



NIJ

Special

REPORT

Test Results for Forensic Media Preparation Tool:
dc3dd: Version 7.0.0

nij.gov

**U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs**

810 Seventh Street N.W.
Washington, DC 20531

Eric H. Holder, Jr.
Attorney General

Laurie O. Robinson
Assistant Attorney General

John H. Laub
Director, National Institute of Justice

This and other publications and products of the National Institute of Justice can be found at:

National Institute of Justice
www.nij.gov

Office of Justice Programs
Innovation • Partnerships • Safer Neighborhoods
www.ojp.usdoj.gov

DEC. 2011

**Test Results for Forensic Media Preparation
Tool: dc3dd: Version 7.0.0**



John Laub

Director, National Institute of Justice

This report was prepared for the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, by the Office of Law Enforcement Standards of the National Institute of Standards and Technology under Interagency Agreement 2003-IJ-R-029.

The National Institute of Justice is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Assistance, the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

July 2011

**Test Results for Forensic Media Preparation Tool:
dc3dd: Version 7.0.0**

Contents

Introduction.....	1
How to Read This Report	1
1. Results Summary	2
2. Test Case Selection.....	3
3. Test Materials.....	3
3.1 Support Software	3
3.2 Test Drive Creation.....	4
3.3 Test Drive Analysis.....	4
3.4 Test Drives	4
4. Test Results	5
4.1 Test Results Report Key	5
4.2 Test Details	6
4.2.1 FMP-01-ATA28.....	6
4.2.2 FMP-01-ATA48.....	7
4.2.3 FMP-01-FW	9
4.2.4 FMP-01-SATA28	10
4.2.5 FMP-01-SATA48	12
4.2.6 FMP-01-SCSI	13
4.2.7 FMP-01-USB	14
4.2.8 FMP-03-DCO	16
4.2.9 FMP-03-DCO-HPA	18
4.2.10 FMP-03-HPA.....	19

Introduction

The Computer Forensics Tool Testing (CFTT) program is a joint project of the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), the Department of Homeland Security, and the National Institute of Standards and Technology's Law Enforcement Standards Office and Information Technology Laboratory. CFTT is supported by other organizations, including the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Department of Defense Cyber Crime Center, the U.S. Internal Revenue Service Criminal Investigation Division Electronic Crimes Program, and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, U.S. Customs and Border Protection and U.S. Secret Service. The objective of the CFTT program is to provide measurable assurance to practitioners, researchers and other applicable users that the tools used in computer forensics investigations provide accurate results. Accomplishing this requires the development of specifications and test methods for computer forensics tools and subsequent testing of specific tools against those specifications.

Test results provide the information necessary for developers to improve tools, users to make informed choices, and the legal community and others to understand the tools' capabilities. The CFTT approach to testing computer forensic tools is based on well-recognized methodologies for conformance and quality testing. The specifications and test methods are posted on the CFTT Web site (<http://www.cftt.nist.gov/>) for review and comment by the computer forensics community.

This document reports the results from testing the wipe function of dc3dd version 7.0.0 against the *Forensic Media Preparation Tool Test Assertions and Test Plan Version 1.0*, available at the CFTT Web site (<http://www.cftt.nist.gov/fmp-atp-pc-01.pdf>).

Test results for other devices and software packages using the CFTT tool methodology can be found on NIJ's CFTT Web page, <http://www.nij.gov/nij/topics/forensics/evidence/digital/standards/cftt.htm>.

How to Read This Report

This report is divided into four sections. The first section is a summary of the results from the test runs and is sufficient for most readers to assess the suitability of the tool for the intended use. The remaining sections of the report describe how the tests were conducted and provide documentation of test case details that support the report summary. Section 2 gives the selection of each test case from the set of possible cases defined in the test plan for forensic media preparation tools. The test cases are selected, in general, based on features offered by the tool. Section 3 lists hardware and software used to run the test cases with links to additional information about the items used. Section 4 contains a description of each test case listing all test assertions that apply, their expected results and the actual result. Please refer to the vendor's owner manual for guidance on using the tool.

