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THE BALTIMORE COMMUNITY POLICING EXPERIMENT:

SUMMARY REPORT

by

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and

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Draft Report

Submitted to the

National Institute of Justice

The Honorable James K. Stewart, Director

September 29, 1989

**Police Foundation
Hubert Williams,
President**

ABSTRACT

For one year, the Baltimore Police Department implemented two community policing strategies: foot patrol and "ombudsman policing," in which a foot patrol officer asked the residents for information about the most serious problems in an area and, working with residents and others, devised methods to address those problems.

Three areas in each of two neighborhoods, one in the southeast and one in the northwest part of the city, were selected for the experiment. Within each neighborhood, the three experimental areas were randomly assigned to receive either foot patrol, ombudsman policing, or no new police programs.

The basic evaluation design was based upon the comparison of attitudinal and victimization measures collected through in-person interviews with a panel of the same individuals before and twelve months after the introduction of the experimental treatments. In addition, monthly calls for police service and recorded crime data were collected and analyzed.

The most significant result was that ombudsman policing, as practiced with full-time staffing in the southeast area of the city, produced highly significant improvements in evaluations of police effectiveness and behavior, reduced perceptions of disorder, increased feelings of safety, and reduced awareness of victimization in the area. In the northwest area, ombudsman policing, staffed only part-time, produced a significant improvement in evaluations of police effectiveness but achieved none of the other desirable effects found in the southeast. Foot patrol had no significant effect on evaluations of police, had mixed effects on perceived crime and disorder, and led to some reductions in awareness of crime.

THE PROBLEM: THE NEED TO EVALUATE COMMUNITY POLICING

In their beginnings, urban police were expected to remain close to, and draw their support from, the citizens they served. Through the years, however, frequently as a consequence of well-intentioned reforms--such as the centralization of operations, narrowing of the functions assumed by the police, and upgrading of the quality of police personnel--the distance between police and the community grew ever wider. As a result, police officers assigned to an area may have little understanding of the priorities and concerns of peoples living or working there. This lack of information could cause officers to be unaware of, and therefore unresponsive to, important neighborhood problems. In turn, this may cause citizens to feel that police neither know nor care about them. At best, such distance limits cooperation between the police and the public they are hired to served. At worst, such "stranger policing" has been accused of causing urban riots.

Increased distance between police and the public can also impair crime prevention and fear reduction strategies that depend for their success on a joint effort between those two groups. Therefore, the reduction in trust that has resulted from the distance can be expected to have contributed to an increase in both the fear and the actual incidence of crime.

"Community policing" has been widely proposed as a means of addressing this problem of distance between the police and the community. Although this general term has been used to describe everything from Neighborhood Watch to storefront police stations to increased liaison with

minority communities, the most frequently mentioned community policing strategies have been foot patrol and "ombudsman policing," assigning patrol officers to identify and address the most pressing problems in particular neighborhoods.

Although much has been written about the possible advantages of foot patrol and "ombudsman policing," few rigorous evaluations of these strategies exist. Even those studies that have been conducted have generally failed to test these approaches in a variety of different types of neighborhoods.

THE BALTIMORE COMMUNITY POLICING EXPERIMENT

Recognizing that the distance between police and the public was increasing, and that empirical research about how to narrow that distant was sparse, the Baltimore Police Department agreed to conduct an experiment to test the relative effectiveness of foot patrol and ombudsman policing in two very different types of neighborhoods. Furthermore, they agreed to allow the Police Foundation to conduct an evaluation of the effectiveness of these two types of community policing.

A multi-stage process was used to ensure that the experimental areas were both comparable to each other and representative of a broad range of socioeconomic neighborhoods. Based on a factor analysis of a number of variables, two Baltimore neighborhoods were selected for the study. One neighborhood, in the southeast part of the city, consisted largely of rowhouses inhabited by immigrants from Central Europe and Greece who had lived there

for several years and who had few children living with them. The other neighborhood, in the northwest part of the city, consisted mainly of single unit homes inhabited almost exclusively by middle class blacks, many with young children.

Within each neighborhood, three areas, matched on the basis of size, number of units, and recorded crime, were selected for involvement in the experiment. Within each neighborhood, each area, containing 500 to 600 households on approximately 16 square blocks, was randomly assigned to receive either foot patrol, ombudsman policing, or no new police programs.

After carefully enumerating all households in each area, samples of households were randomly selected in which interviews would be conducted. Within each household, individuals were randomly selected and interviewed. Approximately 150 persons were interviewed in each of the six neighborhoods at wave one during the spring of 1986. Attempts were made to reinterview the same individuals a year later, creating a panel sample of 636 persons.

OUTCOME MEASURES

Survey questionnaires were designed to collect information about the following outcome measures:

- o Recalled Program Awareness
- o Evaluation of Police Service in Area
- o Perceived Area Social Disorder Problems
- o Perceived Area Property Crime Problems
- o Perceived Likelihood of Area Crime
- o Perceived Safety of Area
- o Worry About Crime in Area
- o Crime Avoidance Behaviors in Area
- o Utilization of Crime Prevention Devices

- o Familiarity with Neighbors**
- o Cohesiveness of Neighborhood**
- o Satisfaction with Area**
- o Victimization in Area**
- o Knowledge of Victimization in Area**

In addition, data concerning calls for police service and recorded crime were collected from January 1984 through June 1987.

PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION

Implementation of the foot patrol and ombudsman policing programs began on July 13, 1986 and continued through July 18, 1987. Foot patrol officers generally worked from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. The department, however, was unable to assign a full-time officer to walk foot patrol in either experimental area. In the Northwest District, the foot patrol area was patrolled approximately 25 hours per week; in the Southeast District, coverage ranged from 15 to 30 hours per week.

In each foot patrol area, an officer would walk through the assigned beat at his or her discretion, concentrating somewhat more heavily on the locations with business establishments and recognized trouble spots. They would occasionally stop in a shop or a residence for coffee and conversation. In the Northwest District, the foot patrol assignment was shared among several, generally young, officers, most of whom concentrated heavily on their law enforcement and order maintenance functions. They therefore spent much of their time dispersing groups of youths on street corners and reducing other signs of disorder.

With few exceptions, one officer, a veteran of 26 years on the department, was responsible for foot patrol duties in the Southeast District. Although he paid attention to disorder problems, he spent much of his time communicating with residents and merchants in his area.

Officers assigned to ombudsman policing were foot patrol officers with a mission: to determine what the major problems of their area were and, working with the people in the neighborhood and other public and private agencies, to devise methods to address those problems. In addition to walking foot patrol, ombudsman officers were expected to attend community meetings and talk to residents, merchants, and patrons in the neighborhood to acquire an understanding of the people and their concerns. Although the ombudsman officers generally worked from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., they were allowed, with their supervisor's approval, to alter their schedule as they found it necessary.

In their discussions with citizens, ombudsman police officers used a questionnaire on which they asked what the resident thought were the two most serious problems in the area, how those problems affected them or their family, what caused those problems, and what could be done to solve the problems. The officer was then expected to provide a recommendation for each problem identified and, eventually, indicate on the questionnaire what action(s) had been taken. These questionnaires were reviewed by the officer's supervisor, who would discuss the officer's handling of the situation and add his comments on the instrument.

Implementation of ombudsman policing varied notably across the two experimental areas where it was implemented. In the Northwest District, the original officer assigned, a young female was replaced by a young male with a strong law enforcement orientation. Eager and aggressive, he preferred to patrol near the corners where he was most likely to be able to arrest drug dealers, break up groups of loiterers, and issue traffic tickets. He appeared to approach the other aspects of the job--interviewing citizens and attending community meetings--with less enthusiasm. Coverage of the post varied from 10 to 25 hours per week.

The ombudsman officer in the Southeast District, a 22 year department veteran, adopted his assigned area as if it were his own neighborhood. Unlike the other experimental areas, he patrolled his area almost 40 hours per week throughout the year. In addition, for the first seven months of the program, he received the half-time assistance of another officer responsible for keeping records, making phone calls, and providing other support as needed.

The Southeast District ombudsman quickly knew every citizen in his assigned by his or her first name. He recorded the days of their birth on his personal computer so he could surprise them with birthday greetings. He established close personal relationships with members of special police units and other public and private agencies whose assistance he might need. He rejuvenated the local blockwatch program, had trees trimmed, had trash removed, had vacant buildings boarded up. He changed his working hours to

be able personally to confront unruly juveniles and explain the consequences of their behavior to the neighborhood. Most strikingly, after years of bureaucratic inaction, the ombudsman officer organized a successful neighborhood campaign to have a dangerously collapsing street repaired.

Citizen exposure to the two types of programs varied greatly. According to the citizen surveys, approximately one-third of the residents of the Southeast ombudsman area recalled seeing an officer on foot within the past week. Approximately 16 percent of those living in each of the foot patrol areas, but only 3 percent of those in the Northwest ombudsman area, recalled seeing an officer on foot in the last week. This low level of visibility in the latter area may have been due to the fact that the foot patrol component of that program was confined largely to trouble-prone corners in non-residential sections of the neighborhood. Almost 64 percent of the residents of the Northwest ombudsman area, and over 74 percent of those in the Southeast ombudsman area, recalled an officer coming to their door to ask about their problems.

The majority of respondents in both ombudsman areas indicated they had no serious problems. The most frequently mentioned concerns were juveniles, environmental decay, disorder, drugs, and traffic.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Four types of analysis were conducted:

1. To provide statistical indicators of overall program effects, multivariate regression analyses were conducted to test for differential changes in outcome measures between Wave 1 and Wave 2.
2. To test for differences in program effects across the two experimental areas, regression analyses were conducted including district as a predictor variable.
3. To test for possible subgroup-specific program effects, regression analyses allowing for the testing of treatment-covariate interaction effects were conducted.
4. Call for service and recorded crime data were subjected to interrupted time series analyses to determine if trends or levels were affected by program implementation.

The results of each type of analysis are summarized below.

Analysis of Overall Program Effects

o Recalled Program Awareness. Significant program effects on police visibility in both the foot patrol and ombudsman program areas were found when data from all six experimental areas were combined. The same results were replicated in the three areas of the Northwest District. In the Southeast District, however, although there was a slight increase in visibility indicated in the foot patrol area and a large increase in the ombudsman policing area, neither increase was statistically significant.

Based on data from all six experimental areas, there were significant increases in perceived police presence in the ombudsman and foot patrol areas. Sizable effects were also produced in both the Northwest and the

Southeast areas, although the effect associated with foot patrol in the Northwest District was not significant at the .05 level.

Based on the analysis of data from all six areas combined, highly significant increases in the percent of residents who knew a police officer well occurred in both the ombudsman and foot patrol areas. At the district level, it is clear that the largest contribution to these effects came from the areas within the Southeast District, where dramatic, and highly significant, increases in knowledge of an officer took place in both the foot patrol and ombudsman areas. In both areas, approximately 60 percent of Wave 2 respondents said they knew an officer well enough to talk to them, about six times higher than was found at Wave 1.

In the Northwest District, on the other hand, a significant increase in knowledge of an officer occurred in the ombudsman policing area but no significant change took place in the foot patrol area. This differential effect may be due partly to the fact that foot patrol in the Southeast District was provided by the same officer throughout the year of program implementation, while in the Northwest District foot patrol was provided by a series of different individuals.

In both districts, the introduction of ombudsman policing was associated with significant increases in the number of respondents saying that a police officer had come to their door to inquire about local problems. This increase was notable in both the Northwest and Southeast districts as well as in the combined data.

o Evaluation of Police Service in Area. Statistically significant improvements in evaluations of police effectiveness were produced in both the Northwest and Southeast ombudsman policing areas, as well as in the combined data. No such effect was associated with the introduction of foot patrol.

A highly significant ombudsman policing program effect on the evaluation of police behavior was produced in the Southeast District. No other program effects were found at the district level. Because of the highly significant effect in the Southeast ombudsman area, however, the overall ombudsman program effect also proved to be statistically significant.

o Perceived Area Disorder Problems. There was a statistically significant reduction in perceived disorder problems in the Southeast ombudsman policing area; although the reduction in the Northwest ombudsman area was not significant, the reduction demonstrated in the combined data set did prove to be statistically significantly. There was a significant increase in perceived disorder problems in the foot patrol area in the Southeast District, a marginally significant increase associated with foot patrol in the Northwest District, and a significant increase in the combined data set.

o Perceived Area Property Crime Problems. Although there were marginally significant reductions associated with ombudsman policing in the Southeast District and in the combined data set, the only effect reaching the

.05 level of statistical significance was the decrease noted in the Northwest District foot patrol area.

o **Perceived Area Personal Crime Problems.** No program effects were found to reach the .05 level of statistical significance, although a marginally significant decrease was associated with the introduction of ombudsman policing in the analysis of the combined data set.

o **Perceived Likelihood of Crime in Area.** No program effects were found to be statistically significant at the .05 level.

o **Perceived Safety of Area.** The Southeast ombudsman program was associated with a statistically significant increase in perceived safety. No other tests for program effects were statistically significant.

o **Worry About Crime in Area.** No program effects approached the .05 level of significance.

o **Crime Avoidance Behaviors in Area.** No significant program effects were observed.

o **Utilization of Crime Prevention Devices.** Although a significant increase in the use of crime prevention devices occurred in the Northwest ombudsman policing area, neither the Southeast ombudsman program effect nor the overall program effect reached the .05 level of statistical significance. No foot patrol effect approached significance.

o **Familiarity with Neighbors.** No significant program effects were found to be associated with either foot patrol or ombudsman policing.

- o **Cohesiveness of Neighborhood.** No significant program effects were observed.
- o **Satisfaction with Neighborhood.** No program effects reached the .05 level of statistical significance.
- o **Victimization in Area.** No program effects reached the .05 level of statistical significance.
- o **Awareness of Victimization in Area.** Several statistically significant program effects were discovered. Among the combined data, the foot patrol program was associated with significant reductions in awareness of six types of crimes: assault, robbery, larceny from persons, larceny from automobiles, damage to automobiles, and vandalism. Within the foot patrol area in the Northwest District, significant reductions in awareness of larceny from persons, auto theft, and damage to automobiles was indicated, with the reductions in awareness of larceny from automobiles and robbery coming close to meeting the .05 criterion. The foot patrol program in the Southeast was associated with a significant reduction in awareness of vandalism and assault—but also with a significant increase in awareness of burglary.

Overall, ombudsman policing was associated with a significant reduction in the awareness of assault, an effect that was also significant within the Southeast ombudsman area. The Southeast ombudsman program was also associated with a significant reduction in the awareness of vandalism. Within the Northwest District, the ombudsman program was associated with a significant increase in awareness of crimes of any type.

Analysis of Implementation Effects

To provide a more rigorous test of the significance of the differences between program effects created in the Northwest and Southeast Districts, regression analyses were conducted in which an additional predictor variable was included to indicate in which district the respondent lived.

Only one statistically significant implementation effect was found with respect to program awareness. Specifically, the increased knowledge of a police officer associated with foot patrol was stronger in the Southeast District than in the Northwest District. Given that the levels of visibility of police on foot were similar to those two areas, it is tempting to speculate that the more sociable style of foot patrol demonstrated in the Southeast might have led to more personal contact than the more strictly law enforcement approach utilized in the Northwest.

The positive effect of ombudsman policing on citizen evaluations of police behavior in the Southeast District was significantly greater than in the Northwest District, where no notable effect was found. The fact that, as noted above, the ombudsman officer in the Southeast functioned, and was perceived, as both a foot patrol officer and an ombudsman, while the Northeast ombudsman was infrequently seen on foot, may account for some of this difference.

The decrease in perceived property crime problems associated with the introduction of foot patrol in the Northwest District was significantly greater than in the Southeast District, where no significant effect was achieved.

The increased use of crime prevention devices associated with the implementation of ombudsman policing in the Northwest District was significantly greater than in the Southeast District, where no notable program effect was found.

The decrease in auto theft related to ombudsman policing in the Southeast District was significantly greater than that found in the Northwest District ombudsman area.

The implementation of foot patrol in the Northwest District had a significantly greater effect on reducing awareness of burglary, larceny from persons, auto theft, as well as a composite measure of awareness of any crime than was produced by foot patrol in the Southeast District. On the other hand, ombudsman policing as implemented in the Southeast District was significantly more effective in producing a decrease in awareness of vandalism or in a composite measure of awareness of any crime than it was in the Northwest District.

Analysis of Differential Impacts on Subgroups

Statistical tests were conducted to determine if foot patrol and/or ombudsman policing might have had different effects on different types of people. Several such "treatment-covariate interaction effects" were found to be significant.

For example, persons living in a rowhouse in the ombudsman policing area in the Northwest District demonstrated less positive program effects on several outcome measures than did others.

Residents of the Northwest District foot patrol area with above average commitment to their neighborhood, on the other hand, indicated more positive program effects than others. Non-white residents of the two foot patrol areas were less likely than whites to come to know a police officer well but also more likely to perceive a decrease in property crime. On the other hand, non-white residents of the ombudsman policing areas were less likely than whites to improve their evaluation of police effectiveness and more likely to become aware of crime in their neighborhood. Other differential effects were also found with respect to residents of the ombudsman policing area in the Southeast District who were over 60 years old, residents of foot patrol areas who had children under 18 living with them in their homes, females living in foot patrol areas, and persons with high school educations who lived in ombudsman policing areas.

Analysis of Calls for Police Service Data

Monthly calls for police service data were subjected to interrupted time series analysis to determine if the introduction of the foot patrol and ombudsman policing programs had an effect on the volume of calls received. There were three effects associated with the introduction of foot patrol that reached the .05 level of statistical significance:

- o Calls about disorderly behavior (juvenile disturbances, curfew violations, disorderly persons, gambling, street disturbances, and intoxicated persons) increased;
- o Calls concerning alarms of any type increased; and
- o Calls about traffic problems or complaints decreased.

No significant effects were found to be associated with the introduction of ombudsman policing.

Analysis of Recorded Crime Data

Monthly data for Part 1 and Part 2 crimes were also subjected to interrupted time series analysis. There was a significant reduction in the level of Part 2 crimes recorded in the ombudsman areas; there was a similar significant reduction, however, in the control areas and a marginally significant reduction in the foot patrol areas.

DISCUSSION

After one year of implementing foot patrol and "ombudsman policing," in two parts of Baltimore, the most significant result was that ombudsman policing, as practiced in the Southeast District, produced highly significant improvements in evaluations of police effectiveness and behavior, reduced perceptions of disorder, increased feelings of safety, and reduced awareness of victimization in the area. In the Northwest District, ombudsman policing produced a significant improvement in evaluations of police effectiveness but achieved none of the other desirable effects found in the Southeast. Foot

patrol, regardless of the district in which it was implemented, had no significant effect on evaluations of police, and had mixed effects on perceived crime and disorder; in the Northwest District, foot patrol was, however, associated with reduced levels of awareness of larceny, auto theft, and auto damage.

When data from both areas are combined, significant reductions in awareness of several crimes were found.

Any attempt to understand these results must take into account the notable differences in the way the two types of community policing were implemented in the two districts. In the Southeast District, ombudsman policing was put into effect by a full-time patrol officer backed, for most of the year, by a half-time assistant. The ombudsman in that area exerted prodigious energy and demonstrated phenomenal resourcefulness and ingenuity. The citizen surveys indicate not only that many residents recall the ombudsman coming to their door but also that many of them had seen him walking in the neighborhood. It is encouraging that several significant effects were produced by this effort. It is sobering, however, to realize the level of commitment that was necessary to produce these effects.

In the Northwest District, ombudsman policing was implemented only part-time. Furthermore, although many residents recall the officer coming to their door, few of them saw the ombudsman officer walking in the area. It is perhaps not surprising, therefore, that few significant results were achieved under those circumstances.

The fact that neither version of foot patrol produced significant improvements in evaluations of police--but did produce several decreases in awareness of victimization--is perhaps testimony to the attention paid by the foot patrol officers, out of sight of many residents, to enforcing the law and maintaining order. It is worth noting, although not easily interpreted, that calls for police service about disorderly behavior and alarms increased with the introduction of foot patrol, while calls about traffic decreased. How much more effective these officers could have been had they been assigned to work full-time is an intriguing, but unanswerable question.

In sum, an intense effort to implement "ombudsman policing" produced several significant results. A less rigorous application of this approach did not. Foot patrol, implemented on a part-time basis, also produced results except for reductions in awareness of local crime.

Community policing can work, but only if applied steadfastly and energetically.

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Pt. I

Data Set No. JU.0305

The Baltimore Community Policing Experiment

Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0003

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Users of the data and documentation are strongly urged to inform the Data Resources Program of any errors or discrepancies. They are further urged to bring to the attention of the Data Resources Program all problems and difficulties encountered, particularly those that prevent effective and convenient use.

All manuscripts using data made available through the Data Resources Program should acknowledge that fact as well as cite the original study. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the following statement.

The data used for this publication were made available by the Data Resources Program of the National Institute of Justice, Sociometrics Corporation, 170 State Street, Suite 260, Los Altos, California 94022. The study entitled *The Baltimore Community Policing Experiment* was conducted by Antony Michael Pate and Sampson O. Annan, Police Foundation, 1001 22nd Street NW, Suite 200, Washington, DC 20037. Data collection was funded by the National Institute of Justice (Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0003). Funding support for preparing the revised documentation for public distribution was provided by a contract (OJP-89-C-008) between the U. S. Office of Justice Programs and Sociometrics Corporation. Neither the original investigators, funding agency, nor the Data Resources Program bears any responsibility for the analyses or interpretation presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about Data Resources Program participants' research activities, each user of these resources is requested to send a copy of each completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint to the Data Resources Program, Sociometrics Corporation, 170 State Street, Suite 260, Los Altos, CA 94022-2812.

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SUMMARY

This study investigated the effects of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices in general. Data collected at Wave 1 measured perceptions of crime and community policing practices before the two new policing programs were introduced (N=921, 229 variables). Follow-up data (Wave 2) were collected approximately one year later (N=636, 217 variables). Data at Wave 2 were to measure the effects of the new policing practices on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices generally.

Data are contained in three separate files: Wave 1, Wave 2, and merged Waves 1 and 2 (N=636, 446 variables). Checks for out-of-range values, missing data, and internal consistency suggest that the data are relatively free from coding errors.

GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

Source: Pate, A. M., & Annan, S. O. (1989). *The Baltimore community policing experiment: Summary report* (Draft report submitted to the National Institute of Justice). Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

Study Identification

The Baltimore Community Policing Experiment

Antony Michael Pate and Sampson O. Annan

Police Foundation, Washington, DC

Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0003

Key Words

Community policing, foot patrol, ombudsman policing, police intervention program.

Purpose of the Study

The purpose of this study was to examine the effects of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices in general. The following research questions are addressed by the data:

1. What is the effect of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of police presence and effectiveness?
2. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on perceptions of disorder, property and personal crime, and the likelihood of crime in general?
3. To what extent do foot patrol and ombudsman policing affect feelings of safety?
4. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on crime avoidance behaviors and the use of crime prevention devices?
5. To what extent do foot patrol and ombudsman policing contribute to familiarity with neighbors and perceptions of cohesion and satisfaction within neighborhoods?
6. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on victimization and awareness of victimization?

Methods

Sources of Information

Data were collected from questionnaires administered to residents of two communities within Baltimore.

