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Evaluation of the Honest Opportunity Probation with Enforcement Demonstration Field Experiment (HOPE DFE)

Volume II

Appendix F. Interview Results Overall by Group
Appendix G. Interview Results by Site
Appendix H. Interview Results by Site and Group

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Prepared for

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Appendix F Interview Results Overall, by Group

Tables

Table 1. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at baseline interview	**490**	**30.6**	**484**	**32.0**	**9.958**	**10.624**	**2.025**	**0.043**	**18**	**58**	**18**	**67**
Male=1	491	0.819	487	0.797	0.386	0.403	-0.873	0.383	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	489	0.025	485	0.012	0.155	0.111	-1.412	0.158	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	489	0.000	485	0.002	0.000	0.045	1.000	0.318	0	0	0	1
race black=1	489	0.147	485	0.151	0.355	0.358	0.143	0.886	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	489	0.059	485	0.049	0.236	0.217	-0.675	0.500	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	489	0.010	485	0.002	0.101	0.045	-1.633	0.103	0	1	0	1
race other=1	489	0.098	485	0.099	0.298	0.299	0.042	0.966	0	1	0	1
race white=1	489	0.661	485	0.685	0.474	0.465	0.798	0.425	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	488	0.150	485	0.151	0.357	0.358	0.040	0.968	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	490	0.010	485	0.006	0.101	0.078	-0.696	0.487	0	1	0	1
Not born in the US=1	490	0.047	485	0.029	0.212	0.168	-1.479	0.140	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	490	0.037	485	0.023	0.188	0.149	-1.293	0.196	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	490	0.953	485	0.971	0.212	0.168	1.479	0.140	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	490	0.000	486	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	490	0.943	486	0.961	0.232	0.194	1.318	0.188	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	490	0.004	486	0.004	0.064	0.064	0.008	0.993	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	490	0.057	486	0.039	0.232	0.194	-1.318	0.188	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	490	0.053	486	0.035	0.224	0.184	-1.377	0.169	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	490	0.084	486	0.091	0.277	0.287	0.380	0.704	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	489	0.730	483	0.781	0.444	0.414	1.831	0.067	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	489	0.051	483	0.043	0.220	0.204	-0.561	0.575	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	489	0.497	483	0.545	0.501	0.499	1.485	0.138	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	489	0.241	483	0.203	0.428	0.403	-1.440	0.150	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	489	0.029	483	0.017	0.167	0.128	-1.266	0.206	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	489	0.182	483	0.193	0.386	0.395	0.421	0.674	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	**490**	**0.082**	**486**	**0.047**	**0.274**	**0.213**	**-2.186**	**0.029**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In jail or prison at baseline interview	**491**	**0.039**	**487**	**0.014**	**0.193**	**0.119**	**-2.373**	**0.018**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Arkansas	**491**	**0.208**	**487**	**0.140**	**0.406**	**0.347**	**-2.821**	**0.005**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Massachusetts	491	0.336	487	0.372	0.473	0.484	1.164	0.245	0	1	0	1
site=Oregon	491	0.230	487	0.271	0.421	0.445	1.476	0.140	0	1	0	1
site=Texas	491	0.226	487	0.218	0.419	0.413	-0.316	0.752	0	1	0	1

Table 2. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	480	1.6	478	1.672	2.126	1.793	0.497	0.619	0	20	0	30
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	483	45.1	476	42.248	54.859	54.905	-0.804	0.421	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	487	0.043	483	0.060	0.238	0.203	1.191	0.234	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	487	0.088	483	0.089	0.285	0.284	0.040	0.968	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	487	0.910	483	0.911	0.285	0.287	0.072	0.943	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	488	0.338	484	0.306	0.474	0.461	-1.078	0.281	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	323	0.406	336	0.354	0.492	0.479	-1.359	0.174	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	294	1.7	264	1.610	2.821	1.747	-0.566	0.572	1	35	1	25
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	295	0.712	265	0.698	0.454	0.460	-0.356	0.722	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	296	0.243	266	0.308	0.430	0.463	1.727	0.085	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	**294**	**0.248**	**266**	**0.323**	**0.433**	**0.469**	**1.969**	**0.049**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	294	0.401	263	0.388	0.491	0.488	-0.325	0.745	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	294	0.497	263	0.529	0.501	0.500	0.751	0.453	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	294	0.102	263	0.084	0.303	0.277	-0.744	0.457	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	293	0.382	267	0.326	0.487	0.470	-1.393	0.164	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	293	0.212	267	0.258	0.409	0.439	1.307	0.192	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	293	0.406	267	0.416	0.492	0.494	0.230	0.818	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**293**	**0.038**	**262**	**0.099**	**0.190**	**0.300**	**2.857**	**0.004**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	**293**	**0.140**	**262**	**0.084**	**0.348**	**0.278**	**-2.105**	**0.036**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	293	0.082	262	0.118	0.275	0.324	1.420	0.156	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	293	0.092	262	0.084	0.290	0.278	-0.339	0.735	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	293	0.061	262	0.061	0.241	0.240	-0.018	0.986	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	293	0.474	262	0.462	0.500	0.499	-0.296	0.768	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	293	0.113	262	0.092	0.317	0.289	-0.814	0.416	0	1	0	1

Table 4. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	488	0.180	485	0.146	0.385	0.354	-1.432	0.153	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	88	0.557	70	0.657	0.500	0.478	1.278	0.203	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	398	0.425	412	0.425	0.495	0.495	0.004	0.997	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	**169**	**0.728**	**175**	**0.571**	**0.446**	**0.496**	**-3.069**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Do you have any living children?	487	0.544	484	0.558	0.499	0.497	0.429	0.668	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	263	2.156	269	2.238	1.452	1.866	0.567	0.571	1	13	1	20
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	486	0.874	481	0.869	0.332	0.338	-0.254	0.800	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	**424**	**6.653**	**414**	**7.034**	**2.600**	**2.541**	**2.142**	**0.033**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	**424**	**7.450**	**417**	**7.830**	**2.527**	**2.162**	**2.340**	**0.020**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	424	6.017	417	6.209	2.855	2.842	0.978	0.328	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	424	6.851	416	7.007	2.485	2.328	0.937	0.349	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	424	4.781	416	4.938	2.880	2.922	0.783	0.434	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	424	5.983	417	6.163	2.956	2.939	0.883	0.377	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	424	6.450	418	6.718	3.041	2.871	1.311	0.190	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	424	6.300	418	6.646	3.008	2.899	1.701	0.089	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	424	7.361	418	7.507	2.541	2.328	0.871	0.384	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	424	6.833	416	7.005	2.809	2.654	0.913	0.361	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	424	6.790	416	6.870	2.762	2.697	0.425	0.671	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	**420**	**6.748**	**415**	**7.171**	**2.906**	**2.701**	**2.180**	**0.030**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	424	6.281	415	6.282	2.992	2.944	0.006	0.995	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	425	5.442	416	5.625	3.114	3.023	0.863	0.389	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	422	0.536	413	0.574	0.499	0.495	1.113	0.266	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	422	0.555	409	0.592	0.498	0.492	1.083	0.279	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	423	0.222	414	0.215	0.416	0.411	-0.253	0.800	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	424	0.599	412	0.617	0.491	0.487	0.516	0.606	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	424	89.962	412	92.961	25.877	25.667	1.682	0.093	16	126	14	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	485	5.85	476	6.019	2.725	2.813	0.960	0.337	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	484	6.19	478	6.228	2.703	2.719	0.217	0.828	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	479	6.23	477	6.256	2.863	2.821	0.131	0.896	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	482	5.55	476	5.756	2.906	2.887	1.103	0.270	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	482	4.54	476	4.750	3.046	2.919	1.082	0.280	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	482	28.41	475	28.987	11.796	11.925	0.750	0.454	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	477	0.189	470	0.206	0.405	0.392	0.684	0.494	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	476	0.164	469	0.196	0.398	0.371	1.292	0.197	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	478	0.230	473	0.216	0.412	0.421	-0.536	0.592	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	477	0.128	468	0.143	0.351	0.334	0.686	0.493	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	478	0.065	470	0.060	0.237	0.247	-0.336	0.737	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	480	0.085	476	0.069	0.254	0.280	-0.931	0.352	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	476	0.074	472	0.057	0.232	0.261	-1.017	0.310	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	478	0.310	470	0.300	0.459	0.463	-0.321	0.748	0	1	0	1

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 6. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	485	6.33	482	6.500	2.871	2.724	0.957	0.339	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	487	5.43	481	5.514	3.018	2.954	0.439	0.660	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	488	3.30	479	3.190	2.947	2.846	-0.586	0.558	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	485	3.58	481	3.827	3.107	3.151	1.252	0.211	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	487	18.64	480	19.021	8.250	7.504	0.750	0.451	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	484	0.269	483	0.259	0.444	0.438	-0.345	0.730	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	486	0.251	482	0.263	0.434	0.441	0.443	0.658	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	487	0.345	480	0.354	0.476	0.479	0.300	0.765	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	487	0.113	480	0.098	0.317	0.298	-0.760	0.448	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	487	0.275	482	0.278	0.447	0.448	0.099	0.921	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	487	0.047	479	0.061	0.212	0.239	0.915	0.360	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	486	0.037	479	0.056	0.189	0.231	1.422	0.155	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**487**	**0.158**	**481**	**0.214**	**0.365**	**0.411**	**2.242**	**0.025**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	77	0.364	103	0.262	0.484	0.442	-1.463	0.145	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	77	0.351	103	0.282	0.480	0.452	-0.988	0.325	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	134	0.597	134	0.612	0.492	0.489	0.249	0.804	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	134	0.455	134	0.448	0.500	0.499	-0.122	0.903	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	134	0.239	134	0.254	0.428	0.437	0.283	0.778	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	134	0.164	134	0.194	0.372	0.397	0.635	0.526	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	134	0.478	134	0.500	0.501	0.502	0.365	0.715	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	134	0.172	134	0.194	0.378	0.397	0.473	0.637	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUmean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAUmin	PAUmax
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	482	0.483	477	0.474	0.500	0.500	-0.298	0.766	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	483	0.350	474	0.354	0.477	0.479	0.147	0.883	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	483	3.34	480	3.375	1.501	1.458	0.350	0.726	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	484	3.17	479	3.098	1.446	1.435	-0.768	0.443	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?**	487	3.92	476	3.887	1.512	1.447	-0.371	0.711	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities**	486	4.35	472	4.335	1.665	1.651	-0.140	0.888	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	484	14.78	477	14.681	2.678	2.514	-0.595	0.552	4	24	4	22

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	476	18.9	466	18.888	6.713	6.533	0.087	0.931	10	57	10	54
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	461	9.6	446	10.426	9.686	10.076	1.291	0.197	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	422	4.7	407	4.885	4.665	4.914	0.586	0.558	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	179	3.7	174	3.517	3.820	3.870	-0.374	0.709	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	413	5.8	386	5.891	6.226	5.993	0.095	0.924	1	24	1	24

Table 9. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	465	0.938	463	0.927	0.242	0.261	-0.670	0.503	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	469	0.431	465	0.456	0.496	0.499	0.775	0.439	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	466	0.813	466	0.781	0.390	0.414	-1.222	0.222	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	366	4.888	354	4.887	9.517	8.403	-0.001	0.999	0	50	0	50
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	250	0.440	259	0.398	0.497	0.490	-0.966	0.334	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	107	2.2	100	2.950	2.152	7.111	1.055	0.294	1	14	1	50
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	464	0.655	464	0.606	0.476	0.489	-1.565	0.118	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	474	0.416	470	0.387	0.493	0.488	-0.889	0.374	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	480	0.7	479	0.653	0.459	0.476	-1.542	0.124	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	325	7.6	301	6.983	19.449	12.533	-0.482	0.630	1	180	1	100
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	327	6.43	305	6.538	2.837	2.758	0.464	0.643	1	9	1	9
**If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name ** **	**331**	**6.62**	**308**	**7.169**	**2.957**	**2.815**	**2.402**	**0.017**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	322	5.85	302	6.199	2.840	2.899	1.527	0.127	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	319	6.04	304	6.382	2.921	2.922	1.456	0.146	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	323	6.39	304	6.615	2.758	2.839	0.993	0.321	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	324	6.82	302	6.858	2.722	2.724	0.168	0.866	1	9	1	9
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	320	38.20	301	39.811	14.214	14.271	1.410	0.160	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	333	0.114	313	0.115	0.318	0.320	0.036	0.971	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	330	0.433	312	0.452	0.496	0.498	0.473	0.636	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	327	0.214	301	0.156	0.411	0.364	-1.874	0.061	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	324	0.086	296	0.064	0.281	0.246	-1.050	0.294	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	331	0.517	309	0.515	0.500	0.501	-0.052	0.959	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	325	0.157	302	0.159	0.364	0.366	0.069	0.945	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	323	0.062	294	0.048	0.241	0.213	-0.781	0.435	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	**331**	**0.347**	**305**	**0.426**	**0.477**	**0.495**	**2.044**	**0.041**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	326	0.242	298	0.282	0.429	0.451	1.123	0.262	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	330	0.327	302	0.305	0.470	0.461	-0.610	0.542	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	328	0.113	300	0.097	0.317	0.296	-0.658	0.511	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	327	0.339	299	0.395	0.474	0.490	1.432	0.153	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	109	0.046	99	0.081	0.210	0.274	1.024	0.307	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	109	0.202	99	0.172	0.403	0.379	-0.554	0.581	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	109	0.367	99	0.475	0.484	0.502	1.576	0.117	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	109	0.220	99	0.141	0.416	0.350	-1.469	0.143	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	109	0.092	99	0.162	0.290	0.370	1.505	0.134	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	109	0.073	99	0.101	0.262	0.303	0.705	0.482	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	109	0.147	99	0.101	0.356	0.303	-0.995	0.321	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	109	0.174	99	0.141	0.381	0.350	-0.646	0.519	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	109	0.211	99	0.273	0.410	0.448	1.038	0.300	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	481	3.10	478	3.13	2.854	2.849	0.151	0.880	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	479	2.55	476	2.62	2.600	2.625	0.393	0.694	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	474	5.08	472	4.94	3.597	3.630	-0.576	0.565	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	468	3.83	459	4.11	3.255	3.381	1.314	0.189	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	475	5.52	475	5.37	3.292	3.326	-0.686	0.493	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	475	2.57	473	2.47	2.674	2.623	-0.613	0.540	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	476	2.88	473	3.15	2.849	3.105	1.384	0.167	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	481	41.91	478	42.14	17.409	18.154	0.208	0.835	10	90	10	90

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	16	6.94	7	8.286	2.909	1.496	1.151	0.263	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	16	9.00	7	9.000	0.000	0.000			9	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	16	2.50	7	4.000	2.191	3.786	1.207	0.241	1	7	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	17	7.47	7	9.000	3.105	0.000	2.031	0.059	1	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	17	8.24	7	9.000	2.107	0.000	1.496	0.154	1	9	9	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	16	34.00	7	39.286	7.412	4.386	1.744	0.096	13	42	33	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	465	8.14	468	8.083	2.070	2.060	-0.418	0.676	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	458	7.13	464	7.058	2.884	2.787	-0.378	0.705	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	456	7.47	464	7.159	2.626	2.825	-1.746	0.081	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	459	8.24	459	7.969	2.097	2.374	-1.842	0.066	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	461	31.03	462	30.301	7.305	7.700	-1.476	0.140	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	478	8.00	476	7.824	2.003	2.159	-1.325	0.186	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	479	7.70	472	7.540	2.394	2.432	-1.030	0.303	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	475	7.71	465	7.574	2.456	2.484	-0.853	0.394	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	475	6.01	467	6.004	3.083	3.038	-0.052	0.958	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	471	5.89	464	5.950	3.096	3.050	0.303	0.762	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	475	35.33	467	34.931	8.663	9.104	-0.686	0.493	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	477	3.11	473	3.304	2.598	2.739	1.104	0.270	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	483	7.83	477	7.675	2.249	2.441	-1.052	0.293	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	480	7.13	472	7.044	2.610	2.733	-0.489	0.625	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	481	6.12	474	6.068	2.968	3.000	-0.275	0.783	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	481	27.99	474	27.517	6.292	6.723	-1.127	0.260	9	36	4	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	472	7.97	466	7.725	2.220	2.480	-1.566	0.118	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	470	8.07	469	7.964	2.058	2.095	-0.770	0.442	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	465	16.03	461	15.681	3.833	4.126	-1.317	0.188	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	472	8.04	469	8.004	2.328	2.387	-0.262	0.794	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	450	2.48	444	2.509	2.580	2.584	0.168	0.867	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	448	6.79	447	6.490	2.961	3.118	-1.466	0.143	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	449	7.05	445	7.047	2.766	2.766	-0.010	0.992	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	468	7.90	458	8.151	2.490	2.213	1.609	0.108	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	455	2.10	451	2.064	2.353	2.295	-0.210	0.834	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	453	6.78	448	6.489	3.169	3.328	-1.331	0.183	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	455	7.58	451	7.579	2.598	2.526	-0.035	0.972	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	445	48.54	440	48.327	9.398	9.190	-0.336	0.737	20	72	16	72
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	436	64.61	430	63.972	11.204	11.530	-0.829	0.407	26	90	18	90
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	480	0.963	471	0.949	0.190	0.220	-1.008	0.314	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**476**	**0.242**	**470**	**0.315**	**0.429**	**0.465**	**2.522**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	114	0.649	148	0.676	0.479	0.470	0.450	0.653	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	114	0.377	145	0.393	0.487	0.490	0.260	0.795	0	1	0	1