Test Results for Forensic Media Preparation Tool

Tool Tested: dc3dd
Version: 7.0.0

Run Environments: DCITA LIVE Linux Ubuntu v10.04 LTS

Supplier: Department of Defense Cyber Crime Center

Tel: (410) 981-1181
(410) 981-1037

Toll Free: (877) 981-3235

WWW: <http://www.dc3.mil/dc3/dc3About.php>

1 Results Summary

The dc3dd tool can be used for a variety of forensic tasks (e.g., disk imaging or wiping media for reuse). This report only examines using the tool to overwrite media for reuse.

In all the test cases run against dc3dd version 7.0.0, all visible sectors were successfully overwritten. Sectors hidden by an HPA (FMP-03-HPA and FMP-03-DCO-HPA) were also overwritten; however, sectors hidden by a DCO were not removed (FMP-03-DCO and FMP-03-DCO-HPA). By design, the tool does not remove either Host Protected Areas (HPAs) or DCOs. However, the Linux test environment used automatically removed the HPA on test drives, allowing sectors hidden by an HPA to be overwritten by the tool.

Table 1 provides a quick overview of the test case results.

Table 1. Overview of Test Results

Test Case	Total Sectors	First Sector Overwritten	Last Sector Overwritten	Unchanged Sectors	
				First	Last
FMP-01-ATA28	156301488	0	156301487		
FMP-01-ATA48	488397168	0	488397167		
FMP-01-FW	488397168	0	488397167		
FMP-01-SATA28	78140160	0	78140159		
FMP-01-SATA48	312581808	0	312581807		
FMP-01-SCSI	71721820	0	71721819		
FMP-01-USB	488397168	0	488397167		
FMP-03-DCO	490234752	0	480234751	480234752	490234751
FMP-03-DCO-HPA	234441648	0	224441647	224441648	234441647
FMP-03-HPA	312581808	0	312581807		

2 Test Case Selection

The dc3dd tool was only tested for its ability to overwrite sectors of a disk drive. The overwrite command can be run in either 'wipe' or 'vwipe' modes. It supports additional options of which 'pat', 'tpat', and 'hash' (md5, sha1) were selected and varied during testing. See the 'Log Highlights' box of the Test Details, section 4.2, for more details as to the construction of each individual test setup.

The test cases were selected from cases defined by *Forensic Media Preparation Tool Test Assertions and Test Plan Version 1.0* based on features supported by this tool.

Table 2 shows which wipe modes were selected in testing.

Table 2. Selected Wipe Modes

Test Case	Mode
FMP-01-ATA28	vwipe
FMP-01-ATA48	wipe
FMP-01-FW	wipe
FMP-01-SATA28	wipe
FMP-01-SATA48	wipe
FMP-01-SCSI	wipe
FMP-01-USB	vwipe
FMP-03-DCO	wipe
FMP-03-DCO-HPA	wipe
FMP-03-HPA	wipe

The following source interfaces were used in testing: ATA28, ATA48, FW, SATA28, SATA48, SCSI and USB.

Test Materials

2.1 Support Software

Several programs were used in the setup and analysis of the test drives. These include **hdat2** (download from <http://www.hdat2.com/download.html>), **dsumm** (download from <http://www.cfft.nist.gov/>), **ransom** (download from <http://www.cfft.nist.gov/>) and **diskwipe** from **FS-TST Release 2.0** (download from <http://www.cfft.nist.gov/diskimaging/fs-tst20.zip>).

The **hdat2** program is used to create, remove and document hidden areas on a drive.

The **dsumm** program analyzes the content of a hard drive. It produces a summary of disk contents in terms of counts for each byte value present on the drive. For example, if a drive can contain 10GB (19531250 sectors of 512 bytes per sector) and the drive is wiped

with zero bytes, then **dsum** reports 10,000,000,000 zero bytes. The program also prints the first sector found with printable ASCII content.

The **ransum** program examines a hard drive to identify sectors that do not contain the content written to the drive by the **diskwipe** program. The **ransum** output is a list of sector ranges classified as either *overwritten* or *unchanged*.

The **diskwipe** program initializes a hard drive with known content.

2.2 Test Drive Creation

The following steps are used to setup a test drive:

1. The drive is initially filled with known content by the **diskwipe** program from FS-TST. The **diskwipe** program writes the sector address to each sector in both C/H/S and LBA format. The remainder of the sector bytes is set to a constant fill value unique for each drive. Each sector has known unique content after the setup. The fill value is noted in the **diskwipe** tool log file.
2. The **dsum** program analyzes the drive contents. This documents the content of the drive.
3. If the drive is intended for hidden area tests (FMP-03, FMP-04), either an HPA, a DCO or a DCO with an HPA is created.
4. The drive size after creation of a hidden area is recorded.