Sample

A multi-stage process was used to select neighborhoods, areas, and households for interview. First, two areas of Baltimore were selected that represented contrasting socioeconomic situations. One area was located in the southeast section of Baltimore. This section of the city comprised rowhouses and was inhabited by immigrants from Central Europe and Greece. Most residents had lived there several years, and few children were present. The second area selected was in the northwest part of the city. This section consisted of single-unit homes inhabited by middle-class African-Americans. Many young children were present. Within each area, three neighborhoods (matched on the basis of size, number of units, and recorded crime) were selected. Each neighborhood (with 500-600 households spread over 16 square blocks) was randomly assigned to receive either foot patrol, ombudsman policing, or no new police program. Both foot patrol and ombudsman policing consisted of the assignment of police officers to identify and address the most pressing problems in particular neighborhoods. The difference between the two was the method of addressing the problems of a neighborhood. Foot patrol consisted of officers patrolling neighborhoods on foot and determining the extent of criminal activity. Ombudsman policing was implemented by a police officer going door-to-door and inquiring about the extent of criminal activity.

After households in each neighborhood were enumerated, households were randomly selected for interview. Within each household, one individual aged 18 or older was randomly selected and interviewed. Wave 1 of the survey was designed to yield 200 interviews in each of the six neighborhoods (thereby creating an initial sample size of 1,200). Due to refusals and vacancies, the initial sample was actually 921. During Wave 2, one year later, attempts were made to reinterview those same individuals. The final analytical sample consisted of 636 persons who were interviewed at both waves.

Response Rates

In the first Wave, 921 of 1,200 eligible respondents were interviewed, for a response rate of 77%. For the second Wave, 636 interviews were completed out of 921 possible, a follow-up rate of 69%.

Dates of Data Collection

Data were collected in two waves. Wave 1 was conducted in the spring of 1986, prior to the introduction of foot patrol and ombudsman policing practices. Wave 2 was conducted just over one year later (July 1987) to test changes induced by the experimental police practices.

Summary of Contents

Special Characteristics of the Study

This study evaluates a *police intervention program* implemented in two different, yet comparable, communities. The data set contains information collected in two waves, with one year separating the two waves. The first wave is a pretest conducted prior to the introduction of the new police practices. The second wave is a post-test designed to measure change(s) induced by the experimental procedures. The data set comprises three files: Wave 1 data alone (N=921), Wave 2 data alone (N=636), and a merged file for cases with data at both waves (N=636).

Description of Variables

Data were collected from 18-page and 20-page questionnaires at Waves 1 and 2, respectively. A total of 118 questions were asked at Wave 1, 133 questions were asked at Wave 2. The following demographic data were gathered: age, employment status, marital status, number of children under 18, race, sex, education, and household income. Other data collected concern perceptions of the incidence of various crimes, perceptions of police effectiveness and presence, types of crime prevention behaviors, and victimization history.

Unique characteristics of Wave 2 questionnaire. The Wave 2 instrument repeats most of the questions from wave 1, yet it is different from that at Wave 1 in two respects. First, fifteen questions are asked regarding the foot patrol and ombudsman policing efforts. Second, questions in Wave 2 are ordered differently from those in Wave 1.

Presence of Common Scales

None.

Unit of Observation

The unit of observation is the individual.

Geographic Coverage

The southeast and northwest sections of Baltimore.

Evaluation

Data Quality

The checks for out-of-range values, missing data, and internal consistency all indicate that the data are relatively free of detectable coding errors.

Data Limitations

The low follow-up rate may introduce unknown biases in the merged data. Investigators may want to assess the effects of attrition on the distribution of variables of interest to them before proceeding to substantive analyses.

Relationship to Other Studies in the Archive

None.

File Structure

Data files (3): (1) Wave 1 data
(2) Wave 2 data
(3) Combination of Waves 1 and 2 data

Unit: The individual

Variables: (1) Wave 1: 229
(2) Wave 2: 217
(3) Combination: 446

Cases: (1) Wave 1: 921
(2) Wave 2: 636
(3) Combination: 636

Reports and Publications

Pate, A. M., & Annan, S. O. (1989). *The Baltimore community policing experiment: Summary report* (Draft report submitted to the National Institute of Justice). Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

**DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE-READABLE FILES
AND SUPPLEMENTARY DOCUMENTATION**

Contents of Machine-Readable Files

Machine-readable Archive files are available in both mainframe and microcomputer formats. Unless otherwise requested, files formatted for a mainframe computer are provided on a 9-track tape at a density of 6250 bpi in EBCDIC recording mode with IBM Standard Labels. Files formatted for a microcomputer are provided on low- or high-density, 5¼" or 3½" diskettes, at the user's request. A description of the contents of each file is given below.

File 1 (Wave 1 Data): The original raw data for Wave 1.

File 2 (Wave 2 Data): The original raw data file for Wave 2.

File 3 (Combination Data): File 3 comprises all cases with data at both Waves 1 and 2, and includes all variables from each wave.

Paper Documentation

Paper versions of the original instruments for Waves 1 and 2 are included.

Ordering Information

Machine-readable files and paper documentation can be ordered from the Data Resources Program of the National Institute of Justice, Sociometrics Corporation, 170 State Street, Suite 260, Los Altos, California 94022-2812.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR MACHINE-READABLE FILES

Mainframe Orders

	Contents	LRECL	BLKSIZE	Feet of tape at 6250 bpi
File 1	Wave 1 data	250	32750	4.3
File 2	Wave 2 data	232	32712	3.1
File 3	Waves 1 & 2	250	32500	5.5

Microcomputer Orders

Low-Density 5¼" Diskettes

	Contents	Diskette	File Name	Bytes
File 1	Wave 1 data	1	JU03W.DAT	232,092
File 2	Wave 2 data	2	JU04W.DAT	148,824
File 3	Waves 1 & 2	3	JU05W.DAT	309,096

High-Density 5¼" Diskette; Low- or High-Density 3½" Diskette

	Contents	Diskette	File Name	Bytes
File 1	Wave 1 data	1	JU03W.DAT	232,092
File 2	Wave 2 data	1	JU04W.DAT	148,824
File 3	Waves 1 & 2	1	JU05W.DAT	309,096

DATA COMPLETENESS AND CONSISTENCY REPORT

This section presents information regarding the quality of the data in this Data Set. Tables 1 through 4 indicate the extent and location of out-of-range values, and Tables 5 through 8 summarize the incidence of missing data. Tables 9 and 10 provide information regarding the consistency of the data, as reflected in adherence to the skip logic of the questionnaire. The checks in Tables 9 and 10 are meant to be illustrative, and are not necessarily exhaustive.

Wave 1:

Number of Cases: 921
 Number of Variables: 229

Wave 2:

Number of Cases: 636
 Number of Variables: 217

Table 1. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Out-of-Range Values: Wave 1

Percentage of Cases With Out-of-Range Values	Corresponding Number of Cases	Number of Variables	Percentage of Variables
0%	0	202	88.2%
> 0% to 1%	1 to 9	27	11.8%
> 1% to 3%	10 to 27	0	0.0%
> 3% to 5%	28 to 46	0	0.0%
> 5% to 10%	47 to 92	0	0.0%
> 10% to 20%	93 to 184	0	0.0%
> 20% to 40%	185 to 368	0	0.0%
> 40% to 100%	369 to 921	0	0.0%
Total		229	100.0%

Table 2. List of Variables With Out-of-Range Values: Wave 1

Variable Name and Label	Out-of-Range Values	Number of Cases
AGE1 Age, person #1 in household	13	1
NO1 Person number, person #1	2,5	2
AGE2 Age, person #2 in household	15	1
NO2 Person number, person #2	1,3,4	4
NO3 Person number, person #3	0,2,4	4

(continued)

Table 2. List of Variables With Out-of-Range Values: Wave 1 (continued)

Variable Name and Label		Out-of-Range Values	Number of Cases
AGE4	Age, person #4 in household	1	12
NO4	Person number, person #4	0,2,3	3
NO5	Person number, person #5	0	2
NO6	Person number, person #6	0	2
NO7	Person number, person #7	0	2
NO8	Person number, person #8	0	2
MOS	Question 1	80	1
Q30	Question 30	8	5
Q76	Question 76	0	1
Q77	Question 77	0	1
Q86A	Question 86a	0	1
Q88A	Question 88a	0	6
Q90A	Question 90a	0	7
Q92A	Question 92a	0	2
Q94A	Question 94a	0	2
Q96A	Question 96a	0	4
Q98A	Question 98a	0	3
Q100A	Question 100a	0	2
Q104A	Question 104a	0	3
Q108	Question 108	2195	1
Q110	Question 110	0	1
I9	Question I9	2	2

Table 3. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Out-of-Range Values: Wave 2

Percentage of Cases With Out-of-Range Values	Corresponding Number of Cases	Number of Variables	Percentage of Variables
0%	0	209	96.3%
> 0% to 1%	1 to 6	5	2.3%
> 1% to 3%	7 to 19	0	0.0%
> 3% to 5%	20 to 31	2	1.0%
> 5% to 10%	32 to 63	0	0.0%
> 10% to 20%	64 to 127	1	0.4%
> 20% to 40%	128 to 254	0	0.0%
> 40% to 100%	255 to 636	0	0.0%
Total		217	100.0%

Table 4. List of Variables With Out-of-Range Values: Wave 2

Variable Name and Label		Out-of-Range Values	Number of Cases
QQ30	Question 30	8	5
QQN13	Question N13	7	31
QQN14	Question N14	7	68
QQN15	Question N15	7	22
QQ82A	Question 82a	9	2
QQ70	Question 70	3	1
QQ92A	Question 92a	0	1
QQ98A	Question 98a	0	1

Table 5. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values: Wave 1

Percentage of Cases With Missing Values	Corresponding Number of Cases	Number of Variables	Percentage of Variables
0%	0	142	62.0%
> 0% to 1%	1 to 9	84	36.7%
> 1% to 3%	10 to 27	1	0.4%
> 3% to 5%	28 to 46	0	0.0%
> 5% to 10%	47 to 92	2	0.9%
> 10% to 20%	93 to 184	0	0.0%
> 20% to 40%	185 to 368	0	0.0%
> 40% to 100%	369 to 921	0	0.0%
Total		229	100.0%

Table 6. List of Variables With Over 5% Missing Values (47 Missing Values or More): Wave 1

Variable Name and Label	Number of Cases
Q116 Question 116	90
Q117 Question 117	47

Table 7. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values: Wave 2

Percentage of Cases With Missing Values	Corresponding Number of Cases	Number of Variables	Percentage of Variables
0%	0	119	54.8%
> 0% to 1%	1 to 6	93	42.9%
> 1% to 3%	7 to 19	1	0.5%
> 3% to 5%	20 to 31	2	0.9%
> 5% to 10%	32 to 63	2	0.9%
> 10% to 20%	64 to 127	0	0.0%
> 20% to 40%	128 to 254	0	0.0%
> 40% to 100%	255 to 636	0	0.0%
Total		217	100.0%

Table 8. List of Variables With Over 5% Missing Values (32 Missing Values or More): Wave 2

Variable Name and Label	Number of Cases
QQN5X2 Question QQN5 QQ116 Question 116	36 38

Table 9. Report on Consistency Checks: Wave 1

Comparisons Examined		Number of Cases Passing Consistency Check	Number of Cases Failing Consistency Check	Number of Cases Not Applicable
Skip Checks				
1.	Q52 "Number of police officers?" <i>compared with</i> Q53 "Why an increase/decrease in officers?"	917	4	0
<p><i>Note.</i> To pass this check, those who responded that (a) the number of police officers working in the area stayed "about the same" or (b) that they "don't know" whether there was an increase or decrease in the number of officers should have a missing value for the question asking why there was an increase/decrease in the number of police officers.</p>				
Skip checks were also performed by comparing the following pairs of variables.				
2.	Q54 <i>compared with</i> Q55	921	0	0
3.	Q71 <i>compared with</i> Q71A	921	0	0
4.	Q86 <i>compared with</i> Q86A	919	2	0

Table 10. Report on Consistency Checks: Wave 2

Comparisons Examined			Number of Cases Passing Consistency Check	Number of Cases Failing Consistency Check	Number of Cases Not Applicable
Skip Checks					
1.	Q74	"How many valuables marked with name/number?"	636	0	0
	Q74A	"Within the last year?"			

Note. To pass this check, those who responded that their valuables had been marked with a name or number should have responded to the question asking if they had marked their valuables within the past year.

Skip checks were also performed by comparing the following pairs of variables.

2.	Q110	<i>compared with</i>	Q111	635	1	0
3.	QQN1	<i>compared with</i>	QQN4	636	0	0
4.	QQN4	<i>compared with</i>	QQN7	636	0	0

APPENDIX A
BYTE POSITIONS OF VARIABLES IN JU03W.DAT,
JU04W.DAT, AND JU05W.DAT

**BYTE POSITIONS OF VARIABLES IN THE WAVE 1
RAW DATA FILE (JU03W.DAT)**

Variable	Columns	Format	Variable	Columns	Format
AREA	1-2	Numeric	Q17	64	Numeric
ID	1-5	Numeric	Q18	65	Numeric
WAVE	6	Numeric	Q19	66	Numeric
MONTH	7-8	Numeric	Q20	67	Numeric
DAY	9-10	Numeric	Q21	68	Numeric
SELTAB	11	Numeric	Q22	69	Numeric
ADULTS	12	Numeric	Q23	70	Numeric
SEX1	13	Numeric	Q24	71	Numeric
AGE1	14-15	Numeric	Q25	72	Numeric
NO1	16	Numeric	Q26	73	Numeric
SEX2	17	Numeric	Q27	74	Numeric
AGE2	18-19	Numeric	Q28	75	Numeric
NO2	20	Numeric	Q29	76	Numeric
SEX3	21	Numeric	Q30	77	Numeric
AGE3	22-23	Numeric	Q31	78	Numeric
NO3	24	Numeric	Q32	79	Numeric
SEX4	25	Numeric	Q33	80	Numeric
AGE4	26-27	Numeric	Q34	81	Numeric
NO4	28	Numeric	Q35	82	Numeric
SEX5	29	Numeric	Q36	83	Numeric
AGE5	30-31	Numeric	Q37	84	Numeric
NO5	32	Numeric	Q38	85	Numeric
SEX6	33	Numeric	Q39	86	Numeric
AGE6	34-35	Numeric	Q40	87	Numeric
NO6	36	Numeric	Q41	88	Numeric
SEX7	37	Numeric	Q42	89	Numeric
AGE7	38-39	Numeric	Q43	90	Numeric
NO7	40	Numeric	Q44	91	Numeric
SEX8	41	Numeric	Q45	92	Numeric
AGE8	42-43	Numeric	Q46	93	Numeric
NO8	44	Numeric	Q47	94	Numeric
YRS	45-46	Numeric	Q48	95	Numeric
MOS	47-48	Numeric	Q49	96	Numeric
Q2	49	Numeric	Q50	97	Numeric
Q3	50	Numeric	Q51	98	Numeric
Q4	51	Numeric	Q52	99	Numeric
Q5	52	Numeric	Q53X1	100	Numeric
Q6	53	Numeric	Q53X2	101	Numeric
Q7	54	Numeric	Q53X3	102	Numeric
Q8	55	Numeric	Q53X4	103	Numeric
Q9	56	Numeric	Q53X5	104	Numeric
Q10	57	Numeric	Q54	105	Numeric
Q11	58	Numeric	Q55	106	Numeric
Q12	59	Numeric	Q56	107	Numeric
Q13	60	Numeric	Q57X1	108	Numeric
Q14	61	Numeric	Q57X2	109	Numeric
Q15	62	Numeric	Q57X3	110	Numeric
Q16	63	Numeric	Q57X4	111	Numeric

Q57X5	112	Numeric	Q88B1	164	Numeric
Q57X6	113	Numeric	Q88B2	165	Numeric
Q57X7	114	Numeric	Q88B3	167	Numeric
Q57X8	115	Numeric	Q88C	168	Numeric
Q57X9	116	Numeric	Q89	169	Numeric
Q58	117	Numeric	Q90	170	Numeric
Q59	118	Numeric	Q90A	171	Numeric
Q60	119	Numeric	Q90B1	172	Numeric
Q61	120	Numeric	Q90B2	173	Numeric
Q62	121	Numeric	Q90B3	174	Numeric
Q63	122	Numeric	Q90C	175	Numeric
Q64	123	Numeric	Q91	176	Numeric
Q65	124	Numeric	Q92	177	Numeric
Q66	125	Numeric	Q92A	178	Numeric
Q67	126	Numeric	Q92B1	179	Numeric
Q68	127	Numeric	Q92B2	180	Numeric
Q69	128	Numeric	Q92B3	181	Numeric
			Q92C	182	Numeric
Q71	130	Numeric	Q93	183	Numeric
Q71A	131	Numeric	Q94	184	Numeric
Q72	132	Numeric	Q94A	185	Numeric
Q72A	133	Numeric	Q94B1	186	Numeric
Q73	134	Numeric	Q94B2	187	Numeric
Q73A	135	Numeric	Q94C	188	Numeric
Q74	136	Numeric	Q95	189	Numeric
Q74A	137	Numeric	Q96	190	Numeric
Q75	138	Numeric	Q96A	191	Numeric
Q75A	139	Numeric	Q96B1	192	Numeric
Q76	140	Numeric	Q96B2	193	Numeric
Q77	141	Numeric	Q96C	194	Numeric
Q78	142	Numeric	Q97	195	Numeric
Q79	143	Numeric	Q98	196	Numeric
Q79A	144	Numeric	Q98A	197	Numeric
Q80	145	Numeric	Q98B1	198	Numeric
Q80A	146	Numeric	Q98B2	199	Numeric
Q81	147	Numeric	Q98C	200	Numeric
Q81A	148	Numeric	Q99	201	Numeric
Q82	149	Numeric	Q100	202	Numeric
Q82A	150	Numeric	Q100A	203	Numeric
Q83	151	Numeric	Q100B1	204	Numeric
Q83A	152	Numeric	Q100B2	205	Numeric
Q84	153	Numeric	Q100C	206	Numeric
Q85	154	Numeric	Q101	207	Numeric
Q86	155	Numeric	Q102	208	Numeric
Q86A	156	Numeric	Q102A	209	Numeric
Q86B1	157	Numeric	Q102B1	210	Numeric
Q86B2	158	Numeric	Q102B2	211	Numeric
Q86B3	159	Numeric	Q102C	212	Numeric
Q86C	160	Numeric	Q103	213	Numeric
Q87	161	Numeric	Q104	214	Numeric
Q88	162	Numeric	Q104A	215	Numeric
Q88A	163	Numeric			

Q104B1	216	Numeric
Q104B2	217	Numeric
Q104C	218	Numeric
Q105	219	Numeric
Q106	220	Numeric
Q106A	221	Numeric
Q106B1	222	Numeric
Q106B2	223	Numeric
Q106B3	224	Numeric
Q106C	225	Numeric
Q107	226	Numeric
Q108	227-230	Numeric
Q109	231	Numeric
Q110	232	Numeric
Q111	233	Numeric
Q112	234	Numeric
Q113	235	Numeric
Q114	236	Numeric
Q115	237	Numeric
Q116	238	Numeric
Q117	239	Numeric
INT#	240-241	Numeric
11	242	Numeric
12	243	Numeric
13	244	Numeric
14	245	Numeric
15	246	Numeric
16	247	Numeric
17	248	Numeric
18	249	Numeric
19	250	Numeric

**BYTE POSITIONS OF VARIABLES IN THE WAVE 2
RAW DATA FILE (JU04W.DAT)**

Variable	Columns	Format	Variable	Columns	Format
AREA2	1-2	Numeric	QQ47	55	Numeric
ID2	1-5	Numeric	QQ48	56	Numeric
WAVE2	6	Numeric	QQ49	57	Numeric
MONTH2	7-8	Numeric	QQ50	58	Numeric
DAY2	9-10	Numeric	QQ51	59	Numeric
QQ3	11	Numeric	QQ52	60	Numeric
QQ4	12	Numeric	QQ53X1	61	Numeric
QQ5	13	Numeric	QQ53X2	62	Numeric
QQ6	14	Numeric	QQ53X3	63	Numeric
QQ7	15	Numeric	QQ53X4	64	Numeric
QQ8	16	Numeric	QQ53X5	65	Numeric
QQ9	17	Numeric	QQ53X6	66	Numeric
QQ10	18	Numeric	QQ54	67	Numeric
QQ11	19	Numeric	QQ55	68	Numeric
QQ12	20	Numeric	QQ56	69	Numeric
QQ13	21	Numeric	QQ57X1	70	Numeric
QQ14	22	Numeric	QQ57X2	71	Numeric
QQ15	23	Numeric	QQ57X3	72	Numeric
QQ16	24	Numeric	QQ57X4	73	Numeric
QQ17	25	Numeric	QQ57X5	74	Numeric
QQ18	26	Numeric	QQ57X6	75	Numeric
QQ19	27	Numeric	QQ57X7	76	Numeric
QQ20	28	Numeric	QQ57X8	77	Numeric
QQ21	29	Numeric	QQN1	78	Numeric
QQ22	30	Numeric	QQN2	79	Numeric
QQ23	31	Numeric	QQN3	80	Numeric
QQ24	32	Numeric	QQN4	81	Numeric
QQ25	33	Numeric	QQN5X1	82-85	Numeric
QQ26	34	Numeric	QQN5X2	86-89	Numeric
QQ27	35	Numeric	QQN6	90	Numeric
QQ28	36	Numeric	QQN7	91	Numeric
QQ29	37	Numeric	QQN8	92	Numeric
QQ30	38	Numeric	QQN9	93	Numeric
QQ31	39	Numeric	QQN10	94	Numeric
QQ32	40	Numeric	QQN11	95	Numeric
QQ33	41	Numeric	QQN12	96	Numeric
QQ34	42	Numeric	QQN13	97	Numeric
QQ35	43	Numeric	QQN14	98	Numeric
QQ36	44	Numeric	QQN15	99	Numeric
QQ37	45	Numeric	QQ79	100	Numeric
QQ38	46	Numeric	QQ79A	101	Numeric
QQ39	47	Numeric	QQ80	102	Numeric
QQ40	48	Numeric	QQ80A	103	Numeric
QQ41	49	Numeric	QQ81	104	Numeric
QQ42	50	Numeric	QQ81A	105	Numeric
QQ43	51	Numeric	QQ82	106	Numeric
QQ44	52	Numeric	QQ82A	107	Numeric
QQ45	53	Numeric	QQ83	108	Numeric
QQ46	54	Numeric	QQ83A	109	Numeric