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	113	1.03	145	1.076	0.472	0.515	0.792	0.429	0	2	0	2

** **1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree**

Table 12. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	464	0.483	461	0.505	0.500	0.501	0.689	0.491	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	464	0.377	461	0.360	0.485	0.481	-0.538	0.591	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	464	0.140	461	0.134	0.347	0.342	-0.247	0.805	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	464	3.65	461	3.757	2.166	2.291	0.724	0.469	0	12	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	469	0.388	471	0.410	0.488	0.492	0.679	0.497	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	469	0.377	471	0.352	0.485	0.478	-0.794	0.427	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	469	0.235	471	0.238	0.424	0.426	0.117	0.907	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	469	4.52	471	4.902	3.859	4.144	1.471	0.142	0	17	0	19

Table 1. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 6 interview	302	32.1	232	32.4	10.096	10.662	0.429	0.668	18	67	18	67
Male=1	302	0.825	231	0.805	0.381	0.397	-0.569	0.569	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	303	0.017	229	0.013	0.128	0.114	-0.319	0.750	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	303	0.000	229	0.004	0.000	0.066	1.000	0.318	0	0	0	1
race black=1	303	0.145	229	0.162	0.353	0.369	0.519	0.604	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	303	0.056	229	0.079	0.231	0.270	1.013	0.312	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	303	0.003	229	0.000	0.057	0.000	-1.000	0.318	0	1	0	0
race other=1	303	0.089	229	0.061	0.285	0.240	-1.226	0.221	0	1	0	1
race white=1	303	0.690	229	0.681	0.463	0.467	-0.210	0.834	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	304	0.138	231	0.134	0.346	0.342	-0.132	0.895	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	304	0.007	232	0.000	0.081	0.000	-1.417	0.158	0	1	0	0
Not born in the US=1	304	0.016	232	0.030	0.127	0.171	1.023	0.307	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	304	0.010	232	0.030	0.099	0.171	1.611	0.108	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	304	0.984	232	0.970	0.127	0.171	-1.023	0.307	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	304	0.000	232	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	304	0.964	232	0.944	0.187	0.230	-1.070	0.285	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	304	0.000	232	0.004	0.000	0.066	1.000	0.318	0	0	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	304	0.036	232	0.056	0.187	0.230	1.070	0.285	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	304	0.036	232	0.052	0.187	0.222	0.859	0.391	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	**304**	**0.053**	**231**	**0.108**	**0.224**	**0.311**	**2.300**	**0.022**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	304	0.753	231	0.805	0.432	0.397	1.426	0.155	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	304	0.053	231	0.052	0.224	0.222	-0.035	0.972	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	304	0.526	231	0.567	0.500	0.497	0.937	0.349	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	**304**	**0.224**	**231**	**0.156**	**0.417**	**0.363**	**-2.005**	**0.046**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: none=1	304	0.023	231	0.039	0.150	0.194	1.035	0.301	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	304	0.174	231	0.186	0.380	0.390	0.352	0.725	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	304	0.118	231	0.087	0.324	0.282	-1.214	0.225	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 6 interview	**304**	**0.260**	**232**	**0.159**	**0.439**	**0.367**	**-2.880**	**0.004**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Arkansas	**304**	**0.309**	**232**	**0.220**	**0.463**	**0.415**	**-2.315**	**0.021**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Massachusetts	304	0.289	232	0.362	0.454	0.482	1.786	0.075	0	1	0	1
site=Oregon	304	0.230	232	0.250	0.422	0.434	0.530	0.596	0	1	0	1
site=Texas	304	0.171	232	0.168	0.377	0.375	-0.090	0.928	0	1	0	1

Table 2. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	**298**	**1.6**	**229**	**1.4**	**1.221**	**0.980**	**-2.275**	**0.023**	**0**	**10**	**0**	**7**
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	**301**	**35.2**	**229**	**23.0**	**44.941**	**42.397**	**-3.190**	**0.002**	**0**	**180**	**0**	**180**
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	302	0.063	231	0.061	0.243	0.239	-0.109	0.913	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	302	0.076	231	0.095	0.266	0.294	0.784	0.433	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	302	0.924	231	0.905	0.266	0.294	-0.784	0.433	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	303	0.485	231	0.420	0.501	0.495	-1.500	0.134	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	156	0.378	134	0.351	0.487	0.479	-0.483	0.630	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	206	1.5	144	1.6	2.154	1.764	0.476	0.634	1	30	1	20
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	206	0.718	141	0.660	0.451	0.476	-1.168	0.243	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	204	0.299	144	0.271	0.459	0.446	-0.571	0.568	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	204	0.289	144	0.264	0.455	0.442	-0.518	0.605	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	204	0.441	142	0.479	0.498	0.501	0.691	0.490	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	204	0.475	142	0.465	0.501	0.501	-0.196	0.845	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	204	0.083	142	0.056	0.277	0.231	-0.984	0.326	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	206	0.447	144	0.354	0.498	0.480	-1.734	0.084	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	206	0.194	144	0.215	0.397	0.412	0.482	0.630	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	206	0.359	144	0.431	0.481	0.497	1.347	0.179	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**203**	**0.049**	**142**	**0.113**	**0.217**	**0.317**	**2.067**	**0.040**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	203	0.123	142	0.113	0.329	0.317	-0.295	0.768	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	203	0.118	142	0.077	0.324	0.268	-1.274	0.203	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	203	0.079	142	0.106	0.270	0.308	0.856	0.393	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	203	0.069	142	0.063	0.254	0.245	-0.204	0.838	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	203	0.493	142	0.430	0.501	0.497	-1.154	0.249	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	203	0.069	142	0.099	0.254	0.299	0.962	0.337	0	1	0	1

Table 4. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	302	0.182	231	0.160	0.387	0.368	-0.663	0.507	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	55	0.618	37	0.730	0.490	0.450	1.105	0.272	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	245	0.461	194	0.464	0.500	0.500	0.056	0.955	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	113	0.655	90	0.633	0.478	0.485	-0.317	0.752	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	303	0.604	231	0.597	0.490	0.491	-0.153	0.878	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	**180**	**2.3**	**138**	**1.9**	**1.460**	**1.160**	**-2.296**	**0.022**	**1**	**10**	**1**	**6**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	299	0.839	230	0.878	0.368	0.328	1.261	0.208	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	250	6.93	202	6.81	2.478	2.542	-0.490	0.625	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life**	251	7.80	202	7.64	2.216	2.295	-0.762	0.446	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family**	250	6.51	202	6.09	2.598	2.768	-1.671	0.095	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	248	7.13	202	6.71	2.204	2.414	-1.909	0.057	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	249	5.24	202	4.99	2.908	2.961	-0.904	0.367	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	248	6.41	202	6.06	2.762	2.877	-1.319	0.188	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems	**249**	**7.24**	**202**	**6.60**	**2.587**	**2.907**	**-2.460**	**0.014**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family who understands my problems**	249	7.10	202	6.61	2.602	2.775	-1.917	0.056	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted**	250	7.84	201	7.54	2.161	2.306	-1.430	0.153	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	250	7.26	200	7.00	2.619	2.708	-1.051	0.294	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	250	7.06	201	6.92	2.675	2.673	-0.551	0.582	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	248	7.31	197	7.07	2.610	2.579	-0.970	0.332	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation**	249	6.78	202	6.73	2.954	2.820	-0.202	0.840	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	249	6.07	202	6.01	3.077	3.031	-0.198	0.843	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	251	0.550	200	0.635	0.499	0.483	1.829	0.068	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	250	0.556	201	0.627	0.498	0.485	1.520	0.129	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	250	0.248	201	0.244	0.433	0.430	-0.103	0.918	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	249	0.627	201	0.682	0.485	0.467	1.218	0.224	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	248	96.81	201	92.85	24.040	26.490	-1.656	0.098	22	126	17	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	300	6.10	231	6.40	2.736	2.558	1.295	0.196	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	299	6.37	231	6.55	2.648	2.572	0.813	0.417	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	298	6.48	228	6.69	2.791	2.669	0.898	0.369	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation**	298	6.06	231	5.97	2.939	2.877	-0.351	0.725	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support**	298	4.96	231	4.90	3.041	2.925	-0.197	0.844	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	298	29.99	230	30.49	12.009	11.468	0.478	0.633	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	294	0.231	227	0.242	0.422	0.429	0.293	0.770	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	296	0.233	228	0.206	0.424	0.405	-0.736	0.462	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	296	0.236	227	0.308	0.426	0.463	1.843	0.066	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	293	0.140	227	0.145	0.348	0.353	0.176	0.860	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	296	0.057	229	0.044	0.233	0.205	-0.719	0.473	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	**297**	**0.077**	**230**	**0.035**	**0.268**	**0.184**	**-2.166**	**0.031**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
No close friends are employed =1	296	0.047	230	0.043	0.213	0.204	-0.208	0.835	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	295	0.302	229	0.284	0.460	0.452	-0.444	0.657	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	299	6.53	231	6.71	2.738	2.668	0.779	0.436	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	302	5.76	229	5.82	2.909	2.958	0.227	0.820	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	301	2.85	230	3.00	2.717	2.775	0.636	0.525	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	302	3.57	229	3.62	3.122	3.182	0.179	0.858	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	302	18.66	229	19.17	7.649	7.543	0.766	0.444	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	303	0.274	230	0.265	0.447	0.442	-0.224	0.823	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	302	0.262	230	0.257	0.440	0.438	-0.132	0.895	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	302	0.387	230	0.352	0.488	0.479	-0.832	0.406	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	303	0.112	231	0.100	0.316	0.300	-0.468	0.640	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	302	0.354	229	0.323	0.479	0.469	-0.749	0.454	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	303	0.036	231	0.039	0.187	0.194	0.160	0.873	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	303	0.026	231	0.035	0.161	0.183	0.542	0.588	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	302	0.185	231	0.234	0.389	0.424	1.366	0.172	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	56	0.321	54	0.278	0.471	0.452	-0.495	0.621	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	56	0.179	54	0.259	0.386	0.442	1.020	0.310	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	107	0.757	74	0.662	0.431	0.476	-1.394	0.165	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	107	0.542	74	0.554	0.501	0.500	0.159	0.874	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	107	0.411	74	0.378	0.494	0.488	-0.442	0.659	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	107	0.121	74	0.068	0.328	0.253	-1.247	0.214	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	107	0.486	74	0.405	0.502	0.494	-1.068	0.287	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	107	0.364	74	0.230	0.484	0.424	-1.937	0.054	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	302	0.427	229	0.445	0.495	0.498	0.420	0.675	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	299	0.351	229	0.376	0.478	0.485	0.577	0.564	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	302	3.26	232	3.31	1.464	1.438	0.358	0.720	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	302	3.10	231	3.26	1.394	1.362	1.365	0.173	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?**	300	3.93	231	3.90	1.461	1.435	-0.241	0.810	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities**	298	4.48	231	4.33	1.585	1.573	-1.082	0.280	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	301	14.77	231	14.80	2.411	2.258	0.163	0.871	7	24	4	21

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	295	19.1	229	18.3	7.619	5.598	-1.266	0.206	10	57	10	44
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	288	12.2	223	10.4	10.997	10.084	-1.918	0.056	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	272	5.3	209	5.0	5.370	5.015	-0.693	0.489	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	114	3.9	87	3.5	4.349	3.678	-0.841	0.401	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**273**	**7.9**	**197**	**6.3**	**7.250**	**6.423**	**-2.384**	**0.018**	**1**	**24**	**1**	**24**

Table 9. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**297**	**0.892**	**230**	**0.957**	**0.311**	**0.204**	**2.856**	**0.004**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	299	0.361	228	0.355	0.481	0.480	-0.141	0.888	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**301**	**0.890**	**230**	**0.796**	**0.313**	**0.404**	**-2.943**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**257**	**29.5**	**178**	**8.2**	**16.592**	**10.868**	**-16.183**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	**251**	**0.446**	**161**	**0.292**	**0.498**	**0.456**	**-3.169**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	111	2.2	46	4.1	1.617	8.264	1.595	0.117	1	10	1	50
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	300	0.647	230	0.639	0.479	0.481	-0.179	0.858	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	301	0.415	231	0.424	0.494	0.495	0.207	0.836	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**301**	**0.934**	**231**	**0.970**	**0.249**	**0.172**	**1.976**	**0.049**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**270**	**24.0**	**214**	**14.2**	**34.657**	**26.149**	**-3.542**	**0.000**	**1**	**180**	**1**	**180**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	280	6.77	221	6.94	2.832	2.555	0.710	0.478	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**279**	**8.01**	**223**	**7.52**	**2.199**	**2.455**	**-2.363**	**0.019**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	279	5.98	221	6.24	3.197	2.997	0.933	0.351	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	280	5.97	220	6.40	3.225	2.914	1.555	0.121	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**279**	**6.32**	**223**	**7.02**	**3.137**	**2.620**	**2.733**	**0.006**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**279**	**6.65**	**223**	**7.32**	**2.959**	**2.538**	**2.713**	**0.007**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	279	39.70	221	41.44	14.741	13.449	1.362	0.174	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**281**	**0.110**	**224**	**0.058**	**0.314**	**0.234**	**-2.142**	**0.033**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	281	0.452	224	0.446	0.499	0.498	-0.124	0.901	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**280**	**0.236**	**220**	**0.114**	**0.425**	**0.318**	**-3.671**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**281**	**0.409**	**221**	**0.195**	**0.493**	**0.397**	**-5.408**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**280**	**0.700**	**224**	**0.353**	**0.459**	**0.479**	**-8.279**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	279	0.176	221	0.122	0.381	0.328	-1.683	0.093	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	273	0.132	220	0.095	0.339	0.295	-1.275	0.203	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	**280**	**0.521**	**224**	**0.397**	**0.500**	**0.490**	**-2.791**	**0.005**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	278	0.536	222	0.459	0.500	0.499	-1.702	0.089	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**279**	**0.606**	**222**	**0.167**	**0.490**	**0.374**	**-11.384**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**277**	**0.256**	**220**	**0.100**	**0.437**	**0.301**	**-4.710**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**280**	**0.575**	**221**	**0.353**	**0.495**	**0.479**	**-5.056**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	112	0.063	46	0.065	0.243	0.250	0.063	0.950	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	112	0.214	46	0.304	0.412	0.465	1.201	0.232	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**112**	**0.875**	**46**	**0.522**	**0.332**	**0.505**	**-4.371**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	112	0.036	46	0.065	0.186	0.250	0.723	0.472	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	112	0.036	46	0.109	0.186	0.315	1.470	0.147	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	112	0.116	46	0.239	0.322	0.431	1.746	0.085	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	112	0.179	46	0.174	0.385	0.383	-0.069	0.945	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	112	0.205	46	0.217	0.406	0.417	0.168	0.867	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**112**	**0.125**	**46**	**0.435**	**0.332**	**0.501**	**3.858**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	299	2.91	228	3.18	2.801	2.994	1.060	0.289	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	299	2.52	226	2.51	2.624	2.660	-0.036	0.971	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	296	5.30	225	5.32	3.668	3.687	0.049	0.961	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	296	3.92	222	4.12	3.356	3.439	0.662	0.508	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	299	5.05	229	5.25	3.271	3.304	0.704	0.482	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	300	2.23	226	2.59	2.407	2.741	1.578	0.115	1	9	1	9
**You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	**298**	**2.51**	**224**	**3.12**	**2.662**	**3.145**	**2.342**	**0.020**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	299	39.50	228	42.06	17.142	18.663	1.637	0.102	10	90	10	90