2.3 Test Drive Analysis

The following steps are used to analyze a test drive after it has been wiped by the tool under test:

1. The size of the drive is recorded. This determines if the tool changes the size of a hidden area.
2. Any hidden areas still remaining on the drive are removed.
3. The **dsum** program is run to determine the final content of the drive.
4. The **ransum** program is run to classify sectors as either *overwritten* or *unchanged*.

2.4 Test Drives

Table 3 lists the hard drives used in testing. The column labeled **Test Case** identifies the test case. The fill value written by **diskwipe** to initialize the drive is reported in the column labeled **Target Fill**. The column labeled **Model** is the model of the drive as returned by the ATA IDENTIFY DEVICE command. The column labeled **Serial #** is the serial number as returned by the ATA IDENTIFY DEVICE command.

Table 3. Fill Values by Test Case

Test Case	Target Fill (hex value)	Model	Serial #
FMP-01-ATA28	0x18	FUJITSU MHW2080AT	K004T832CK3G
FMP-01-ATA48	0x29	WDC WD2500JB-00GVC0	WD-WCAL78188039
FMP-01-FW	0x2C	FireWire/USB2.0	E
FMP-01-SATA28	0x24	FUJITSU MHW2040BH	K10XT7B278AP
FMP-01-SATA48	0x16	TOSHIBA MK1649GSY	78JBT02RT
FMP-01-SCSI	0x06	ATLAS10K2-TY367L	163022042046
FMP-01-USB	0x2C	WD2500JB-00FUA0	
FMP-03-DCO	0x24	Maxtor 7Y250P0	Y63FSHTE
FMP-03-DCO-HPA	0x1C	WDC WD1200JD-00GBB0	WD-WMAES2049679
FMP-03-HPA	0x53	WDC WD1600JB-00GVC0	WD-WMAL94865344

Table 4 lists the drive configurations for hidden sector test cases. The column labeled **Test Case** identifies the test case. The column labeled **Size** is the number of visible sectors on the drive for the test case. The size of the drive including both visible and hidden sectors is reported in the column labeled **Total**. The column labeled **Hidden** is the size in sectors of the hidden area.

Table 4. Drive Configurations for Hidden Sector Tests

Test Case	Size	Total	Hidden (DCO+HPA)
FMP-03-DCO	480234752	490234752	10000000
FMP-03-DCO-HPA	209441648	234441648	25000000 (10000000+15000000)
FMP-03-HPA	297581808	312581808	15000000

Test Results

The main item of interest for interpreting the test results is determining the conformance of the tool under test with the test assertions. Conformance with each assertion tested by a given test case is evaluated by examining the **Log Highlights** box of the test report details.

2.5 Test Results Report Key

A summary of the actual test results is presented in this report. The following table presents a description of each section of the test report summary.

Heading	Description
First Line:	Test case ID, name and version of tool tested.
Case Summary:	Test case summary from <i>Forensic Media Preparation Tool Test Assertions and Test Plan Version 1.0</i> .
Assertions:	The test assertions applicable to the test case, selected from <i>Forensic Media Preparation Tool Test Assertions and Test Plan Version 1.0</i> .

Heading	Description
Tester Name:	Name or initials of person executing test procedure.
Analysis Host:	Host used to set up test drive and analyze final drive state.
Test Host:	Host computer executing the test.
Test Date:	Time and date that test was started.
Test Drive:	Drive erased by the tool under test.
Source Setup:	Report of the native drive size, the size of any hidden areas, the apparent size of the drive (as reported by an ATA IDENTIFY DEVICE command) and an analysis of initial drive contents.
Tool Settings:	Report of tool parameters set for each test run.
Log Highlights:	Report of the state of the drive after executing the tool under test, including the apparent drive size, size of hidden area and analysis of drive contents. The ASCII content of the first non-binary-zero sector is reported.
Results:	Expected and actual results for each assertion tested.
Analysis:	Whether or not the expected results were achieved.