QQ58	110	Numeric	QQ92B2	162	Numeric
QQ59	111	Numeric	QQ92B3	163	Numeric
QQ60	112	Numeric	QQ92C	164	Numeric
QQ61	113	Numeric	QQ93	165	Numeric
QQ62	114	Numeric	QQ94	166	Numeric
QQ63	115	Numeric	QQ94A	167	Numeric
QQ64	116	Numeric	QQ94B1	168	Numeric
QQ65	117	Numeric	QQ94B2	169	Numeric
QQ66	118	Numeric	QQ94C	170	Numeric
QQ67	119	Numeric	QQ95	171	Numeric
QQ68	120	Numeric	QQ96	172	Numeric
QQ69	121	Numeric	QQ96A	173	Numeric
QQ70	122	Numeric	QQ96B1	174	Numeric
QQ71	123	Numeric	QQ96B2	175	Numeric
QQ71A	124	Numeric	QQ96C	176	Numeric
QQ72	125	Numeric	QQ97	177	Numeric
QQ72A	126	Numeric	QQ98	178	Numeric
QQ73	127	Numeric	QQ98A	179	Numeric
QQ73A	128	Numeric	QQ98B1	180	Numeric
QQ74	129	Numeric	QQ98B2	181	Numeric
QQ74A	130	Numeric	QQ98C	182	Numeric
QQ75	131	Numeric	QQ99	183	Numeric
QQ75A	132	Numeric	QQ100	184	Numeric
QQ76	133	Numeric	QQ100A	185	Numeric
QQ77	134	Numeric	QQ100B1	186	Numeric
QQ78	135	Numeric	QQ100B2	187	Numeric
QQ84	136	Numeric	QQ100C	188	Numeric
QQ85	137	Numeric	QQ101	189	Numeric
QQ86	138	Numeric	QQ102	190	Numeric
QQ86A	139	Numeric	QQ102A	191	Numeric
QQ86B1	140	Numeric	QQ102B1	192	Numeric
QQ86B2	141	Numeric	QQ102B2	193	Numeric
QQ86B3	142	Numeric	QQ102C	194	Numeric
QQ86C	143	Numeric	QQ103	195	Numeric
QQ87	144	Numeric	QQ104	196	Numeric
QQ88	145	Numeric	QQ104A	197	Numeric
QQ88A	146	Numeric	QQ104B1	198	Numeric
QQ88B1	147	Numeric	QQ104B2	199	Numeric
QQ88B2	148	Numeric	QQ104C	200	Numeric
QQ88B3	149	Numeric	QQ105	201	Numeric
QQ88C	150	Numeric	QQ106	202	Numeric
QQ89	151	Numeric	QQ106A	203	Numeric
QQ90	152	Numeric	QQ106B1	204	Numeric
QQ90A	153	Numeric	QQ106B2	205	Numeric
QQ90B1	154	Numeric	QQ106B3	206	Numeric
QQ90B2	155	Numeric	QQ106C	207	Numeric
QQ90B3	156	Numeric	QQ107	208	Numeric
QQ90C	157	Numeric	QQ108	209-212	Numeric
QQ91	158	Numeric	QQ109	213	Numeric
QQ92	159	Numeric	QQ110	214	Numeric
QQ92A	160	Numeric	QQ111	215	Numeric
QQ92B1	161	Numeric	QQ112	216	Numeric

QQ113	217	Numeric
QQ114	218	Numeric
QQ115	219	Numeric
QQ116	220	Numeric
QQ117	221	Numeric
INT#2	222-223	Numeric
I11	224	Numeric
I12	225	Numeric
I13	226	Numeric
I14	227	Numeric
I15	228	Numeric
I16	229	Numeric
I17	230	Numeric
I18	231	Numeric
I19	232	Numeric

**BYTE POSITIONS OF VARIABLES IN THE COMBINATION
RAW DATA FILE (JU05W.DAT)**

Variable	Columns	Format	Variable	Columns	Format
RECORD 1					
AREA	1-2	Numeric	Q17	64	Numeric
ID	1-5	Numeric	Q18	65	Numeric
WAVE	6	Numeric	Q19	66	Numeric
MONTH	7-8	Numeric	Q20	67	Numeric
DAY	9-10	Numeric	Q21	68	Numeric
SELTAB	11	Numeric	Q22	69	Numeric
ADULTS	12	Numeric	Q23	70	Numeric
SEX1	13	Numeric	Q24	71	Numeric
AGE1	14-15	Numeric	Q25	72	Numeric
NO1	16	Numeric	Q26	73	Numeric
SEX2	17	Numeric	Q27	74	Numeric
AGE2	18-19	Numeric	Q28	75	Numeric
NO2	20	Numeric	Q29	76	Numeric
SEX3	21	Numeric	Q30	77	Numeric
AGE3	22-23	Numeric	Q31	78	Numeric
NO3	24	Numeric	Q32	79	Numeric
SEX4	25	Numeric	Q33	80	Numeric
AGE4	26-27	Numeric	Q34	81	Numeric
NO4	28	Numeric	Q35	82	Numeric
SEX5	29	Numeric	Q36	83	Numeric
AGE5	30-31	Numeric	Q37	84	Numeric
NO5	32	Numeric	Q38	85	Numeric
SEX6	33	Numeric	Q39	86	Numeric
AGE6	34-35	Numeric	Q40	87	Numeric
NO6	36	Numeric	Q41	88	Numeric
SEX7	37	Numeric	Q42	89	Numeric
AGE7	38-39	Numeric	Q43	90	Numeric
NO7	40	Numeric	Q44	91	Numeric
SEX8	41	Numeric	Q45	92	Numeric
AGE8	42-43	Numeric	Q46	93	Numeric
NO8	44	Numeric	Q47	94	Numeric
YRS	45-46	Numeric	Q48	95	Numeric
MOS	47-48	Numeric	Q49	96	Numeric
Q2	49	Numeric	Q50	97	Numeric
Q3	50	Numeric	Q51	98	Numeric
Q4	51	Numeric	Q52	99	Numeric
Q5	52	Numeric	Q53X1	100	Numeric
Q6	53	Numeric	Q53X2	101	Numeric
Q7	54	Numeric	Q53X3	102	Numeric
Q8	55	Numeric	Q53X4	103	Numeric
Q9	56	Numeric	Q53X5	104	Numeric
Q10	57	Numeric	Q54	105	Numeric
Q11	58	Numeric	Q55	106	Numeric
Q12	59	Numeric	Q56	107	Numeric
Q13	60	Numeric	Q57X1	108	Numeric
Q14	61	Numeric	Q57X2	109	Numeric
Q15	62	Numeric	Q57X3	110	Numeric
Q16	63	Numeric	Q57X4	111	Numeric

Q57X5	112	Numeric	Q88B1	164	Numeric
Q57X6	113	Numeric	Q88B2	165	Numeric
Q57X7	114	Numeric	Q88B3	167	Numeric
Q57X8	115	Numeric	Q88C	168	Numeric
Q57X9	116	Numeric	Q89	169	Numeric
Q58	117	Numeric	Q90	170	Numeric
Q59	118	Numeric	Q90A	171	Numeric
Q60	119	Numeric	Q90B1	172	Numeric
Q61	120	Numeric	Q90B2	173	Numeric
Q62	121	Numeric	Q90B3	174	Numeric
Q63	122	Numeric	Q90C	175	Numeric
Q64	123	Numeric	Q91	176	Numeric
Q65	124	Numeric	Q92	177	Numeric
Q66	125	Numeric	Q92A	178	Numeric
Q67	126	Numeric	Q92B1	179	Numeric
Q68	127	Numeric	Q92B2	180	Numeric
Q69	128	Numeric	Q92B3	181	Numeric
Q71	130	Numeric	Q92C	182	Numeric
Q71A	131	Numeric	Q93	183	Numeric
Q72	132	Numeric	Q94	184	Numeric
Q72A	133	Numeric	Q94A	185	Numeric
Q73	134	Numeric	Q94B1	186	Numeric
Q73A	135	Numeric	Q94B2	187	Numeric
Q74	136	Numeric	Q94C	188	Numeric
Q74A	137	Numeric	Q95	189	Numeric
Q75	138	Numeric	Q96	190	Numeric
Q75A	139	Numeric	Q96A	191	Numeric
Q76	140	Numeric	Q96B1	192	Numeric
Q77	141	Numeric	Q96B2	193	Numeric
Q78	142	Numeric	Q96C	194	Numeric
Q79	143	Numeric	Q97	195	Numeric
Q79A	144	Numeric	Q98	196	Numeric
Q80	145	Numeric	Q98A	197	Numeric
Q80A	146	Numeric	Q98B1	198	Numeric
Q81	147	Numeric	Q98B2	199	Numeric
Q81A	148	Numeric	Q98C	200	Numeric
Q82	149	Numeric	Q99	201	Numeric
Q82A	150	Numeric	Q100	202	Numeric
Q83	151	Numeric	Q100A	203	Numeric
Q83A	152	Numeric	Q100B1	204	Numeric
Q84	153	Numeric	Q100B2	205	Numeric
Q85	154	Numeric	Q100C	206	Numeric
Q86	155	Numeric	Q101	207	Numeric
Q86A	156	Numeric	Q102	208	Numeric
Q86B1	157	Numeric	Q102A	209	Numeric
Q86B2	158	Numeric	Q102B1	210	Numeric
Q86B3	159	Numeric	Q102B2	211	Numeric
Q86C	160	Numeric	Q102C	212	Numeric
Q87	161	Numeric	Q103	213	Numeric
Q88	162	Numeric	Q104	214	Numeric
Q88A	163	Numeric	Q104A	215	Numeric

Q104B1	216	Numeric	QQ20	28	Numeric
Q104B2	217	Numeric	QQ21	29	Numeric
Q104C	218	Numeric	QQ22	30	Numeric
Q105	219	Numeric	QQ23	31	Numeric
Q106	220	Numeric	QQ24	32	Numeric
Q106A	221	Numeric	QQ25	33	Numeric
Q106B1	222	Numeric	QQ26	34	Numeric
Q106B2	223	Numeric	QQ27	35	Numeric
Q106B3	224	Numeric	QQ28	36	Numeric
Q106C	225	Numeric	QQ29	37	Numeric
Q107	226	Numeric	QQ30	38	Numeric
Q108	227-230	Numeric	QQ31	39	Numeric
Q109	231	Numeric	QQ32	40	Numeric
Q110	232	Numeric	QQ33	41	Numeric
Q111	233	Numeric	QQ34	42	Numeric
Q112	234	Numeric	QQ35	43	Numeric
Q113	235	Numeric	QQ36	44	Numeric
Q114	236	Numeric	QQ37	45	Numeric
Q115	237	Numeric	QQ38	46	Numeric
Q116	238	Numeric	QQ39	47	Numeric
Q117	239	Numeric	QQ40	48	Numeric
INT#	240-241	Numeric	QQ41	49	Numeric
I1	242	Numeric	QQ42	50	Numeric
I2	243	Numeric	QQ43	51	Numeric
I3	244	Numeric	QQ44	52	Numeric
I4	245	Numeric	QQ45	53	Numeric
I5	246	Numeric	QQ46	54	Numeric
I6	247	Numeric	QQ47	55	Numeric
I7	248	Numeric	QQ48	56	Numeric
I8	249	Numeric	QQ49	57	Numeric
I9	250	Numeric	QQ50	58	Numeric
RECORD 2					
ID2	1-5	Numeric	QQ51	59	Numeric
WAVE2	6	Numeric	QQ52	60	Numeric
MONTH2	7-8	Numeric	QQ53X1	61	Numeric
DAY2	9-10	Numeric	QQ53X2	62	Numeric
QQ3	11	Numeric	QQ53X3	63	Numeric
QQ4	12	Numeric	QQ53X4	64	Numeric
QQ5	13	Numeric	QQ53X5	65	Numeric
QQ6	14	Numeric	QQ53X6	66	Numeric
QQ7	15	Numeric	QQ54	67	Numeric
QQ8	16	Numeric	QQ55	68	Numeric
QQ9	17	Numeric	QQ56	69	Numeric
QQ10	18	Numeric	QQ57X1	70	Numeric
QQ11	19	Numeric	QQ57X2	71	Numeric
QQ12	20	Numeric	QQ57X3	72	Numeric
QQ13	21	Numeric	QQ57X4	73	Numeric
QQ14	22	Numeric	QQ57X5	74	Numeric
QQ15	23	Numeric	QQ57X6	75	Numeric
QQ16	24	Numeric	QQ57X7	76	Numeric
QQ17	25	Numeric	QQ57X8	77	Numeric
QQ18	26	Numeric	QQN1	78	Numeric
QQ19	27	Numeric	QQN2	79	Numeric

QQN3	80	Numeric	QQ86	138	Numeric
QQN4	81	Numeric	QQ86A	139	Numeric
QQN5X1	82-85	Numeric	QQ86B1	140	Numeric
QQN5X2	86-89	Numeric	QQ86B2	141	Numeric
QQN6	90	Numeric	QQ86B3	142	Numeric
QQN7	91	Numeric	QQ86C	143	Numeric
QQN8	92	Numeric	QQ87	144	Numeric
QQN9	93	Numeric	QQ88	145	Numeric
QQN10	94	Numeric	QQ88A	146	Numeric
QQN11	95	Numeric	QQ88B1	147	Numeric
QQN12	96	Numeric	QQ88B2	148	Numeric
QQN13	97	Numeric	QQ88B3	149	Numeric
QQN14	98	Numeric	QQ88C	150	Numeric
QQN15	99	Numeric	QQ89	151	Numeric
QQ79	100	Numeric	QQ90	152	Numeric
QQ79A	101	Numeric	QQ90A	153	Numeric
QQ80	102	Numeric	QQ90B1	154	Numeric
QQ80A	103	Numeric	QQ90B2	155	Numeric
QQ81	104	Numeric	QQ90B3	156	Numeric
QQ81A	105	Numeric	QQ90C	157	Numeric
QQ82	106	Numeric	QQ91	158	Numeric
QQ82A	107	Numeric	QQ92	159	Numeric
QQ83	108	Numeric	QQ92A	160	Numeric
QQ83A	109	Numeric	QQ92B1	161	Numeric
QQ58	110	Numeric	QQ92B2	162	Numeric
QQ59	111	Numeric	QQ92B3	163	Numeric
QQ60	112	Numeric	QQ92C	164	Numeric
QQ61	113	Numeric	QQ93	165	Numeric
QQ62	114	Numeric	QQ94	166	Numeric
QQ63	115	Numeric	QQ94A	167	Numeric
QQ64	116	Numeric	QQ94B1	168	Numeric
QQ65	117	Numeric	QQ94B2	169	Numeric
QQ66	118	Numeric	QQ94C	170	Numeric
QQ67	119	Numeric	QQ95	171	Numeric
QQ68	120	Numeric	QQ96	172	Numeric
QQ69	121	Numeric	QQ96A	173	Numeric
QQ70	122	Numeric	QQ96B1	174	Numeric
QQ71	123	Numeric	QQ96B2	175	Numeric
QQ71A	124	Numeric	QQ96C	176	Numeric
QQ72	125	Numeric	QQ97	177	Numeric
QQ72A	126	Numeric	QQ98	178	Numeric
QQ73	127	Numeric	QQ98A	179	Numeric
QQ73A	128	Numeric	QQ98B1	180	Numeric
QQ74	129	Numeric	QQ98B2	181	Numeric
QQ74A	130	Numeric	QQ98C	182	Numeric
QQ75	131	Numeric	QQ99	183	Numeric
QQ75A	132	Numeric	QQ100	184	Numeric
QQ76	133	Numeric	QQ100A	185	Numeric
QQ77	134	Numeric	QQ100B1	186	Numeric
QQ78	135	Numeric	QQ100B2	187	Numeric
QQ84	136	Numeric	QQ100C	188	Numeric
QQ85	137	Numeric	QQ101	189	Numeric

QQ102	190	Numeric
QQ102A	191	Numeric
QQ102B1	192	Numeric
QQ102B2	193	Numeric
QQ102C	194	Numeric
QQ103	195	Numeric
QQ104	196	Numeric
QQ104A	197	Numeric
QQ104B1	198	Numeric
QQ104B2	199	Numeric
QQ104C	200	Numeric
QQ105	201	Numeric
QQ106	202	Numeric
QQ106A	203	Numeric
QQ106B1	204	Numeric
QQ106B2	205	Numeric
QQ106B3	206	Numeric
QQ106C	207	Numeric
QQ107	208	Numeric
QQ108	209-212	Numeric
QQ109	213	Numeric
QQ110	214	Numeric
QQ111	215	Numeric
QQ112	216	Numeric
QQ113	217	Numeric
QQ114	218	Numeric
QQ115	219	Numeric
QQ116	220	Numeric
QQ117	221	Numeric
INT#2	222-223	Numeric
I11	224	Numeric
I12	225	Numeric
I13	226	Numeric
I14	227	Numeric
I15	228	Numeric
I16	229	Numeric
I17	230	Numeric
I18	231	Numeric
I19	232	Numeric

**THE BALTIMORE
COMMUNITY POLICING EXPERIMENT**

**Antony M. Pate
Sampson O. Annan**

Original Instrument

April 1990

**Sociometrics Corporation
170 State Street, Suite 260
Los Altos, CA 94022-2812
(415) 949-3282**

ADDRESS LABEL

AREA	NEIGHBORHOOD				HOUSEHOLD #		WAVE	MONTH		DAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
					1					

**BALTIMORE POLICE EFFECTIVENESS PROJECT
CITIZENS' ATTITUDE SURVEY
WAVE 1 VERSION**

RESPONDENT SELECTION TABLES	
A—1	D—5
B—2	E—6
B—3	E—7
C—4	F—8

(11)

RESPONDENT SELECTION TABLES

SELECTION TABLE A		SELECTION TABLE B ₁	
If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:	If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1	1	1
2	1	2	1
3	1	3	1
4	1	4	1
5	1	5	2
6 or more	1	6 or more	2
SELECTION TABLE B ₂		SELECTION TABLE C	
If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:	If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1	1	1
2	1	2	1
3	1	3	2
4	2	4	2
5	2	5	3
6 or more	2	6 or more	3
SELECTION TABLE D		SELECTION TABLE E ₁	
If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:	If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	2	3	3
4	3	4	3
5	4	5	3
6 or more	4	6 or more	5
SELECTION TABLE E ₂		SELECTION TABLE F	
If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:	If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6 or more	5	6 or more	6

Hello, my name is _____ and I work for a national research company in Washington, D.C., [SHOW I.D. CARD].

We recently mailed a letter from the Mayor to this household about a survey we are doing to find out about the problems people might be having in this area and what they think can be done to improve the quality of life around here. The information you give us will help develop programs to address these problems. Everything you tell us will be kept strictly confidential and it will be used only to prepare a report in which no one's answers will ever be identified. Your participation is voluntary but your cooperation will be very helpful.

To be sure that we have a good idea of the opinions of everyone in this area, I have been given a very strict method of selecting the person I talk with in any household. First, how many people 18 years or older live in this household?

_____ # OF ADULTS 18 YEARS OR OLDER

(12)

Okay, starting with the oldest male, please tell me the first name and age of all the males who are 18 years or older. [NOW LIST ALL MALES] Then, please do the same for females, starting with the oldest one.

[LIST THE FIRST NAME, SEX AND AGE OF ALL PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OLDER WHO LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE TABLE BELOW. ASSIGN THE NUMBER "1" TO THE OLDEST MALE, "2" TO THE SECOND OLDEST MALE, ETC. THEN ASSIGN CONTINUOUS NUMBERS TO THE FEMALES. LOOK AT THE SELECTION TABLE TO FIND OUT WHO IS TO BE INTERVIEWED.]

LINE #	NAMES OF PERSONS 19 YEARS OR OLDER	SEX	AGE	ASSIGNED NUMBER	CHECK RESPONDENT	
1	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(13)(14-15)(16)
2	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(17)(18-19)(20)
3	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(21)(22-23)(24)
4	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(25)(26-27)(28)
5	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(29)(30-31)(32)
6	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(33)(34-35)(36)
7	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(37)(38-39)(40)
8	_____	___	___	_____	_____	(41)(42-43)(44)

Okay, according to my instructions, I am supposed to talk with _____
[IF OTHER THAN THE CONTACT PERSON, ASK:] Is he/she here now?[READ R NAME]

[IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS OTHER THAN THE FIRST PERSON CONTACTED, MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO INTERVIEW THE PERSON SELECTED.]

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ A.M.
P.M.

Q1. First, I have a few questions about this part of Baltimore. How long have you lived at this address?

YEARS MONTHS (45-46) (47-48)
DON'T KNOW 8888

Q2. Before you moved here, did you live somewhere else in this area. [SHOW MAP], somewhere else in the city of Baltimore, somewhere outside of the city of Baltimore or have you always lived here?

SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA 1
SOMEWHERE IN THIS CITY 2 (49)
OUTSIDE OF THIS CITY 3
ALWAYS LIVED HERE 4
DON'T KNOW 8

Q3. Do you own or rent your home?

OWN (INCLUDES STILL PAYING) 1 (50)
RENT 2
DON'T KNOW 8
REFUSED 9

Q4. In general, in the past year, would you say this area has become a better place to live, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

BETTER 3
WORSE 1
ABOUT THE SAME 2 (51)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q5. All things considered, what do you think this area will be like a year from now? Will it be a better place to live, have gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

BETTER 3
WORSE 1 (52)
ABOUT THE SAME 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Q6. Some people feel the area they live in is a real home to them, a place where they have roots. Other people think of their area as just a place to live. Which comes closest to how you feel about this area? Is it a...

real home, or 1
just a place to live? 2
DON'T KNOW 8 (53)
REFUSED 9

Q7. In some areas people do things together and help each other. In other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of area would you say this is, is it mostly one where people help each other, or one where people go their own way?

HELP EACH OTHER 2
GO THEIR OWN WAY 1 (54)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q8. On the whole, how do you feel about this area as a place to live? Are you...

very satisfied, 4
somewhat satisfied, 3 (55)
somewhat dissatisfied, or 2
very dissatisfied? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q9. How easy is it to tell a stranger on your block from someone who lives here? Is it...

very difficult,	5	
somewhat difficult,	4	(56)
somewhat easy, or	2	
very easy?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Q10. How many people on your block do you know well enough to ask a favor of? Would you say...

almost all of them,	4	
quite a few,	3	(57)
one or two, or	2	
none?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Now, I am going to read a list of things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

		<u>BIG PROBLEM</u>	<u>SOME PROBLEM</u>	<u>NO PROBLEM</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
11.	The first one is dirty streets and sidewalks in this area?	3	2	1	8	(58)
	[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem, or no problem in this area?]					
Q12.	Police not making enough contact with residents?	3	2	1	8	(59)
Q13.	Groups of people hanging around on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(60)
Q14.	Beggars or panhandlers?	3	2	1	8	(61)
Q15.	People saying insulting things or bothering people as they walk down the street?	3	2	1	8	(62)
Q16.	Abandoned houses or other empty buildings in this area?	3	2	1	8	(63)
Q17.	Truancy, that is, kids not being in school when they should be?	3	2	1	8	(64)
Q18.	People drinking in public places like on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(65)
Q19.	People being attacked or beaten up by strangers?	3	2	1	8	(66)
Q20.	People being robbed or having their money, purses or wallets taken?	3	2	1	8	(67)

Please tell me if the following statements about you and people in this area are mostly true or mostly false.