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 11. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	75	7.31	37	7.73	2.814	2.546	0.772	0.442	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	76	8.37	37	8.59	1.903	0.896	0.859	0.392	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	**76**	**3.70**	**37**	**5.22**	**3.094**	**3.001**	**2.473**	**0.015**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	74	6.92	37	6.84	2.937	2.814	-0.139	0.890	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	75	8.09	37	7.68	1.854	2.346	-1.025	0.308	1	9	1	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	74	34.30	37	36.05	7.807	7.024	1.155	0.251	9	45	17	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	224	8.21	194	8.06	1.870	1.999	-0.805	0.421	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	220	7.09	190	7.32	2.857	2.662	0.839	0.402	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	220	7.53	190	7.58	2.584	2.522	0.186	0.852	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	219	8.18	191	8.14	2.023	2.221	-0.175	0.861	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	220	31.00	191	31.13	7.027	7.435	0.190	0.850	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	297	8.01	230	7.70	2.029	2.293	-1.601	0.110	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	297	7.65	231	7.54	2.410	2.301	-0.529	0.597	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**294**	**7.78**	**229**	**7.14**	**2.330**	**2.670**	**-2.890**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	291	6.18	228	5.66	3.012	3.141	-1.902	0.058	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	296	6.02	228	6.03	3.114	2.947	0.023	0.982	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	295	35.64	228	34.06	8.859	9.501	-1.960	0.051	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	295	3.07	229	3.14	2.735	2.587	0.306	0.760	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	300	7.80	227	7.86	2.277	2.281	0.295	0.768	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	300	7.18	229	7.14	2.589	2.606	-0.210	0.833	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	297	6.49	230	6.55	2.903	2.820	0.241	0.810	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	297	28.39	228	28.46	6.593	6.346	0.115	0.909	8	36	6	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation	**277**	**8.31**	**215**	**7.83**	**1.825**	**2.319**	**-2.526**	**0.012**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions	**277**	**8.61**	**217**	**8.09**	**1.251**	**1.936**	**-3.452**	**0.001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**276**	**16.92**	**214**	**15.91**	**2.722**	**3.787**	**-3.293**	**0.001**	**2**	**18**	**2**	**18**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	277	8.36	216	8.27	1.945	1.793	-0.536	0.592	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions	**270**	**3.16**	**206**	**2.61**	**2.898**	**2.616**	**-2.115**	**0.035**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	267	6.77	209	6.58	2.945	3.026	-0.682	0.495	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions	**269**	**6.32**	**208**	**7.14**	**3.075**	**2.686**	**3.120**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	275	8.28	211	8.07	2.026	2.303	-1.025	0.306	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	271	1.92	211	2.23	2.136	2.410	1.493	0.136	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	269	7.09	209	6.58	3.051	3.205	-1.787	0.075	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	270	7.49	210	7.55	2.575	2.568	0.268	0.789	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	265	49.45	204	48.98	8.922	8.788	-0.578	0.563	16	72	24	65
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	264	66.34	202	64.89	10.175	10.748	-1.487	0.138	31	90	26	82

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	300	0.957	231	0.957	0.204	0.204	0.002	0.998	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**299**	**0.632**	**230**	**0.296**	**0.483**	**0.457**	**-8.127**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	189	0.672	68	0.676	0.471	0.471	0.068	0.946	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	188	0.441	66	0.379	0.498	0.489	-0.884	0.377	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	188	1.11	66	1.06	0.478	0.523	-0.729	0.466	0	2	0	2

** **1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree**

Table 12. Month 6 Interview Results, Overall by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	291	0.478	225	0.507	0.500	0.501	0.653	0.514	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	291	0.405	225	0.373	0.492	0.485	-0.741	0.459	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	291	0.117	225	0.120	0.322	0.326	0.110	0.912	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	291	3.57	225	3.86	2.186	2.498	1.351	0.177	0	11	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	**291**	**0.405**	**229**	**0.493**	**0.492**	**0.501**	**2.008**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	291	0.399	229	0.319	0.490	0.467	-1.882	0.060	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	291	0.196	229	0.188	0.398	0.391	-0.232	0.816	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**291**	**4.35**	**229**	**5.52**	**3.923**	**4.343**	**3.215**	**0.001**	**0**	**19**	**0**	**20**

Table 1. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 12 Interview	265	32.2	192	33.5	10.172	10.641	1.407	0.160	18	67	18	63
Male=1	266	0.793	192	0.807	0.406	0.395	0.370	0.712	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	266	0.011	192	0.005	0.106	0.072	-0.730	0.466	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	266	0.000	192	0.005	0.000	0.072	1.000	0.319	0	0	0	1
race black=1	266	0.147	192	0.151	0.354	0.359	0.131	0.896	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	266	0.071	192	0.068	0.258	0.252	-0.154	0.878	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	266	0.004	192	0.000	0.061	0.000	-1.000	0.318	0	1	0	0
race other=1	266	0.098	192	0.063	0.298	0.243	-1.394	0.164	0	1	0	1
race white=1	266	0.669	192	0.708	0.471	0.456	0.890	0.374	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	267	0.131	192	0.115	0.338	0.319	-0.528	0.598	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	267	0.007	192	0.010	0.086	0.102	0.323	0.747	0	1	0	1
Not born in the US=1	267	0.022	192	0.042	0.148	0.200	1.124	0.262	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	267	0.015	192	0.031	0.122	0.174	1.112	0.267	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	267	0.978	192	0.958	0.148	0.200	-1.124	0.262	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	267	0.000	192	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	267	0.966	192	0.969	0.181	0.174	0.146	0.884	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	267	0.007	192	0.010	0.086	0.102	0.323	0.747	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	267	0.034	192	0.031	0.181	0.174	-0.146	0.884	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	267	0.026	192	0.021	0.160	0.143	-0.371	0.711	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	**267**	**0.064**	**192**	**0.130**	**0.245**	**0.337**	**2.328**	**0.021**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	266	0.756	192	0.792	0.431	0.407	0.904	0.367	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	266	0.045	192	0.073	0.208	0.261	1.223	0.222	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	266	0.515	192	0.521	0.501	0.501	0.122	0.903	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	266	0.207	192	0.188	0.406	0.391	-0.509	0.611	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	266	0.038	192	0.021	0.191	0.143	-1.074	0.283	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	266	0.195	192	0.198	0.397	0.399	0.064	0.949	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	267	0.124	192	0.089	0.330	0.285	-1.217	0.224	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 12 Interview	**267**	**0.300**	**192**	**0.167**	**0.459**	**0.374**	**-3.415**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Arkansas	267	0.303	192	0.292	0.461	0.456	-0.270	0.787	0	1	0	1
site=Massachusetts	**267**	**0.217**	**192**	**0.313**	**0.413**	**0.465**	**2.312**	**0.021**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
site=Oregon	267	0.243	192	0.266	0.430	0.443	0.538	0.591	0	1	0	1

	267	0.236	192	0.130	0.425	0.337	-2.967	0.003	0	1	0	1
site=Texas												

Table 2. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	265	1.3	191	1.4	0.996	1.798	0.610	0.543	0	7	0	20
During last 6 months, how many days in jail or prison	**261**	**40.7**	**192**	**29.5**	**56.458**	**51.616**	**-2.168**	**0.031**	**0**	**180**	**0**	**180**
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter, vacant bldg=1	266	0.038	192	0.036	0.191	0.188	-0.063	0.950	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter, vacant bldg=1	266	0.060	192	0.068	0.238	0.252	0.327	0.744	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent, own, family, tx facility, halfway house, group home, hotel=1	266	0.940	192	0.932	0.238	0.252	-0.327	0.744	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	267	0.479	192	0.406	0.501	0.492	-1.555	0.121	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	139	0.410	114	0.368	0.494	0.485	-0.673	0.501	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	185	1.5	120	1.8	2.214	2.418	1.106	0.270	1	30	1	25
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	**184**	**0.766**	**120**	**0.642**	**0.424**	**0.482**	**-2.372**	**0.018**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	184	0.321	120	0.267	0.468	0.444	-1.003	0.317	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	184	0.359	120	0.267	0.481	0.444	-1.680	0.094	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	183	0.426	120	0.400	0.496	0.492	-0.452	0.652	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	183	0.486	120	0.508	0.501	0.502	0.373	0.709	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	183	0.087	120	0.092	0.283	0.290	0.126	0.900	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	185	0.416	120	0.342	0.494	0.476	-1.305	0.193	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	185	0.211	120	0.267	0.409	0.444	1.126	0.261	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	185	0.373	120	0.392	0.485	0.490	0.327	0.744	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	185	0.076	117	0.111	0.265	0.316	1.010	0.314	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	185	0.065	117	0.085	0.247	0.281	0.669	0.504	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	185	0.141	117	0.128	0.348	0.336	-0.304	0.761	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	185	0.065	117	0.085	0.247	0.281	0.669	0.504	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	185	0.049	117	0.077	0.216	0.268	0.962	0.337	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	**185**	**0.530**	**117**	**0.376**	**0.500**	**0.486**	**-2.627**	**0.009**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

| In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1 | 185 | 0.076 | 117 | 0.137 | 0.265 | 0.345 | 1.634 | 0.104 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Table 4. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	267	0.169	192	0.193	0.375	0.395	0.666	0.506	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	45	0.578	37	0.649	0.499	0.484	0.648	0.519	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	221	0.471	155	0.458	0.500	0.500	-0.239	0.811	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	104	0.625	71	0.662	0.486	0.476	0.498	0.619	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	267	0.644	192	0.625	0.480	0.485	-0.421	0.674	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	170	2.3	120	2.0	1.424	1.446	-1.443	0.150	1	7	1	11
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	266	0.914	192	0.870	0.282	0.337	-1.465	0.144	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	243	7.28	167	7.18	2.393	2.355	-0.437	0.663	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life**	243	7.74	167	7.69	2.169	2.205	-0.210	0.834	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family**	243	6.64	167	6.59	2.724	2.651	-0.166	0.868	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	243	7.37	167	7.12	2.233	2.230	-1.099	0.272	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	243	5.60	167	5.70	2.938	2.920	0.339	0.735	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	243	6.69	167	6.51	2.657	2.849	-0.641	0.522	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	243	7.26	167	6.85	2.567	2.876	-1.509	0.132	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems**	243	7.11	167	6.75	2.591	2.836	-1.324	0.186	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted**	243	7.79	167	7.49	2.192	2.341	-1.347	0.179	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	242	7.54	167	7.25	2.451	2.599	-1.170	0.243	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	243	7.40	167	7.16	2.546	2.577	-0.923	0.356	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	243	7.42	166	7.20	2.585	2.571	-0.835	0.404	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation**	**243**	**7.08**	**167**	**6.49**	**2.749**	**3.036**	**-2.050**	**0.041**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	243	6.25	167	6.22	3.030	2.952	-0.098	0.922	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	242	0.612	167	0.563	0.488	0.498	-0.984	0.326	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	242	0.595	167	0.569	0.492	0.497	-0.527	0.599	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	241	0.261	166	0.241	0.440	0.429	-0.465	0.642	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	242	0.624	166	0.669	0.485	0.472	0.924	0.356	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	243	99.17	167	96.22	25.716	26.090	-1.136	0.257	14	126	14	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	PAU sd	HOPE sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	266	6.40	191	6.06	2.646	2.756	-1.314	0.189	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	267	6.69	191	6.31	2.592	2.719	-1.532	0.126	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	267	6.64	190	6.28	2.702	2.892	-1.335	0.183	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation**	267	6.21	191	5.79	2.870	2.989	-1.528	0.127	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support**	267	5.31	191	5.15	2.994	2.978	-0.562	0.575	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	267	31.25	191	29.60	12.095	12.869	-1.402	0.162	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	260	0.200	190	0.274	0.401	0.447	1.834	0.067	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	262	0.179	189	0.243	0.384	0.430	1.659	0.098	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**262**	**0.202**	**189**	**0.307**	**0.402**	**0.462**	**2.500**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	**263**	**0.103**	**189**	**0.196**	**0.304**	**0.398**	**2.700**	**0.007**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	263	0.057	190	0.053	0.232	0.224	-0.202	0.840	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	264	0.068	189	0.063	0.253	0.244	-0.197	0.844	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	264	0.038	190	0.037	0.191	0.189	-0.057	0.954	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	263	0.319	191	0.288	0.467	0.454	-0.716	0.474	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	266	6.28	191	6.63	2.868	2.726	1.333	0.183	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	266	5.73	191	5.53	3.045	2.950	-0.685	0.494	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	266	2.88	192	3.26	2.823	2.932	1.382	0.168	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	266	3.28	192	3.72	3.052	3.227	1.475	0.141	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	266	18.17	191	19.14	7.868	8.091	1.288	0.199	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	266	0.237	192	0.276	0.426	0.448	0.951	0.342	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	267	0.225	192	0.276	0.418	0.448	1.258	0.209	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**267**	**0.367**	**191**	**0.257**	**0.483**	**0.438**	**-2.509**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	267	0.090	192	0.104	0.287	0.306	0.512	0.609	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	267	0.292	192	0.318	0.456	0.467	0.587	0.557	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	267	0.064	191	0.089	0.245	0.285	0.993	0.321	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	267	0.034	191	0.073	0.181	0.261	1.807	0.072	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	267	0.146	191	0.194	0.354	0.396	1.351	0.177	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	39	0.282	37	0.243	0.456	0.435	-0.379	0.706	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	39	0.205	37	0.216	0.409	0.417	0.117	0.907	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	**78**	**0.756**	**61**	**0.557**	**0.432**	**0.501**	**-2.513**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	78	0.526	61	0.410	0.503	0.496	-1.356	0.177	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	78	0.359	61	0.344	0.483	0.479	-0.179	0.858	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	78	0.090	61	0.082	0.288	0.277	-0.161	0.872	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	78	0.410	61	0.525	0.495	0.504	1.341	0.182	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**78**	**0.385**	**61**	**0.197**	**0.490**	**0.401**	**-2.427**	**0.017**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAUmi n	PAUm ax
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	265	0.362	191	0.440	0.482	0.498	1.672	0.095	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	**264**	**0.258**	**192**	**0.370**	**0.438**	**0.484**	**2.583**	**0.010**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	264	2.97	192	3.07	1.419	1.480	0.715	0.475	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**266**	**2.97**	**192**	**3.29**	**1.410**	**1.435**	**2.325**	**0.020**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?**	**266**	**4.20**	**192**	**3.79**	**1.415**	**1.496**	**-2.969**	**0.003**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities**	264	4.58	192	4.30	1.536	1.650	-1.880	0.061	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	266	14.72	192	14.44	2.472	2.457	-1.179	0.239	4	23	4	21

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	262	18.9	189	19.6	7.000	7.921	0.979	0.328	10	53	10	55
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	249	12.6	184	11.6	10.683	10.808	-0.995	0.320	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	242	4.7	169	5.2	4.964	5.271	1.000	0.318	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	98	4.2	83	3.7	4.480	3.776	-0.857	0.393	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**229**	**8.3**	**167**	**6.7**	**7.032**	**6.770**	**-2.266**	**0.024**	**1**	**24**	**1**	**24**