2.6 Test Details

2.6.1 FMP-01-ATA28

Test Case FMP-01-ATA28 DC3DD Version 7.0	
Case Summary:	FMP-01. Overwrite visible sectors using WRITE commands.
Assertions:	FMP-CA-01 All visible sectors shall be overwritten with the specified benign data.
Tester Name:	csr
Analysis host:	frank
Test host:	frank
Test date:	Thu Feb 10 13:24:56 2011
Test drive:	18-LAP
Source Setup:	<pre>Initial setup size: 156301488 from total of 156301488 (with 0 hidden) IDE disk: Model (FUJITSU MHW2080AT) serial # (K004T832CK3G) Sector 0 is first sector with printable text ===== Start text ===== 0000/000/01 000000000000 ===== End text Sector 0 ===== 1 <new line> character inserted for readability Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 156301488 00 75907021680 18 156301488 20 () 312602976 2F (//) 1092738319 30 (0) 445157427 31 (1) 274740905 32 (2) 274642393 33 (3) 272159917 34 (4) 262536293 35 (5) 225709546 36 (6) 215483146 37 (7) 215483143 38 (8) 215483135 39 (9) Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 80026361856 bytes, 156301488 sectors, 14 distinct values seen 156301488 sectors have printable text</pre>
Tool Settings:	<pre>type: vwipe pattern: none hash: md5</pre>

Test Case FMP-01-ATA28 DC3DD Version 7.0					
Log Highlights:	<pre> ===== dc3dd tool log (start) ===== dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-02-10 10:17:06 -0500 compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=sha1) DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on) command line: dc3dd vwipe=/dev/sda hash=md5 log=tool-log.txt device size: 156301488 sectors (probed) sector size: 512 bytes (probed) 80026361856 bytes (75 G) copied (100%), 5426.14 s, 14 M/s output hashing (100%) input results for pattern `00`: 156301488 sectors in 1b26c0e62b79f528793199a3d2de4034 (md5) output results for device `/dev/sda': 156301488 sectors out [ok] 1b26c0e62b79f528793199a3d2de4034 (md5) dc3dd completed at 2011-02-10 11:47:32 -0500 ===== dc3dd tool log (end) ===== hash verify: 1b26c0e62b79f528793199a3d2de4034 /dev/sda Size after tool runs: 156301488 from total of 156301488 (with 0 hidden) Analysis of tool result -- Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 80026361856 00 Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 80026361856 00 80026361856 bytes, 156301488 sectors, 1 distinct values seen No sectors have printable text Runs of Sectors Unchanged or Overwritten First Sector Last Sector State 0 -- 156301487 Overwritten </pre>				
Results:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Assertion & Expected Result</th> <th>Actual Result</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten</td> <td>as expected</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Assertion & Expected Result	Actual Result	FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten	as expected
Assertion & Expected Result	Actual Result				
FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten	as expected				
Analysis:	Expected results achieved				

2.6.2 FMP-01-ATA48

Test Case FMP-01-ATA48 DC3DD Version 7.0	
Case Summary:	FMP-01. Overwrite visible sectors using WRITE commands.
Assertions:	FMP-CA-01 All visible sectors shall be overwritten with the specified benign data.
Tester Name:	csr
Analysis host:	frank
Test host:	frank
Test date:	Fri Feb 11 14:19:23 2011
Test drive:	29-IDE
Source Setup:	<p>Initial setup size: 488397168 from total of 488397168 (with 0 hidden) IDE disk: Model (WDC WD2500JB-00GVC0) serial # (WD-WCAL78188039)</p> <p>Sector 0 is first sector with printable text ===== Start text ===== 00000/000/01 000000000000))))</p>

Test Case FMP-01-ATA48 DC3DD Version 7.0

```

))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))

===== End text Sector 0 =====
9 <new line> characters inserted for readability

Totals for all sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
488397168 00      488397168 20 ( ) 237361023648 29 ( )
976794336 2F (/)  2735169210 30 (0) 1278997882 31 (1)
1192805876 32 (2)  933260747 33 (3)  905775911 34 (4)
805865997 35 (5)  749775664 36 (6)  718765480 37 (7)
716559080 38 (8)  707761849 39 (9)

Totals for non-ASCII sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...

250059350016 bytes, 488397168 sectors, 14 distinct values seen
488397168 sectors have printable text
    
```