	<u>MOSTLY TRUE</u>	<u>MOSTLY FALSE</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	<u>REFUSED</u>
Q21. If I were sick, I could count on my neighbors to shop for me at the super-market, go to the drug store, etc.	1	2	8	9 (68)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Would you say that is mostly true or mostly false?]				
Q22. When I'm away from home, I can count on some of my neighbors to keep their eyes open for possible trouble	1	2	8	9 (69)
Q23. If I had to borrow about \$25 for an emergency, I could turn to one of my neighbors	1	2	8	9 (70)
Q24. In many cases, calling the police to report something I saw happen in this area is not worth the hassle of getting involved	1	2	8	9 (71)
The people in this area work together to solve problems	1	2	8	9 (72)
Q26. There is very little my neighbors and I can do to change things	1	2	8	9 (73)
Q27. If people take some basic precautions they can reduce their chances of becoming a crime victim	1	2	8	9 (74)
Q28. Do any of your immediate relatives live in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY]?				
YES			1	(75)
NO			2	
DON'T HAVE ANY RELATIVES			3	
Q29. Do any of your good friends live in this area?				
YES			1	
NO			2	(76)
DON'T HAVE ANY GOOD FRIENDS			3	
Q30. How much crime is there in this area. Would you say a lot, some, only a little or none?				
A LOT			1	
SOME			2	(77)
ONLY A LITTLE			3	
NONE			4	

Q31. In the past year has the amount of crime in this area increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

INCREASED	3	
DECREASED	1	(78)
ABOUT THE SAME	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q32. How safe do you feel walking alone in this area [SHOW MAP] at night? Do you feel...

very safe,	4	
somewhat safe,	3	(79)
somewhat unsafe, or	2	
very unsafe?	1	
DON'T GO OUT AT NIGHT	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q33. How about during the day? How safe do you feel when you are walking alone in this area during the day? Do you feel...

very safe,	4	
somewhat safe,	3	(80)
somewhat unsafe, or	2	
very unsafe?	1	
DON'T GO OUT BY MYSELF	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q34. In this area, how likely is it that someone will harm you in the coming year? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	(81)
somewhat unlikely, or	2	
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q35. If you were outside in this area after dark, how likely is it that someone would try to rob or steal something from you? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	(82)
somewhat unlikely, or	2	
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q36. How likely is it that a car parked on the street in this area at night would be broken into? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	(83)
somewhat unlikely, or	2	
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q37. Is there any place in this area where you would be afraid to go alone either during the day or after dark?

YES	1	
NO	2	(84)
DON'T KNOW	8	

I'd like to ask you a few questions about things that might worry you in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY].

How worried are you that:

	<u>VERY</u> <u>WORRIED</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT</u> <u>WORRIED</u>	<u>NOT</u> <u>WORRIED</u> <u>AT ALL</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>DON'T</u> <u>KNOW</u>	
Q38. Someone will try to rob you or steal something from you while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(85)

[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?]

Q39. Someone will try to attack you or beat you up while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(86)
--	---	---	---	---	---	------

Q40. Someone will try to break into your home while no one is here?	3	2	1	7	8	(87)
---	---	---	---	---	---	------

Q41. How about when someone is home, how worried are you that someone will try to break into your home while someone is here?	3	2	1	7	8	(88)
---	---	---	---	---	---	------

Someone will try to steal or damage your car in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(89)
--	---	---	---	---	---	------

Q43. When it comes to the prevention of crime in this area, do you feel that it's more the responsibility of the residents or more the responsibility of the police?						
RESIDENTS	3					(90)
POLICE	1					
BOTH	2					
OTHER	4					
[SPECIFY]						
DON'T KNOW	8					

Q44. In the past year, have you heard or read about a neighborhood block watch program in this area?						
YES	1					(91)
NO	2					

Q45. How successful do you think a neighborhood watch program is in reducing crime? Would you say it is very successful, somewhat successful, somewhat unsuccessful, or very unsuccessful?						
VERY SUCCESSFUL	4					
SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL	3					(92)
SOMEWHAT UNSUCCESSFUL	2					
VERY UNSUCCESSFUL	1					
DON'T KNOW	8					

Q46. Now, let's talk about the police in this area. How good a job do you think they are doing to prevent crime? Would you say they are doing a...						
very good job,	5					
good job,	4					(93)
fair job,	3					
poor job, or	2					
very poor job?	1					
DON'T KNOW	8					

Q47. How good a job do you think the police in this area are doing in helping people out after they have been victims of crime? Would you say they are doing a...

- very good job, 5
good job, 4
fair job, 3
poor job, or 2
very poor job? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q48. How good a job are the police in this area doing in keeping order on the streets and sidewalks? Would you say they are doing a...

- very good job, 5
good job, 4
fair job, 3
poor job, or 2
very poor job? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q49. In general, how polite are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very polite, 4
somewhat polite, 3
somewhat impolite, 2
very impolite? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q50. In general, how helpful are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very helpful, 4
somewhat helpful, 3
not very helpful, or 2
not helpful at all? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q51. In general, how fair are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very fair, 4
somewhat fair, 3
somewhat unfair, or 2
very unfair? 1
DON'T KNOW 8

Q52. During the past year, do you think the number of police officers working in this area [SHOW MAP] has increased, decreased or remained the same?

- INCREASED 3
ABOUT THE SAME 2 [SKIP TO Q54]
DECREASED 1
DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q54]

Q53. [IF INCREASED OR DECREASED] Why do you think there was this (increase/decrease)? [DON'T READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. POLICE MAKING SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES . . . 1
b. SPECIAL PROGRAM/EXPERIMENT IN THE AREA . . . 1
c. BECAUSE OF MORE CRIME IN THE AREA 1
d. BECAUSE OF LESS CRIME IN THE AREA 1
e. BUDGET CUTS 1
e. OTHER REASON _____ 1

[SPECIFY]

DON'T KNOW

Q54. Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last 24 hours? (105)

YES	1 [SKIP TO Q57]	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q55. What about within the last week? Have you seen a police officer in this area? (106)

YES	1 [SKIP TO Q57]	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q56. Have you seen any police officers in this area in the past year? (107)

YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q58]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q58]	

Q57. What was the police officer doing? [DON'T READ LIST. PROBE: What else was the police officer doing? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY] (108)

a. DRIVING BY	1	(108)
b. WALKING BY	1	(109)
c. TALKING WITH CITIZENS	1	(110)
d. GIVING A TICKET	1	(111)
e. MAKING ARREST	1	(112)
f. CONDUCTING ROAD CHECKS	1	(113)
g. SITTING IN A PARKED CAR	1	(114)
h. GOING TO A NEIGHBOR'S HOME	1	(115)
i. OTHER _____	1	(116)

[SPECIFY]

DON'T KNOW

Q58. Do you think the number of police officers patrolling in this area is adequate for protecting people, or should there be more or less patrolling here? (117)

MORE	3	
ADEQUATE	2	
LESS	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q59. Do you know any of the police officers who work in your neighborhood well enough to talk to them? (118)

YES	1	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q60. In the past year have the police come to your door to ask about problems in this area or to give you information about crime? (119)

YES	1	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

W, I am going to read you another list of some things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

		<u>BIG PROBLEM</u>	<u>SOME PROBLEM</u>	<u>NO PROBLEM</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
Q61.	Vacant lots filled with trash and junk?	3	2	1	8	(120)
	[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem or no problem here in this area?]					
Q62.	People breaking windows of buildings?	3	2	1	8	(121)
Q63.	Graffiti, that is writing or painting on walls or buildings? . . .	3	2	1	8	(122)
Q64.	People breaking in or sneaking into homes to steal things?	3	2	1	8	(123)
Q65.	Cars being vandalized--things like windows or radio antennas being broken?	3	2	1	8	(124)
Q66.	Cars being stolen?	3	2	1	8	(125)
Q67.	Gangs	3	2	1	8	(126)
Q68.	Sale or use of drugs in public places?	3	2	1	8	(127)
Q69.	Rape or other sexual attacks	3	2	1	8	(128)

The next few questions are about things that some people might do for protection from crime. Please tell me whether any of the following have been done in this home.

		IF YES, ASK: Was that within the last year?							
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>		
Q71.	Have any special locks been installed in this home for security reasons?	1	2	8	Q71a.	1	2	8	(130)(131)
Q72.	Have any special outdoor lights been installed here to make it easier to see what's going on outside your home?	1	2	8	Q72a.	1	2	8	(132)(133)
Q73.	Have any timers been installed for turning your lights on and off at night?	1	2	8	Q73a.	1	2	8	(134)(135)
Q74.	Have any valuables here been marked with your name or some numbers?	1	2	8	Q74a.	1	2	8	(136)(137)
Q75.	Have special windows or bars been installed for protection?	1	2	8	Q75a.	1	2	8	(138)(139)

The next questions are about some things people might do when they go out after dark. Now, think about the last time you went out in this area after dark.

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NEVER GO OUT</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
Q76. Did you go with someone else to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(140)
Q77. The last time you went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain streets or areas to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(141)
Q78. When you last went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain types of people to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(142)

Now, I would like to ask you about any contact you may have had with the city police in the last year. In the last year have you...

IF YES, ASK: Did (this/any of these) happen in this area?

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
Q79. Reported a crime to the police?	1	2	8	Q79a.	1	2	8	(143-144)
Q80. Contacted the police about something suspicious?	1	2	8	Q80a.	1	2	8	(145-146)
Q81. In the last year, have you reported a traffic accident to the police?	1	2	8	Q81a.	1	2	8	(147-148)
Q82. Reported any other problem to the police?	1	2	8	Q82a.	1	2	8	(149-150)
Q83. Asked the police for any other information?	1	2	8	Q83a.	1	2	8	(151-152)

Q84. In the past year, have you had any (other) contact with the police in which you had a conversation?

YES	1	
NO	2	[SKIP TO Q86]
DON'T KNOW	8	[SKIP TO Q86]

(153)

Q85. Who made the contact? Was it made by...

you [THE RESPONDENT], or	1	
a police officer?	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

(154)

Now, I would like to ask you about some things which may have happened to you personally or others living in your household in the past year. Please think carefully about each one and tell me about it, whether or not you considered it serious.

Q86. In the past year has anyone broken into your home or garage to steal something?

YES	1	
NO	2	[SKIP TO Q87]
DON'T KNOW	8	[SKIP TO Q87]

(155)

86a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(156)
DON'T KNOW	8	

86b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you are currently living in, somewhere in this area, or outside in this area? [SHOW MAP]

# IN CURRENT HOME	_____	(157)
# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	_____	(158)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(159)
DON'T KNOW	8	

86c. Was this [How many of these were] reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	(160)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q87. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during this past year?

YES	1	(161)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q88. (Other than that,) have you found any sign that someone tried to break into your home, garage, or another building on your property to steal something in the past year?

YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q89]	(162)
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q89]	

Q88a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(163)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q88b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

# IN CURRENT HOME	_____	(164)
# SOMEWHERE IN THE AREA	_____	(165)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(167)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q88c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO POLICE	_____	(168)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q89. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(169)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

During the past year has anything been stolen from your yard or the area right around your home? [NOT A MOTOR VEHICLE.]

YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q91]	(170)
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q91]	

Q90a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (171)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q90b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed)
 at the home you're currently living in,
 somewhere in this area, or outside this
 area?
 # IN CURRENT HOME _____ (172)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA _____ (173)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (174)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q90c. Was this (How many of these were) reported
 to the police?
 # REPORTED TO POLICE _____ (175)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q91. Have you heard of this happening to anyone(else) in this area during the past year?
 YES 1 (176)
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

Has anyone damaged or vandalized the house or building you live in (for example, by
 breaking windows or writing on the walls) during the past year?
 YES 1
 NO 2 [SKIP TO Q93] (177)
 DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q93]

Q92a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (178)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q92b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed)
 at the home you're currently living in,
 somewhere in this area, or somewhere
 outside this area?
 # IN CURRENT HOME _____ (179)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA _____ (180)
 # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (181)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q92c. Was this (How many of these were)
 reported to this police?
 # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (182)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q93. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area [SHOW MAP]
 during the past year?
 YES 1 (183)
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

In the past year, did anyone steal or try to steal a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK	0 [SKIP TO Q95]	(184)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q95]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q95]	

Q94a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(185)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q94b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area, outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(186)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(187)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q94c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	(188)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q95. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(189)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Did anyone take anything from inside a car or truck, that belonged to you or someone else in this household, or try to steal any parts of it.

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK	0 [SKIP TO Q97]	(190)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q97]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q97]	

Q96a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(191)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q96b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(192)
# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(193)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q96c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	(194)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q97. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(195)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

(Other than that) did anyone deliberately damage a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK	0 [SKIP TO Q98]	(196)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q98]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q98]	

Q98a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(197)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q98b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(198)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(199)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q98c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO POLICE	_____	(200)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q99. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(201)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

During the past year did anyone steal, or try to steal a bicycle or motorcycle that belonged to you or someone else in your household?

NO ONE OWNED A BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	0 [SKIP TO Q101]	(202)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q101]	
REFUSED/DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q101]	

Q100a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(203)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q100b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(204)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(205)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q100c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	(206)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q101. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(207)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

In the past year, has anyone taken or tried to take something from you (or anyone in this household) by force or after threatening you with harm?

YES	1	(208)
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q103]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q103]	

Q102a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (209)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q102b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?
 # IN THIS AREA _____ (210)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (211)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q102c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
 # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (212)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q103. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
 YES 1
 NO 2 (213)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104. In the past year has anyone physically attacked you or actually been violent with you in an argument or fight (or with anyone in this household)?
 YES 1
 NO 2 [SKIP TO Q105]
 DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q105] (214)

Q104a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (215)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?
 # IN THIS AREA _____ (216)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (217)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
 # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (218)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q105. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
 YES 1
 NO 2 (219)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q106. Has anyone sexually attacked you (or anyone in this household), or tried to, in the past year?
 YES 1 (220)
 NO 2 [SKIP TO Q107]
 DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q107]

Q106a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (221)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q106b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area or somewhere outside this area?

- # IN CURRENT HOME (222)
- # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA (223)
- # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA (224)
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q106c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

- # REPORTED TO THE POLICE (225)
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q107. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

- YES 1 (226)
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q108. Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. In what year were you born?

- YEAR _____
- REFUSED 9999 (227-230)

Q109. Are you presently employed full-time, part-time, a homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that?]

- WORKING FULL-TIME 0
- WORKING PART-TIME 1 (231)
- HOMEMAKER 2
- UNEMPLOYED 3
- RETIRED 4
- DISABLED 5
- STUDENT 6
- OTHER _____ 7
- [SPECIFY]
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q110. Are you currently...

- married, 1
 - living with someone as partners, 2 (232)
 - widowed, 3
 - divorced, 4
 - separated, or 5
 - never married? 6
 - REFUSED 9
- [SKIP TO Q112]

Q111. Is (your husband/wife/the person you live with) presently working full-time or part-time, homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that person doing?]

- WORKING FULL-TIME 0
- WORKING PART-TIME 1 (233)
- HOMEMAKER 2
- UNEMPLOYED 3
- RETIRED 4
- DISABLED 5
- STUDENT 6
- OTHER _____ 7
- [SPECIFY]
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

How many people under 18 years old live here?

# OF CHILDREN	_____	(234)
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

[ANSWER Q126 AND Q127 BY OBSERVATION ONLY IF OBVIOUS]

Q113. What is your racial or ethnic background? Are you...

black,	1	(235)
white,	2	
hispanic,	3	
asian/pacific islander,	4	
american indian, or	5	
something else? _____	6	
[SPECIFY]		
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Q114. RESPONDENT SEX:

MALE	1	(236)
FEMALE	2	

Q115. What was the highest grade or year of school that you completed? [CIRCLE HIGHEST]

NONE	1	(237)
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	2	
SOME HIGH SCHOOL	3	
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	4	
SOME COLLEGE	5	
COLLEGE GRADUATE [BACHELORS]	6	
POST GRADUATE	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Q116. We also would like to have an idea about your household income in 1985. Here is a card [GIVE CARD TO RESPONDENT] with some general categories on it. Please tell me which category includes your total household income--what everyone here made together last year? You don't have to give me the actual total--just tell me the correct letter.

A	1	} [SKIP TO Q118]	(238)
B	2		
C	3		
D	4		
E	5		
F	6		
G	7		
DON'T KNOW	8		
REFUSED	9		

Q117. [IF "REFUSED" OR "DON'T KNOW"] Would you just indicate if it was under \$15,000 in 1985, or \$15,000 and over?

UNDER \$15,000	0	(239)
\$15,000 AND OVER	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Q118. Now, in case my supervisor wants to call and verify this interview could I please have your telephone number?

[NUMBER] _____

REFUSED	CODE: 9999999
NO PHONE	CODE: 0000000

CLOSING STATEMENT

"Thank you very much, that completes the survey. You've been very helpful."

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____ A.M.
P.M.

INTERVIEWER: I certify that I followed the procedures and rules
in conducting this interview.

(240-241)

SIGNED: _____ INTERVIEWER # _____

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS AND REMARKS: FILL OUT THIS SECTION AS SOON AS
YOU LEAVE THE HOUSEHOLD.

I1. RESPONDENT'S FACILITY WITH ENGLISH:

GOOD 1
FAIR 2
POOR 3
INTERVIEW IN SPANISH 4

(242)

I2. RESPONDENT'S COOPERATIVENESS:

VERY COOPERATIVE 3
FAIRLY COOPERATIVE 2
NOT VERY COOPERATIVE 1

(243)

RESPONDENT'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW:

VERY INTERESTED 3
SOMEWHAT INTERESTED 2
NOT INTERESTED, HARD TO
HOLD ATTENTION 1
DON'T KNOW 8

(244)

I4. ACCURACY OF FACTUAL INFORMATION COLLECTED:

MOSTLY ACCURATE 1
SOMEWHAT INACCURATE 2
NOT TO BE TRUSTED 3
DON'T KNOW 8

(245)

I5. HOW SUSPICIOUS WAS THE PERSON WHO LET YOU IN?

VERY SUSPICIOUS 3
SUSPICIOUS 2
NOT VERY SUSPICIOUS 1
DON'T KNOW 8

(246)

I6. HOW EASY WOULD IT BE FOR SOMEONE TO GET INTO THE HOME THROUGH A DOOR OR WINDOW? WOULD
YOU SAY IT WOULD BE...

VERY EASY 4
EASY 3
DIFFICULT 2
VERY DIFFICULT 1
DON'T KNOW 8

(247)

ADDRESS LABEL

AREA		NEIGHBORHOOD			HOUSEHOLD #		WAVE	MONTH		DAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
					2					

**BALTIMORE POLICE EFFECTIVENESS PROJECT
CITIZENS' ATTITUDE SURVEY
WAVE 2 VERSION**

INTRODUCTION FOR DESIGNATED RESPONDENT

Hi, my name is _____ and I work for a national research company in Washington, D.C., [SHOW I.D. CARD]. About a year ago we talked to _____ about how people feel about their neighborhood and I would like to talk with him/her again for a few minutes to see how he/she feels now. [CONTACT DESIGNATED RESPONDENT AND CONTINUE WITH THE CONFIDENTIALITY STATEMENT. IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS UNAVAILABLE, ARRANGE TO COME BACK. BUT IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS NO LONGER A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD DO NOT SELECT A NEW RESPONDENT, REFER THE CASE TO YOUR SUPERVISOR.]

Just like last year, all the information you give will be strictly confidential and it will be used only to prepare a report in which no one's answers will ever be identified. Your participation is voluntary but your cooperation is valuable.

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ A.M.
P.M.

Q3. First, I have a few questions about this part of Baltimore. Do you own or rent your home?

- OWN (INCLUDES STILL PAYING) 1
 - RENT 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
 - REFUSED 9
- (11)

Q4. In general, in the past year, would you say this area has become a better place to live, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

- BETTER 3
 - WORSE 1
 - ABOUT THE SAME 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
- (12)

Q5. All things considered, what do you think this area will be like a year from now? Will it be a better place to live, have gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

- BETTER 3
 - WORSE 1
 - ABOUT THE SAME 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
- (13)

Q6. Some people feel the area they live in is a real home to them, a place where they have roots. Other people think of the area as just a place to live. Which comes closest to how you feel about this area? Is it a...

- real home, or 1
 - just a place to live? 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
 - REFUSED 9
- (14)

Q7. In some areas people do things together and help each other. In other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of area would you say this is, is it mostly one where people help each other, or one where people go their own way?

- HELP EACH OTHER 2
 - GO THEIR OWN WAY 1
 - DON'T KNOW 8
- (15)

Q8. On the whole, how do you feel about this area as a place to live? Are you...

- very satisfied, 4
 - somewhat satisfied, 3
 - somewhat dissatisfied, or 2
 - very dissatisfied? 1
 - DON'T KNOW 8
- (16)

Q9. How easy is it to tell a stranger on your block from someone who lives here? Is it...

very difficult,	5	
somewhat difficult,	4	
somewhat easy, or	2	(17)
very easy?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Q10. How many people on your block do you know well enough to ask a favor of? Would you say...

almost all of them,	4	
quite a few,	3	
one or two, or	2	(18)
none?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

Now, I am going to read a list of things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

	<u>BIG PROBLEM</u>	<u>SOME PROBLEM</u>	<u>NO PROBLEM</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
Q11. The first one is dirty streets and sidewalks in this area?	3	2	1	8	(19)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem, or no problem in this area?]					
Q12. Police not making enough contact with residents?	3	2	1	8	(20)
Q13. Groups of people hanging around on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(21)
Q14. Beggars or panhandlers?	3	2	1	8	(22)
Q15. People saying insulting things or bothering people as they walk down the street?	3	2	1	8	(23)
Q16. Abandoned houses or other empty buildings in this area?	3	2	1	8	(24)
Q17. Truancy, that is, kids not being in school when they should be?	3	2	1	8	(25)
Q18. People drinking in public places like on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(26)
Q19. People being attacked or beaten up by strangers?	3	2	1	8	(27)
Q20. People being robbed or having their money, purses or wallets taken?	3	2	1	8	(28)

Please tell me if the following statements about you and people in this area are mostly true or mostly false.

		<u>MOSTLY TRUE</u>	<u>MOSTLY FALSE</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	<u>REFUSED</u>	
Q21.	If I were sick, I could count on my neighbors to shop for me at the super-market, go to the drug store, etc.	1	2	8	9	(29)
	[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Would you say that is mostly true or mostly false?]					
Q22.	When I'm away from home, I can count on some of my neighbors to keep their eyes open for possible trouble	1	2	8	9	(30)
Q23.	If I had to borrow about \$25 for an emergency, I could turn to one of my neighbors	1	2	8	9	(31)
Q24.	In many cases, calling the police to report something I saw happen in this area is not worth the hassle of getting involved	1	2	8	9	(32)
Q25.	The people in this area work together to solve problems	1	2	8	9	(33)
Q26.	There is very little my neighbors and I can do to change things	1	2	8	9	(34)
Q27.	If people take some basic precautions they can reduce their chances of becoming a crime victim	1	2	8	9	(35)
Q28.	Do any of your immediate relatives live in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY]?					
	YES	1				
	NO		2			(36)
	DON'T HAVE ANY RELATIVES			3		
Q29.	Do any of your good friends live in this area?					
	YES	1				
	NO		2			(37)
	DON'T HAVE ANY GOOD FRIENDS.			3		
Q30.	How much crime is there in this area. Would you say a lot, some, only a little or none?					
	A LOT1				
	SOME2				(38)
	ONLY A LITTLE3				
	NONE4				

Q3. In the past year has the amount of crime in this area increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

INCREASED	3	
DECREASED	1	(39)
ABOUT THE SAME	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q32. How safe do you feel walking alone in this area [SHOW MAP] at night? Do you feel...

very safe,	4	
somewhat safe,	3	
somewhat unsafe, or	2	(40)
very unsafe?	1	
DON'T GO OUT AT NIGHT	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q33. How about during the day? How safe do you feel when you are walking alone in this area during the day? Do you feel...

very safe,	4	
somewhat safe,	3	(41)
somewhat unsafe, or	2	
very unsafe?	1	
DON'T GO OUT BY MYSELF	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q34. In this area, how likely is it that someone will harm you in the coming year? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	
somewhat unlikely, or	2	(42)
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q35. If you were outside in this area after dark, how likely is it that someone would try to rob or steal something from you? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	
somewhat unlikely, or	2	(43)
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q.36. How likely is it that a car parked on the street in this area at night would be broken into? Is it...

very likely,	4	
somewhat likely,	3	
somewhat unlikely, or	2	(44)
very unlikely?	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q37. Is there any place in this area where you would be afraid to go alone either during the day or after dark?

