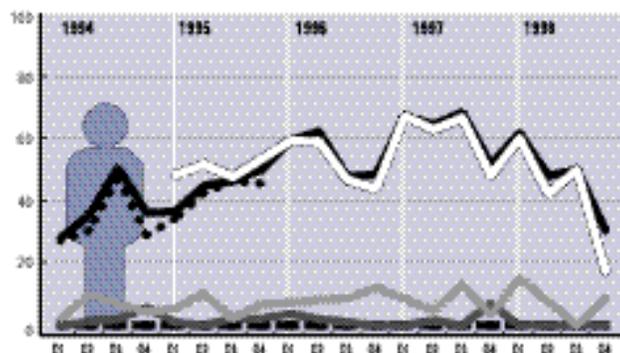
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	71	5.6	39.4	0.0	0.0	43.7
Robbery	9	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Assault	30	3.3	30.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
Weapons	22	13.6	45.5	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Property Offense	48	12.5	52.1	0.0	0.0	56.3
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	16	6.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	62.5
Stolen Vehicle	10	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	21	23.8	52.4	0.0	0.0	57.1
Drug Offense	19	21.1	68.4	0.0	0.0	73.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Possession	17	23.5	70.6	0.0	0.0	76.5
Other Offense	21	4.8	38.1	0.0	0.0	42.9
Public Peace	8	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	62.5
Probation/Parole Violation	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	10	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Total	159	9.4	46.5	0.0	0.0	50.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Cleveland Ohio



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire city and part of county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 321	4.4	16.5	47.4	31.8	78.8	17.8	3.1	0.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	62.3	21.4	35.8	63.8	79.4	63.6	57.9	60.0	0.0
Cocaine	12.1	0.0	5.7	14.5	13.7	13.4	8.8	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	60.1	14.3	34.0	61.2	78.4	61.3	56.1	60.0	0.0
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	10.8	5.9	0.0	10.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	15.3	0.0	3.8	16.4	21.6	16.6	8.8	20.0	0.0
Total Males (N)		14	53	152	102	253	57	10	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

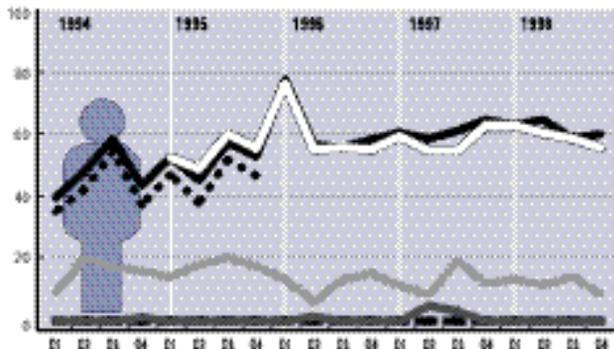
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	124	5.6	52.4	0.0	3.2	54.0
Robbery	33	12.1	72.7	0.0	3.0	72.7
Assault	78	1.3	43.6	0.0	2.6	46.2
Weapons	8	12.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	5	20.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	60.0
Property Offense	86	12.8	60.5	0.0	4.7	62.8
Larceny/Theft	15	6.7	73.3	0.0	0.0	73.3
Burglary	28	3.6	57.1	0.0	3.6	57.1
Stolen Vehicle	10	30.0	90.0	0.0	10.0	100.0
Other Property	33	18.2	48.5	0.0	6.1	51.5
Drug Offense	60	28.3	83.3	0.0	11.7	86.7
Drug Sales	17	35.3	100.0	0.0	11.8	100.0
Drug Possession	43	25.6	76.7	0.0	11.6	81.4
Other Offense	51	7.8	51.0	0.0	2.0	52.9
Public Peace	6	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	9	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
All Others	36	5.6	47.2	0.0	2.8	50.0
Total	321	12.1	60.1	0.0	5.0	62.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Percent Positive	N*		
		Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	66.7	6	250	65
	55.6			
	87.7			
Cocaine	0.0			
	10.8			
	18.5			
Marijuana	66.7			
	52.8			
	87.7			
Opiates	0.0			
	0.0			
	0.0			
Methamphetamine	0.0			
	0.0			
	0.0			
PCP	3.2			
	12.3			
Multiple Drugs	0.0			
	12.0			
	29.2			

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



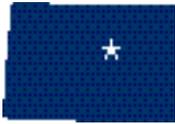
Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; data across quarters should not be interpreted as trend data.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 452	4.7	20.8	42.1	32.4	28.9	13.0	55.0	3.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	62.2	28.6	50.0	67.4	67.8	58.3	59.6	64.9	50.0
Cocaine	12.6	0.0	8.5	11.1	18.5	8.7	1.8	16.5	21.4
Marijuana	59.3	28.6	48.9	64.2	64.4	58.3	57.9	60.7	42.9
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	11.3	0.0	7.4	8.9	18.5	9.4	5.3	13.6	14.3
Total Males (N)		21	94	190	146	127	57	242	14