Table 9. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	264	0.886	190	0.900	0.318	0.301	0.461	0.645	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	265	0.430	188	0.410	0.496	0.493	-0.437	0.662	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**266**	**0.895**	**191**	**0.801**	**0.307**	**0.400**	**-2.711**	**0.007**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**230**	**20.8**	**149**	**7.4**	**16.685**	**11.550**	**-9.266**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	214	0.294	120	0.308	0.457	0.464	0.266	0.790	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	62	4.8	37	2.4	10.229	1.922	-1.808	0.075	1	50	1	8
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**266**	**0.695**	**189**	**0.571**	**0.461**	**0.496**	**-2.740**	**0.006**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
is community service a condition of supervision	266	0.440	190	0.411	0.497	0.493	-0.623	0.534	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	266	0.947	190	0.937	0.224	0.244	-0.477	0.634	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**240**	**31.9**	**174**	**18.1**	**42.598**	**24.858**	**-4.134**	**<.0001**	**1**	**180**	**1**	**180**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**249**	**6.83**	**178**	**6.22**	**2.901**	**2.943**	**-2.103**	**0.036**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**250**	**7.94**	**178**	**7.17**	**2.364**	**2.820**	**-2.958**	**0.003**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	250	6.08	178	6.12	3.126	3.092	0.111	0.911	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	249	6.14	176	6.23	3.133	3.100	0.288	0.774	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	251	6.45	178	6.65	3.003	2.945	0.685	0.494	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	251	6.88	178	6.92	2.802	2.795	0.164	0.870	1	9	1	9
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	249	40.32	178	39.33	14.647	15.203	-0.679	0.498	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	252	0.107	178	0.067	0.310	0.251	-1.464	0.144	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	252	0.381	178	0.360	0.487	0.481	-0.451	0.652	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**252**	**0.317**	**178**	**0.140**	**0.466**	**0.348**	**-4.503**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**251**	**0.462**	**177**	**0.232**	**0.500**	**0.423**	**-5.147**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**252**	**0.627**	**178**	**0.371**	**0.485**	**0.484**	**-5.401**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	252	0.202	178	0.140	0.403	0.348	-1.701	0.090	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	251	0.167	178	0.157	0.374	0.365	-0.276	0.782	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	251	0.466	178	0.461	0.500	0.500	-0.111	0.911	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**252**	**0.571**	**178**	**0.449**	**0.496**	**0.499**	**-2.506**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**251**	**0.498**	**177**	**0.277**	**0.501**	**0.449**	**-4.694**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**251**	**0.339**	**176**	**0.142**	**0.474**	**0.350**	**-4.927**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**251**	**0.490**	**178**	**0.371**	**0.501**	**0.484**	**-2.463**	**0.014**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	63	0.190	37	0.135	0.396	0.347	-0.706	0.482	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	63	0.206	37	0.351	0.408	0.484	1.601	0.113	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**63**	**0.778**	**37**	**0.486**	**0.419**	**0.507**	**-3.103**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	63	0.079	37	0.135	0.272	0.347	0.892	0.375	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	63	0.127	37	0.135	0.336	0.347	0.116	0.908	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	63	0.175	37	0.189	0.383	0.397	0.181	0.856	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	63	0.238	37	0.216	0.429	0.417	-0.249	0.804	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	63	0.254	37	0.243	0.439	0.435	-0.118	0.906	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**63**	**0.095**	**37**	**0.351**	**0.296**	**0.484**	**2.915**	**0.005**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	266	2.78	189	3.26	2.817	3.124	1.702	0.089	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	265	2.36	190	2.56	2.659	2.736	0.779	0.436	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	263	5.18	190	5.44	3.746	3.762	0.726	0.468	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	258	4.05	185	4.55	3.478	3.425	1.489	0.137	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	266	4.63	191	5.09	3.476	3.489	1.401	0.162	1	9	1	9
**You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	**266**	**2.27**	**188**	**2.91**	**2.550**	**2.951**	**2.422**	**0.016**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
**You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	**264**	**2.63**	**188**	**3.40**	**2.898**	**3.387**	**2.515**	**0.012**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	**266**	**38.65**	**190**	**43.34**	**18.742**	**19.667**	**2.577**	**0.010**	**10**	**90**	**10**	**90**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	78	6.92	31	7.84	3.027	2.051	1.820	0.072	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	79	8.32	31	8.42	1.912	1.587	0.266	0.791	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	79	3.96	31	5.26	3.314	3.605	1.800	0.075	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	79	7.13	31	7.45	2.696	2.827	0.561	0.576	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	79	7.81	32	7.66	2.137	2.623	-0.321	0.749	1	9	1	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	79	34.14	31	36.58	7.909	7.293	1.488	0.140	10	45	21	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	187	8.17	160	7.80	2.000	2.397	-1.528	0.128	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	183	7.08	157	7.16	3.025	3.010	0.235	0.814	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	186	7.31	156	7.08	2.868	2.955	-0.727	0.468	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	185	7.90	155	7.94	2.526	2.505	0.143	0.886	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	186	30.44	156	30.01	7.887	8.798	-0.481	0.631	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	266	7.97	190	7.91	2.006	2.005	-0.332	0.740	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	265	7.97	191	7.62	2.110	2.392	-1.679	0.094	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	265	7.71	189	7.37	2.389	2.644	-1.410	0.159	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	264	6.14	189	5.81	3.021	3.088	-1.138	0.256	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	264	6.09	189	5.77	3.159	3.133	-1.062	0.289	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	265	35.97	189	34.53	8.602	9.162	-1.712	0.088	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	266	2.71	188	3.09	2.487	2.653	1.553	0.121	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	266	7.86	189	7.69	2.270	2.434	-0.754	0.451	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	266	7.20	189	7.09	2.692	2.740	-0.424	0.672	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)	**265**	**6.96**	**191**	**6.39**	**2.815**	**3.000**	**-2.074**	**0.039**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**266**	**29.32**	**188**	**28.12**	**6.136**	**6.684**	**-1.982**	**0.048**	**6**	**36**	**4**	**36**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	224	8.13	158	7.71	2.021	2.432	-1.783	0.076	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	224	8.34	157	8.03	1.815	2.003	-1.614	0.107	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**224**	**16.47**	**157**	**15.73**	**3.470**	**3.718**	**-1.991**	**0.047**	**2**	**18**	**2**	**18**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)	**224**	**8.50**	**157**	**7.87**	**1.710**	**2.475**	**-2.750**	**0.006**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	218	3.25	152	2.74	3.004	2.720	-1.651	0.100	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	218	7.02	149	6.73	2.783	3.019	-0.951	0.342	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	217	6.78	151	7.36	3.047	2.544	1.962	0.051	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	223	8.26	153	7.84	2.065	2.532	-1.670	0.096	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	218	1.97	151	1.93	2.220	2.206	-0.193	0.847	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times	**218**	**7.26**	**151**	**6.29**	**2.945**	**3.395**	**-2.907**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	215	7.48	151	7.35	2.726	2.701	-0.460	0.646	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**215**	**50.70**	**149**	**47.99**	**8.898**	**9.742**	**-2.747**	**0.006**	**24**	**72**	**8**	**72**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**211**	**67.10**	**148**	**63.72**	**10.773**	**11.382**	**-2.865**	**0.004**	**26**	**90**	**26**	**90**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	265	0.974	191	0.953	0.161	0.212	-1.133	0.258	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**266**	**0.519**	**191**	**0.298**	**0.501**	**0.459**	**-4.805**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	138	0.674	57	0.754	0.470	0.434	1.110	0.268	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	138	0.406	56	0.429	0.493	0.499	0.291	0.772	0	1	0	1

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	138	1.08	56	1.18	0.437	0.606	1.109	0.271	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 12. Month 12 Interview Results, Overall by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	263	0.513	186	0.532	0.501	0.500	0.395	0.693	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	263	0.399	186	0.376	0.491	0.486	-0.489	0.625	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	263	0.087	186	0.091	0.283	0.289	0.144	0.885	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**263**	**3.61**	**186**	**4.11**	**2.167**	**2.558**	**2.191**	**0.029**	**0**	**10**	**0**	**12**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	264	0.439	189	0.460	0.497	0.500	0.441	0.660	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	264	0.390	189	0.360	0.489	0.481	-0.656	0.512	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	264	0.170	189	0.180	0.377	0.385	0.261	0.795	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**264**	**4.66**	**189**	**5.57**	**4.082**	**4.741**	**2.135**	**0.033**	**0**	**18**	**0**	**18**

Appendix G Interview Results Overall, by Site

Tables

Table 1.Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Demographics

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In jail or prison at baseline interview	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.153**	**0.361**	**346**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**
Age at baseline interview	**170**	**18**	**67**	**31.876**	**10.330**	**346**	**18**	**62**	**33.506**	**10.954**
Male=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.729**	**0.446**	**346**	**0**	**1**	**0.870**	**0.337**
Are you of Hispanic origin?	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.012**	**0.108**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.183**	**0.387**
race white=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.782**	**0.414**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.704**	**0.457**
race black=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.135**	**0.343**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.081**	**0.273**
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	170	0	1	0.024	0.152	345	0	1	0.014	0.120
race Asian=1	170	0	1	0.006	0.077	345	0	0	0.000	0.000
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	170	0	0	0.000	0.000	345	0	1	0.009	0.093
race other=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.012**	**0.108**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.151**	**0.358**
More than 1 race=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.041**	**0.199**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.041**	**0.198**
Born in the US=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.988**	**0.108**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.942**	**0.234**
Born in Mexico=1	**170**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**345**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.012**	**0.108**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.058**	**0.234**
Not born in the US=1	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.012**	**0.108**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.058**	**0.234**
Speak mainly English=1	**170**	**1**	**1**	**1.000**	**0.000**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.925**	**0.264**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**170**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.067**	**0.250**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	170	0	0	0.000	0.000	345	0	0	0.000	0.000
Speak mainly another language=1	170	0	0	0.000	0.000	345	0	1	0.009	0.093
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**170**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.075**	**0.264**
Highest level of education: none=1	169	0	1	0.024	0.152	344	0	1	0.023	0.151
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	169	0	1	0.178	0.383	344	0	1	0.201	0.401
Highest level of education: high school=1	169	0	1	0.562	0.498	344	0	1	0.538	0.499
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	169	0	1	0.183	0.388	344	0	1	0.183	0.387
Highest level of education: college degree=1	169	0	1	0.053	0.225	344	0	1	0.055	0.229
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	169	0	1	0.799	0.402	344	0	1	0.776	0.417
Are you currently in school?	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.059**	**0.236**	**345**	**0**	**1**	**0.096**	**0.295**
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	170	0	1	0.065	0.247	345	0	1	0.072	0.260

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In jail or prison at baseline interview	**245**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**217**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**48.431**	**<.0001**
Age at baseline interview	**245**	**18**	**60**	**30.269**	**9.482**	**213**	**18**	**57**	**28.362**	**9.274**	**12.463**	**<.0001**
Male=1	**245**	**0**	**1**	**0.820**	**0.385**	**217**	**0**	**1**	**0.756**	**0.431**	**6.559**	**0.000**
Are you of Hispanic origin?	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.098**	**0.298**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.265**	**0.442**	**19.679**	**<.0001**
race white=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.795**	**0.404**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.395**	**0.490**	**38.042**	**<.0001**
race black=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.033**	**0.178**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.400**	**0.491**	**56.871**	**<.0001**
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	244	0	1	0.025	0.155	215	0	1	0.014	0.118	0.428	0.733
race Asian=1	244	0	0	0.000	0.000	215	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.579	0.193
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	244	0	1	0.004	0.064	215	0	1	0.009	0.096	0.643	0.588
race other=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.049**	**0.217**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.140**	**0.347**	**12.316**	**<.0001**
More than 1 race=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.094**	**0.293**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.042**	**0.201**	**3.371**	**0.018**
Born in the US=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.980**	**0.142**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.954**	**0.211**	**3.161**	**0.024**
Born in Mexico=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.008**	**0.090**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.028**	**0.165**	**4.862**	**0.002**
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.012**	**0.110**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.019**	**0.135**	**5.039**	**0.002**
Not born in the US=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.020**	**0.142**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.046**	**0.211**	**3.161**	**0.024**
Speak mainly English=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.971**	**0.167**	**217**	**0**	**1**	**0.935**	**0.246**	**5.900**	**0.001**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.025**	**0.155**	**217**	**0**	**1**	**0.065**	**0.246**	**5.529**	**0.001**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	244	0	0	0.000	0.000	217	0	0	0.000	0.000		
Speak mainly another language=1	244	0	1	0.004	0.064	217	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.126	0.338
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.029**	**0.167**	**217**	**0**	**1**	**0.065**	**0.246**	**5.900**	**0.001**
Highest level of education: none=1	244	0	1	0.025	0.155	215	0	1	0.019	0.135	0.071	0.975
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	244	0	1	0.254	0.436	215	0	1	0.256	0.437	1.912	0.126
Highest level of education: high school=1	244	0	1	0.500	0.501	215	0	1	0.484	0.501	1.053	0.368
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	244	0	1	0.180	0.385	215	0	1	0.205	0.404	0.186	0.906
Highest level of education: college degree=1	244	0	1	0.041	0.199	215	0	1	0.037	0.190	0.437	0.727
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	244	0	1	0.721	0.449	215	0	1	0.726	0.447	1.699	0.166
Are you currently in school?	**244**	**0**	**1**	**0.049**	**0.217**	**217**	**0**	**1**	**0.138**	**0.346**	**4.572**	**0.003**
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	244	0	1	0.057	0.233	217	0	1	0.060	0.238	0.214	0.887

Table 2. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Housing

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	165	0	125	18.782	29.148	341	0	180	65.050	70.585
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	167	0	20	1.401	1.718	341	0	23	1.493	1.718
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	170	0	1	0.018	0.132	344	0	1	0.058	0.234
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	170	0	1	0.041	0.199	344	0	1	0.093	0.291
Living situation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	170	0	1	0.959	0.199	344	0	1	0.907	0.291

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	241	0	180	52.660	44.599	212	0	180	18.495	27.703	53.031	<.0001
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	237	0	30	2.097	2.642	213	0	12	1.554	1.518	5.960	0.001
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	241	0	1	0.100	0.300	215	0	1	0.014	0.118	7.435	<.0001
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	241	0	1	0.154	0.361	215	0	1	0.047	0.211	7.508	<.0001
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	241	0	1	0.842	0.365	215	0	1	0.953	0.211	7.995	<.0001

Table 3. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Employment

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you currently working	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.447**	**0.499**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.273**	**0.446**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	**94**	**0**	**1**	**0.426**	**0.497**	**250**	**0**	**1**	**0.300**	**0.459**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	115	0	1	0.409	0.494	167	0	1	0.389	0.489
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	115	0	1	0.348	0.478	167	0	1	0.371	0.485
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	115	0	1	0.243	0.431	167	0	1	0.240	0.428
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	115	1	33	1.974	3.761	167	1	11	1.515	1.113
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	116	0	1	0.103	0.306	164	0	1	0.098	0.298
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	116	0	1	0.034	0.183	164	0	1	0.104	0.306
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	116	0	1	0.078	0.269	164	0	1	0.110	0.314
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	116	0	1	0.095	0.294	164	0	1	0.104	0.306
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	116	0	1	0.095	0.294	164	0	1	0.073	0.261
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	116	0	1	0.052	0.222	164	0	1	0.055	0.228
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	116	0	1	0.543	0.500	164	0	1	0.457	0.500
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**114**	**0**	**1**	**0.491**	**0.502**	**168**	**0**	**1**	**0.256**	**0.438**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	114	0	1	0.465	0.501	168	0	1	0.565	0.497
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**114**	**0**	**1**	**0.044**	**0.206**	**168**	**0**	**1**	**0.179**	**0.384**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	116	0	1	0.647	0.480	167	0	1	0.719	0.451
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	116	0	1	0.198	0.400	168	0	1	0.321	0.468
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	115	0	1	0.287	0.454	167	0	1	0.317	0.467

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you currently working	**242**	**0**	**1**	**0.190**	**0.393**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.449**	**0.499**	**17.937**	**<.0001**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	**196**	**0**	**1**	**0.403**	**0.492**	**119**	**0**	**1**	**0.471**	**0.501**	**4.123**	**0.007**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	125	0	1	0.488	0.502	153	0	1	0.373	0.485	1.443	0.229
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	125	0	1	0.296	0.458	153	0	1	0.392	0.490	1.012	0.387
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	125	0	1	0.216	0.413	153	0	1	0.235	0.426	0.104	0.958
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	125	1	5	1.368	0.735	151	1	35	1.854	2.850	1.854	0.136
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	124	0	1	0.113	0.318	151	0	1	0.099	0.300	0.068	0.977
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	124	0	1	0.073	0.260	151	0	1	0.046	0.211	2.213	0.086
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	124	0	1	0.129	0.337	151	0	1	0.132	0.340	0.780	0.506
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	124	0	1	0.081	0.273	151	0	1	0.113	0.317	0.279	0.840
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	124	0	1	0.089	0.285	151	0	1	0.099	0.300	0.251	0.861
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	124	0	1	0.097	0.297	151	0	1	0.046	0.211	1.200	0.309
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	124	0	1	0.419	0.495	151	0	1	0.464	0.500	1.297	0.275
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.400**	**0.492**	**150**	**0**	**1**	**0.473**	**0.501**	**7.535**	**<.0001**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	125	0	1	0.544	0.500	150	0	1	0.460	0.500	1.693	0.167
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.056**	**0.231**	**150**	**0**	**1**	**0.067**	**0.250**	**7.235**	**<.0001**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	125	0	1	0.696	0.462	152	0	1	0.743	0.438	1.059	0.366
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	125	0	1	0.272	0.447	153	0	1	0.281	0.451	1.765	0.153
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	125	0	1	0.232	0.424	153	0	1	0.288	0.454	0.862	0.461