YES	1	
NO	2	(45)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about things that might worry you in this area [SHOW MAP, NECESSARY].

How worried are you that:

	<u>VERY</u> <u>WORRIED</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT</u> <u>WORRIED</u>	<u>NOT</u> <u>WORRIED</u> <u>AT ALL</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>DON'T</u> <u>KNOW</u>	
Q38. Someone will try to rob you or steal something from you while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(46)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?]						
Q39. Someone will try to attack you or beat you up while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(47)
Q40. Someone will try to break into your home while no one is here?	3	2	1	7	8	(48)
Q41. How about when someone is home, how worried are you that someone will try to break into your home while someone is here?	3	2	1	7	8	(49)
Q42. Someone will try to steal or damage your car in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(50)
Q43. When it comes to the prevention of crime in this area, do you feel that it's more the responsibility of the residents or more the responsibility of the police?						
RESIDENTS	3					
POLICE	1					(51)
BOTH	2					
OTHER	4					
[SPECIFY]						
DON'T KNOW	8					
Q44. In the past year, have you heard of or read about a neighborhood block watch program in this area?						
YES	1					(52)
NO	2					
Q45. How successful do you think a neighborhood watch program is in reducing crime? Would you say it is very successful, somewhat successful, somewhat unsuccessful, or very unsuccessful?						
VERY SUCCESSFUL	4					
SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL	3					(53)
SOMEWHAT UNSUCCESSFUL	2					
VERY UNSUCCESSFUL	1					
DON'T KNOW	8					
Q46. Now, let's talk about the police in this area. How good a job do you think they are doing to prevent crime? Would you say they are doing a...						
very good job,	5					
good job,	4					(54)
fair job,	3					
poor job, or	2					
very poor job?	1					
DON'T KNOW	8					

Q47. How good a job do you think the police in this area are doing in helping people out after they have been victims of crime? Would you say they are doing a...

- very good job, 5 (55)
- good job, 4
- fair job, 3
- poor job, or 2
- very poor job? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q48. How good a job are the police in this area doing in keeping order on the streets and sidewalks? Would you say they are doing a...

- very good job, 5 (56)
- good job, 4
- fair job, 3
- poor job, or 2
- very poor job? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q49. In general, how polite are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very polite, 4 (57)
- somewhat polite, 3
- somewhat impolite, 2
- very impolite? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q50. In general, how helpful are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very helpful, 4 (58)
- somewhat helpful, 3
- not very helpful, or 2
- not helpful at all? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q51. In general, how fair are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

- very fair, 4 (59)
- somewhat fair, 3
- somewhat unfair, or 2
- very unfair? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q52. During the past year, do you think the number of police officers working in this area [SHOW MAP] has increased, decreased or remained the same?

- INCREASED 3
- ABOUT THE SAME 2 [SKIP TO Q54] (60)
- DECREASED 1
- DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q54]

Q53. [IF INCREASED OR DECREASED] Why do you think there was this (increase/decrease)? [DON'T READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. POLICE MAKING SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES. 1 (61)
- b. SPECIAL PROGRAM/EXPERIMENT IN THE AREA. 1 (62)
- c. BECAUSE OF MORE CRIME IN THE AREA . . 1 (63)
- d. BECAUSE OF LESS CRIME IN THE AREA . . 1 (64)
- e. BUDGET CUTS 1 (65)
- f. OTHER REASON _____ . 1 (66)

[SPECIFY]

DON'T KNOW

Q54. Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last 24 hours?

- YES 1 [SKIP TO Q57] (67)
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q55. What about within the last week? Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last week?

- YES 1 [SKIP TO Q57] (68)
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q56. Have you seen any police officers in this area in the past year?

- YES 1 (69)
- NO 2 [SKIP TO QN1]
- DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO QN1]

Q57. What was the police officer doing? [DON'T READ LIST. PROBE: What else was the police officer doing? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. DRIVING BY 1 (70)
- b. WALKING BY 1 (71)
- c. TALKING WITH CITIZENS 1 (72)
- d. GIVING A TICKET 1 (73)
- e. MAKING ARREST 1 (74)
- f. SITTING IN A PARKED CAR 1 (75)
- g. GOING TO A NEIGHBOR'S HOME 1 (76)
- h. OTHER _____ 1 (77)

[SPECIFY]

- i. DON'T KNOW

QN.1 Since July of 1986, has a foot patrol officer come to your door to talk to you or someone else in this household about problems you might be having in this neighborhood?

- YES 1
- NO 2 [SKIP TO N13] (78)
- DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO N13]

QN.2 About how many times has a foot patrol officer come to this household to discuss neighborhood problems?

- ONCE 1
- TWICE 2 (79)
- THREE OR MORE 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

QN.3 About how long ago did the officer come here (for the first time)?

- LESS THAN ONE MONTH AGO 1
- TWO TO FOUR MONTHS 2 (80)
- FIVE TO SEVEN MONTHS 3
- NINE TO ELEVEN MONTHS 4
- ABOUT A YEAR AGO 4
- DON'T KNOW/REMEMBER 8

QN.4 Did you or someone else in this household mention any problems in the neighborhood to this police officer?

- YES 1
- NO 2 [SKIP TO N13] (81)
- DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO N13]

QN.5 What problems did you or someone else mention to the foot patrol officer?

82-85

86-89

QN.6 How interested was the officer in what you had to say? Was he/she...

- very interested, 4
- somewhat interested, 3 (90)
- somewhat not interested, or 2
- not very interested? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

QN.7 Was the officer who came to your door...

- very helpful, 4
- somewhat helpful, 3 (91)
- not very helpful, or 2
- not at all helpful? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

QN.8 When you or someone else talked to the foot patrol officer who came to your door, was he/she...

- very polite, 4
- somewhat polite, 3 (92)
- somewhat impolite, or 2
- very impolite? 1
- DON'T KNOW 8

QN.9 As far as you know, has anything been done about the problem(s) that were mentioned to the officer?

- YES 1
- NO 2 [SKIP TO QN.13] (93)
- DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO QN.13]

QN.10 Who do you think was responsible for doing something about the problem you mentioned to the officer? (DON'T READ LIST)

- FOOT PATROL OFFICER. 1
- A CITY AGENCY. 2 (94)
- THE OFFICER AND CITY AGENCY. 3
- OTHER _____ 4
- (Specify)
- DON'T KNOW 8

QN.11 How satisfied were you with how the problem was handled? Would you say you were... (95)

very satisfied, 4 [SKIP TO QN.13]
 somewhat satisfied, 3 [SKIP TO QN.13]
 somewhat dissatisfied, or. 2
 very dissatisfied? 1
 DON'T KNOW 8

QN.12 Why were you dissatisfied with how the problem was handled? (96)

NO ONE DID ANYTHING ABOUT PROBLEM. . . 1
 THE JOB WAS POORLY DONE. 2
 POLICE UNABLE TO ADDRESS PROBLEM . . . 3
 PROBLEM ADDRESSED BUT CAME BACK. . . . 4
 POLICE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROBLEM . . 5
 OTHER _____ 6
 (SPECIFY)

QN.13 Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem with roaches, mice, or rats has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse or remained about the same? (97)

MUCH BETTER. 5
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE 2
 MUCH WORSE 1
 ABOUT THE SAME 3
 DON'T KNOW 8

QN.14 Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem with overgrown trees that need trimming has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse or remained about the same? (98)

MUCH BETTER. 5
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE 2
 MUCH WORSE 1
 ABOUT THE SAME 3
 DON'T KNOW 8

QN.15 What about the problem with stray or barking dogs? Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse, or remained about the same? (99)

MUCH BETTER. 5
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE 2
 MUCH WORSE 1
 ABOUT THE SAME 3
 DON'T KNOW 8

Now, I would like to ask you about any other contacts you may have had with the city police in the last year. In the last year have you...

IF YES, ASK: Did (this/any of these) happen in this area?

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
79. Reported a crime to the police? . . .	1	2	8	Q79a.	1	2	8	100-101
80. Contacted the police about something suspicious?	1	2	8	Q80a.	1	2	8	102-103
81. In the last year, have you reported a traffic accident to the police?	1	2	8	Q81a.	1	2	8	104-105
82. Reported any other problem to the police?	1	2	8	Q82a.	1	2	8	106-107
83. Asked the police for any other information?	1	2	8	Q83a.	1	2	8	108-109

Q58. Do you think the number of police officers patrolling in this area is adequate for protecting people, or should there be more or less patrolling here?

MORE	3	
ADEQUATE	2	(110)
LESS	1	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q59. Do you know any of the police officers who work in your neighborhood well enough to talk to them?

YES	1	
NO	2	(111)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q60. In the past year have the police come to your door to ask about problems in this area or to give you information about crime?

YES	1	
NO	2	(112)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Now, I am going to read you another list of some things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

	<u>BIG PROBLEM</u>	<u>SOME PROBLEM</u>	<u>NO PROBLEM</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>	
Q61. Vacant lots filled with trash and junk?	3	2	1	8	(113)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem or no problem here in this area?]					
Q62. People breaking windows of buildings?	3	2	1	8	(114)
Q63. Graffiti, that is writing or painting on walls or buildings?	3	2	1	8	(115)
Q64. People breaking in or sneaking into homes to steal things?	3	2	1	8	(116)
Q65. Cars being vandalized--things like windows or radio antennas being broken?	3	2	1	8	(117)
Q66. Cars being stolen?	3	2	1	8	(118)
Q67. Gangs	3	2	1	8	(119)
Q68. Sale or use of drugs in public places?	3	2	1	8	(120)
Q69. Rape or other sexual attacks	3	2	1	8	(121)
Q70. Is there any area right around here--that is in this area--[SHOW MAP] where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?					
YES	1				
NO	2				(122)

The next few questions are about things that some people might do for protection from crime. Please tell me whether any of the following have been done in this home.

		IF YES, ASK: Was that within the last year?							
		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		
Q71.	Have any special locks been installed in this home for security reasons?	1	2	8	Q71a.	1	2	8	(123-124)
Q72.	Have any special outdoor lights been installed here to make it easier to see what's going on outside your home?	1	2	8	Q72a.	1	2	8	(125-126)
Q73.	Have any timers been installed for turning your lights on and off at night?	1	2	8	Q73a.	1	2	8	(127-128)
Q74.	Have any valuables here been marked with your name or some numbers?	1	2	8	Q74a.	1	2	8	(129-130)
Q75.	Have special windows or bars been installed for protection?	1	2	8	Q75a.	1	2	8	(131-132)

The next questions are about some things people might do when they go out after dark. Now, think about the last time you went out in this area after dark.

		YES	NO	NEVER GO OUT	DON'T KNOW	
Q76.	Did you go with someone else to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(133)
Q77.	The last time you went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain streets or areas to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(134)
Q78.	When you last went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain types of people to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8	(135)
Q84.	In the past year, have you had any (other) contact with the police in which you had a conversation?					
	YES	1				(136)
	NO	2	[SKIP TO Q86]			
	DON'T KNOW	8	[SKIP TO Q86]			
Q85.	Who made the contact? Was it made by...					
	you [THE RESPONDENT], or	1				(137)
	a police officer?	2				
	DON'T KNOW	8				

Now I would like to ask you about some things which may have happened to you personally or to others living in your household in the past year. It does not matter whether it happened in this area or outside this area. Please think carefully about each one and tell me about it, whether or not you considered it serious.

Q86.	In the past year has anyone broken into your home or garage to steal something?					
	YES	1				(138)
	NO	2	[SKIP TO Q87]			
	DON'T KNOW	8	[SKIP TO Q87]			

86a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(139)

86b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you are currently living in, somewhere in this area, or outside in this area? [SHOW MAP]

IN CURRENT HOME _____
SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA _____
OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(140)
(141)
(142)

86c. Was this [How many of these were] reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(143)

Q87. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during this past year?

YES 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8

(144)

Q88. (Other than that,) have you found any sign that someone tried to break into your home, garage, or another building on your property to steal something in the past year?

YES 1
NO 2 [SKIP TO Q89]
DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q89]

(145)

Q88a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(146)

Q88b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME _____
SOMEWHERE IN THE AREA _____
OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(147)
(148)
(149)

Q88c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO POLICE _____
DON'T KNOW 8

(150)

Q89. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8

(151)

Q90. During the past year has anything been stolen from your yard or the area right around your home? [NOT A MOTOR VEHICLE.]

YES 1
NO 2 [SKIP TO Q91]
DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q91]

(152)

Q90a. How many times did this happen? (153)

# OF TIMES	_____	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q90b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area, or outside this area?

# IN CURRENT HOME	_____	(154)
# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	_____	(155)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(156)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q90c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police? (157)

# REPORTED TO POLICE	_____	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q91. Have you heard of this happening to anyone else in this area during the past year? (158)

YES	1	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q92. Has anyone damaged or vandalized the house or building you live in (for example, by breaking windows or writing on the walls) during the past year? (159)

YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q93]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q93]	

Q92a. How many times did this happen? (160)

# OF TIMES	_____	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q92b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

# IN CURRENT HOME	_____	(161)
# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	_____	(162)
# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(163)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q92c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police? (164)

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q93. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area [SHOW MAP] during the past year? (165)

YES	1	
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q93. In the past year, did anyone steal or try to steal a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK 0 [SKIP TO Q95] (166)
YES 1
NO 2 [SKIP TO Q95]
DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q95]

Q94a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES _____ (167)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q94b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area, outside this area?

IN THIS AREA _____ (168)
OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (169)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q94c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (170)
-DON'T KNOW 8

Q95. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES 1 (171)
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Q96. Did anyone take anything from inside a car or truck, that belonged to you or someone else in this household, or try to steal any parts of it.

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK 0 [SKIP TO Q97] (172)
YES 1
NO 2 [SKIP TO Q97]
REFUSED/DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q97]

Q96a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES _____ (173)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q96b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA _____ (174)
SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (175)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q96c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (176)
DON'T KNOW 8

Q97. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES 1 (177)
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Q98. (Other than that) did anyone deliberately damage a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK	0 [SKIP TO Q99]	(178)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q99]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q99]	

Q98a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(179)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q98b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(180)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(181)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q98c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO POLICE	_____	(182)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q99. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(183)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

During the past year did anyone steal, or try to steal a bicycle or motorcycle that belonged to you or someone else in your household?

NO ONE OWNED A BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE	0 [SKIP TO Q101]	(184)
YES	1	
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q101]	
REFUSED/DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q101]	

Q100a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES	_____	(185)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q100b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA	_____	(186)
# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	_____	(187)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q100c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE	_____	(188)
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q101. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES	1	(189)
NO	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

Q102. In the past year, has anyone taken or tried to take something from you (or anyone in this household) by force or after threatening you with harm?

YES	1	(190)
NO	2 [SKIP TO Q103]	
DON'T KNOW	8 [SKIP TO Q103]	

Q102a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (191)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q102b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?
 # IN THIS AREA _____ (192)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (193)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q102c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
 # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (194)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q103. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
 YES 1 (195)
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104. In the past year has anyone physically attacked you or actually been violent with you in an argument or fight (or with anyone in this household)?
 YES 1 (196)
 NO 2 [SKIP TO Q105]
 DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q105]

Q104a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (197)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?
 # IN THIS AREA _____ (198)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (199)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q104c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
 # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (200)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q105. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
 YES 1 (201)
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q106. Has anyone sexually attacked you (or anyone in this household), or tried to, in the past year?
 YES 1 (202)
 NO 2 [SKIP TO Q107]
 DON'T KNOW 8 [SKIP TO Q107]

Q106a. How many times did this happen?
 # OF TIMES _____ (203)
 DON'T KNOW 8

Q106b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area or somewhere outside this area?

- # IN CURRENT HOME _____ (204)
- # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA _____ (205)
- # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA _____ (206)
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q106c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

- # REPORTED TO THE POLICE _____ (207)
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q107. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

- YES 1 (208)
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Q108. Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. In what year were you born?

- YEAR _____
- REFUSED 9999 209-212

Q109. Are you presently employed full-time, part-time, a homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that?]

- WORKING FULL-TIME 0 (213)
- WORKING PART-TIME 1
- HOMEMAKER 2
- UNEMPLOYED 3
- RETIRED 4
- DISABLED 5
- STUDENT 6
- OTHER _____ 7
- [SPECIFY]
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q110. Are you currently...

- married, 1
 - living with someone as partners, 2
 - widowed, 3
 - divorced, 4
 - separated, or 5
 - never married? 6
 - REFUSED 9
- } [SKIP TO Q112] (214)

Q111. Is (your husband/wife/the person you live with) presently working full-time or part-time, homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that person doing?]

- WORKING FULL-TIME 0 (215)
- WORKING PART-TIME 1
- HOMEMAKER 2
- UNEMPLOYED 3
- RETIRED 4
- DISABLED 5
- STUDENT 6
- OTHER _____ 7
- [SPECIFY]
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q112. How many people under 18 years old live here?

- # OF CHILDREN _____ (216)
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

[ANSWER Q113 AND Q114 BY OBSERVATION ONLY IF OBVIOUS]

Q113. What is your racial or ethnic background? Are you...

- black, 1 (217)
- white, 2
- hispanic, 3
- asian/pacific islander, 4
- american indian, or 5
- something else? _____ 6
- [SPECIFY]
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q114. RESPONDENT SEX:

- MALE 1 (218)
- FEMALE 2

Q115. What was the highest grade or year of school that you completed? [CIRCLE HIGHEST]

- NONE 1
- ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2
- SOME HIGH SCHOOL 3 (219)
- HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE 4
- SOME COLLEGE 5
- COLLEGE GRADUATE [BACHELORS] 6
- POST GRADUATE 7
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q116. We also would like to have an idea about your household income in 1985. Here is a card [GIVE CARD TO RESPONDENT] with some general categories on it. Please tell me which category includes your total household income--what everyone here made together last year? You don't have to give me the actual total--just tell me the correct letter.

- A 1
 - B 2
 - C 3
 - D 4
 - E 5
 - F 6
 - G 7
 - DON'T KNOW 8
 - REFUSED 9
- } [SKIP TO Q118] (220)

Q117. [IF "REFUSED" OR "DON'T KNOW"] Would you just indicate if it was under \$15,000 in 1985, or \$15,000 and over?

- UNDER \$15,000 0
- \$15,000 AND OVER 1 (221)
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

Q118. Now, in case my supervisor wants to call and verify this interview could I please have your telephone number?

[NUMBER] _____

- REFUSED CODE: 9999999
- NO PHONE CODE: 0000000

CLOSING STATEMENT

"Thank you very much, that completes the survey. You've been very helpful."

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____ A.M.
P.M.

INTERVIEWER: I certify that I followed the procedures and rules
in conducting this interview.

SIGNED: _____ INTERVIEWER # (222-223)

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS AND REMARKS: FILL OUT THIS SECTION AS SOON AS
YOU LEAVE THE HOUSEHOLD.

- I1. RESPONDENT'S FACILITY WITH ENGLISH:
 - GOOD 1 (224)
 - FAIR 2
 - POOR 3
 - INTERVIEW IN SPANISH 4

- I2. RESPONDENT'S COOPERATIVENESS:
 - VERY COOPERATIVE 3 (225)
 - FAIRLY COOPERATIVE 2
 - NOT VERY COOPERATIVE 1

- I3. RESPONDENT'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW:
 - VERY INTERESTED 3 (226)
 - SOMEWHAT INTERESTED 2
 - NOT INTERESTED, HARD TO
HOLD ATTENTION 1
 - DON'T KNOW 8

- I4. ACCURACY OF FACTUAL INFORMATION COLLECTED:
 - MOSTLY ACCURATE 1
 - SOMEWHAT INACCURATE 2 (227)
 - NOT TO BE TRUSTED 3
 - DON'T KNOW 8

- I5. HOW SUSPICIOUS WAS THE PERSON WHO LET YOU IN?
 - VERY SUSPICIOUS 3
 - SUSPICIOUS 2 (228)
 - NOT VERY SUSPICIOUS 1
 - DON'T KNOW 8

- I6. HOW EASY WOULD IT BE FOR SOMEONE TO GET INTO THE HOME THROUGH A DOOR OR WINDOW? WOULD
YOU SAY IT WOULD BE...
 - VERY EASY 4
 - EASY 3 (229)
 - DIFFICULT 2
 - VERY DIFFICULT 1
 - DON'T KNOW 8

Community Policing in Baltimore,
1986–1987

Antony M. Pate and Sampson O. Annan

ICPSR 9401

COMMUNITY POLICING IN BALTIMORE, 1986-1987

(ICPSR 9401)

Principal Investigators

Antony M. Pate and Sampson O. Annan
The Police Foundation

First ICPSR Version

April 1998

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Pate, Antony M., and Sampson O. Annan.
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[Computer file]. ICPSR version. Washington, DC:
The Police Foundation [producer], 1990. Ann
Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for
Political Research [distributor], 1998.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Antony M. Pate and Sampson O. Annan
COMMUNITY POLICING IN BALTIMORE, 1986-1987 (ICPSR 9401)

SUMMARY: This data collection was designed to investigate the effects of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices in Baltimore, Maryland. Data collected at Wave 1 measured perceptions of crime and community policing practices before the two new policing programs were introduced. Follow-up data for Wave 2 were collected approximately one year later and were designed to measure the effects of the new policing practices. Included in the data collection instrument were questions on the perceived incidence of various crimes, police effectiveness and presence, disorder, property and personal crime and the likelihood of crime in general, feelings of safety, crime avoidance behaviors and the use of crime prevention devices, cohesion and satisfaction with neighborhoods, and awareness of victimization and victimization history. The instrument also included demographic questions on employment, education, race, and income.

UNIVERSE: All residents of Baltimore, Maryland.

SAMPLING: Multistage sampling based on neighborhood socioeconomics.

NOTE: The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 2 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ MDATA.ICPSR/ REFORM.DATA/
REFORM.DOC/ SCAN/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

Part 1: Wave 1
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 921
Variables: 229
Record Length: 286
Records Per Case: 1

Part 2: Wave 2
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 636
Variables: 218
Record Length: 282
Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATION:

Pate, A.M., and S.O. Annan. THE BALTIMORE COMMUNITY POLICING EXPERIMENT: SUMMARY REPORT (Draft Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice). Washington, DC: The Police Foundation, 1989.