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

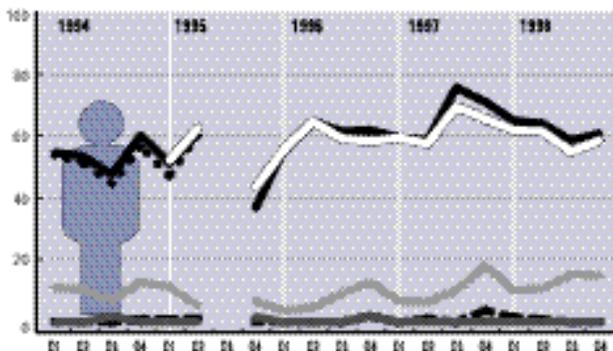
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	75	5.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.7
Robbery	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	35	5.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
Weapons	27	7.4	44.4	0.0	0.0	48.1
Other Violent	11	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	27.3
Property Offense	100	8.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	57.0
Larceny/Theft	17	0.0	41.2	0.0	0.0	41.2
Burglary	13	7.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	46.2
Stolen Vehicle	49	10.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	59.2
Other Property	21	9.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	71.4
Drug Offense	43	23.3	88.4	0.0	0.0	90.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	41	24.4	87.8	0.0	0.0	90.2
Other Offense	233	15.0	62.2	1.3	0.0	65.2
Public Peace	10	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	60.0
Probation/Parole Violation	29	10.3	69.0	0.0	0.0	69.0
All Others	194	16.5	61.3	1.5	0.0	64.9
Total	452	12.6	59.3	0.7	0.0	62.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Graduated (N=8)	In School (N=293)	Not in School (N=138)
Any Drug	75.0	58.0	69.6
Cocaine	0.0	9.9	18.8
Marijuana	75.0	56.0	64.5
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.3	1.4
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	0.0	8.9	16.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Indianapolis Indiana



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 215	8.4	30.2	39.1	22.3	62.7	35.4	0.9	0.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	49.8	16.7	32.3	61.9	64.6	50.4	50.7	0.0	0.0
Cocaine	11.2	5.6	6.2	13.1	16.7	13.5	6.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	46.5	5.6	27.7	60.7	62.5	45.1	50.7	0.0	0.0
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.7	0.0	3.1	15.5	16.7	11.3	9.3	0.0	0.0
Total Males (N)		18	65	84	48	133	75	2	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

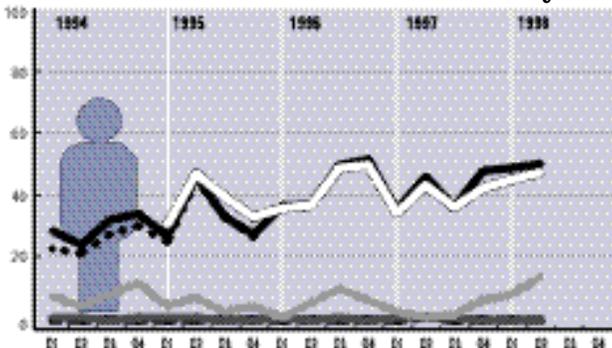
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	29	6.9	27.6	0.0	0.0	31.0
Robbery	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	27	3.7	22.2	0.0	0.0	25.9
Weapons	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	78	9.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	43.6
Larceny/Theft	47	10.6	29.8	0.0	0.0	34.0
Burglary	7	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	28.6
Stolen Vehicle	4	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Property	20	5.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	65.0
Drug Offense	18	5.6	77.8	0.0	5.6	77.8
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	16	6.3	75.0	0.0	6.3	75.0
Other Offense	90	15.6	51.1	0.0	2.2	55.6
Public Peace	32	15.6	43.8	0.0	3.1	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	7	0.0	71.4	0.0	0.0	71.4
All Others	51	17.6	52.9	0.0	2.0	56.9
Total	215	11.2	46.5	0.0	1.4	49.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive	
		Graduated In School	Not in School
Any Drug	3	100.0	42.3
	156	70.0	0.0
	50	9.0	18.0
Cocaine	3	100.0	39.1
	156	68.0	0.0
	50	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	3	100.0	0.0
	156	0.0	0.0
	50	0.0	0.0
Opiates	3	0.0	0.0
	156	0.0	0.0
	50	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0
	156	0.0	0.0
	50	0.0	0.0
PCP	3	0.0	1.9
	156	0.0	0.0
	50	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	3	0.0	9.0
	156	0.0	18.0
	50	0.0	0.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Los Angeles California



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
part of city and part
of county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 466	2.1	12.0	44.2	41.6	26.1	11.7	57.8	4.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	60.7	20.0	53.6	61.2	64.4	64.2	53.7	62.0	40.0
Cocaine	14.6	10.0	10.7	14.1	16.5	6.7	3.7	20.7	5.0
Marijuana	56.0	20.0	48.2	56.8	59.3	62.5	51.9	55.6	30.0
Opiates	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.6	0.0	9.3	3.8	10.0
PCP	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
Multiple Drugs	15.2	10.0	7.1	15.0	18.0	6.7	13.0	19.9	5.0
Total Males (N)		10	56	206	194	120	54	266	20