Table 4. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Family

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you married	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.229**	**0.422**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.142**	**0.350**
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	38	0	1	0.632	0.489	49	0	1	0.551	0.503
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	131	0	1	0.458	0.500	295	0	1	0.451	0.498
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	60	0	1	0.750	0.437	133	0	1	0.647	0.480
Do you have any living children?	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.653**	**0.477**	**343**	**0**	**1**	**0.501**	**0.501**
How many living children do you have?	111	1	20	2.414	2.298	170	1	13	2.018	1.540
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	169	0	1	0.882	0.324	342	0	1	0.860	0.348
I feel close to my family**	148	1	9	6.824	2.823	290	1	9	6.862	2.594
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	149	1	9	7.732	2.361	292	1	9	7.469	2.512
I consider myself a source of support for my family.	**148**	**1**	**9**	**6.209**	**2.947**	**293**	**1**	**9**	**6.116**	**2.913**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	148	1	9	6.831	2.522	292	1	9	6.747	2.549
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)	**148**	**1**	**9**	**4.561**	**3.053**	**293**	**1**	**9**	**4.956**	**2.862**
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	148	1	9	6.074	3.177	293	1	9	5.863	2.983
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	149	1	9	6.295	3.289	293	1	9	6.464	2.998
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.	**149**	**1**	**9**	**6.315**	**3.222**	**293**	**1**	**9**	**6.324**	**3.042**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.	**149**	**1**	**9**	**7.295**	**2.762**	**293**	**1**	**9**	**7.266**	**2.565**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live	**149**	**1**	**9**	**6.933**	**2.840**	**292**	**1**	**9**	**6.685**	**2.848**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job	**149**	**1**	**9**	**6.758**	**3.024**	**291**	**1**	**9**	**6.660**	**2.841**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	149	1	9	6.826	3.002	291	1	9	6.959	2.852
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.	**149**	**1**	**9**	**6.872**	**2.876**	**291**	**1**	**9**	**5.959**	**3.067**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support	**149**	**1**	**9**	**5.604**	**3.213**	**293**	**1**	**9**	**5.266**	**3.137**
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	145	0	1	0.566	0.497	292	0	1	0.521	0.500
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	**144**	**0**	**1**	**0.542**	**0.500**	**292**	**0**	**1**	**0.514**	**0.501**
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	**146**	**0**	**1**	**0.226**	**0.420**	**293**	**0**	**1**	**0.181**	**0.386**
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	147	0	1	0.612	0.489	292	0	1	0.610	0.489
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**148**	**14**	**126**	**90.993**	**28.721**	**290**	**17**	**126**	**89.638**	**26.028**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you married	**243**	**0**	**1**	**0.136**	**0.343**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.176**	**0.382**	**2.720**	**0.043**
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	33	0	1	0.606	0.496	38	0	1	0.632	0.489	0.265	0.851
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	207	0	1	0.382	0.487	177	0	1	0.407	0.493	1.074	0.359
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	79	0	1	0.608	0.491	72	0	1	0.611	0.491	1.244	0.294
Do you have any living children?	**242**	**0**	**1**	**0.521**	**0.501**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.583**	**0.494**	**4.155**	**0.006**
How many living children do you have?	125	1	9	2.112	1.333	126	1	8	2.333	1.470	1.669	0.173
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	241	0	1	0.859	0.349	215	0	1	0.898	0.304	0.747	0.524
I feel close to my family**	207	1	9	6.594	2.510	193	1	9	7.088	2.415	1.234	0.296
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	207	1	9	7.618	2.372	193	1	9	7.845	2.088	1.075	0.359
I consider myself a source of support for my family.	**207**	**1**	**9**	**5.522**	**2.828**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**6.663**	**2.583**	**5.518**	**0.001**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	207	1	9	6.870	2.251	193	1	9	7.342	2.226	2.589	0.052
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)	**206**	**1**	**9**	**4.510**	**2.847**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**5.311**	**2.844**	**3.212**	**0.022**
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	207	1	9	6.024	2.770	193	1	9	6.440	2.881	1.515	0.209
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	207	1	9	6.575	2.875	193	1	9	6.995	2.686	1.880	0.131
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.	**207**	**1**	**9**	**6.295**	**2.840**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**7.005**	**2.688**	**2.738**	**0.042**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.	**207**	**1**	**9**	**7.208**	**2.438**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**8.036**	**1.812**	**5.223**	**0.001**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live	**206**	**1**	**9**	**6.641**	**2.804**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**7.554**	**2.273**	**4.973**	**0.002**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job	**207**	**1**	**9**	**6.546**	**2.712**	**193**	**1**	**9**	**7.446**	**2.210**	**4.489**	**0.004**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	204	1	9	6.848	2.830	191	1	9	7.178	2.579	0.603	0.613
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.	**207**	**1**	**9**	**5.744**	**3.035**	**192**	**1**	**9**	**6.891**	**2.620**	**8.295**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support	**207**	**1**	**9**	**5.106**	**2.983**	**192**	**1**	**9**	**6.344**	**2.794**	**6.699**	**0.000**
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	205	0	1	0.561	0.497	193	0	1	0.591	0.493	0.829	0.478
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	**204**	**0**	**1**	**0.559**	**0.498**	**191**	**0**	**1**	**0.702**	**0.459**	**6.049**	**0.000**
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	**206**	**0**	**1**	**0.160**	**0.368**	**192**	**0**	**1**	**0.333**	**0.473**	**7.284**	**<.0001**
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	205	0	1	0.620	0.487	192	0	1	0.589	0.493	0.144	0.934
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**206**	**22**	**126**	**88.155**	**25.463**	**192**	**22**	**126**	**98.031**	**22.232**	**5.877**	**0.001**

1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 5. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Peers

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
No close friends are employed =1	165	0	1	0.055	0.228	335	0	1	0.066	0.248
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	167	0	1	0.096	0.295	339	0	1	0.077	0.267
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.175**	**0.381**	**338**	**0**	**1**	**0.225**	**0.418**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	164	0	1	0.067	0.251	337	0	1	0.086	0.281
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	164	0	1	0.189	0.393	337	0	1	0.178	0.383
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	165	0	1	0.170	0.377	335	0	1	0.191	0.394
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	166	0	1	0.120	0.327	336	0	1	0.152	0.359
No close friends are married=1	**165**	**0**	**1**	**0.206**	**0.406**	**337**	**0**	**1**	**0.318**	**0.466**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	166	1	9	5.970	2.889	341	1	9	5.806	2.772
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	166	1	9	6.355	2.843	343	1	9	6.149	2.702
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	165	1	9	6.376	2.893	340	1	9	6.103	2.863
I have a friend who would provide transportation.	**166**	**1**	**9**	**6.428**	**2.777**	**343**	**1**	**9**	**5.455**	**2.898**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	166	1	9	4.952	3.053	343	1	9	4.580	2.980
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	**166**	**5**	**45**	**30.084**	**11.915**	**342**	**5**	**45**	**28.114**	**11.984**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
No close friends are employed =1	238	0	1	0.063	0.244	210	0	1	0.076	0.266	0.246	0.864
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	239	0	1	0.075	0.264	211	0	1	0.066	0.249	0.389	0.761
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**239**	**0**	**1**	**0.289**	**0.454**	**208**	**0**	**1**	**0.183**	**0.387**	**3.405**	**0.017**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	239	0	1	0.033	0.180	208	0	1	0.053	0.224	2.355	0.071
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	238	0	1	0.252	0.435	208	0	1	0.173	0.379	2.051	0.105
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	237	0	1	0.219	0.415	208	0	1	0.125	0.332	2.393	0.067
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	236	0	1	0.165	0.372	207	0	1	0.087	0.282	2.351	0.071
No close friends are married=1	**237**	**0**	**1**	**0.278**	**0.449**	**209**	**0**	**1**	**0.392**	**0.489**	**5.464**	**0.001**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	240	1	9	5.858	2.731	214	1	9	6.187	2.714	0.905	0.438
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	240	1	9	6.004	2.693	213	1	9	6.423	2.630	1.117	0.341
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	240	1	9	6.204	2.772	211	1	9	6.412	2.844	0.660	0.577
I have a friend who would provide transportation.	**240**	**1**	**9**	**5.154**	**2.863**	**209**	**1**	**9**	**5.933**	**2.890**	**7.673**	**<.0001**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	240	1	9	4.271	2.894	209	1	9	4.938	3.000	2.581	0.052
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	**240**	**5**	**45**	**27.471**	**11.636**	**209**	**5**	**45**	**29.962**	**11.713**	**2.695**	**0.045**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Services

_LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
I need more education **	167	1	9	6.275	3.009	344	1	9	6.201	2.740
I need job training. **	167	1	9	5.102	3.135	344	1	9	5.584	2.987
**I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	**168**	**1**	**9**	**2.798**	**2.706**	**344**	**1**	**9**	**3.288**	**2.973**
**I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**167**	**1**	**9**	**3.341**	**3.100**	**342**	**1**	**9**	**4.254**	**3.224**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**167**	**4**	**36**	**17.527**	**8.210**	**344**	**4**	**36**	**19.337**	**8.102**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.156**	**0.364**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.323**	**0.468**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**168**	**0**	**1**	**0.196**	**0.398**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.235**	**0.425**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.174**	**0.380**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.430**	**0.496**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.042**	**0.201**	**343**	**0**	**1**	**0.146**	**0.353**
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.132**	**0.339**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.349**	**0.477**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	22	0	1	0.636	0.492	120	0	1	0.558	0.499
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	22	0	1	0.364	0.492	120	0	1	0.475	0.501
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**22**	**0**	**1**	**0.364**	**0.492**	**120**	**0**	**1**	**0.367**	**0.484**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	22	0	1	0.227	0.429	120	0	1	0.208	0.408
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**22**	**0**	**1**	**0.318**	**0.477**	**120**	**0**	**1**	**0.158**	**0.367**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	22	0	1	0.318	0.477	120	0	1	0.192	0.395
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.030**	**0.171**	**343**	**0**	**1**	**0.087**	**0.283**
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.018**	**0.133**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.084**	**0.278**
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.120**	**0.327**	**344**	**0**	**1**	**0.302**	**0.460**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	**20**	**0**	**1**	**0.550**	**0.510**	**104**	**0**	**1**	**0.308**	**0.464**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	20	0	1	0.450	0.510	104	0	1	0.298	0.460

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

_LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
I need more education **	242	1	9	6.698	2.639	214	1	9	6.542	2.879	1.790	0.147
I need job training. **	241	1	9	5.506	2.805	216	1	9	5.537	3.057	1.063	0.364
**I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	**241**	**1**	**9**	**4.029**	**3.057**	**214**	**1**	**9**	**2.645**	**2.513**	**10.619**	**<.0001**
**I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**242**	**1**	**9**	**3.934**	**3.080**	**215**	**1**	**9**	**2.837**	**2.841**	**10.504**	**<.0001**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**241**	**4**	**36**	**20.137**	**7.703**	**215**	**4**	**36**	**17.558**	**7.172**	**6.161**	**0.000**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**240**	**0**	**1**	**0.221**	**0.416**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.301**	**0.460**	**6.783**	**0.000**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**241**	**0**	**1**	**0.266**	**0.443**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.330**	**0.471**	**3.418**	**0.017**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**241**	**0**	**1**	**0.336**	**0.473**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.372**	**0.484**	**11.430**	**<.0001**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	**242**	**0**	**1**	**0.112**	**0.315**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.084**	**0.278**	**4.793**	**0.003**
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**242**	**0**	**1**	**0.314**	**0.465**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.231**	**0.423**	**10.412**	**<.0001**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	76	0	1	0.711	0.457	50	0	1	0.540	0.503	1.880	0.133
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	76	0	1	0.447	0.501	50	0	1	0.640	0.485	2.211	0.087
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**76**	**0**	**1**	**0.605**	**0.492**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**0.460**	**0.503**	**3.925**	**0.009**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	76	0	1	0.329	0.473	50	0	1	0.220	0.418	1.319	0.269
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**76**	**0**	**1**	**0.276**	**0.450**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**0.040**	**0.198**	**5.016**	**0.002**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	76	0	1	0.184	0.390	50	0	1	0.080	0.274	2.145	0.095
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	**241**	**0**	**1**	**0.058**	**0.234**	**215**	**0**	**1**	**0.014**	**0.118**	**5.499**	**0.001**
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	**241**	**0**	**1**	**0.046**	**0.209**	**213**	**0**	**1**	**0.009**	**0.097**	**7.028**	**0.000**
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**242**	**0**	**1**	**0.161**	**0.368**	**216**	**0**	**1**	**0.079**	**0.270**	**18.566**	**<.0001**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	**39**	**0**	**1**	**0.282**	**0.456**	**17**	**0**	**1**	**0.059**	**0.243**	**3.676**	**0.013**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	39	0	1	0.308	0.468	17	0	1	0.235	0.437	0.773	0.511

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Mental Health

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	166	0	1	0.524	0.501	341	0	1	0.466	0.500
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	166	0	1	0.398	0.491	339	0	1	0.381	0.486
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	166	1	6	3.530	1.567	341	1	6	3.331	1.537
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**165**	**1**	**6**	**3.406**	**1.498**	**341**	**1**	**6**	**3.070**	**1.474**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (recoded)**	**165**	**1**	**6**	**3.303**	**1.536**	**343**	**1**	**6**	**3.114**	**1.485**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (recoded)**	**165**	**1**	**6**	**2.867**	**1.709**	**341**	**1**	**6**	**2.809**	**1.746**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**165**	**4**	**24**	**13.115**	**4.870**	**341**	**4**	**24**	**12.311**	**4.719**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	241	0	1	0.498	0.501	211	0	1	0.441	0.498	1.051	0.369
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	240	0	1	0.346	0.477	212	0	1	0.278	0.449	2.613	0.050
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	241	1	6	3.440	1.401	215	1	6	3.177	1.386	2.115	0.097
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**242**	**1**	**6**	**3.289**	**1.375**	**215**	**1**	**6**	**2.851**	**1.362**	**5.976**	**0.000**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (recoded)**	**240**	**1**	**6**	**3.163**	**1.424**	**215**	**1**	**6**	**2.833**	**1.460**	**3.556**	**0.014**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (recoded)**	**239**	**1**	**6**	**2.498**	**1.542**	**213**	**1**	**6**	**2.432**	**1.557**	**3.922**	**0.008**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**240**	**4**	**24**	**12.392**	**4.654**	**215**	**4**	**24**	**11.298**	**4.594**	**4.893**	**0.002**

Table 8. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Criminal History

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
How old were you the first time you were arrested	160	10	53	20.600	7.433	338	10	57	18.627	7.551
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	155	1	38	7.600	9.296	330	1	38	10.752	10.182
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	152	1	19	3.836	4.260	292	1	19	5.842	5.440
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	45	1	15	3.089	3.765	128	1	15	3.891	3.469
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	125	1	24	5.200	6.201	272	1	24	4.257	4.330

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
How old were you the first time you were arrested	236	10	44	18.258	5.332	208	10	44	18.625	5.371	4.611	0.003
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	220	1	38	13.532	11.079	202	1	38	6.748	6.400	21.738	<.0001
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	225	1	19	5.422	4.991	160	1	12	2.863	2.370	17.684	<.0001
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	114	1	15	4.211	4.646	66	1	15	2.303	2.554	4.084	0.007
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	216	1	24	9.444	7.681	186	1	24	4.527	4.294	39.415	<.0001

Table 9. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Probation Supervision

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	159	0	1	0.937	0.244	332	0	1	0.928	0.259
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**162**	**0**	**1**	**0.253**	**0.436**	**337**	**0**	**1**	**0.383**	**0.487**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**162**	**0**	**1**	**0.858**	**0.350**	**334**	**0**	**1**	**0.644**	**0.480**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**136**	**0**	**10**	**1.669**	**2.471**	**207**	**0**	**50**	**7.981**	**13.195**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	**77**	**0**	**1**	**0.364**	**0.484**	**142**	**0**	**1**	**0.282**	**0.451**
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	27	1	9	1.593	1.623	38	1	50	3.184	7.918
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	**27**	**0**	**1**	**0.296**	**0.465**	**40**	**0**	**1**	**0.300**	**0.464**
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	27	0	1	0.370	0.492	40	0	1	0.175	0.385
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	27	0	1	0.185	0.396	40	0	1	0.125	0.335
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	27	0	0	0.000	0.000	40	0	1	0.100	0.304
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	27	0	0	0.000	0.000	40	0	1	0.050	0.221
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	27	0	1	0.037	0.192	40	0	1	0.050	0.221
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**27**	**0**	**1**	**0.111**	**0.320**	**40**	**0**	**1**	**0.300**	**0.464**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	27	0	1	0.111	0.320	40	0	1	0.100	0.304
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	27	0	1	0.074	0.267	40	0	1	0.175	0.385
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**162**	**0**	**1**	**0.728**	**0.446**	**331**	**0**	**1**	**0.471**	**0.500**
is community service a condition of supervision	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.470**	**0.501**	**336**	**0**	**1**	**0.256**	**0.437**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**164**	**0**	**1**	**0.652**	**0.478**	**342**	**0**	**1**	**0.629**	**0.484**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	103	1	180	7.796	22.175	212	1	180	8.594	21.567
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	101	1	9	6.723	2.950	210	1	9	6.210	2.950
**If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**103**	**1**	**9**	**6.146**	**3.207**	**214**	**1**	**9**	**6.509**	**3.055**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	102	1	9	6.127	2.930	202	1	9	5.653	3.001
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	102	1	9	6.382	2.925	200	1	9	5.915	2.984
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	103	1	9	6.845	2.535	202	1	9	6.292	2.992
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	102	1	9	7.078	2.559	202	1	9	6.525	2.937