The Baltimore Community Policing Experiment

Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0003

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(Original) Documentation Produced by

Ugo A Colella
James L Peterson

Sociometrics Corporation

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SUMMARY

This study investigated the effects of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices in general. Data collected at Wave 1 measured perceptions of crime and community policing practices before the two new policing programs were introduced (N=921, 229 variables). Follow-up data (Wave 2) were collected approximately one year later (N=636, 218 variables). Data at Wave 2 were to measure the effects of the new policing practices on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices generally.

GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

Source: Pate, A.M., & Annan, S. O. (1989). The Baltimore community policing experiment: Summary report (Draft report submitted to the National Institute of Justice). Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

Study Identification

The Baltimore Community Policing Experiment

Antony Michael Pate and Sampson O. Annan

Police Foundation, Washington, DC

Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0003

Key Words

Community policing, foot patrol, ombudsman policing, police intervention program.

Purpose of the Study

The purpose of this study was to examine the effects of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of the incidence of crime and community policing practices in general. The following research questions are addressed by the data:

1. What is the effect of foot patrol and ombudsman policing on perceptions of police presence and effectiveness?
2. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on perceptions of disorder, property and personal crime, and the likelihood of crime in general?
3. To what extent do foot patrol and ombudsman policing affect feelings of safety?
4. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on crime avoidance behaviors and the use of crime prevention devices?
5. To what extent do foot patrol and ombudsman policing contribute to familiarity with neighbors and perceptions of cohesion and satisfaction within neighborhoods?
6. What effect do foot patrol and ombudsman policing have on victimization and awareness of victimization?

METHODS

Sources of Information

Data were collected from questionnaires administered to residents of two communities within Baltimore.

Sample

A multi-stage process was used to select neighborhoods, areas, and households for interview. First, two areas of Baltimore were selected that represented contrasting socioeconomic situations. One area was located in the southeast section of Baltimore. This section of the city comprised rowhouses and was inhabited by immigrants from Central Europe and Greece. Most residents had lived there several years, and few children were present. The second area selected was in the northwest part of the city. This section consisted of single-unit homes inhabited by middle-class African-Americans. Many young children were present. Within each area, three neighborhoods (matched on the basis of size, number of units, and recorded crime) were selected. Each neighborhood (with 500-600 households spread over 16 square blocks) was randomly assigned to receive either foot patrol, ombudsman policing, or no new police program. Both foot patrol and ombudsman policing consisted of the assignment of police officers to identify and address the most pressing problems in particular neighborhoods. The difference between the two was the method of addressing the problems of a neighborhood. Foot patrol consisted of officers patrolling neighborhoods on foot and determining the extent of criminal activity. Ombudsman policing was implemented by a police officer going door-to-door and inquiring about the extent of criminal activity.

After households in each neighborhood were enumerated, households were randomly selected for interview. Within each household, one individual aged 18 or older was randomly selected and interviewed. Wave 1 of the survey was designed to yield 200 interviews in each of the six neighborhoods (thereby creating an initial sample size of 1,200). Due to refusals and vacancies, the initial sample was actually 921. During Wave 2, one year later, attempts were made to reinterview those same individuals. The final analytical sample consisted of 636 persons who were interviewed at both waves.

Response Rates

In the first Wave, 921 of 1,200 eligible respondents were interviewed, for a response rate of 77%. For the second Wave, 636 interviews were completed out of 921 possible, a follow-up rate of 69%.

Dates of Data Collection

Data were collected in two waves. Wave 1 was conducted in the spring of 1986, prior to the introduction of foot patrol and ombudsman policing practices. Wave 2 was conducted just over one year later (July 1987) to test changes induced by the experimental police practices.

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

Special Characteristics of the Study

This study evaluates a police intervention program implemented in two different, yet comparable, communities. The data set contains information collected in two waves, with one year separating the two waves. The first wave is a pretest conducted prior to the introduction of the new police practices. The second wave is a post-test designed to measure change(s) induced by the experimental procedures. The data set comprises two files: Wave 1 data (N=921) and Wave 2 data (N=636).

Description of Variables

Data were collected from 18-page and 20-page questionnaires at Waves 1 and 2, respectively. A total of 118 questions were asked at Wave 1, 133 questions were asked at Wave 2. The following demographic data were gathered: age, employment status, marital status, number of children under 18, race, sex, education, and household income. Other data collected concern perceptions of the incidence of various crimes, perceptions of police effectiveness and presence, types of crime prevention behaviors, and victimization history.

Unique characteristics of Wave 2 questionnaire. The Wave 2 instrument repeats most of the questions from wave 1, yet it is different from that at Wave 1 in two respects. First, fifteen questions are asked regarding the foot patrol and ombudsman policing efforts. Second, questions in Wave 2 are ordered differently from those in Wave 1.

Presence of Common Scales

None.

Unit of Observation

The unit of observation is the individual.

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The southeast and northwest sections of Baltimore.

FILE STRUCTURE

Data files (2): (1) Wave 1 data
 (2) Wave 2 data

Unit: The individual

Variables: (1) Wave 1: 229
 (2) Wave 2: 218

REPORTS AND PUBLICATIONS

Pate, A. M., & Annan, S. O. (1989). The Baltimore community policing experiment.- Summary report (Draft report submitted to the National Institute of Justice). Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

DATA COMPLETENESS REPORT

This report corresponds to the data file: DA9401.P1

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values*

=====

Variable Name and Label (Total cases=921)	Percent of Cases with Missing Values
--	---

49.8% (114 of 229 variables) have 0% Missing Values

6.6% (15 of 229 variables) have > 0% - 1% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 229 variables) have > 1% - 3% Missing Values

3.9% (9 of 229 variables) have > 3% - 5% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 229 variables) have > 5% - 10% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 229 variables) have > 10% - 20% Missing Values

2.2% (5 of 229 variables) have > 20% - 40% Missing Values

V4	UNDOCUMENTED VARIABLE	24.1%
SEX2	SEX2	29.2%
AGE2	AGE2	29.2%
ORDER2	ORDER2	29.2%
Q55	SEEN POLICE OFFICER IN AREA LAST WEEK	32.5%

37.6% (86 of 229 variables) have > 40% - 100% Missing Values

Q71A	LOCKS INSTALLED IN HOME - LAST YEAR	43.3%
Q111	SPOUSE'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS	51.9%
Q53A	POLICE SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES	67.1%
Q53B	POLICE SPECIAL PROGRAM IN AREA	67.2%
Q53C	POLICE MORE CRIME IN AREA	67.2%
Q53E	POLICE BUDGET CUTS	67.3%
Q53F	POLICE OTHER REASON	67.3%
Q56	SEEN POLICE OFFICERS IN AREA PAST YEAR	68.1%
Q72A	OUTDOOR LIGHTS INSTALLED - LAST YEAR	72.2%
Q85	WHO MADE THE CONTACT	74.2%
Q74A	VALUABLES BEEN MARKED - LAST YEAR	74.8%
Q79A	REPORTED TO THE POLICE - THIS AREA	75.0%

=====

Table 1 (continued)

Variable Name and Label	Percent of Cases with Missing Values	
Q75A	WINDOWS OR BARS INSTALLED - LAST YEAR	75.4%
SEX3	SEX3	76.0%
ORDER3	ORDER3	76.0%
AGE3	AGE3	76.1%
Q117	HOUSEHOLD INCOME UNDER/OVER	80.8%
Q82A	REPORTED ANY OTHER TO POLICE - THIS ARE	81.0%
Q80A	CONTACTED THE POLICE - THIS AREA	81.7%
Q73A	TIMERS BEEN INSTALLED - LAST YEAR	85.2%
Q90A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	85.6%
Q90B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	85.6%
Q90B2	# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	85.6%
Q90B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	85.6%
Q90C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	85.6%
Q81A	REPORTED TRAFFIC ACCIDENT - THIS AREA	85.9%
Q98A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	87.8%
Q98B1	# IN THIS AREA	87.8%
Q98B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	87.9%
Q98C	HOW MANY OF THESE REPORTED TO POLICE	87.9%
Q83A	ASKED POLICE ANY OTHER INFOR - THIS ARE	89.5%
Q92A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	89.9%
Q92B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	90.0%
Q92B2	# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	90.0%
Q92B3	# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	90.0%
Q92C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	90.0%
ORDER4	ORDER4	90.8%
SEX4	SEX4	90.9%
AGE4	AGE4	90.9%
Q96A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	91.2%
Q96B1	# IN THIS AREA	91.2%
Q96B2	# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	91.2%
Q96C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO THE POLICE	91.2%
Q88A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	92.8%
Q88B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	92.8%
Q88B2	# SOMEWHERE IN CURRENT AREA	92.8%
Q88B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	92.9%
Q88C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	92.9%
Q86A	HOW MANY TIMES	93.5%
Q86B2	# SOMEWHERE IN AREA	93.6%
Q86C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	93.6%
Q86B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	93.7%
Q86B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	93.7%
Q104A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	93.8%

Table 1 (continued)

Variable Name and Label	Percent of Cases with Missing Values
Q104B1 # IN THIS AREA	93.8%
Q104B2 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA	93.8%
Q104C HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	93.8%
Q94A HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	95.1%
Q94B1 # IN THIS AREA	95.1%
Q94B2 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA	95.1%
Q94C HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	95.1%
Q100C HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	95.4%
Q100A HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	95.7%
Q100B1 # IN THIS AREA	95.7%
Q100B2 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA	95.7%
Q102A HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	97.2%
Q102B1 # IN THIS AREA	97.2%
Q102B2 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA	97.3%
Q102C HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	97.3%
ORDER5 ORDER5	97.5%
SEX5 SEX5	97.6%
AGE5 AGE5	97.7%
Q106A HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	98.9%
Q106B1 # IN CURRENT HOME	98.9%
Q106B2 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	98.9%
Q106B3 # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	98.9%
Q106C HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	98.9%
ORDER6 ORDER6	99.0%
SEX6 SEX6	99.2%
AGE6 AGE6	99.2%
ORDER7 ORDER7	99.5%
SEX7 SEX7	99.7%
AGE7 AGE7	99.7%
ORDER8 ORDER8	99.8%
SEX8 SEX8	100.0%
AGE8 AGE8	100.0%

*Variables individually listed only if greater than 5% missing values.
Data does not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected
in the data as coded.

DATA COMPLETENESS REPORT

This report corresponds to the data file: DA9401.P2

Table 2: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values*

```

=====
Variable Name and Label                               Percent of Cases with
  (Total cases=636)                                Missing Values
-----
57.3% (125 of 218 variables) have 0% Missing Values

0.5% (1 of 218 variables) have > 0% - 1% Missing Values

3.7% (8 of 218 variables) have > 1% - 3% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 218 variables) have > 3% - 5% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 218 variables) have > 5% - 10% Missing Values

0.0% (0 of 218 variables) have > 10% - 20% Missing Values

0.9% (2 of 218 variables) have > 20% - 40% Missing Values

V4          UNDOCUMENTED VARIABLE                    29.9%
Q55         SEEN POLICE OFFICER IN AREA LAST WEEK   39.0%

37.6% (82 of 218 variables) have > 40% - 100% Missing Values

Q71A       LOCKS INSTALLED IN HOME - LAST YEAR      45.3%
Q111       SPOUSE'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS                51.1%
Q53A       POLICE SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES            61.5%
Q53B       POLICE SPECIAL PROGRAM IN AREA            61.5%
Q53C       POLICE MORE CRIME IN AREA                 61.5%
Q53D       POLICE LESS CRIME IN AREA                 61.5%
Q53E       POLICE BUDGET CUTS                        61.5%
Q53F       POLICE OTHER REASON                       61.5%
Q56        SEEN POLICE OFFICERS IN AREA PAST YEAR    73.6%
Q75A       WINDOWS OR BARS INSTALLED - LAST YEAR    73.9%
Q74A       VALUABLES BEEN MARKED - LAST YEAR        74.5%
Q72A       OUTDOOR LIGHTS INSTALLED - LAST YEAR     75.3%
QN2        # TIMES OFFICER COME TO HOUSE            75.6%
QN3        WHEN WAS FIRST VISIT                     75.6%
QN4        ANYONE ELSE MENTION PROBLEMS             75.8%
=====

```

Table 2 (continued)

Variable Name and Label	Percent of Cases with Missing Values	
Q79A	REPORTED TO THE POLICE - THIS AREA	81.0%
Q85	WHO MADE THE CONTACT	81.3%
Q80A	CONTACTED THE POLICE - THIS AREA	82.7%
Q82A	REPORTED ANY OTHER TO POLICE - THIS ARE	83.2%
Q73A	TIMERS BEEN INSTALLED - LAST YEAR	84.3%
QN5A	WHAT PROBLEMS MENTIONED - 1	86.3%
QN6	HOW INTERESTED WAS OFFICER	86.5%
QN7	HOW HELPFUL WAS OFFICER	86.5%
QN8	HOW POLITE WAS OFFICER	86.5%
QN9	ANYTHING DONE ABOUT PROBLEMS	86.5%
Q81A	REPORTED TRAFFIC ACCIDENT - THIS AREA	87.6%
Q98A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	87.6%
Q98B1	# IN THIS AREA	87.6%
Q98B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	87.6%
Q98C	HOW MANY OF THESE REPORTED TO POLICE	87.6%
QN5B	WHAT PROBLEMS MENTIONED - 2	87.9%
Q117	HOUSEHOLD INCOME UNDER/OVER	88.4%
Q90A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	89.8%
Q90B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	89.8%
Q90B2	# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	89.8%
Q90B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	89.8%
Q90C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	89.8%
QN10	WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTION	90.7%
QN11	HOW SATISFIED WITH ACTION	90.7%
Q92A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	91.0%
Q92B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	91.0%
Q92B2	# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	91.0%
Q92B3	# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	91.0%
Q92C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	91.0%
Q83A	ASKED POLICE ANY OTHER INFOR - THIS ARE	91.2%
Q96A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	92.0%
Q96B1	# IN THIS AREA	92.0%
Q96B2	# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	92.0%
Q96C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO THE POLICE	92.0%
Q88A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	94.0%
Q88B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	94.0%
Q88B2	# SOMEWHERE IN CURRENT AREA	94.0%
Q88B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	94.0%
Q88C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	94.0%
Q94A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	94.5%
Q94B1	# IN THIS AREA	94.7%
Q94B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	94.7%

Table 2 (continued)

Variable Name and Label		Percent of Cases with Missing Values
Q94C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	94.7%
Q104A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	94.8%
Q104B1	# IN THIS AREA	95.0%
Q104B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	95.0%
Q104C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	95.0%
Q100A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	95.3%
Q100B1	# IN THIS AREA	95.3%
Q100C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	95.3%
Q100B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	95.4%
Q86A	HOW MANY TIMES	96.2%
Q86B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	96.2%
Q86B2	# SOMEWHERE IN AREA	96.2%
Q86B3	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	96.2%
Q86C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	96.2%
Q102A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	97.5%
Q102B1	# IN THIS AREA	97.5%
Q102B2	# OUTSIDE THIS AREA	97.5%
Q102C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	97.5%
QN12	WHY DISSATISFIED	99.4%
Q106A	HOW MANY TIMES DID THIS HAPPEN	99.7%
Q106B1	# IN CURRENT HOME	99.7%
Q106B2	# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA	99.7%
Q106B3	# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA	99.7%
Q106C	HOW MANY REPORTED TO POLICE	99.7%
I10	STREET ADDRESS	100.0%

*Variables individually listed only if greater than 5% missing values.
Data does not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected
in the data as coded.

BALTIMORE POLICE EFFECTIVENESS PROJECT
CITIZENS' ATTITUDE SURVEY
WAVE 1 VERSION

RESPONDENT SELECTION TABLES

A-1	D-5	(12)
B-2	E-6	
B-3	E-7	
C-4	F-8	

POLICE FOUNDATION
WASHINGTON, D.C.

RESPONDENT SELECTION TABLES

SELECTION TABLE A

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	1
6 or more	1

SELECTION TABLE B1

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	2
6 or more	2

SELECTION TABLE B2

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	2
5	2
6 or more	2

SELECTION TABLE C

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	1
3	2
4	2
5	3
6 or more	3

SELECTION TABLE D

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	2
3	2
4	3
5	4
6 or more	4

SELECTION TABLE E1

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	3
5	3
6 or more	5

SELECTION TABLE E2

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	2
3	3

SELECTION TABLE F

If the number of eligible persons is	Interview the person you assigned the number:
1	1
2	2
3	3

4
5
6 or more

4
5
5

4
5
6 or more

4
5
6

Hello, my name is _____ and I work for a national research company in Washington, D.C., [SHOW I.D. CARD].

We recently mailed a letter from the Mayor to this household about a survey we are doing to find out about the problems people might be having in this area and what they think can be done to improve the quality of life around here. The information you give us will help develop programs to address these problems. Everything you tell us will be kept strictly confidential and it will be used only to prepare a report in which no one's answers will ever be identified. Your participation is voluntary but your cooperation will be very helpful.

To be sure that we have a good idea of the opinions of everyone in this area, I have been given a very strict method of selecting the person I talk with in any household. First, how many people 18 years or older live in this household?

_____ # OF ADULTS 18 YEARS OR OLDER (13)

Okay, starting with the oldest male, please tell me the first name and age of all the males who are 18 years or older. (NOW LIST ALL MALES) Then, please, do the same for females, starting with the oldest one.

[LIST THE FIRST NAME, SEX AND AGE OF ALL PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OLDER WHO LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE TABLE BELOW. ASSIGN THE NUMBER "1" TO THE OLDEST MALE, "2" TO THE SECOND OLDEST MALE, ETC. THEN ASSIGN CONTINUOUS NUMBERS TO THE FEMALES. LOOK AT THE SELECTION TABLE TO FIND OUT WHO IS TO BE INTERVIEWED.]

LINE#	NAMES OF PERSONS 19 YEARS OR OLDER	SEX	AGE	ASSIGNED NUMBER	CHECK RESPONDENT
1					(14)(15-16)(17)
2					(18)(19-21)(22)
3					(23)(24-26)(27)
4					(28)(29-30)(31)
5					(32)(33-34)(35)
6					(36)(37-38)(39)
7					(40)(41-42)(43)
8					(44)(45-45)(46)

Okay, according to my instructions, I am supposed to talk with _____ [IF OTHER THAN THE CONTACT PERSON, ASK:] Is he/she here now? [READ R NAME]
 [IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS OTHER THAN THE FIRST PERSON CONTACTED, MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO INTERVIEW THE PERSON SELECTED.]

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ A.M. / P.M.

Q1. First, I have a few questions about this part of Baltimore.
How long have you lived at this address?

_____ YEARS _____ MONTHS (47-48) (49-50)
DON'T KNOW. 8888

Q2. Before you moved here, did you live somewhere else in this area.
[SHOW MAP], some- where else in the city of Baltimore, somewhere
outside of the city of Baltimore or have you always lived here?

SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. 1 (51)
SOMEWHERE IN THIS CITY. 2
OUTSIDE OF THIS CITY. 3
ALWAYS LIVED HERE. 4
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q3. Do you own or rent your home?

OWN (INCLUDES STILL PAYING). 1 (52)
RENT. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8
REFUSED. 9

Q4. In general, in the past year, would you say this area has
become a better, place to live, gotten worse, or stayed
about the same?

BETTER. 3 (53)
WORSE. 1
ABOUT THE SAME. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q5. All things considered, what do you think this area will be
like a year from now? Will it be a better place to live,
have gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

BETTER. 3 (54)
WORSE. 1
ABOUT THE SAME. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q6. Some people feel the area they live in is a real home to
them, a place where they have roots. Other people think
of their area as just a place to live. Which comes
closest to how you feel about this area? Is it a . . .

REAL HOME, OR. 1 (55)
JUST A PLACE TO LIVE. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

REFUSED. 9

Q7. In some areas people do things together and help each other. In other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of area would you say this is, is it mostly one where people help each other, or one where people go their own way?

HELP EACH OTHER. 2 (56)
 GO THEIR OWN WAY. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q8. On the whole, how do you feel about this area as a place to live? Are you ...

very satisfied,. 4 (57)
 somewhat satisfied,. 3
 somewhat dissatisfied, or. 2
 very dissatisfied?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q9. How easy is it to tell a stranger on your block from someone who lives here? Is it ...

very difficult,. 5 (58)
 somewhat difficult,. 4
 somewhat easy, or. 2
 very easy?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

Q10. How many people on your block do you know well enough to ask a favor of? Would you say . . .

almost all of them,. 4 (59)
 quite a few. 3
 one or two, or. 2
 none?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

Now, I am going to read a list of things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether YOU think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

BIG SOME NO DON'T
 PROBLEM PROBLEM PROBLEM KNOW

Q11. The first one is dirty streets and sidewalks in this area? 3 2 1 8 (60)
 [PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem, or no problem in this area?]

Q12. Police not making enough contact with residents?. 3 2 1 8 (61)

Q13.	Groups of people hanging around on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(62)
Q14.	Beggars or panhandlers?	3	2	1	8	(63)
Q15.	People saying insulting things or bothering people as they walk down the street?	3	2	1	8	(64-65)
Q16.	Abandoned houses or other empty buildings in this area?	3	2	1	8	(66)
Q17.	Truancy, that is, kids not being in school when they should be?	3	2	1	8	(67)
Q18.	People drinking in public places like on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8	(68)
Q19.	People being attacked or beaten up by strangers?	3	2	1	8	(69)
Q20.	People being robbed or having their money, purses or wallets taken?	3	2	1	8	(70)

Please tell me if the following statements about you and people in this area are mostly true or mostly false.

		MOSTLY TRUE	MOSTLY FALSE	DON'T KNOW	REFUSED	
Q21.	If I were sick, I could count on my neighbors to shop for me at the super-market, go to the drug store, etc.	1	2	8	9	(71)
	[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Would you say that is mostly true or mostly false?]					
Q22.	When I'm away from home, I can count on some of my neighbors to keep their eyes open for possible trouble.	1	2	8	9	(72)
Q23.	If I had to borrow about \$25 for an emergency, I could turn to one of my neighbors.	1	2	8	9	(73)
Q24.	In many cases, calling the police to report something I saw happen in this area is not worth the hassle of getting involved.	1	2	8	9	(74)
Q25.	The people in this area work together to solve problems.	1	2	8	9	(75)

Q26. There is very little my neighbors and I can do to change things. 1 2 8 9 (76)

Q27. If people take some basic precautions they can reduce their chances of becoming a crime victim. 1 2 8 9 (77)

Q28. Do any of your immediate relatives live in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY]?

YES. 1 (78)

NO. 2

DON'T HAVE ANY RELATIVES. 3

Q29. Do any of your good friends live in this area?

YES. 1 (79)

NO. 2

DON'T HAVE ANY GOOD FRIENDS. 3

Q30. How much crime is there in this area. Would you say a lot, some, only a little or none?