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

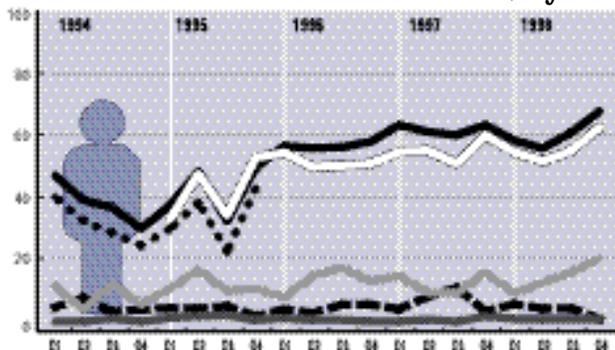
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	126	11.9	47.6	2.4	0.8	51.6
Robbery	32	9.4	62.5	3.1	0.0	65.6
Assault	56	8.9	33.9	1.8	1.8	39.3
Weapons	29	20.7	58.6	3.4	0.0	62.1
Other Violent	9	11.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
Property Offense	140	14.3	51.4	5.0	1.4	57.9
Larceny/Theft	18	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	55.6
Burglary	49	14.3	55.1	6.1	2.0	61.2
Stolen Vehicle	48	20.8	52.1	4.2	2.1	60.4
Other Property	25	12.0	40.0	8.0	0.0	48.0
Drug Offense	41	19.5	80.5	7.3	2.4	87.8
Drug Sales	10	10.0	70.0	0.0	10.0	80.0
Drug Possession	31	22.6	83.9	9.7	0.0	90.3
Other Offense	158	15.8	60.1	2.5	2.5	63.3
Public Peace	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	104	15.4	57.7	1.9	1.9	60.6
All Others	52	15.4	63.5	3.8	3.8	67.3
Total	466	14.6	56.0	3.6	1.7	60.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	3	33.3
	393	60.1
	61	67.2
Cocaine		0.0
		13.2
		23.0
Marijuana		33.3
		55.7
		62.3
Opiates		0.0
		1.0
		0.0
Methamphetamine		33.3
		2.5
		9.8
PCP		0.0
		2.0
		0.0
Multiple Drugs		33.3
		13.7
		26.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Phoenix Arizona



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 284	0.7	17.3	52.5	29.6	10.2	40.8	46.1	2.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	68.7	50.0	55.1	70.5	73.8	82.8	67.2	67.2	62.5
Cocaine	14.1	50.0	10.2	11.4	20.2	3.4	6.0	23.7	12.5
Marijuana	63.7	50.0	51.0	66.4	66.7	82.8	62.9	60.3	62.5
Opiates	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	6.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.0	3.4	10.3	3.1	0.0
PCP	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	16.9	50.0	10.2	16.1	21.4	13.8	13.8	20.6	12.5
Total Males (N)		2	49	149	84	29	116	131	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

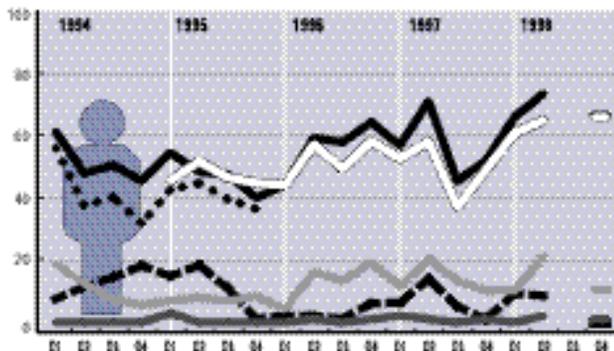
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	55	7.3	49.1	5.5	0.0	52.7
Robbery	7	14.3	71.4	0.0	0.0	71.4
Assault	45	6.7	46.7	6.7	0.0	51.1
Weapons	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Violent	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property Offense	98	15.3	64.3	6.1	0.0	68.4
Larceny/Theft	25	12.0	60.0	4.0	0.0	60.0
Burglary	21	28.6	66.7	9.5	0.0	76.2
Stolen Vehicle	30	10.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other Property	22	13.6	63.6	13.6	0.0	72.7
Drug Offense	17	11.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	17	11.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Offense	113	16.8	65.5	7.1	1.8	72.6
Public Peace	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	70	12.9	62.9	7.1	0.0	68.6
All Others	41	24.4	70.7	7.3	4.9	80.5
Total	284	14.1	63.7	6.0	0.7	68.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	71.4	64.9
	28.6	72.4
Cocaine	11.5	16.5
	71.4	60.8
Marijuana	66.1	0.0
	1.4	0.8
Opiates	0.0	4.1
	8.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.6
PCP	42.9	13.5
	19.7	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Portland Oregon