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	101	6	54	39.208	13.980	200	6	54	37.250	15.317
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**105**	**0**	**1**	**0.010**	**0.098**	**214**	**0**	**1**	**0.206**	**0.405**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**105**	**0**	**1**	**0.486**	**0.502**	**212**	**0**	**1**	**0.288**	**0.454**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.168**	**0.376**	**207**	**0**	**1**	**0.145**	**0.353**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	99	0	1	0.081	0.274	205	0	1	0.049	0.216
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**102**	**0**	**1**	**0.441**	**0.499**	**212**	**0**	**1**	**0.429**	**0.496**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	**102**	**0**	**1**	**0.078**	**0.270**	**206**	**0**	**1**	**0.136**	**0.344**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	102	0	1	0.049	0.217	204	0	1	0.059	0.236
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	**103**	**0**	**1**	**0.252**	**0.437**	**213**	**0**	**1**	**0.239**	**0.428**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**100**	**0**	**1**	**0.230**	**0.423**	**205**	**0**	**1**	**0.190**	**0.393**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**102**	**0**	**1**	**0.402**	**0.493**	**210**	**0**	**1**	**0.333**	**0.473**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**102**	**0**	**1**	**0.147**	**0.356**	**206**	**0**	**1**	**0.097**	**0.297**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**100**	**0**	**1**	**0.250**	**0.435**	**211**	**0**	**1**	**0.289**	**0.454**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	225	0	1	0.956	0.207	212	0	1	0.910	0.286	1.233	0.296
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**222**	**0**	**1**	**0.550**	**0.499**	**213**	**0**	**1**	**0.573**	**0.496**	**18.789**	**<.0001**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**223**	**0**	**1**	**0.839**	**0.369**	**213**	**0**	**1**	**0.948**	**0.222**	**30.980**	**<.0001**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**179**	**0**	**50**	**4.464**	**8.184**	**198**	**0**	**40**	**4.247**	**5.458**	**15.343**	**<.0001**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	**111**	**0**	**1**	**0.514**	**0.502**	**179**	**0**	**1**	**0.492**	**0.501**	**6.858**	**0.000**
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	56	1	19	2.679	3.064	86	1	50	2.477	5.513	0.511	0.675
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	**55**	**0**	**1**	**0.164**	**0.373**	**86**	**0**	**1**	**0.105**	**0.308**	**3.313**	**0.021**
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	55	0	1	0.164	0.373	86	0	1	0.279	0.451	1.990	0.117
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	55	0	1	0.182	0.389	86	0	1	0.221	0.417	0.550	0.649
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	55	0	1	0.145	0.356	86	0	1	0.163	0.371	1.819	0.145
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	55	0	1	0.127	0.336	86	0	1	0.105	0.308	1.587	0.194
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	55	0	1	0.109	0.315	86	0	1	0.047	0.212	0.934	0.425
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**55**	**0**	**1**	**0.673**	**0.474**	**86**	**0**	**1**	**0.407**	**0.494**	**10.338**	**<.0001**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	55	0	1	0.255	0.440	86	0	1	0.140	0.349	1.851	0.139
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	55	0	1	0.127	0.336	86	0	1	0.116	0.322	0.533	0.660
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**221**	**0**	**1**	**0.661**	**0.475**	**214**	**0**	**1**	**0.771**	**0.421**	**21.924**	**<.0001**
is community service a condition of supervision	**231**	**0**	**1**	**0.100**	**0.300**	**211**	**0**	**1**	**0.910**	**0.287**	**182.534**	**<.0001**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**240**	**0**	**1**	**0.604**	**0.490**	**213**	**0**	**1**	**0.854**	**0.353**	**14.068**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	133	1	85	6.887	10.929	178	1	40	5.809	5.254	0.980	0.402
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	141	1	9	6.362	2.679	180	1	9	6.767	2.596	1.626	0.182
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**142**	**1**	**9**	**7.359**	**2.701**	**180**	**1**	**9**	**7.378**	**2.524**	**6.593**	**0.000**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	140	1	9	6.021	2.752	180	1	9	6.361	2.756	2.000	0.113
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	140	1	9	6.136	2.791	181	1	9	6.486	2.949	1.367	0.252
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	141	1	9	6.270	2.888	181	1	9	6.718	2.623	1.584	0.192
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	141	1	9	6.716	2.668	181	1	9	7.149	2.570	2.051	0.105

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	140	6	54	38.914	14.226	180	6	54	40.828	13.025	2.010	0.111
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.166**	**0.373**	**182**	**0**	**1**	**0.027**	**0.164**	**16.496**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.273**	**0.447**	**182**	**0**	**1**	**0.731**	**0.445**	**38.958**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.156**	**0.364**	**179**	**0**	**1**	**0.268**	**0.444**	**3.817**	**0.010**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	138	0	1	0.072	0.260	178	0	1	0.107	0.310	1.544	0.202
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.793**	**0.406**	**181**	**0**	**1**	**0.436**	**0.497**	**21.063**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.239**	**0.428**	**181**	**0**	**1**	**0.166**	**0.373**	**4.233**	**0.006**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	136	0	1	0.044	0.206	175	0	1	0.063	0.243	0.214	0.887
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.532**	**0.501**	**179**	**0**	**1**	**0.520**	**0.501**	**19.244**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.315**	**0.466**	**176**	**0**	**1**	**0.318**	**0.467**	**3.686**	**0.012**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**142**	**0**	**1**	**0.465**	**0.501**	**178**	**0**	**1**	**0.129**	**0.336**	**16.825**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**144**	**0**	**1**	**0.160**	**0.368**	**176**	**0**	**1**	**0.045**	**0.209**	**4.492**	**0.004**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**142**	**0**	**1**	**0.641**	**0.481**	**173**	**0**	**1**	**0.301**	**0.460**	**22.225**	**<.0001**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Substance Use

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	164	1	9	2.933	2.837	341	1	9	3.097	2.834
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	163	1	9	2.540	2.683	341	1	9	2.543	2.625
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	162	1	9	4.809	3.709	338	1	9	4.527	3.630
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	157	1	9	3.924	3.437	327	1	9	4.401	3.502
You are concerned about legal problems. **	159	1	9	5.711	3.329	341	1	9	5.032	3.334
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	162	1	9	2.315	2.629	340	1	9	2.268	2.469
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	162	1	9	3.006	2.990	339	1	9	2.794	2.902
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	162	10	90	40.709	17.111	342	10	90	40.566	17.635

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	242	1	9	3.934	3.034	212	1	9	2.363	2.417	12.218	<.0001
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	240	1	9	3.083	2.737	211	1	9	2.128	2.290	5.181	0.001
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	240	1	9	5.917	3.365	206	1	9	4.908	3.618	7.429	<.0001
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	238	1	9	4.454	3.131	205	1	9	2.751	2.815	13.249	<.0001
You are concerned about legal problems. **	241	1	9	5.490	3.241	209	1	9	5.871	3.274	3.304	0.020
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	240	1	9	3.196	2.965	206	1	9	2.301	2.431	7.171	<.0001
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	239	1	9	3.862	3.276	209	1	9	2.397	2.515	10.346	<.0001
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	243	16.25	90	47.673	18.760	212	10	90	38.909	15.928	11.798	<.0001

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, Attitudes

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	23	1	9	7.348	2.604	0				
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	23	9	9	9.000	0.000	0				
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	23	1	9	2.957	2.771	0				
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	24	1	9	7.917	2.685	0				
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	24	1	9	8.458	1.793	0				
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	23	13	45	35.609	6.992	0				
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**138**	**1**	**9**	**8.036**	**2.200**	**341**	**1**	**9**	**7.853**	**2.423**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	138	1	9	7.043	2.920	334	1	9	6.937	2.990
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	**134**	**1**	**9**	**6.985**	**3.014**	**333**	**1**	**9**	**7.123**	**2.895**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	135	1	9	7.941	2.443	335	1	9	7.901	2.524
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**135**	**4**	**36**	**30.037**	**7.766**	**336**	**4**	**36**	**29.818**	**8.658**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	161	1	9	8.168	1.969	341	1	9	7.748	2.243
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	161	1	9	7.839	2.334	339	1	9	7.457	2.543
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**161**	**1**	**9**	**7.932**	**2.191**	**334**	**1**	**9**	**7.272**	**2.792**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	159	1	9	6.101	3.126	338	1	9	6.062	3.051
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	158	1	9	5.924	3.096	333	1	9	5.814	3.154
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	159	5	45	36.000	8.476	336	5	45	34.345	9.530
I have little control over things that happen to me**	162	1	9	3.432	2.822	337	1	9	3.208	2.669
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	**163**	**1**	**9**	**7.687**	**2.542**	**340**	**1**	**9**	**7.376**	**2.671**
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	162	1	9	6.586	3.082	338	1	9	7.186	2.618
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**162**	**1**	**9**	**6.049**	**2.925**	**338**	**1**	**9**	**6.095**	**3.057**

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**162**	**4**	**36**	**26.920**	**6.886**	**339**	**8**	**36**	**27.460**	**6.904**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	**159**	**1**	**9**	**7.761**	**2.628**	**332**	**1**	**9**	**7.608**	**2.541**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	163	1	9	8.166	2.226	328	1	9	7.790	2.214
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**158**	**2**	**18**	**15.899**	**4.434**	**324**	**2**	**18**	**15.380**	**4.317**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	161	1	9	8.137	2.295	334	1	9	7.850	2.508
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**153**	**1**	**9**	**3.098**	**2.951**	**323**	**1**	**9**	**2.331**	**2.508**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**156**	**1**	**9**	**6.712**	**2.942**	**324**	**1**	**9**	**6.096**	**3.356**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**155**	**1**	**9**	**7.645**	**2.401**	**322**	**1**	**9**	**6.559**	**3.048**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	160	1	9	7.881	2.607	331	1	9	7.982	2.377
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	155	1	9	1.865	2.074	323	1	9	1.938	2.175
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**154**	**1**	**9**	**6.494**	**3.361**	**324**	**1**	**9**	**6.056**	**3.473**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**7.949**	**2.296**	**327**	**1**	**9**	**7.382**	**2.816**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**152**	**18**	**67**	**49.599**	**9.059**	**319**	**16**	**72**	**46.179**	**10.229**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**151**	**24**	**84**	**65.530**	**11.607**	**312**	**18**	**90**	**61.522**	**12.446**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	163	0	1	0.939	0.241	337	0	1	0.947	0.225
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**160**	**0**	**1**	**0.188**	**0.392**	**337**	**0**	**1**	**0.220**	**0.415**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	**30**	**0**	**1**	**0.700**	**0.466**	**73**	**0**	**1**	**0.562**	**0.500**
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	29	0	1	0.276	0.455	73	0	1	0.466	0.502
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	29	0	2	1.000	0.535	72	0	2	1.028	0.530

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	0					0						
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	0					0						
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	0					0						
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	0					0						
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	0					0						
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	0					0						
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**244**	**1**	**9**	**8.164**	**1.812**	**210**	**1**	**9**	**8.519**	**1.475**	**4.675**	**0.003**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	240	1	9	7.367	2.459	210	1	9	7.062	2.919	1.106	0.346
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	**242**	**1**	**9**	**7.421**	**2.499**	**211**	**1**	**9**	**7.706**	**2.488**	**2.780**	**0.040**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	241	1	9	8.237	2.041	207	1	9	8.391	1.773	2.575	0.053
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**242**	**4**	**36**	**31.248**	**6.748**	**210**	**4**	**36**	**31.752**	**5.875**	**3.724**	**0.011**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	240	1	9	7.892	2.051	212	1	9	8.009	1.918	1.681	0.169
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	240	1	9	7.567	2.370	211	1	9	7.782	2.297	1.311	0.269
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**237**	**1**	**9**	**7.793**	**2.233**	**208**	**1**	**9**	**7.846**	**2.319**	**4.040**	**0.007**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	236	1	9	5.869	2.954	209	1	9	6.014	3.152	0.247	0.864
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	235	1	9	5.757	2.943	209	1	9	6.268	3.056	1.247	0.292
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	238	5	45	34.908	8.671	209	5	45	35.990	8.247	2.094	0.099
I have little control over things that happen to me**	239	1	9	2.967	2.406	212	1	9	3.311	2.828	1.138	0.332
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	**243**	**1**	**9**	**7.872**	**2.156**	**214**	**1**	**9**	**8.276**	**1.651**	**6.831**	**0.000**
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	243	1	9	7.193	2.421	209	1	9	7.191	2.664	2.298	0.076
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**243**	**1**	**9**	**5.288**	**2.979**	**212**	**1**	**9**	**7.052**	**2.627**	**13.750**	**<.0001**

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**242**	**6**	**36**	**27.434**	**6.130**	**212**	**12**	**36**	**29.236**	**5.761**	**5.036**	**0.002**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	**237**	**1**	**9**	**7.759**	**2.304**	**210**	**1**	**9**	**8.386**	**1.736**	**5.046**	**0.002**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	237	1	9	8.004	2.026	211	1	9	8.265	1.739	2.613	0.050
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**234**	**2**	**18**	**15.769**	**3.832**	**210**	**2**	**18**	**16.648**	**3.047**	**4.401**	**0.004**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	236	1	9	8.021	2.336	210	1	9	8.219	2.163	1.208	0.306
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**223**	**1**	**9**	**2.520**	**2.436**	**195**	**1**	**9**	**2.262**	**2.493**	**3.792**	**0.010**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**221**	**1**	**9**	**7.009**	**2.627**	**194**	**1**	**9**	**7.067**	**2.892**	**5.941**	**0.001**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**213**	**1**	**9**	**6.648**	**2.795**	**204**	**1**	**9**	**7.784**	**2.244**	**12.548**	**<.0001**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	230	1	9	7.943	2.392	205	1	9	8.298	2.068	1.239	0.294
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	226	1	9	2.257	2.434	202	1	9	2.277	2.579	1.772	0.151
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**221**	**1**	**9**	**6.919**	**3.093**	**202**	**1**	**9**	**7.356**	**2.775**	**7.567**	**<.0001**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**213**	**1**	**9**	**6.925**	**2.797**	**208**	**1**	**9**	**8.288**	**1.751**	**12.127**	**<.0001**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**219**	**24**	**72**	**48.160**	**8.442**	**195**	**24**	**72**	**51.518**	**7.667**	**14.965**	**<.0001**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**210**	**26**	**90**	**63.976**	**10.309**	**193**	**34**	**90**	**68.155**	**9.018**	**14.951**	**<.0001**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	239	0	1	0.983	0.129	212	0	1	0.953	0.213	2.047	0.106
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**239**	**0**	**1**	**0.515**	**0.501**	**210**	**0**	**1**	**0.171**	**0.378**	**33.347**	**<.0001**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	**123**	**0**	**1**	**0.740**	**0.441**	**36**	**0**	**1**	**0.583**	**0.500**	**2.647**	**0.049**
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	122	0	1	0.352	0.480	35	0	1	0.429	0.502	1.432	0.234
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	122	0	2	1.090	0.445	35	0	2	1.029	0.568	0.426	0.735

**** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree**

Table 12. Baseline Interview Results, Overall by Site, CSS-M

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**161**	**0**	**16**	**4.255**	**3.416**	**337**	**0**	**19**	**5.157**	**4.334**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	161	0	1	0.366	0.483	337	0	1	0.335	0.473
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	161	0	1	0.280	0.450	337	0	1	0.234	0.424
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	161	0	1	0.354	0.480	337	0	1	0.430	0.496
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**158**	**0**	**10**	**3.639**	**2.169**	**331**	**0**	**12**	**4.012**	**2.212**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	**158**	**0**	**1**	**0.424**	**0.496**	**331**	**0**	**1**	**0.314**	**0.465**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	158	0	1	0.114	0.319	331	0	1	0.127	0.333
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	**158**	**0**	**1**	**0.462**	**0.500**	**331**	**0**	**1**	**0.559**	**0.497**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**234**	**0**	**19**	**4.970**	**4.279**	**208**	**0**	**16**	**4.048**	**3.422**	**4.359**	**0.005**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	234	0	1	0.363	0.482	208	0	1	0.413	0.494	1.131	0.336
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	234	0	1	0.201	0.401	208	0	1	0.245	0.431	1.130	0.336
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	234	0	1	0.436	0.497	208	0	1	0.341	0.475	2.322	0.074
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**233**	**0**	**12**	**3.880**	**2.359**	**203**	**0**	**10**	**3.049**	**2.014**	**8.689**	**<.0001**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	**233**	**0**	**1**	**0.343**	**0.476**	**203**	**0**	**1**	**0.443**	**0.498**	**3.970**	**0.008**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	233	0	1	0.124	0.331	203	0	1	0.187	0.391	1.877	0.132
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	**233**	**0**	**1**	**0.532**	**0.500**	**203**	**0**	**1**	**0.369**	**0.484**	**6.848**	**0.000**