Tool Settings:
 type: wipe
 pattern: 0xb9

Log Highlights:

```

===== dc3dd tool log (start) =====

dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-02-14 02:15:29 -0500
compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=sha1)
DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on)
command line: dc3dd wipe=/dev/sda pat=b9 log=tool-log.txt
device size: 488397168 sectors (probed)
sector size: 512 bytes (probed)
250059350016 bytes (233 G) copied (100%), 4905.21 s, 49 M/s

input results for pattern `b9':
488397168 sectors in
6bb3bf6e6d66233bc5994f3f16c61bad (md5)
aff2e2f2656002b5463f6adc34db23793760a97f (sha1)

output results for device `/dev/sda':
488397168 sectors out

dc3dd completed at 2011-02-14 03:37:14 -0500

===== dc3dd tool log (end) =====
Size after tool runs: 488397168 from total of 488397168 (with 0 hidden)
Analysis of tool result --
Totals for all sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
250059350016 B9
Totals for non-ASCII sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
250059350016 B9

250059350016 bytes, 488397168 sectors, 1 distinct values seen
No sectors have printable text

Runs of Sectors Unchanged or Overwritten
First Sector      Last Sector      State
0 --              488397167      Overwritten
    
```

Results:	Assertion & Expected Result		Actual Result
	FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten		as expected
Analysis:	Expected results achieved		

2.6.5 FMP-01-SATA48

Test Case FMP-01-SATA48 DC3DD Version 7.0	
Case Summary:	FMP-01. Overwrite visible sectors using WRITE commands.
Assertions:	FMP-CA-01 All visible sectors shall be overwritten with the specified benign data.
Tester Name:	csr
Analysis host:	frank
Test host:	frank
Test date:	Tue Feb 15 07:17:19 2011
Test drive:	16-LAP
Source Setup:	<p>Initial setup size: 312581808 from total of 312581808 (with 0 hidden) IDE disk: Model (TOSHIBA MK1649GSY) serial # (78JBT02RT)</p> <p>Sector 0 is first sector with printable text ===== Start text ===== 00000/000/01 000000000000 ===== End text Sector 0 ===== 1 <new line> character inserted for readability</p> <p>Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 312581808 00 151914758688 16 312581808 20 () 625163616 2F (/) 1850492169 30 (0) 906528227 31 (1) 696435016 32 (2) 541016511 33 (3) 522787395 34 (4) 514450557 35 (5) 478352540 36 (6) 458495114 37 (7) 458481159 38 (8) 449761088 39 (9)</p> <p>Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 160041885696 bytes, 312581808 sectors, 14 distinct values seen 312581808 sectors have printable text</p>
Tool Settings:	<p>type: wipe pattern: 0xb9</p>
Log Highlights:	<pre> ===== dc3dd tool log (start) ===== dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-02-15 04:09:47 -0500 compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=sha1) DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on) command line: dc3dd wipe=/dev/sda pat=b9 log=tool-log.txt device size: 312581808 sectors (probed) sector size: 512 bytes (probed) 160041885696 bytes (149 G) copied (100%), 3368.32 s, 45 M/s input results for pattern `b9': 312581808 sectors in 2e6266f2e269caa7f6812432b48204fc (md5) fb5ad4a6489416e47ca3ceb52b4d79f22d7b189c (sha1) output results for device `/dev/sda': 312581808 sectors out dc3dd completed at 2011-02-15 05:05:55 -0500 ===== dc3dd tool log (end) ===== Size after tool runs: 312581808 from total of 312581808 (with 0 hidden) Analysis of tool result -- Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 160041885696 B9 Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 160041885696 B9 160041885696 bytes, 312581808 sectors, 1 distinct values seen </pre>

Test Case FMP-01-SATA48 DC3DD Version 7.0			
	No sectors have printable text		
	<p style="text-align: center;">Runs of Sectors Unchanged or Overwritten</p> <p style="text-align: center;">First Sector Last Sector State</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0 -- 312581807 Overwritten</p>		
Results:	Assertion & Expected Result	Actual Result	
	FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten	as expected	
Analysis:	Expected results achieved		