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 198	4.1	19.9	53.1	23.0	18.7	58.1	11.1	12.1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	52.5	50.0	46.2	54.8	53.3	70.3	49.6	54.5	37.5
Cocaine	3.5	0.0	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.7	18.2	0.0
Marijuana	50.0	50.0	41.0	51.9	53.3	67.6	47.8	50.0	33.3
Opiates	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4	0.0	4.3	4.5	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	5.1	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.7	2.7	4.3	18.2	0.0
Total Males (N)		8	39	104	45	37	115	22	24

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

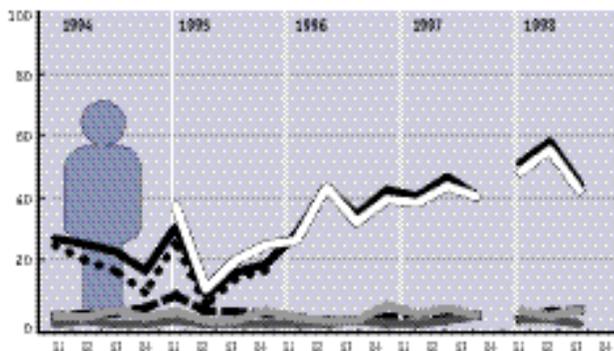
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	56	5.4	48.2	3.6	0.0	51.8
Robbery	11	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	27.3
Assault	32	9.4	46.9	6.3	0.0	50.0
Weapons	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Violent	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	47	2.1	51.1	2.1	0.0	51.1
Larceny/Theft	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Burglary	11	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	36.4
Stolen Vehicle	19	0.0	73.7	5.3	0.0	73.7
Other Property	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Drug Offense	14	7.1	78.6	0.0	0.0	78.6
Drug Sales	6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Offense	80	2.5	46.3	3.8	0.0	50.0
Public Peace	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	36	2.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	50.0
All Others	41	0.0	46.3	4.9	0.0	51.2
Total	198	3.5	50.0	3.0	0.0	52.5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	11	54.5
	131	46.6
	55	67.3
Cocaine		0.0
		3.8
		3.6
Marijuana		45.5
		44.3
		65.5
Opiates		0.0
		0.8
		1.8
Methamphetamine		9.1
		1.5
		5.5
PCP		0.0
		0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0
		4.6
		7.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

St. Louis Missouri



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire city

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 67	7.5	29.9	61.2	1.5	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	40.3	40.0	5.0	58.5	0.0	40.3	40.0	-	-
Cocaine	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	-	-
Marijuana	40.3	40.0	5.0	58.5	0.0	40.3	40.0	-	-
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Multiple Drugs	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	-	-
Total Males (N)		5	20	41	1	62	5	0	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

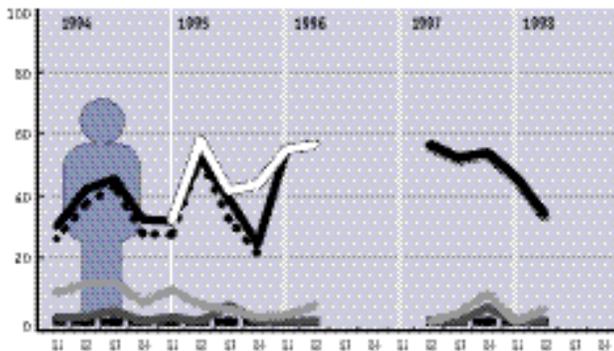
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	15	6.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Robbery	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	8	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.5
Weapons	3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	26	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1
Larceny/Theft	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
Other Offense	16	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	43.8
Public Peace	0	-	-	-	-	-
Probation/Parole Violation	9	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	7	0.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	57.1
Total	67	1.5	40.3	0.0	0.0	40.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive	
			Graduated In School
Any Drug	100.0	35.1	66.7
Cocaine	1.8	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	100.0	35.1	66.7
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	1.8	0.0	0.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