Table 1. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Demographics

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In jail or prison at 6-month interview	145	0	1	0.207	0.406	172	0	1	0.105	0.307
Age at 6-month interview	143	19	67	31.678	9.593	172	18	60	35.076	11.062
Male=1	143	0	1	0.762	0.427	172	0	1	0.890	0.314
Are you of Hispanic origin?	145	0	1	0.021	0.143	171	0	1	0.164	0.371
race white=1	145	0	1	0.772	0.421	170	0	1	0.735	0.442
race black=1	145	0	1	0.152	0.360	170	0	1	0.082	0.276
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	145	0	1	0.007	0.083	170	0	1	0.012	0.108
race Asian=1	145	0	1	0.007	0.083	170	0	0	0.000	0.000
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	170	0	0	0.000	0.000
race other=1	145	0	1	0.021	0.143	170	0	1	0.082	0.276
More than 1 race=1	145	0	1	0.041	0.200	170	0	1	0.088	0.284
Born in the US=1	145	1	1	1.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.965	0.184
Born in Mexico=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	0	0.000	0.000
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.035	0.184
Not born in the US=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.035	0.184
Speak mainly English=1	145	1	1	1.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.930	0.255
Speak mainly Spanish=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.064	0.245
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	0	0.000	0.000
Speak mainly another language=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.006	0.076
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	145	0	0	0.000	0.000	172	0	1	0.070	0.255
Highest level of education: none=1	**144**	**0**	**1**	**0.007**	**0.083**	**172**	**0**	**1**	**0.023**	**0.151**
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	144	0	1	0.139	0.347	172	0	1	0.174	0.381
Highest level of education: high school=1	144	0	1	0.583	0.495	172	0	1	0.552	0.499
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	144	0	1	0.188	0.392	172	0	1	0.186	0.390
Highest level of education: college degree=1	144	0	1	0.083	0.277	172	0	1	0.064	0.245
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	144	0	1	0.854	0.354	172	0	1	0.802	0.399
Are you currently in school?	145	0	1	0.062	0.242	171	0	1	0.053	0.224
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	145	0	1	0.131	0.339	171	0	1	0.094	0.292

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In jail or prison at 6-month interview	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.430**	**0.497**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.143**	**0.352**	**18.237**	**<.0001**
Age at 6-month interview	**128**	**18**	**60**	**31.273**	**9.628**	**91**	**18**	**57**	**29.033**	**9.836**	**8.054**	**<.0001**
Male=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.820**	**0.385**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.756**	**0.432**	**3.771**	**0.011**
Are you of Hispanic origin?	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.102**	**0.303**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.319**	**0.469**	**16.074**	**<.0001**
race white=1	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.740**	**0.440**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.378**	**0.488**	**17.604**	**<.0001**
race black=1	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.039**	**0.195**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.444**	**0.500**	**30.467**	**<.0001**
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	127	0	1	0.031	0.175	90	0	1	0.011	0.105	1.061	0.365
race Asian=1	127	0	0	0.000	0.000	**90**	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.889	0.447
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	127	0	1	0.008	0.089	90	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.063	0.364
race other=1	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.087**	**0.282**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.144**	**0.354**	**4.219**	**0.006**
More than 1 race=1	127	0	1	0.094	0.294	90	0	1	0.022	0.148	2.442	0.063
Born in the US=1	128	0	1	0.977	0.152	91	0	1	0.967	0.180	1.676	0.171
Born in Mexico=1	128	0	1	0.008	0.088	91	0	1	0.011	0.105	1.015	0.386
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	128	0	1	0.016	0.125	91	0	1	0.022	0.147	1.788	0.148
Not born in the US=1	128	0	1	0.023	0.152	91	0	1	0.033	0.180	1.676	0.171
Speak mainly English=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.977**	**0.152**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.901**	**0.300**	**5.775**	**0.001**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.023**	**0.152**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.099**	**0.300**	**5.627**	**0.001**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	128	0	0	0.000	0.000	91	0	0	0.000	0.000		
Speak mainly another language=1	128	0	0	0.000	0.000	91	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.704	0.550
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.023**	**0.152**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.099**	**0.300**	**5.775**	**0.001**
Highest level of education: none=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.031**	**0.175**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.077**	**0.268**	**3.310**	**0.020**
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	128	0	1	0.258	0.439	91	0	1	0.231	0.424	2.458	0.062
Highest level of education: high school=1	128	0	1	0.516	0.502	91	0	1	0.505	0.503	0.633	0.594
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	128	0	1	0.172	0.379	91	0	1	0.165	0.373	0.098	0.961
Highest level of education: college degree=1	128	0	1	0.023	0.152	91	0	1	0.022	0.147	2.382	0.069
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.711**	**0.455**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.692**	**0.464**	**4.241**	**0.006**
Are you currently in school?	128	0	1	0.094	0.293	91	0	1	0.121	0.328	1.627	0.182
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	128	0	1	0.094	0.293	91	0	1	0.099	0.300	0.496	0.685

Table 2. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Housing

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	144	0	180	31.035	43.392	171	0	180	18.573	39.000
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	144	0	4	1.250	0.806	168	0	7	1.393	1.111
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	145	0	1	0.021	0.143	170	0	1	0.071	0.257
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	145	0	1	0.034	0.183	170	0	1	0.106	0.309
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	145	0	1	0.966	0.183	170	0	1	0.894	0.309

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	124	0	180	46.750	49.272	91	0	180	26.692	40.906	10.456	<.0001
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	125	0	10	2.000	1.338	90	0	7	1.322	1.069	12.574	<.0001
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	127	0	1	0.118	0.324	91	0	1	0.033	0.180	4.298	0.005
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	127	0	1	0.142	0.350	91	0	1	0.044	0.206	4.414	0.004
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	127	0	1	0.858	0.350	91	0	1	0.956	0.206	4.414	0.004

Table 3. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Employment

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you currently working	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.559**	**0.498**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.424**	**0.496**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	64	0	1	0.422	0.498	98	0	1	0.296	0.459
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	108	0	1	0.352	0.480	101	0	1	0.366	0.484
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.472**	**0.502**	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.436**	**0.498**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	108	0	1	0.176	0.383	101	0	1	0.198	0.400
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	108	1	20	1.481	1.955	101	1	30	1.653	2.914
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	107	0	1	0.037	0.191	99	0	1	0.081	0.274
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.019**	**0.136**	**99**	**0**	**1**	**0.081**	**0.274**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	107	0	1	0.112	0.317	99	0	1	0.131	0.339
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	107	0	1	0.084	0.279	99	0	1	0.111	0.316
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	107	0	1	0.075	0.264	99	0	1	0.091	0.289
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	107	0	1	0.047	0.212	99	0	1	0.091	0.289
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.626**	**0.486**	**99**	**0**	**1**	**0.414**	**0.495**
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.561**	**0.499**	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.228**	**0.421**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.393**	**0.491**	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.614**	**0.489**
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.047**	**0.212**	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.158**	**0.367**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.701**	**0.460**	**101**	**0**	**1**	**0.594**	**0.494**
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	107	0	1	0.327	0.471	100	0	1	0.220	0.416
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	107	0	1	0.299	0.460	100	0	1	0.240	0.429

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you currently working	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.336**	**0.474**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.527**	**0.502**	**5.521**	**0.001**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	85	0	1	0.341	0.477	43	0	1	0.488	0.506	1.993	0.115
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	72	0	1	0.472	0.503	69	0	1	0.391	0.492	0.979	0.403
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.264**	**0.444**	**69**	**0**	**1**	**0.420**	**0.497**	**2.834**	**0.038**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	72	0	1	0.264	0.444	69	0	1	0.188	0.394	0.745	0.526
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	72	1	5	1.514	0.888	69	1	6	1.696	1.089	0.234	0.873
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	71	0	1	0.113	0.318	68	0	1	0.118	0.325	1.641	0.180
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**71**	**0**	**1**	**0.113**	**0.318**	**68**	**0**	**1**	**0.118**	**0.325**	**2.746**	**0.043**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	71	0	1	0.085	0.280	68	0	1	0.147	0.357	0.499	0.683
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	71	0	1	0.113	0.318	68	0	1	0.103	0.306	0.183	0.908
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	71	0	1	0.113	0.318	68	0	1	0.088	0.286	0.249	0.862
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	71	0	1	0.085	0.280	68	0	1	0.044	0.207	0.842	0.472
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	**71**	**0**	**1**	**0.380**	**0.489**	**68**	**0**	**1**	**0.382**	**0.490**	**5.566**	**0.001**
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.472**	**0.503**	**66**	**0**	**1**	**0.621**	**0.489**	**12.132**	**<.0001**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.472**	**0.503**	**66**	**0**	**1**	**0.379**	**0.489**	**4.511**	**0.004**
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.056**	**0.231**	**66**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**6.133**	**0.000**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.778**	**0.419**	**67**	**0**	**1**	**0.746**	**0.438**	**2.706**	**0.045**
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	72	0	1	0.250	0.436	69	0	1	0.362	0.484	1.816	0.144
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	72	0	1	0.264	0.444	69	0	1	0.319	0.469	0.529	0.663

Table 4. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Family

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you married	144	0	1	0.236	0.426	170	0	1	0.135	0.343
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	34	0	1	0.706	0.462	23	0	1	0.783	0.422
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	110	0	1	0.527	0.502	147	0	1	0.476	0.501
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	58	0	1	0.672	0.473	70	0	1	0.671	0.473
Do you have any living children?	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.690**	**0.464**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.512**	**0.501**
How many living children do you have?	**100**	**1**	**6**	**2.150**	**1.158**	**84**	**1**	**6**	**1.750**	**1.063**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	143	0	1	0.881	0.325	169	0	1	0.846	0.362
I feel close to my family**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.272**	**2.434**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.860**	**2.460**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	**126**	**1**	**9**	**8.103**	**2.031**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**7.559**	**2.334**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	**126**	**1**	**9**	**6.952**	**2.536**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.182**	**2.647**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	125	1	9	7.248	2.112	143	1	9	6.720	2.454
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	125	1	9	5.136	3.059	143	1	9	5.273	2.886
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**6.520**	**2.822**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.084**	**2.901**
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	125	1	9	7.216	2.749	143	1	9	6.846	2.759
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.192**	**2.729**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.685**	**2.741**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**8.104**	**1.831**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**7.573**	**2.422**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.416**	**2.560**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**7.273**	**2.518**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.408**	**2.578**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**7.084**	**2.572**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	125	1	9	7.408	2.566	141	1	9	7.121	2.625
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.504**	**2.558**	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.552**	**2.928**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	125	1	9	6.296	3.074	143	1	9	6.063	2.975
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.603**	**0.491**	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.483**	**0.501**
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.600**	**0.492**	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.462**	**0.500**
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.248**	**0.434**	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.203**	**0.403**
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	125	0	1	0.664	0.474	143	0	1	0.615	0.488
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**125**	**32**	**126**	**99.752**	**23.985**	**143**	**22**	**126**	**93.888**	**24.847**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you married	128	0	1	0.172	0.379	91	0	1	0.143	0.352	2.105	0.099
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	22	0	1	0.455	0.510	13	0	1	0.692	0.480	2.076	0.109
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	104	0	1	0.365	0.484	78	0	1	0.474	0.503	1.995	0.114
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	38	0	1	0.605	0.495	37	0	1	0.595	0.498	0.354	0.786
Do you have any living children?	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.602**	**0.492**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.626**	**0.486**	**3.593**	**0.014**
How many living children do you have?	**77**	**1**	**10**	**2.325**	**1.689**	**57**	**1**	**6**	**2.368**	**1.422**	**3.445**	**0.017**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	126	0	1	0.849	0.359	91	0	1	0.846	0.363	0.326	0.806
I feel close to my family**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.327**	**2.652**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**7.026**	**2.395**	**2.884**	**0.035**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**7.327**	**2.605**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**7.987**	**1.766**	**2.943**	**0.033**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	**106**	**1**	**9**	**5.462**	**2.792**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**6.740**	**2.510**	**6.979**	**0.000**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	105	1	9	6.610	2.281	77	1	9	7.312	2.296	2.586	0.053
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	106	1	9	4.632	2.782	77	1	9	5.532	2.967	1.623	0.183
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	**106**	**1**	**9**	**5.745**	**2.691**	**76**	**1**	**9**	**6.842**	**2.713**	**2.838**	**0.038**
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	107	1	9	6.598	2.851	76	1	9	7.237	2.566	1.320	0.267
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.411**	**2.768**	**76**	**1**	**9**	**7.408**	**2.276**	**2.908**	**0.034**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**7.234**	**2.425**	**76**	**1**	**9**	**7.987**	**2.043**	**3.558**	**0.014**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.449**	**2.956**	**75**	**1**	**9**	**7.427**	**2.510**	**3.320**	**0.020**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.336**	**2.855**	**76**	**1**	**9**	**7.092**	**2.624**	**3.298**	**0.020**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	106	1	9	6.981	2.725	73	1	9	7.315	2.415	0.609	0.610
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	**106**	**1**	**9**	**6.274**	**2.984**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**6.597**	**3.027**	**4.171**	**0.006**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	106	1	9	5.575	3.039	77	1	9	6.260	3.168	1.247	0.292
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	**106**	**0**	**1**	**0.660**	**0.476**	**76**	**0**	**1**	**0.658**	**0.478**	**3.555**	**0.014**
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.645**	**0.481**	**76**	**0**	**1**	**0.724**	**0.450**	**5.734**	**0.001**
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.168**	**0.376**	**76**	**0**	**1**	**0.434**	**0.499**	**6.711**	**0.000**
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	106	0	1	0.726	0.448	76	0	1	0.592	0.495	1.571	0.196
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**106**	**17**	**126**	**87.811**	**26.397**	**75**	**38**	**126**	**99.573**	**23.998**	**5.423**	**0.001**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Peers

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
No close friends are employed =1	143	0	1	0.056	0.231	168	0	1	0.048	0.214
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.119**	**0.325**	**168**	**0**	**1**	**0.036**	**0.186**
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.203**	**0.403**	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.295**	**0.458**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	142	0	1	0.028	0.166	168	0	1	0.077	0.268
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.206**	**0.406**	**167**	**0**	**1**	**0.234**	**0.424**
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	142	0	1	0.225	0.419	167	0	1	0.222	0.417
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.142**	**0.350**	**165**	**0**	**1**	**0.133**	**0.341**
No close friends are married=1	142	0	1	0.254	0.437	167	0	1	0.323	0.469
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	144	1	9	6.431	2.783	170	1	9	6.276	2.449
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	144	1	9	6.688	2.729	170	1	9	6.365	2.434
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	143	1	9	6.846	2.827	168	1	9	6.560	2.587
I have a friend who would provide transportation.	**143**	**1**	**9**	**6.776**	**2.702**	**169**	**1**	**9**	**5.793**	**2.857**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	143	1	9	5.336	2.993	170	1	9	4.712	2.895
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	143	5	45	32.154	11.861	169	5	45	29.675	11.119

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
No close friends are employed =1	126	0	1	0.063	0.245	89	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.853	0.137
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.055**	**0.229**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.011**	**0.106**	**4.970**	**0.002**
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.349**	**0.479**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.205**	**0.406**	**3.294**	**0.020**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	127	0	1	0.047	0.213	88	0	1	0.045	0.209	1.335	0.262
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.325**	**0.470**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.161**	**0.370**	**3.039**	**0.029**
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	127	0	1	0.276	0.449	88	0	1	0.136	0.345	1.963	0.119
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.214**	**0.412**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.057**	**0.233**	**3.623**	**0.013**
No close friends are married=1	127	0	1	0.260	0.440	88	0	1	0.352	0.480	1.323	0.266
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	128	1	9	5.883	2.646	89	1	9	6.303	2.866	1.038	0.375
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	127	1	9	6.173	2.631	89	1	9	6.618	2.728	1.054	0.368
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	127	1	9	6.480	2.630	88	1	9	6.273	3.020	0.876	0.453
I have a friend who would provide transportation. **	**127**	**1**	**9**	**5.339**	**2.926**	**90**	**1**	**9**	**6.233**	**3.054**	**6.224**	**0.000**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	127	1	9	4.520	2.968	89	1	9	5.303	3.109	2.462	0.062
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	127	5	45	28.386	11.594	89	5	45	30.697	12.732	2.506	0.058