2.6.6 FMP-01-SCSI

Test Case FMP-01-SCSI DC3DD Version 7.0	
Case Summary:	FMP-01. Overwrite visible sectors using WRITE commands.
Assertions:	FMP-CA-01 All visible sectors shall be overwritten with the specified benign data.
Tester Name:	csr
Analysis host:	frank
Test host:	frank
Test date:	Thu Feb 24 13:20:21 2011
Test drive:	06
Source Setup:	<p>Initial setup size: 71721820 from total of 71721820 (with 0 hidden) Model (ATLAS10K2-TY367L) serial # (163022042046)</p> <p>Sector 0 is first sector with printable text ===== Start text ===== 00000/000/01 000000000000 ===== End text Sector 0 ===== 1 <new line> character inserted for readability</p> <p>Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 71721820 00 34856804520 06 71721820 20 () 143443640 2F (/) 519143675 30 (0) 162528133 31 (1) 149139936 32 (2) 133670254 33 (3) 123349540 34 (4) 113156848 35 (5) 104831312 36 (6) 91849268 37 (7) 90105547 38 (8) 90105527 39 (9)</p> <p>Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 36721571840 bytes, 71721820 sectors, 14 distinct values seen 71721820 sectors have printable text</p>
Tool Settings:	type: wipe pattern: 'b9'
Log Highlights:	<pre>===== dc3dd tool log (start) ===== dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-02-24 08:58:38 -0500 compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=sha1) DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on) command line: dc3dd wipe=/dev/sde tpat=b9 log=tool-log.txt device size: 71721820 sectors (probed) sector size: 512 bytes (probed) 36721571840 bytes (34 G) copied (100%), 1143.54 s, 31 M/s input results for pattern `b9': 71721820 sectors in 9e7af39aed8afc73458fcabc1d59a18b (md5) 2d61144c427f4b7cbd72a33cb7a045b227220bfd (sha1)</pre>

2.6.9 FMP-03-DCO-HPA

Test Case FMP-03-DCO-HPA DC3DD Version 7.0	
Case Summary:	FMP-03. Overwrite hidden sectors using WRITE commands.
Assertions:	FMP-CA-01 All visible sectors shall be overwritten with the specified benign data. FMP-AO-01 If there is a hidden area present and the tool supports overwriting sectors contained in a hidden area, then all sectors contained in the hidden area shall be overwritten with the specified benign data. FMP-AO-02 A hidden area may optionally be removed from the storage device.
Tester Name:	csr
Analysis host:	frank
Test host:	frank
Test date:	Mon Mar 14 12:13:26 2011
Test drive:	1C-SATA
Source Setup:	Size with DCO: 224441648 114.91 GB (10000000 sectors in DCO) Size with HPA: 209441648 107.23 GB (15000000 sectors in HPA) Initial setup size: 209441648 from total of 234441648 (with 25000000 hidden) IDE disk: Model (WDC WD1200JD-00GBB0) serial # (WD-WMAES2049679) Sector 0 is first sector with printable text ===== Start text ===== 00000/000/01 000000000000 ===== End text Sector 0 ===== 1 <new line> character inserted for readability Totals for all sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 224441648 00 109078640928 1C 224441648 20 () 448883296 2F (/) 1412016107 30 (0) 648943731 31 (1) 464424111 32 (2) 386665415 33 (3) 366881143 34 (4) 361115515 35 (5) 335339466 36 (6) 320942106 37 (7) 320928507 38 (8) 320460155 39 (9) Totals for non-ASCII sectors summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ... 114914123776 bytes, 224441648 sectors, 14 distinct values seen 224441648 sectors have printable text
Tool Settings:	type: wipe pattern: 'b9'
Log Highlights:	===== dc3dd tool log (start) ===== dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-03-15 03:36:36 -0400 compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=shal) DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on) command line: dc3dd wipe=/dev/sda pat=b9 log=tool-log.txt device size: 224441648 sectors (probed) sector size: 512 bytes (probed) 114914123776 bytes (107 G) copied (100%), 2533.24 s, 43 M/s input results for pattern `b9': 224441648 sectors in 2a78258b6331e8868d6e1fbd7ca00162 (md5) adb6bad83ee5b8243781352a7f1e7f6f07251522 (shal) output results for device `/dev/sda': 224441648 sectors out dc3dd completed at 2011-03-15 04:18:49 -0400 ===== dc3dd tool log (end) ===== Size after tool runs: 209441648 from total of 234441648 (with 25000000 hidden)