San Antonio Texas

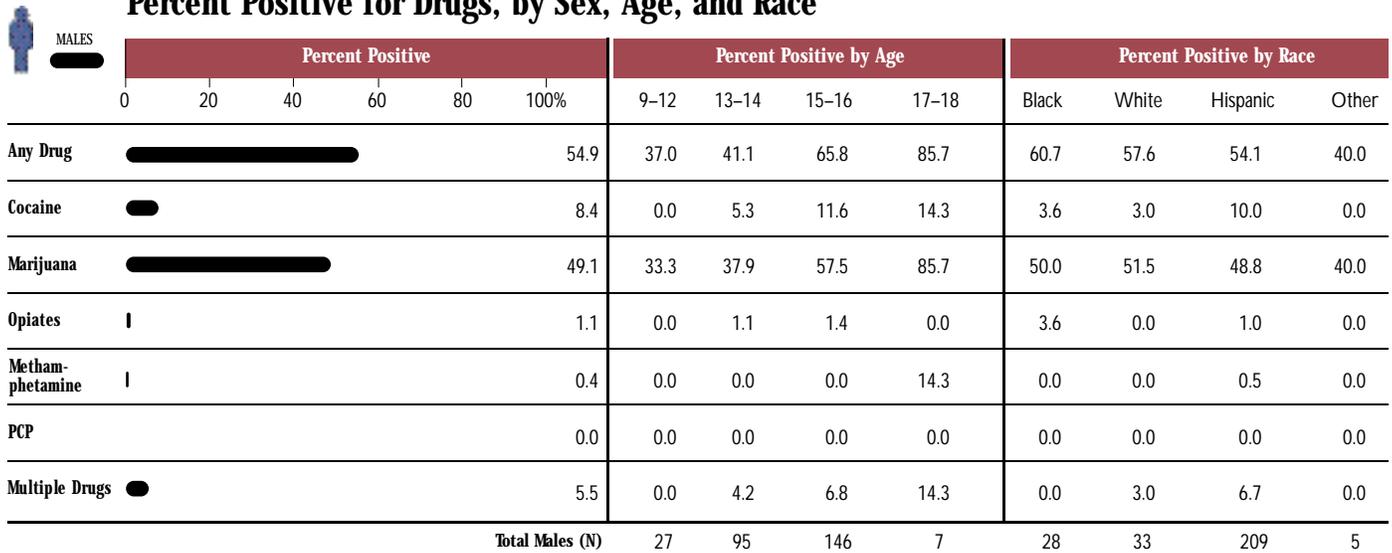


Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 275	9.8	34.5	53.1	2.5	10.2	12.0	76.0	1.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

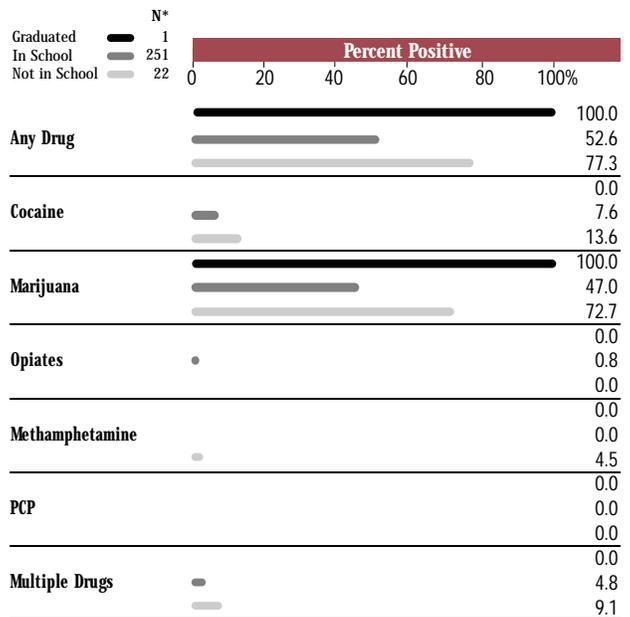


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

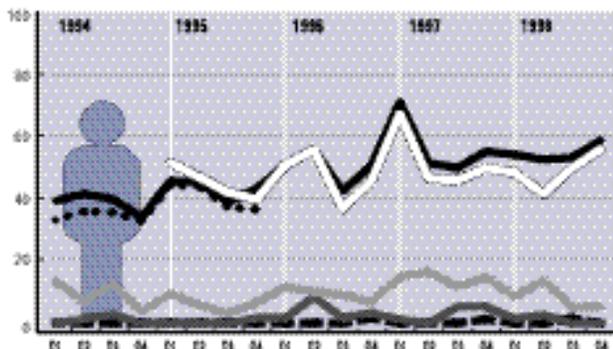
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	34	5.9	29.4	0.0	0.0	38.2
Robbery	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	23	4.3	30.4	0.0	0.0	39.1
Weapons	7	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6
Other Violent	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Property Offense	105	9.5	39.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
Larceny/Theft	48	6.3	31.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Burglary	20	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	32	9.4	37.5	0.0	0.0	46.9
Drug Offense	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Other Offense	58	5.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
Public Peace	43	2.3	41.9	0.0	0.0	44.2
Probation/Parole Violation	6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
All Others	9	22.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	77.8
Total	275	8.4	49.1	0.4	0.0	54.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

San Diego California



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part
of county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 362	1.4	13.5	54.4	30.7	17.4	20.4	44.2	18.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	56.1	0.0	51.0	52.8	66.7	63.5	51.4	56.9	52.3
Cocaine	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.0	11.1	0.0	5.0	1.5
Marijuana	48.9	0.0	44.9	46.2	57.7	61.9	47.3	47.5	41.5
Opiates	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
Methamphetamine	12.2	0.0	6.1	11.7	16.2	3.2	10.8	15.6	13.8
PCP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.8	0.0	2.0	10.2	16.2	12.7	9.5	11.9	7.7
Total Males (N)		5	49	197	111	63	74	160	65