A LOT. 1 (80)

SOME. 2

ONLY A LITTLE. 3

NONE. 4

Q31. In the past year has the amount of crime in this area increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

INCREASED. 3 (81)

DECREASED. 1

ABOUT THE SAME. 2

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q32. How safe do you feel walking alone in this area [SHOW MAP] at night? Do you feel

very safe. 4 (82-83)

somewhat safe. 3

somewhat unsafe, or. 2

very unsafe?. 1

DON'T GO OUT AT NIGHT. 7

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q33. How about during the day? How safe do you feel when you are walking alone in this area during the day? Do you feel ...

very safe. 4 (84)

somewhat safe. 3

somewhat unsafe, or. 2

very unsafe?. 1

DON'T GO OUT BY MYSELF. 7

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q34. In this area, how likely is it that someone will harm you in the coming year? Is it

very likely. 4 (85)
 somewhat likely. 3
 somewhat unlikely, or. 2
 very unlikely?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q35. If you were outside in this area after dark, how likely is it that someone would try to rob or steal something from you? Is it...

very likely. 4 (86)
 somewhat likely. 3
 somewhat unlikely, or. 2
 very unlikely?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q36. How likely is it that a car parked on the street in this area at night would be broken into? Is it ...

very likely. 4 (87)
 somewhat likely. 3
 somewhat unlikely, or. 2
 very unlikely?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q37. Is there any place in this area where you would be afraid to go alone either during the day or after dark?

YES. 1 (88)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about things that might worry you in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY].

How worried are you that:

	VERY WORRIED	SOMEWHAT WORRIED	NOT WORRIED AT ALL	N/A	DON'T KNOW	
Q38. Someone will try to rob you or steal something from you while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(89)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?]						
Q39. Someone will try to attack you or beat you up while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8	(90)
Q40. Someone will try to break into your home while no one is here?	3	2	1	7	8	(91)

Q41. How about when someone is home, how worried are you that someone will try to break into your home while someone is here? 3 2 1 7 8 (92)

Q42. Someone will try to steal or damage your car in this area? 3 2 1 7 8 (93)

Q43. When it comes to the prevention of crime in this area, do you feel that it's more the responsibility of the residents or more the responsibility of the police?

RESIDENTS. 3 (94)
 POLICE. 1
 BOTH. 2
 OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 4
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q44. In the past year, have you heard or read about a neighborhood block watch program in this area?

YES. 1 (95)
 NO. 2

Q45. How successful do you think a neighborhood watch program is in reducing crime? Would you say it is very successful, somewhat successful, somewhat unsuccessful, or very unsuccessful?

VERY SUCCESSFUL. 4 (96)
 SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL. 3
 SOMEWHAT UNSUCCESSFUL. 2
 VERY UNSUCCESSFUL. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q46. Now, let's talk about the police in this area. How good a job do you think they are doing to prevent crime? Would you say they are doing a

very good job. 5 (97-98)
 good Job,. 4
 fair job ,. 3
 poor job, or. 2
 very poor job;. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q47. How good a job do you think the police in this area are doing in helping people out after they have been victims of crime? Would you say they are doing a ...

very good Job. 5 (99)
 good job,. 4
 fair job ,. 3
 poor job, or. 2
 very poor job?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q48. How good a job are the police in this area doing in keeping order on the streets and sidewalks?
Would you say they are doing a . . .

- very good job. 5 (100)
- good job. 4
- fair job ,. 3
- poor job, or. 2
- very poor job ?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q49. In general, how polite are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they ...

- very polite. 4 (101)
- somewhat polite. 3
- somewhat impolite,. 2
- very impolite?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q50. In general, how helpful are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they . . .

- very helpful,. 4 (102)
- somewhat helpful. 3
- not very helpful, or. 2
- not helpful at all?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q51. In general, how fair are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they . . .

- very fair. 4 (103)
- somewhat fair. 3
- somewhat unfair, or. 2
- very unfair?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q52. During the past year, do you think the number of police officers working in this area [SHOW MAP] has increased, decreased or remained the same?

- INCREASED. 3 (104)
- ABOUT THE SAME. 2
- [SKIP TO Q54]
- DECREASED. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- [SKIP TO Q54]

Q53. [IF INCREASED OR DECREASED] Why do you think there was this (increase/decrease)? [DON'T READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

- a. POLICE MAKING SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES. 1 (105)
- b. SPECIAL PROGRAM/EXPERIMENT IN THE AREA. 1 (106)
- c. BECAUSE OF MORE CRIME IN THE AREA. 1 (107)
- d. BECAUSE OF LESS CRIME IN THE AREA. 1
- e. BUDGET CUTS. 1 (108)
- f. OTHER REASON _____ (SPECIFY). 1 (109)

DON'T KNOW _____

Q54. Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last 24 hours?

YES. 1 (110)
 [SKIP TO Q57]
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q55. What about within the last week? Have you seen a police officer in this area?

YES. 1
 [SKIP TO Q57] (111-112)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q56. Have you seen any police officers in this area in the past year?

YES. 1 (113-114)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q58]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q58]

Q57. What was the police officer doing? [DON'T READ LIST. PROBE: What else was the police officer doing? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

a. DRIVING BY. 1 (115)
 b. WALKING BY. 1 (116)
 c. TALKING WITH CITIZENS. 1 (117)
 d. GIVING A TICKET. 1 (118)
 e. MAKING ARREST. 1 (119)
 f. CONDUCTING ROAD CHECKS. 1 (120)
 g. SITTING IN A PARKED CAR. 1 (121)
 h. GOING TO A NEIGHBOR'S HOME. 1 (122)
 i. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 1 (123)
 DON'T KNOW _____

Q58. Do you think the number of police officers patrolling in this area is adequate for protecting people, or should there be more or less patrolling here?

MORE. 3 (124)
 ADEQUATE. 2
 LESS. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q59. Do you know any of the police officers who work in your neighborhood well enough to talk to them?

YES. 1 (125)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q60. In the past year have the police come to your door to ask about problems in this area or to give you information about crime?

YES. 1 (126)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Now, am going to read you another list of some things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

	BIG PROBLEM	SOME PROBLEM	NO PROBLEM	DON'T KNOW
Q61. Vacant lots filled with trash and junk?	3	2	1	8 (127)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem or no problem here in this area?]				
Q62. People breaking windows of buildings?	3	2	1	8 (128)
Q63. Graffiti, that is writing or painting on walls or buildings?	3	2	1	8 (129)
Q64. People breaking in or sneaking into homes to steal things?	3	2	1	8 (130)
Q65. Cars being vandalized--things like windows or radio antennas being broken?	3	2	1	8 (131)
Q66. Cars being stolen?	3	2	1	8 (132)
Q67. Gangs.	3	2	1	8 (133)
Q68. Sale or use of drugs in public places?	3	2	1	8 (134)
Q69. Rape or other sexual attacks.	3	2	1	8 (135)

The next few questions are about things that some people might do for protection from crime. Please tell me whether any of the following have been done In this home.

* IF YES, ASK: Was that within the last year?

		DON'T		DON'T
* YES	NO	KNOW	YES	NO
			KNOW	

Q71. Have any special locks been

installed in this home for security reasons?	1	2	8	Q71a.	1	2	8
		(136)				(137-138)	
Q72. Have any special outdoor lights been installed here to make it easier to see what's going on outside your home?	1	2	8	Q72a.	1	2	8
		(139-140)				(141-142)	
Q73. Have any timers been installed for turning your lights on and off at night?	1	2	8	Q73a.	1	2	8
		(143-144)				(145-146)	
Q74. Have any valuables here been marked with your name or some numbers?	1	2	8	Q74a.	1	2	8
		(147)				(148-149)	
Q75. Have special windows or bars been installed for protection?	1	2	8	Q75a.	1	2	8
		(150)				(151-152)	

The next questions are about some things people might do when they go out after dark. Now, think about the last time you went out in this area after dark.

	YES	NO	NEVER GO OUT	DON'T KNOW
Q76. Did you go with someone else to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (153)
Q77. The last time you went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain streets or areas to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (154)
Q78. When you last went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain types of people to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (155)

Now, I would like to ask you about any contact you may have had with the city police in the last year. In the last year have you . .

* IF YES, ASK: Did (this/any of these) happen in this area?

	* YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	Q79a.	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Q79. Reported a crime to the police?	1	2	8	Q79a.	1	2	8
	(156)					(157-158)	

Q80. Contacted the police about something suspicious? 1 2 8 Q80a. 1 2 8
 (159-160) (161-162)

Q81. In the last year, have you reported a traffic accident to the police? 1 2 8 Q81a. 1 2 8
 (163-164) (165-166)

Q82. Reported any other problem to the police? 1 2 8 Q82a. 1 2 8
 (167) (168-169)

Q83. Asked the police for any other information? 1 2 8 Q83a. 1 2 8
 (170) (171-172)

Q84. In the past year, have you had any (other) contact with the police in which you had a conversation?

YES. 1 (173)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q86]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q86]

Q85. Who made the contact? Was it made by. . .

you [THE RESPONDENT], or. 1 (174-175)
 a police officer? 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Now, I would like to ask you about some things which may have happened to you personally or or others living in your household in the past year. Please think carefully about each one and tell me about it, whether or not you considered it serious.

Q86. In the past year has anyone broken into your home or garage to steal something?

YES. 1 (176)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q87]
 DON'T KNOW 8
 [SKIP TO Q87]

86a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (177)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

86b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you are CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or outside in this area? (SHOW MAP)

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (178)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (179)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (180)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

86c. Was this [How many of these were] reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (181)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q87. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during this past year?

YES. 1 (182)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88. (Other than that,) have you found any sign that someone TRIED to break into your home, garage, or another building on your property to steal something in the past year?

YES. 1 (183)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q89]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q89]

Q88a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (184)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (185)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THE AREA. _____ (186)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (187)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO POLICE. _____ (188)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q89. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (189-190)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90. During the past year has anything been stolen from your yard or

the area right around your home? [NOT A MOTOR VEHICLE.]

YES. 1 (191)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q91]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q91]

Q90a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (192)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (193)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (194)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (195)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO POLICE. _____ (196-197)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q91. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (198)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92. Has anyone damaged or vandalized the house or building you live in (for example, by breaking windows or writing on the walls) during the past year?

YES. 1 (199)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q93]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q93]

Q92a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (200-201)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (202-203)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (204)
 # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (205)

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to this police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. (207-208)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q93. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area [SHOW MAP] during the past year?

YES. 1 (209)
NO. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94. In the past year, did anyone steal or try to steal a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK. 0 (210)
[SKIP TO Q95]
YES. 1
NO. 2
[SKIP TO Q95]
DON'T KNOW. 8
[SKIP TO Q95]

Q94a. Now many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. 1 (211)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area, outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. (212)
OUTSIDE THIS AREA. (213)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. (214)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q95. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (215)
NO. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q96. Did anyone take anything from inside a car or truck, that belonged to you or someone else in this household, or try to steal any parts of it.

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK. 0 (216)
[SKIP TO Q97]
YES. 1
NO. 2
[SKIP TO Q97]

DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q97]

Q96a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (217)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q96b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (218)
 # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (219)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q96c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (220-221)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q97. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (222)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q98. (Other than that) did anyone deliberately damage a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK. 0 (223)
 [SKIP TO Q98]
 YES. 1
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q98]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q98]

Q98a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. 1 (224)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q98b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (225-226)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (227)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q98c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO POLICE. _____ (228)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q99. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (229-230)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q100. During the past year did anyone steal, or try to steal a bicycle or motorcycle that belonged to you or someone else in your household?

NO ONE OWNED A BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE. 0
 [SKIP TO Q101]
 YES. 1 (231)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q101]
 REFUSED/DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q101]

Q100a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (232)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q100b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (233)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (234)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q100c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (235)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q101. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (236)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q102. In the past year, has anyone taken or tried to take something from you (or anyone in this household) by force or after threatening you with harm?

YES. 1 (237)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q103]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q103]

Q102a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (238)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q102b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (239)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (240)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q102c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (241)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q103. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (242)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104. In the past year has anyone physically attacked you or actually been violent with you in an argument or fight (or with anyone in this household)?

YES. 1 (243)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q105]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q105]

Q104a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (244-245)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (246-247)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (248)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (249-250)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q105. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (251)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q106. Has anyone sexually attacked you (or anyone in this household), or tried to, in the past year?

YES. 1 (252)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q107]

DON'T KNOW. 8
[SKIP TO Q107]

Q106a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (253)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q106b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (254)
SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (255)
SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (256)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q106c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (257)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q107. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (258)
NO. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q108. Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. In what year were you born?

YEAR _____
REFUSED. 9999 (260-263)

Q109. Are you presently employed full-time, part-time, a homemaker, or unemployed? (IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that?)

WORKING FULL-TIME. 0 (264)
WORKING PART-TIME. 1
HOMEMAKER. 2
UNEMPLOYED. 3
RETIRED. 4
DISABLED. 5
STUDENT. 6
OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 7
DON'T KNOW. 8
REFUSED. 9

Q110. Are you currently ...

married. 1 (265)
living with someone as partners. 2
widowed. 3*
divorced,. 4*
separated, or. 5*
never married?. *6

REFUSED. 9*

Q111. Is (your husband/wife/the person you live with) presently working full-time or part-time, homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that person doing?]

WORKING FULL-TIME. 0 (266-267)
 WORKING PART-TIME. 1
 HOMEMAKER. 2
 UNEMPLOYED. 3
 RETIRED. 4
 DISABLED. 5
 STUDENT. 6
 OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 7
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

Q112. How many people UNDER 18 years old live here?

OF CHILDREN. _____ (268)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

[ANSWER Q126 AND Q127 BY OBSERVATION ONLY IF OBVIOUS]

Q113. What is your racial or ethnic background? Are you . . .

black. 1 (269)
 white. 2
 hispanic ,. 3
 asian/pacific islander. 4
 american indian, or. 5
 something else? _____ (SPECIFY). 6
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

Q114. RESPONDENT SEX:

MALE. 1 (270)
 FEMALE. 2

Q115. What was the highest grade or year of school that you completed? [CIRCLE HIGHEST]

NONE. 1 (271)
 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. 2
 SOME HIGH SCHOOL. 3
 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE. 4
 SOME COLLEGE. 5
 COLLEGE GRADUATE [BACHELORS]. 6
 POST GRADUATE. 7
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 REFUSED. 9

Q116. We also would like to have an idea about your household income in 1985. Here is a card [GIVE CARD TO RESPONDENT] with some general categories on it. Please tell me which category includes your total household income--what everyone here made together last

year? You don't have to give me the actual total--Just tell me the correct letter.

- A. 1 * (272)
- B. 2 *
- C. 3 *
- D. 4 *
- E. 5 *
- F. 6 *
- G. 7 *
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

* [SKIP TO Q118]

Q117. [IF "REFUSED" OR "DON'T KNOW"] Would you just indicate if it was under \$15,000 in 1985, or \$15,000 and over?

- UNDER \$15,000. 0 (273-274)
- \$15,000 AND OVER. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

Q118. Now, in case my supervisor wants to call and verify this interview could I please have your telephone number?

[NUMBER] _____

- REFUSED. CODE: 9999999
- NO PHONE. CODE: 0000000

CLOSING STATEMENT

"Thank you very much, that completes the survey. You've been very helpful."

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____ A.M./P.M.

INTERVIEWER: I certify that I followed the procedures and rules in conducting this interview. (275-276)

SIGNED: _____ INTERVIEWER #: _____

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS AND REMARKS: FILL OUT THIS SECTION AS SOON AS YOU LEAVE THE HOUSEHOLD.

I1. RESPONDENT'S FACILITY WITH ENGLISH:

GOOD. 1 (277)
 FAIR. 2
 POOR. 3
 INTERVIEW IN SPANISH. 4

I2. RESPONDENT'S COOPERATIVENESS:

VERY COOPERATIVE. 3 (278)
 FAIRLY COOPERATIVE. 2
 NOT VERY COOPERATIVE. 1

I3. RESPONDENT'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW:

VERY INTERESTED. 3 (279)
 SOMEWHAT INTERESTED. 2
 NOT INTERESTED, HARD TO HOLD ATTENTION. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

I4. ACCURACY OF FACTUAL INFORMATION COLLECTED:

MOSTLY ACCURATE. 1 (280)
 SOMEWHAT INACCURATE. 2
 NOT TO BE TRUSTED. 3
 DON'T KNOW. 8

I5. HOW SUSPICIOUS WAS THE PERSON WHO LET YOU IN?

VERY SUSPICIOUS. 3 (281)
 SUSPICIOUS. 2
 NOT VERY SUSPICIOUS. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

I6. HOW EASY WOULD IT BE FOR SOMEONE TO GET INTO THE HOME THROUGH A DOOR OR WINDOW? WOULD YOU SAY IT WOULD BE ...

VERY EASY. 4 (282)
 EASY. 3
 DIFFICULT. 2
 VERY DIFFICULT. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

I7. TYPE OF DWELLING UNIT:

SINGLE FAMILY UNATTACHED HOUSE. 01 (283)
 TWIN OR DUPLEX HOUSE. 02
 ROW HOUSE/TOWNHOUSE. 03
 APARTMENT--6 OR LESS UNITS. 04
 APARTMENT--MORE THAN 6 UNITS. 05
 ROOMING HOUSE. 06
 MOBILE HOME. 07

OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 08

I8. NUMBER OF STORIES (FROM GROUND FLOOR UP):

- 1. 1 (284)
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4 OR MORE. 4

I9. DO YOU SEE ANY BARS IN THE WINDOWS?

- NO. 0 (285-286)
- YES. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

I10. CODE EXACT STREET ADDRESS APT.

BALTIMORE POLICE EFFECTIVENESS PROJECT
CITIZENS' ATTITUDE SURVEY
WAVE 2 VERSION

POLICE FOUNDATION
WASHINGTON, D.C.

INTRODUCTION FOR DESIGNATED RESPONDENT

Hello my name is _____ and I work for a national research company in Washington, D.C., [SHOW I.D. CARD]. About a year ago we talked to _____ about how people feel about their neighborhood and I would like to talk with him/her again for a few minutes to see how he/she feels now. [CONTACT DESIGNATED RESPONDENT AND CONTINUE WITH THE CONFIDENTIALITY STATEMENT. IF DESIGNATED IS UNAVAILABLE, ARRANGE TO COME BACK. BUT IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS NO LONGER A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD DO NOT SELECT A NEW RESPONDENT, REFER THE CASE TO YOUR SUPERVISOR.]

Just like last year, all the information you give will be strictly confidential and it will be used only to prepare a report in which no one's answers will ever be identified. Your participation is voluntary but your cooperation is valuable.

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ A.M./P.M.

Q3. First, I have a few questions about this part of Baltimore. Do you own or rent your home?

- OWN (INCLUDES STILL PAYING). 1 (11)
- RENT. 2
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

Q4. In general, in the past year, would you say this area has become a better place to live, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

- BETTER. 3 (12)
- WORSE. 1
- ABOUT THE SAME. 2
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q5. All things considered, what do you think this area will be like a year from now? Will it be a better place to live , have gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

- BETTER. 3 (13)
- WORSE. 1
- ABOUT THE SAME. 2
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q6. Some people feel the area they live in is a real home to them, a place where they have roots. Other people think of the area as just a place to live. Which comes closest to how you feel about this area? Is it a...

- real home, or. 1 (14)
- just a place to live. 2
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

Q7. In some areas people do things together and help each other. In other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of area would you say this is, is it mostly one where people help each other, or one where people go their own way?

- HELP EACH OTHER. 2 (15)
- GO THEIR OWN WAY. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q8. On the whole, how do you feel about this area as a place to live? Are you . . .

- very satisfied,. 4 (16)
- somewhat satisfied,. 3
- somewhat dissatisfied, or. 2
- very dissatisfied?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q9. How easy is it to tell a stranger on your block from someone who lives here?

- very difficult,. 5 (17)
- somewhat difficult. 4
- somewhat easy, or. 2
- very easy?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

Q10. How many people on your block do you know well enough to ask a favor of? Would you say . . .

- almost all of them,. 4 (18)
- quite a few. 3
- one or two, or. 2
- none ?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8
- REFUSED. 9

Now, I am going to read a list of things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether YOU think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

	BIG	SOME	NO	DON'T
	PROBLEM	PROBLEM	PROBLEM	KNOW

Q11. The first one is dirty streets and sidewalks in this area?. 3 2 1 8 (19)

[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem, or no problem in this area?]

Q12. Police not making enough contact with residents?. 3 2 1 8 (20)

Q13. Groups of people hanging around on corners or in streets?. 3 2 1 8 (21)

Q14.	Beggars or panhandlers?	3	2	1	8 (22)
Q15.	People saying insulting things or bothering people as they walk down the street?	3	2	1	8 (23)
Q16.	Abandoned houses or other empty buildings in this area?	3	2	1	8 (24)
Q17.	Truancy, that is, kids not being in school when they should be?	3	2	1	8 (25)
Q18.	People drinking in public places like on corners or in streets?	3	2	1	8 (26)
Q19.	People being attacked or beaten up by strangers?	3	2	1	8 (27)
Q20.	People being robbed or having their money, purses or wallets taken?	3	2	1	8 (28)

Please tell me if the following statements about you and people in this area are mostly true or mostly false.

		MOSTLY TRUE	MOSTLY FALSE	DON'T KNOW	REFUSED
Q21.	If I were sick, I could count on my neighbors to shop for me at the super- market , go to the drug store, etc.	1	2	8	9 (29)
	[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Would you say that is mostly true or mostly false?]				
Q22.	When I'm away from home, I can count on some of my neighbors to keep their eyes open for possible trouble	1	2	8	9 (30)
Q23.	If I had to borrow about \$25 for an emergency, I could turn to one of my neighbors.	1	2	8	9 (31)
Q24.	In many cases, calling the police to report something I saw happen in this area is not worth the hassle of getting involved.	1	2	8	9 (32)
Q25.	The people in this area work together to solve problems.	1	2	8	9 (33)
Q26.	There is very little my neighbors and I can do to change things.	1	2	8	9 (34)
Q27.	If people take some basic precautions they can reduce their chances of becoming a crime victim.	1	2	8	9 (35)

- Q28. Do any of your immediate relatives live in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY]?
- YES. 1 (36)
 - NO. 2
 - DON'T HAVE ANY RELATIVES. 3
- Q29. Do any of your good friends live in this area?
- YES. 1 (37)
 - NO. 2
 - DON'T HAVE ANY GOOD FRIENDS. 3
- Q30. How much crime is there in this area. Would you say a lot, some, only a little or none?
- A LOT. 1 (38)
 - SOME. 2
 - ONLY A LITTLE. 3
 - NONE. 4
- Q31. In the past year has the amount of crime in this area increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?
- INCREASED. 3 (39)
 - DECREASED. 1
 - ABOUT THE SAME. 2
 - DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q32. How safe do you feel walking alone in this area [SHOW MAP] at night? Do you feel...
- very safe. 4 (40)
 - somewhat safe. 3
 - somewhat unsafe, or. 2
 - very unsafe?. 1
 - DON'T GO OUT AT NIGHT. 7
 - DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q33. How about during the day? How safe do you feel when you are walking alone in this area during the day? Do you feel ...
- very safe. 4 (41)
 - somewhat safe. 3
 - somewhat unsafe, or. 2
 - very unsafe?. 1
 - DON'T GO OUT BY MYSELF. 7
 - DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q34. In this area, how likely is it that someone will harm you in the coming year? Is it
- very likely. 4 (42)
 - somewhat likely. 3
 - somewhat unlikely, or. 2
 - very unlikely?. 1

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q35. If you were outside in this area after dark, how likely is it that someone would try to rob or steal something from you? Is it ...