Test Case FMP-03-HPA DC3DD Version 7.0

```

===== End text Sector 0 =====
9 <new line> characters inserted for readability

Totals for all sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
 312581808 00      312581808 20 ( )    625163616 2F (/)
1850492169 30 (0)   906528227 31 (1)    696435016 32 (2)
 541016511 33 (3)   522787395 34 (4)    514450557 35 (5)
 478352540 36 (6)   458495114 37 (7)    458481159 38 (8)
 449761088 39 (9) 151914758688 53 (S)
Totals for non-ASCII sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...

160041885696 bytes, 312581808 sectors, 14 distinct values seen
312581808 sectors have printable text
    
```

Tool Settings: type: wipe
pattern: none

```

Log Highlights:
===== dc3dd tool log (start) =====

dc3dd 7.0.0 started at 2011-03-01 10:16:53 -0500
compiled options: DEFAULT_HASH_MD5 (hash=md5) DEFAULT_HASH_SHA1 (hash=sha1)
DEFAULT_VERBOSE_REPORTING (verb=on)
command line: dc3dd wipe=/dev/sda log=tool-log.txt
device size: 312581808 sectors (probed)
sector size: 512 bytes (probed)
160041885696 bytes (149 G) copied (100%), 3109.05 s, 49 M/s

input results for pattern `00':
 312581808 sectors in
 26e628892c9cbb7bd4936d180f43b67d (md5)
 a44050d78408a43e8dddc68ad90857686096fd76 (sha1)

output results for device `/dev/sda':
 312581808 sectors out

dc3dd completed at 2011-03-01 11:08:42 -0500

===== dc3dd tool log (end) =====
Size after tool runs: 297581808 from total of 312581808 (with 15000000
hidden)
Analysis of tool result --
Totals for all sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
160041885696 00
Totals for non-ASCII sectors
summary format: <count> <hex value> <(actual character if printable)> ...
160041885696 00

160041885696 bytes, 312581808 sectors, 1 distinct values seen
No sectors have printable text

Runs of Sectors Unchanged or Overwritten
First Sector      Last Sector      State
 0 --           312581807      Overwritten
    
```

Results:	Assertion & Expected Result	Actual Result
	FMP-CA-01 Visible sectors overwritten	as expected
	FMP-AO-01 Hidden sectors overwritten	as expected
	FMP-AO-02 Hidden area final state is	in place

Analysis: Expected results achieved

About the National Institute of Justice

A component of the Office of Justice Programs, NIJ is the research, development and evaluation agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. NIJ's mission is to advance scientific research, development and evaluation to enhance the administration of justice and public safety. NIJ's principal authorities are derived from the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (see 42 U.S.C. §§ 3721–3723).

The NIJ Director is appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The Director establishes the Institute's objectives, guided by the priorities of the Office of Justice Programs, the U.S. Department of Justice, and the needs of the field. The Institute actively solicits the views of criminal justice and other professionals and researchers to inform its search for the knowledge and tools to guide policy and practice.

Strategic Goals

NIJ has seven strategic goals grouped into three categories:

Creating relevant knowledge and tools

1. Partner with state and local practitioners and policymakers to identify social science research and technology needs.
2. Create scientific, relevant, and reliable knowledge—with a particular emphasis on terrorism, violent crime, drugs and crime, cost-effectiveness, and community-based efforts—to enhance the administration of justice and public safety.
3. Develop affordable and effective tools and technologies to enhance the administration of justice and public safety.

Dissemination

4. Disseminate relevant knowledge and information to practitioners and policymakers in an understandable, timely and concise manner.
5. Act as an honest broker to identify the information, tools and technologies that respond to the needs of stakeholders.

Agency management

6. Practice fairness and openness in the research and development process.
7. Ensure professionalism, excellence, accountability, cost-effectiveness and integrity in the management and conduct of NIJ activities and programs.

Program Areas

In addressing these strategic challenges, the Institute is involved in the following program areas: crime control and prevention, including policing; drugs and crime; justice systems and offender behavior, including corrections; violence and victimization; communications and information technologies; critical incident response; investigative and forensic sciences, including DNA; less-than-lethal technologies; officer protection; education and training technologies; testing and standards; technology assistance to law enforcement and corrections agencies; field testing of promising programs; and international crime control.

In addition to sponsoring research and development and technology assistance, NIJ evaluates programs, policies, and technologies. NIJ communicates its research and evaluation findings through conferences and print and electronic media.

To find out more about the National Institute of Justice, please visit:

www.nij.gov

or contact:

National Criminal Justice
Reference Service
P.O. Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849–6000
800–851–3420
<http://www.ncjrs.gov>