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

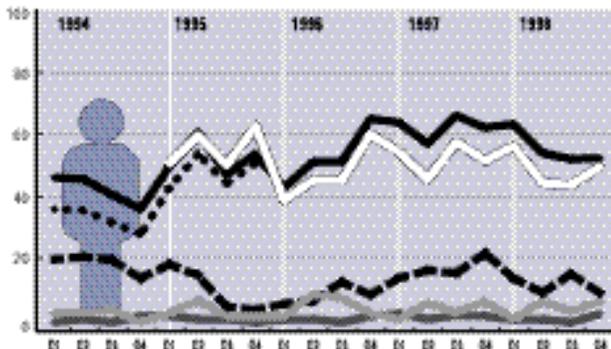
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	108	4.6	48.1	9.3	1.9	51.9
Robbery	31	0.0	58.1	6.5	0.0	58.1
Assault	42	4.8	38.1	9.5	2.4	45.2
Weapons	24	8.3	45.8	12.5	4.2	50.0
Other Violent	11	9.1	63.6	9.1	0.0	63.6
Property Offense	105	1.0	49.5	16.2	0.0	61.0
Larceny/Theft	13	0.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	61.5
Burglary	49	2.0	51.0	14.3	0.0	63.3
Stolen Vehicle	25	0.0	32.0	24.0	0.0	48.0
Other Property	18	0.0	61.1	22.2	0.0	72.2
Drug Offense	33	18.2	75.8	15.2	0.0	81.8
Drug Sales	13	30.8	61.5	15.4	0.0	69.2
Drug Possession	20	10.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	90.0
Other Offense	116	3.4	41.4	10.3	0.0	48.3
Public Peace	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Probation/Parole Violation	55	3.6	49.1	10.9	0.0	56.4
All Others	58	3.4	32.8	10.3	0.0	39.7
Total	362	4.4	48.9	12.2	0.6	56.1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Percent Positive			N*
	Graduated	In School	Not in School	
Any Drug	75.0	49.6	75.0	80
Cocaine	12.5	3.4	6.3	80
Marijuana	75.0	42.9	65.0	80
Opiates	0.0	1.1	1.3	80
Methamphetamine	25.0	8.6	23.8	80
PCP	0.0	0.7	0.0	80
Multiple Drugs	37.5	7.5	18.8	80

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county/suburban facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

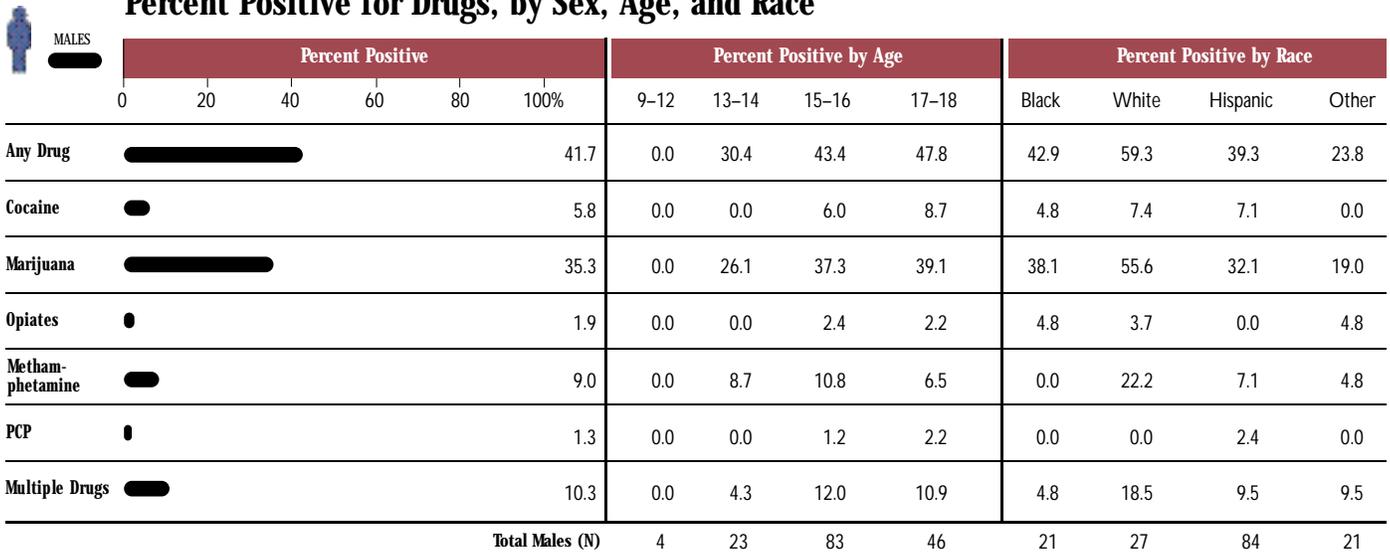
San Jose California



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 156	2.6	14.7	53.2	29.5	13.7	17.6	54.9	13.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