- very likely. 4 (43)
- somewhat likely. 3
- somewhat unlikely, or. 2
- very unlikely?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q36. How likely is it that a car parked on the street in this area at night would be broken into? Is it ...

- very likely. 4 (44)
- somewhat likely. 3
- somewhat unlikely, or. 2
- very unlikely?. 1
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Q37. Is there any place in this area where you would be afraid to go alone either during the day or after dark?

- YES. 1 (45)
- NO. 2
- DON'T KNOW. 8

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about things that might worry you in this area [SHOW MAP IF NECESSARY].

How worried are you that:

	VERY WORRIED	SOMEWHAT WORRIED	NOT WORRIED AT ALL	N/A	DON'T KNOW
Q38. Someone will try to rob you or steal something from you while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8 (46)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?]					
Q39. Someone will try to attack you or beat you up while you are outside in this area?	3	2	1	7	8 (47)
Q40. Someone will try to break into your home while no one is here?	3	2	1	7	8 (48)
Q41. How about when someone is home, how worried are you that someone will try to break into your home while someone is here?	3	2	1	7	8 (49)

Q42. Someone will try to steal or damage your car in this area? 3 2 1 7 8 (50)

Q43. When it comes to the prevention of crime in this area, do you feel that it's more the responsibility of the residents or more the responsibility of the police?

RESIDENTS. 3 (51)
 POLICE. 1
 BOTH. 2
 OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 4
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q44. In the past year, have you heard of or read about a neighborhood block watch program in this area?

YES. 1 (52)
 NO. 2

Q45. How successful do you think a neighborhood watch program is in reducing crime? Would you say it is very successful, somewhat successful, somewhat unsuccessful, or very unsuccessful?

VERY SUCCESSFUL. 4 (53)
 SOMEWHAT SUCCESSFUL. 3
 SOMEWHAT UNSUCCESSFUL. 2
 VERY UNSUCCESSFUL. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q46. Now, let's talk about the police in this area . How good a job do you think they are doing to prevent crime? Would you say they are doing a ...

very good job. 5 (54)
 good job ,. 4
 fair job ,. 3
 poor job, or. 2
 very poor job?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q47. How good a job do you think the police in this area are doing in helping people out after they have been victims of crime? Would you say they are doing a ...

very good job. 5 (55)
 good job,. 4
 fair job ,. 3
 poor job, or. 2
 very poor job?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q48. How good a job are the police in this area doing in keeping order on the streets and sidewalks? Would you say they are doing a ...

very good job. 5 (56)

good job,. 4
 fair job ,. 3
 poor job, or. 2
 very poor job?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q49. In general, how polite are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they ...

very polite. 4 (57)
 somewhat polite. 3
 somewhat impolite,. 2
 very impolite?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q50. In general, how helpful are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they ...

very helpful ,. 4 (58)
 somewhat helpful,. 3
 not very helpful, or. 2
 not helpful at all?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q51. In general, how fair are the police in this area when dealing with people around here? Are they...

very fair. 4 (59)
 somewhat fair. 3
 somewhat unfair, or. 2
 very unfair?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q52. During the past year, do you think the number of police officers working in this area [SHOW MAP] has increased, decreased or remained the same?

INCREASED. 3 (60)
 ABOUT THE SAME. 2
 [SKIP TO Q54]
 DECREASED. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q54]

Q53. [IF INCREASED OR DECREASED] Why do you think there was this (increase/decrease)? [DON'T READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

a. POLICE MAKING SPECIAL VISITS TO HOMES. 1 (61-62)
 b. SPECIAL PROGRAM/EXPERIMENT IN THE AREA. 1 (63-64)
 c. BECAUSE OF MORE CRIME IN THE AREA. 1 (65-66)
 d. BECAUSE OF LESS CRIME IN THE AREA. 1 (67-68)
 e. BUDGET CUTS. 1 (69-70)
 f. OTHER REASON _____ (SPECIFY). 1 (71-72)
 DON'T KNOW _____

Q54. Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last 24 hours?

YES. 1 (73)
 [SKIP TO Q57]
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q55. What about within the last week? Have you seen a police officer in this area within the last week?

YES. 1 (74-75)
 [SKIP TO Q57]
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q56. Have you seen any police officers in this area in the past year?

YES. 1 (76-77)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO QN1]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO QN1]

Q57. What was the police officer doing? [DON'T READ LIST. PROBE: What else was the police officer doing? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY]

a. DRIVING BY. 1 (78-79)
 b. WALKING BY. 1 (80-81)
 c. TALKING WITH CITIZENS. 1 (82-83)
 d. GIVING A TICKET 1 (84-85)
 e. MAKING ARREST. 1 (86-87)
 f. SITTING IN A PARKED CAR. 1 (88-89)
 g. GOING TO A NEIGHBOR'S HOME. 1 (90-91)
 h. OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 1 (92-93)
 i. DON'T KNOW. _____

QN.1 Since July of 1986, has a foot patrol officer come to your door to talk to you or someone else in this household about problems you might be having in this neighborhood?

YES. 1 (94)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO N13]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO N13]

QN.2 About how many times has a foot patrol officer come to this household to discuss neighborhood problems?

ONCE. 1 (95-96)
 TWICE. 2
 THREE OR MORE. 3
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN.3 About how long ago did the officer come here (for the first time)?

LESS THAN ONE MONTH AGO. 1 (97-98)
 TWO TO FOUR MONTHS. 2
 FIVE TO SEVEN MONTHS. 3
 NINE TO ELEVEN MONTHS. 4

ABOUT A YEAR AGO. 4
 DON'T KNOW/REMEMBER. 8

QN.4 Did you or someone else in this household mention any problems in the neighborhood to this police officer?

YES. 1 (99-100)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO N13]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO N13]

QN.5 What problems did you or someone else mention to the foot patrol officer?

_____ (101-105)
 _____ (106-110)

QN.6 How interested was the officer in what you had to say? Was he/she...

very interested. 4 (111-112)
 somewhat interested. 3
 somewhat not interested, or. 2
 not very interested?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN.7 Was the officer who came to your door...

very helpful. 4 (113)
 somewhat helpful. 3
 not very helpful, or. 2
 not at all helpful?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN.8 When you or someone else talked to the foot patrol officer who came to your door, was he/she ...

very polite. 4 (114)
 somewhat polite. 3
 somewhat impolite, or. 2
 very impolite?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN.9 As far as you know, has anything been done about the problem(s) that were mentioned to the officer?

YES. 1 (115-116)
 NO 2
 [SKIP TO QN.13]
 DON'T KNOW 8
 [SKIP TO QN.13]

QN.10 Who do you think was responsible for doing something about the problem you mentioned to the officer? (DON'T READ LIST)

FOOT PATROL OFFICER. 1 (117-118)
 A CITY AGENCY. 2
 THE OFFICER AND CITY AGENCY. 3
 OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 4
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN11. How satisfied were you with how the problem was handled? Would you say you were . . .

very satisfied 4 (119-120)
 [SKIP TO QN.13]
 somewhat satisfied 3
 [SKIP TO QN.13]
 somewhat dissatisfied, or. 2
 very dissatisfied?. 1
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN.12 Why were you dissatisfied with how the problem was handled?

NO ONE DID ANYTHING ABOUT PROBLEM. 1 (121)
 THE JOB WAS POORLY DONE. 2
 POLICE UNABLE TO ADDRESS PROBLEM. 3
 PROBLEM ADDRESSED BUT CAME BACK. 4
 POLICE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROBLEM. 5
 OTHER _____ (SPECIFY). 6

QN.13 Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem with roaches, mice, or rats has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse or remained about the same?

MUCH BETTER. 5 (122)
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE. 2
 MUCH WORSE. 1
 ABOUT THE SAME. 3
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN14. Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem with overgrown trees that need trimming has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse or remained about the same?

MUCH BETTER. 5 (123)
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE. 2
 MUCH WORSE. 1
 ABOUT THE SAME. 3
 DON'T KNOW. 8

QN15. What about the problem with stray or barking dogs? Compared to a year ago, would you say the problem has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, much worse, or remained about the same?

MUCH BETTER. 5 (124)
 SOMEWHAT BETTER. 4
 SOMEWHAT WORSE. 2
 MUCH WORSE. 1
 ABOUT THE SAME. 3

DON'T KNOW. 8

Now , I would like to ask you about any other contacts you may have had with the city police in the last year. In the last year have you. . .

* IF YES, ASK: Did (this/any of these) happen in this area?

	* YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Q79. Reported a crime to the police?.	1	2	8	Q79a.	1	2	8
	(125)				(126-127)		
Q80. Contacted the police about something suspicious?.	1	2	8	Q80a.	1	2	8
	(128)				(129-130)		
Q81. In the last year, have you reported a traffic accident to the police?.	1	2	8	Q81a.	1	2	8
	(131)				(132-133)		
Q82. Reported any other problem to the police?.	1	2	8	Q82a.	1	2	8
	(134)				(135-136)		
Q83. Asked the police for any other information?.	1	2	8	Q83a.	1	2	8
	(137)				(138-139)		
Q58. Do you think the number of police officers patrolling in this area is adequate for protecting people, or should there be more or less patrolling here?							
					3		(140)
MORE.					2		
ADEQUATE.					1		
LESS.					8		
DON'T KNOW.							
Q59. Do you know any of the police officers who work in your neighborhood well enough to talk to them?							
					1		(141)
YES.					2		
NO.					8		
DON'T KNOW.							
Q60. In the past year have the police come to your door to ask about problems in this area or to give you information about crime?							
					1		(142)
YES.					2		
NO.					8		
DON'T KNOW.							

Now, I am going to read you another list of some things that may be happening in this area. After I read each one, please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, some problem, or no problem here in this area.

	BIG PROBLEM	SOME PROBLEM	NO PROBLEM	DON'T KNOW
Q61. Vacant lots filled with trash and junk?	3	2	1	8 (143)
[PROMPT AS NECESSARY: Do you think that is a big problem, some problem or no problem here in this area?]				
Q62. People breaking windows of buildings?	3	2	1	8 (144)
Q63. Graffiti, that is writing or painting on walls or buildings?	3	2	1	8 (145)
Q64. People breaking in or sneaking into homes to steal things?	3	2	1	8 (146)
Q65. Cars being vandalized--things like windows or radio antennas being broken?	3	2	1	8 (147)
Q66. Cars being stolen?	3	2	1	8 (148)
Q67. Gangs.	3	2	1	8 (149)
Q68. Sale or use of drugs in public places?	3	2	1	8 (150)
Q69. Rape or other sexual attacks?	3	2	1	8 (151)
Q70. Is there any area right around here--that is in this area--[SHOW MAP] where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?				
YES.			1	(152)
NO.			2	

The next few questions are about things that some people might do for protection from crime. Please tell me whether any of the following have been done in this home.

* IF YES, ASK: Was that within the last year?

	* YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Q71. Have any special locks been installed in this home for security reasons?	1	2	8	Q71a.	1	2	8
		(153)				(154-155)	
Q72. Have any special outdoor lights been installed here to make it easier to see what's going on outside your home?	1	2	8	Q72a.	1	2	8

		(156)				(157-158)
Q73.	Have any timers been installed for turning your lights on and off at night?	1	2	8	Q73a.	1 2 8 (160-161)
			(159)			
Q74.	Have any valuables here been marked with your name or some numbers?	1	2	8	Q74a.	1 2 8 (163-164)
			(162)			
Q75.	Have special windows or bars been installed for protection?	1	2	8	Q75a.	1 2 8 (166-167)
			(165)			

The next questions are about some things people might do when they go out after dark. Now, think about the last time you went out in this area after dark.

	YES	NO	NEVER GO OUT	DON'T KNOW	
Q76.	Did you go with someone else to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (168)
Q77.	The last time you went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain streets or areas to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (169)
Q78.	When you last went out after dark in this area, did you stay away from certain types of people to avoid crime?	1	2	3	8 (170)
Q84.	In the past year , have you had any (other) contact with the police in which you had a conversation?				
	YES.	1			(171)
	NO.		2		
	[SKIP TO Q86]				
	DON'T KNOW.			8	
	[SKIP TO Q86]				
Q85.	Who made the contact? Was it made by.				
	you [THE RESPONDENT], or.	1			(172-173)
	a police officer?		2		
	DON'T KNOW.			8	

Now, I would like to ask you about some things which may have happened to you personally or or others living in your household in the past year. It does not matter whether it happened in this area or outside this area. Please think carefully about each one and tell me about it, whether or not you considered it serious.

Q86. In the past year has anyone broken into your home or garage to steal something?

YES. 1 (174)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q87]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q87]

86a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (175)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

86b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you are CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or outside in this area? [SHOW MAP]

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (176)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (177)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (178)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

86c. Was this [How many of these were] reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (179)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q87. Have you heard of this happening to anyone else in this area during this past year?

YES. 1 (180)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88. (Other than that,) have you found any sign that someone TRIED to break into your home, garage, or another building on your property to steal something in the past year?

YES. 1 (181)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q89]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q89]

Q88a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (182)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or somewhere outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (183)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THE AREA. _____ (184)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (185)

DON'T KNOW. 8

Q88c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO POLICE. (186)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q89. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (187)
NO. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90. During the past year has anything been stolen from your yard or the area right around your home? [NOT A MOTOR VEHICLE.]

YES. 1 (188)
NO 2
[SKIP TO Q91]
DON'T KNOW. 8
[SKIP TO Q91]

Q90a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. (189)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're CURRENTLY living in, somewhere in this area, or outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. (190)
SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. (191)
OUTSIDE THIS AREA. (192)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q90c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTEO TO POLICE. (193)
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q91. Have you heard of this happening to anyone else in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (194)
NO. 2
DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92. Has anyone damaged or vandalized the house or building you live in (for example, by breaking windows or writing on the walls) during the past year?

YES. 1 (195)
NO. 2
[SKIP TO Q93]

DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q93]

Q92a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (196-197)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed)
 at the home you're currently living in,
 somewhere in this area, or somewhere
 outside this area?

IN CURRENT HOME. _____ (198-199)
 # SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA. _____ (200-201)
 # SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (202-203)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q92c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. 1 (204)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q93. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area
 [SHOW MAP] during the past year?

YES. 1 (205)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94. In the past year, did anyone steal or try to steal a car or a
 truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK. 0 (206)
 [SKIP TO Q95]
 YES. 1
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q95]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q95]

Q94a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (207)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area,
 outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (215-216)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (209)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q94c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (210)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q95. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES.	1	(211-212)
NO.	2	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q96. Did anyone take anything from inside a car or truck, that belonged to you or someone else in this household , or try to steal any parts of it.

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK.	0	(213)
[SKIP TO Q97]		
YES.	1	
NO.	2	
[SKIP TO Q97]		
REFUSED/DON'T KNOW.	8	
[SKIP TO Q97]		

Q96a. How many times did thi s happen?

# OF TIMES.	___	(214)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q96b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

# IN THIS AREA.	___	(215-216)
# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA.	___	(217-218)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q96c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE.	___	(219-220)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q97. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES.	1	(221)
NO.	2	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q98. (Other than that) did anyone deliberately damage a car or a truck that belonged to you or someone else in this household?

NO ONE OWNED A CAR OR TRUCK.	0	(222)
[SKIP TO Q99]		
YES.	1	
NO.	2	
[SKIP TO Q99]		
DON'T KNOW.	8	
[SKIP TO Q99]		

Q98a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES.	1	(223)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

- Q98b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or outside this area?
- # IN THIS AREA. _____ (224-225)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (226-227)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q98c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
- # REPORTED TO POLICE. _____ (228)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q99. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
- YES. 1 (229)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q100. Ouring the past year did anyone steal, or try to steal a bicycle or motorcycle that belonged to you or someone else in your household?
- NO ONE OWNED A BICYCLE OR MOTORCYCLE. 0 (230)
 [SKIP TO Q101]
 YES. 1
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q101]
 REFUSED/DONIT KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q101]
- Q100a. How many times did this happen?
- # OF TIMES. _____ (231)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q100b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?
- # IN THIS AREA. _____ (232)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (233)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q100c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?
- # REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (234)
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q101. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?
- YES. 1 (235)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8
- Q102. In the past year, has anyone taken or tried to take something from you (or anyone in this household) by force or after

threatening you with harm?

YES. 1 (236)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q103]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q103]

Q102a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (237)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q102b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (238)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (239)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q102c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (240-241)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q103. Have your heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES. 1 (242)
 NO. 2
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104. In the past year has anyone physically attacked you or actually been violent with you in an argument or fight (or with anyone in this household)?

YES. 1 (243)
 NO. 2
 [SKIP TO Q105]
 DON'T KNOW. 8
 [SKIP TO Q105]

Q104a. How many times did this happen?

OF TIMES. _____ (244)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) in this area or somewhere outside this area?

IN THIS AREA. _____ (245)
 # OUTSIDE THIS AREA. _____ (246)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q104c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

REPORTED TO THE POLICE. _____ (247)
 DON'T KNOW. 8

Q105. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES.	1	(248)
NO.	2	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q106. Has anyone sexually attacked you (or anyone in this household), or tried to, in the past year?

YES.	1	(249)
NO.	2	
[SKIP TO Q107]		
DON'T KNOW.	8	
[SKIP TO Q107]		

Q106a. How many times did this happen?

# OF TIMES.	_____	(250)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q106b. Did this (How many of these) happen(ed) at the home you're currently living in, somewhere in this area or somewhere outside this area?

# IN CURRENT HOME.	_____	(251)
# SOMEWHERE IN THIS AREA.	_____	(252)
# SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THIS AREA.	_____	(253)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q106c. Was this (How many of these were) reported to the police?

# REPORTED TO THE POLICE.	_____	(254)
DON'T KNOW.	8	

Q107. Have you heard of this happening to anyone (else) in this area during the past year?

YES.	1	(255)
NO.	2	
DON' T KNOW.	8	

Q108. Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. In what year were you born?

YEAR _____

REFUSED	9999	(256-259)
-------------------	------	-----------

Q109. Are you presently employed full-time, part-time, a homemaker, or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that?]

WORKING FULL-TIME.	0	(260)
WORKING PART-TIME.	1	
HOMEMAKER.	2	

UNEMPLOYED.	3
RETIRED.	4
DISABLED.	5
STUDENT.	6
OTHER _____ (SPECIFY).	7
DON'T KNOW.	8
REFUSED.	9

Q110. Are you currently...

married.	1	(261)
living with someone as partners.	2	
widowed.	3	*
divorced,.	4	*
separated, or.	5	*
never married?.	6	*
REFUSED.	9	*

*[SKIP TO Q112]

Q111. Is (your husband/wife/the person you live with) presently working full-time or part-time, homemaker or unemployed? [IF OTHER, PROBE: What is that person doing?]

WORKING FULL-TIME.	0	(262-263)
WORKING PART-TIME.	1	
HOMEMAKER.	2	
UNEMPLOYED.	3	
RETIRED.	4	
DISABLED.	5	
STUDENT.	6	
OTHER _____ (SPECIFY).	7	
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

Q112. How many people UNDER 18 years old live here?

# OF CHILDREN.	_____	(264)
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

[ANSWER Q113 AND Q114 BY OBSERVATION ONLY IF OBVIOUS]

Q113. What is your racial or ethnic background? Are you . . .

black.	1	(265)
white.	2	
hispanic.	3	
asian/pacific islander,.	4	
american indian , or.	5	
something else? _____ (SPECIFY).	6	
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

Q114. RESPONDENT SEX:

MALE.	1	(266)
---------------	---	-------

FEMALE. 2

Q115. What was the highest grade or year of school that you completed?
[CIRCLE HIGHEST]

NONE.	1	(267)
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.	2	
SOME HIGH SCHOOL.	3	
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE.	4	
SOME COLLEGE.	5	
COLLEGE GRADUATE [BACHELORS].	6	
POST GRADUATE.	7	
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

Q116. We also would like to have an idea about your household income in 1985. Here is a card [GIVE CARD TO RESPONDENT] with some general categories on it. Please tell me which category includes your total household income--what everyone here made together last year? You don't have to give me the actual total--just tell me the correct letter.

A.	1 *	(268)
B.	2 *	
C.	3 *	
D.	4 *	
E.	5 *	
F.	6 *	
G.	7 *	
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

* [SKIP TO Q118]

Q117. [IF "REFUSED" OR "DON'T KNOW"] Would you just indicate if it was under \$15,000 in 1985, or \$15,000 and over?

UNDER \$15,000.	0	(269-270)
\$15,000 AND OVER.	1	
DON'T KNOW.	8	
REFUSED.	9	

Q118. Now, in case my supervisor wants to call and verify this interview could I please have your telephone number?

[NUMBER] _____

REFUSED CODE: 9999999

NO PHONE CODE: 0000000

CLOSING STATEMENT

"Thank you very much, that completes the survey. You've been very helpful."

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____ A.M./P.M.

INTERVIEWER: I certify that I followed the procedures and rules in conducting this interview.

SIGNED: _____ INTERVIEWER #: _____ (271-272)

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS AND REMARKS: FILL OUT THIS SECTION AS SOON AS YOU LEAVE THE HOUSEHOLD.

I1. RESPONDENT'S FACILITY WITH ENGLISH:

GOOD.	1	(273)
FAIR.	2	
POOR.	3	
INTERVIEW IN SPANISH.	4	

I2. RESPONDENT'S COOPERATIVENESS:

VERY COOPERATIVE.	3	(274)
FAIRLY COOPERATIVE.	2	
NOT VERY COOPERATIVE.	1	

I3. RESPONDENT'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW:

VERY INTERESTED.	3	(275)
SOMEWHAT INTERESTED.	2	
NOT INTERESTED, HARD TO HOLD ATTENTION.	1	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

I4. ACCURACY OF FACTUAL INFORMATION COLLECTED:

MOSTLY ACCURATE.	1	(276)
SOMEWHAT INACCURATE.	2	
NOT TO BE TRUSTED.	3	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

I5. HOW SUSPICIOUS WAS THE PERSON WHO LET YOU IN?

VERY SUSPICIOUS.	3	(277)
SUSPICIOUS.	2	
NOT VERY SUSPICIOUS.	1	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

I6. HOW EASY WOULD IT BE FOR SOMEONE TO GET INTO THE HOME THROUGH A DOOR OR WINDOW? WOULD YOU SAY IT WOULD BE ...

VERY EASY.	4	(278)
EASY.	3	
DIFFICULT.	2	
VERY DIFFICULT.	1	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

I7. TYPE OF DWELLING UNIT:

SINGLE FAMILY UNATTACHED HOUSE.	1	(279)
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TWIN OR DUPLEX HOUSE.	2
ROW HOUSE/TOWNHOUSE.	3
APARTMENT--6 OR LESS UNITS.	4
APARTMENT--MORE THAN 6 UNITS.	5
ROOMING HOUSE.	6
MOBILE HOME.	7
OTHER.	8

I8. NUMBER OF STORIES (FROM GROUND FLOOR UP)

1.	1	(280)
2.	2	
3.	3	
4 OR MORE.	4	

I9. DO YOU SEE ANY BARS IN THE WINDOWS?

NO.	0	(281)
YES.	1	
DON'T KNOW.	8	

I10. CODE EXACT STREET ADDRESS APT.

_____ (282-282)