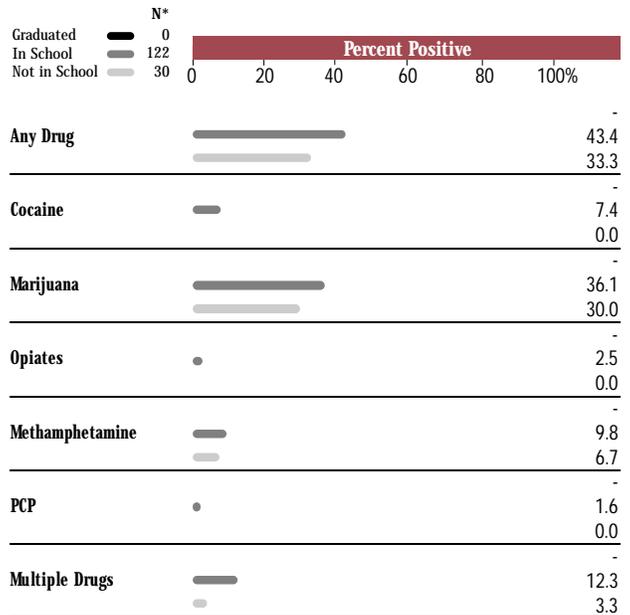


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

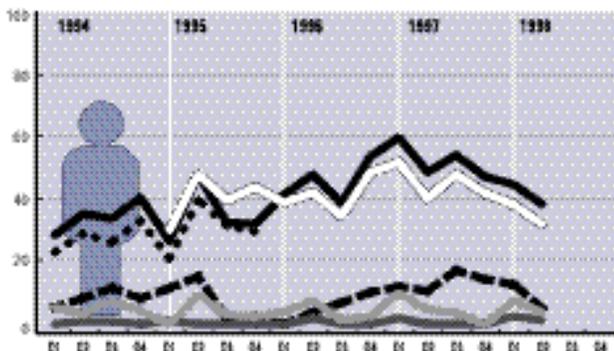
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	37	10.8	35.1	10.8	0.0	43.2
Robbery	8	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	37.5
Assault	22	9.1	45.5	4.5	0.0	50.0
Weapons	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property Offense	19	0.0	52.6	10.5	0.0	57.9
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	7	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other Property	5	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	60.0
Drug Offense	8	12.5	50.0	12.5	0.0	75.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Drug Possession	7	14.3	57.1	14.3	0.0	85.7
Other Offense	73	5.5	31.5	8.2	2.7	35.6
Public Peace	7	0.0	28.6	14.3	0.0	28.6
Probation/Parole Violation	13	0.0	30.8	7.7	7.7	46.2
All Others	53	7.5	32.1	7.5	1.9	34.0
Total	156	5.8	35.3	9.0	1.3	41.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

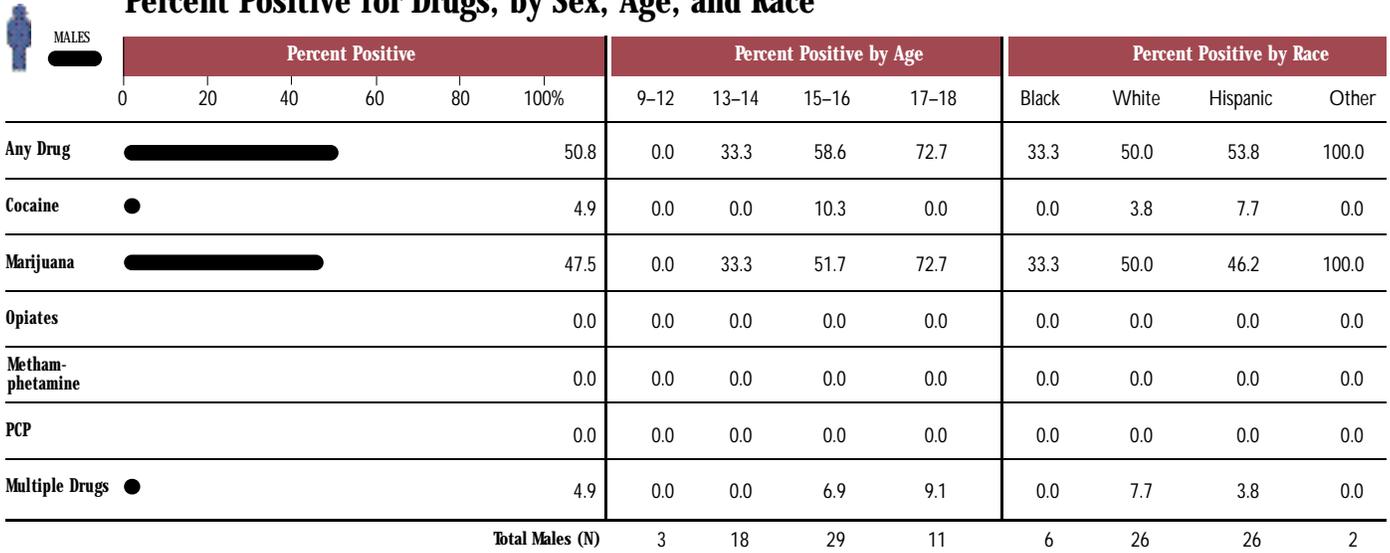
Tucson Arizona



Catchment Area:
Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 61	4.9	29.5	47.5	18.0	10.0	43.3	43.3	3.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

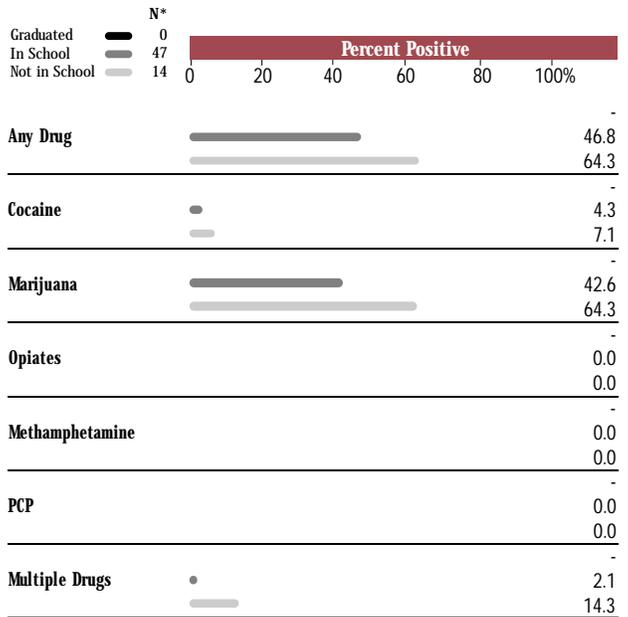


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

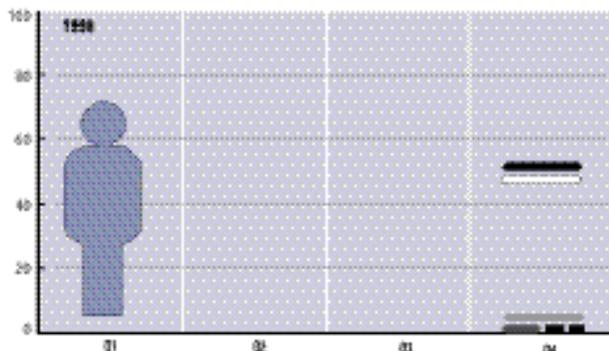
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	18	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Robbery	0	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	13	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	30.8
Weapons	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	12	8.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	41.7
Larceny/Theft	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Burglary	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Offense	21	9.5	42.9	0.0	0.0	52.4
Public Peace	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	12	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	41.7
All Others	8	25.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	75.0
Total	61	4.9	47.5	0.0	0.0	50.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site added in Q3 1998.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Washington, D.C.



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — entire city

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 118	2.5	27.1	29.7	40.7	97.3	0.9	1.8	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	59.3	33.3	34.4	68.6	70.8	60.9	0.0	50.0	-
Cocaine	3.4	0.0	6.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.0	50.0	-
Marijuana	56.8	33.3	34.4	65.7	66.7	58.2	0.0	50.0	-
Opiates	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
PCP	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs	5.1	0.0	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.5	0.0	50.0	-
Total Males (N)		3	32	35	48	110	1	2	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

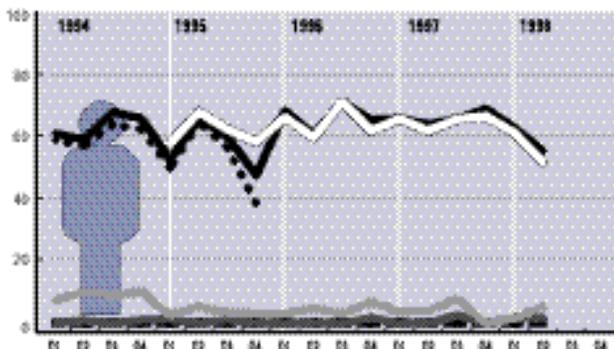
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	28	0.0	42.9	0.0	3.6	46.4
Robbery	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assault	19	0.0	42.1	0.0	0.0	42.1
Weapons	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	16.7	66.7
Other Violent	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	30	3.3	36.7	0.0	0.0	36.7
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	18	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
Other Property	8	12.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Drug Offense	31	3.2	77.4	0.0	6.5	77.4
Drug Sales	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	12.5	75.0
Drug Possession	23	0.0	78.3	0.0	4.3	78.3
Other Offense	29	6.9	69.0	0.0	0.0	75.9
Public Peace	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	0	-	-	-	-	-
All Others	24	8.3	62.5	0.0	0.0	70.8
Total	118	3.4	56.8	0.0	2.5	59.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	5	40.0
	97	56.7
	15	80.0
Cocaine		0.0
		3.1
		6.7
Marijuana	5	40.0
	97	54.6
	15	73.3
Opiates		0.0
		2.1
		0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0
		0.0
		0.0
PCP	5	20.0
	97	1.0
	15	6.7
Multiple Drugs	5	20.0
	97	4.1
	15	6.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.