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Services

_LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
I need more education **	144	1	9	6.597	2.695	170	1	9	6.259	2.877
I need job training. **	144	1	9	5.632	2.968	169	1	9	5.840	3.026
**I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	**143**	**1**	**9**	**2.287**	**2.425**	**169**	**1**	**9**	**3.112**	**2.881**
**I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**144**	**1**	**9**	**3.285**	**3.108**	**169**	**1**	**9**	**4.136**	**3.354**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**144**	**4**	**36**	**17.826**	**6.816**	**169**	**4**	**36**	**19.331**	**8.266**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.179**	**0.385**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.276**	**0.449**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.186**	**0.391**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.194**	**0.397**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.262**	**0.441**	**171**	**0**	**1**	**0.333**	**0.473**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.055**	**0.229**	**171**	**0**	**1**	**0.082**	**0.275**
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.290**	**0.455**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.259**	**0.439**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	**42**	**0**	**1**	**0.714**	**0.457**	**44**	**0**	**1**	**0.591**	**0.497**
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	**42**	**0**	**1**	**0.524**	**0.505**	**44**	**0**	**1**	**0.273**	**0.451**
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**42**	**0**	**1**	**0.643**	**0.485**	**44**	**0**	**1**	**0.341**	**0.479**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	42	0	1	0.548	0.504	44	0	1	0.295	0.462
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**42**	**0**	**1**	**0.476**	**0.505**	**44**	**0**	**1**	**0.159**	**0.370**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	42	0	1	0.119	0.328	44	0	1	0.068	0.255
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	145	0	1	0.028	0.164	171	0	1	0.058	0.235
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	145	0	1	0.021	0.143	171	0	1	0.053	0.224
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.124**	**0.331**	**171**	**0**	**1**	**0.298**	**0.459**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	18	0	1	0.389	0.502	51	0	1	0.275	0.451
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	18	0	1	0.278	0.461	51	0	1	0.275	0.451

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

_LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
I need more education **	126	1	9	6.730	2.518	90	1	9	7.100	2.601	2.032	0.108
I need job training. **	128	1	9	5.781	2.683	90	1	9	5.922	3.044	0.216	0.885
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	**128**	**1**	**9**	**3.797**	**2.904**	**91**	**1**	**9**	**2.286**	**2.316**	**9.222**	**<.0001**
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**128**	**1**	**9**	**4.133**	**3.141**	**90**	**1**	**9**	**2.267**	**2.272**	**9.135**	**<.0001**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**128**	**4**	**36**	**20.359**	**7.662**	**90**	**4**	**36**	**17.589**	**7.044**	**3.657**	**0.012**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.359**	**0.482**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.278**	**0.450**	**3.818**	**0.010**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.383**	**0.488**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.326**	**0.471**	**6.878**	**0.000**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.429**	**0.497**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.544**	**0.501**	**7.510**	**<.0001**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.172**	**0.379**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.144**	**0.354**	**4.127**	**0.007**
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**126**	**0**	**1**	**0.500**	**0.502**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.356**	**0.481**	**7.260**	**<.0001**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	**63**	**0**	**1**	**0.889**	**0.317**	**32**	**0**	**1**	**0.563**	**0.504**	**5.890**	**0.001**
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	**63**	**0**	**1**	**0.429**	**0.499**	**32**	**0**	**1**	**0.656**	**0.483**	**4.229**	**0.006**
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**63**	**0**	**1**	**0.667**	**0.475**	**32**	**0**	**1**	**0.469**	**0.507**	**4.767**	**0.003**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	63	0	1	0.413	0.496	32	0	1	0.313	0.471	2.335	0.076
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**63**	**0**	**1**	**0.349**	**0.481**	**32**	**0**	**1**	**0.219**	**0.420**	**4.122**	**0.007**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	63	0	1	0.127	0.336	32	0	1	0.063	0.246	0.553	0.647
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	128	0	1	0.047	0.212	90	0	0	0.000	0.000	2.111	0.098
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	128	0	1	0.031	0.175	90	0	0	0.000	0.000	2.089	0.101
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.236**	**0.426**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.122**	**0.329**	**6.654**	**0.000**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	30	0	1	0.267	0.450	11	0	1	0.364	0.505	0.392	0.759
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	30	0	1	0.133	0.346	11	0	1	0.091	0.302	1.207	0.311

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 7. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Mental Health

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	**145**	**0**	**1**	**0.441**	**0.498**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.424**	**0.496**
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	143	0	1	0.343	0.476	171	0	1	0.357	0.480
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	**145**	**1**	**6**	**3.34**	**1.561**	**171**	**1**	**6**	**3.30**	**1.398**
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	145	1	6	3.35	1.441	170	1	6	3.10	1.353
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?** (recoded)	144	1	6	3.09	1.555	170	1	6	3.20	1.446
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities** (recoded)	144	1	6	2.74	1.705	170	1	6	2.49	1.496
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**144**	**4**	**24**	**12.55**	**5.111**	**170**	**4**	**24**	**12.09**	**4.420**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.520**	**0.502**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.326**	**0.471**	**2.733**	**0.043**
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	126	0	1	0.413	0.494	88	0	1	0.330	0.473	0.683	0.563
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	**127**	**1**	**6**	**3.46**	**1.283**	**91**	**1**	**6**	**2.91**	**1.547**	**2.713**	**0.044**
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	127	1	6	3.24	1.258	91	1	6	2.91	1.473	2.175	0.090
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?** (recoded)	126	1	6	3.16	1.293	91	1	6	2.77	1.461	1.918	0.126
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities** (recoded)	126	1	6	2.75	1.544	89	1	6	2.27	1.543	2.327	0.074
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**127**	**4**	**24**	**12.62**	**4.537**	**91**	**4**	**24**	**10.88**	**4.964**	**2.951**	**0.032**

Table 8. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Criminal History

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
How old were you the first time you were arrested	143	10	49	19.874	6.656	167	10	57	18.593	8.371
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**143**	**1**	**38**	**8.685**	**9.451**	**162**	**1**	**38**	**11.272**	**10.389**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	**144**	**1**	**19**	**4.410**	**4.862**	**147**	**1**	**19**	**5.810**	**5.831**
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	43	1	15	4.488	4.983	64	1	15	3.469	3.101
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**134**	**1**	**24**	**6.037**	**6.006**	**142**	**1**	**24**	**5.155**	**5.160**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
How old were you the first time you were arrested	124	10	32	17.645	4.924	90	10	41	18.689	5.842	2.435	0.064
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**115**	**1**	**38**	**17.435**	**11.897**	**91**	**1**	**38**	**8.418**	**7.779**	**19.810**	**<.0001**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	**118**	**1**	**19**	**6.407**	**5.298**	**72**	**1**	**19**	**3.319**	**3.480**	**7.262**	**<.0001**
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	59	1	15	4.186	4.794	35	1	10	2.543	2.661	1.849	0.140
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**111**	**1**	**24**	**11.901**	**8.163**	**83**	**1**	**24**	**6.518**	**6.541**	**26.162**	**<.0001**

Table 9. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Probation Supervision

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.979**	**0.144**	**169**	**0**	**1**	**0.953**	**0.213**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**142**	**0**	**1**	**0.232**	**0.424**	**169**	**0**	**1**	**0.343**	**0.476**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.972**	**0.165**	**169**	**0**	**1**	**0.651**	**0.478**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**138**	**0**	**50**	**23.043**	**19.154**	**105**	**0**	**50**	**22.886**	**18.113**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	135	0	1	0.415	0.495	100	0	1	0.360	0.482
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	55	1	8	2.200	1.556	35	1	50	4.486	9.382
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	55	0	1	0.091	0.290	36	0	1	0.028	0.167
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	55	0	1	0.200	0.404	36	0	1	0.194	0.401
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	55	0	1	0.182	0.389	36	0	1	0.278	0.454
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	55	0	1	0.164	0.373	36	0	1	0.111	0.319
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	55	0	1	0.091	0.290	36	0	1	0.083	0.280
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	55	0	1	0.073	0.262	36	0	0	0.000	0.000
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**55**	**0**	**1**	**0.764**	**0.429**	**36**	**0**	**1**	**0.611**	**0.494**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	**55**	**0**	**1**	**0.127**	**0.336**	**36**	**0**	**1**	**0.250**	**0.439**
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	55	0	1	0.036	0.189	36	0	1	0.056	0.232
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**142**	**0**	**1**	**0.754**	**0.432**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.435**	**0.497**
is community service a condition of supervision	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.497**	**0.502**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.341**	**0.476**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	143	0	1	0.965	0.184	170	0	1	0.935	0.247
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**136**	**1**	**180**	**28.721**	**42.033**	**155**	**1**	**180**	**22.297**	**31.724**

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**138**	**1**	**9**	**6.341**	**3.058**	**156**	**1**	**9**	**6.853**	**2.504**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	138	1	9	7.449	2.625	158	1	9	7.899	2.294
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**138**	**1**	**9**	**5.283**	**3.379**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**6.405**	**2.908**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**138**	**1**	**9**	**5.341**	**3.266**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**6.627**	**2.918**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**138**	**1**	**9**	**5.971**	**3.249**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**7.095**	**2.687**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**138**	**1**	**9**	**6.159**	**3.156**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**7.310**	**2.610**
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**138**	**6**	**54**	**36.543**	**15.302**	**158**	**6**	**54**	**42.190**	**12.884**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.007**	**0.085**	**159**	**0**	**1**	**0.157**	**0.365**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.529**	**0.501**	**159**	**0**	**1**	**0.377**	**0.486**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.261**	**0.441**	**157**	**0**	**1**	**0.089**	**0.286**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	138	0	1	0.348	0.478	158	0	1	0.259	0.440
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.558**	**0.498**	**159**	**0**	**1**	**0.358**	**0.481**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	138	0	1	0.159	0.367	158	0	1	0.108	0.311
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	136	0	1	0.118	0.323	156	0	1	0.096	0.296
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	138	0	1	0.478	0.501	159	0	1	0.396	0.491
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	138	0	1	0.449	0.499	159	0	1	0.497	0.502
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	138	0	1	0.370	0.484	159	0	1	0.403	0.492
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**138**	**0**	**1**	**0.101**	**0.303**	**157**	**0**	**1**	**0.248**	**0.433**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.409**	**0.493**	**159**	**0**	**1**	**0.415**	**0.494**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.808**	**0.395**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.922**	**0.269**	**10.759**	**<.0001**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**125**	**0**	**1**	**0.448**	**0.499**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.462**	**0.501**	**6.358**	**0.000**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.906**	**0.293**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.945**	**0.229**	**30.516**	**<.0001**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**108**	**0**	**50**	**18.278**	**17.666**	**84**	**0**	**50**	**17.548**	**14.993**	**2.871**	**0.036**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	94	0	1	0.436	0.499	83	0	1	0.313	0.467	1.202	0.309
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	41	1	12	2.537	2.146	26	1	5	1.885	1.177	2.188	0.092
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	41	0	1	0.024	0.156	26	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.554	0.203
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	41	0	1	0.220	0.419	26	0	1	0.269	0.452	0.203	0.894
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	41	0	1	0.195	0.401	26	0	1	0.385	0.496	1.584	0.196
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	41	0	1	0.195	0.401	26	0	1	0.269	0.452	0.909	0.438
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	41	0	1	0.244	0.435	26	0	1	0.231	0.430	2.327	0.077
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	41	0	1	0.122	0.331	26	0	1	0.038	0.196	1.735	0.162
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**41**	**0**	**1**	**0.878**	**0.331**	**26**	**0**	**1**	**0.846**	**0.368**	**3.010**	**0.032**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	**41**	**0**	**1**	**0.366**	**0.488**	**26**	**0**	**1**	**0.077**	**0.272**	**4.007**	**0.009**
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	41	0	1	0.098	0.300	26	0	1	0.038	0.196	0.611	0.609
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.677**	**0.469**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.813**	**0.392**	**18.935**	**<.0001**
is community service a condition of supervision	**128**	**0**	**1**	**0.117**	**0.323**	**91**	**0**	**1**	**0.868**	**0.340**	**57.521**	**<.0001**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	128	0	1	0.930	0.257	91	0	1	0.978	0.147	1.336	0.262
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**107**	**1**	**120**	**9.701**	**15.190**	**86**	**1**	**180**	**12.837**	**20.399**	**9.479**	**<.0001**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**118**	**1**	**9**	**6.941**	**2.687**	**89**	**1**	**9**	**7.483**	**2.403**	**3.329**	**0.019**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	117	1	9	8.085	2.002	89	1	9	7.730	2.255	1.758	0.154
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**117**	**1**	**9**	**5.880**	**3.066**	**87**	**1**	**9**	**7.103**	**2.737**	**7.152**	**0.000**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**118**	**1**	**9**	**5.763**	**3.068**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**7.174**	**2.766**	**8.510**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**117**	**1**	**9**	**6.299**	**2.884**	**89**	**1**	**9**	**7.247**	**2.690**	**5.590**	**0.001**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**117**	**1**	**9**	**6.761**	**2.712**	**89**	**1**	**9**	**7.775**	**2.285**	**7.600**	**<.0001**
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**117**	**7**	**54**	**39.744**	**14.155**	**87**	**6**	**54**	**44.540**	**13.247**	**7.023**	**0.000**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**119**	**0**	**1**	**0.084**	**0.279**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.090**	**0.288**	**7.217**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**119**	**0**	**1**	**0.202**	**0.403**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.787**	**0.412**	**30.161**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.171**	**0.378**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.239**	**0.429**	**5.764**	**0.001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	118	0	1	0.297	0.459	88	0	1	0.386	0.490	1.741	0.158
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.669**	**0.472**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.697**	**0.462**	**13.603**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	116	0	1	0.198	0.400	88	0	1	0.159	0.368	2.181	0.089
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	114	0	1	0.132	0.340	87	0	1	0.126	0.334	1.480	0.219
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	118	0	1	0.475	0.501	89	0	1	0.562	0.499	0.320	0.811
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	117	0	1	0.513	0.502	86	0	1	0.581	0.496	1.258	0.288
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	117	0	1	0.402	0.492	87	0	1	0.506	0.503	1.432	0.233
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.171**	**0.378**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.235**	**0.427**	**4.078**	**0.007**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.658**	**0.476**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.455**	**0.501**	**7.090**	**0.000**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Substance Use

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	142	1	9	2.542	2.802	167	1	9	3.078	2.937
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	143	1	9	2.517	2.916	167	1	9	2.593	2.725
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	141	1	9	5.355	3.730	167	1	9	4.539	3.610
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	139	1	9	3.640	3.468	165	1	9	4.582	3.443
You are concerned about legal problems. **	144	1	9	5.181	3.439	167	1	9	4.737	3.227
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	142	1	9	2.190	2.620	167	1	9	2.210	2.397
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	140	1	9	2.264	2.643	167	1	9	2.575	2.791
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	142	10	90	39.163	19.136	167	10	90	39.450	17.409

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	127	1	9	4.024	3.004	91	1	9	2.275	2.343	8.839	<.0001
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	126	1	9	2.905	2.603	89	1	9	1.831	1.835	2.992	0.031
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	127	1	9	6.260	3.379	86	1	9	5.337	3.834	5.429	0.001
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	126	1	9	4.222	3.182	88	1	9	3.205	3.281	4.005	0.008
You are concerned about legal problems. **	127	1	9	5.079	3.121	90	1	9	5.900	3.278	2.490	0.060
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	126	1	9	3.135	2.804	91	1	9	1.956	2.206	5.109	0.002
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	125	1	9	4.016	3.243	90	1	9	2.200	2.427	11.201	<.0001
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	127	15.71429	87.14286	45.402	18.285	91	10	77.5	38.295	14.711	4.185	0.006

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Attitudes

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	28	1	9	7.857	2.563	18	1	9	6.944	3.077
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	29	1	9	8.655	1.518	18	1	9	7.889	2.587
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	29	1	9	3.552	3.007	18	1	9	5.222	3.318
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	28	1	9	7.393	2.973	18	1	9	6.278	3.196
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	28	4	9	8.607	1.133	18	1	9	7.500	2.333
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	28	14	45	35.857	6.011	18	9	45	33.833	11.063
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**115**	**1**	**9**	**8.461**	**1.410**	**152**	**1**	**9**	**7.605**	**2.434**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	114	1	9	7.386	2.692	148	1	9	6.872	2.965
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	**113**	**1**	**9**	**7.885**	**2.434**	**149**	**1**	**9**	**6.879**	**2.941**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	**113**	**1**	**9**	**8.310**	**2.122**	**150**	**1**	**9**	**7.760**	**2.460**
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**114**	**4**	**36**	**32.096**	**6.508**	**149**	**4**	**36**	**29.027**	**8.542**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	**142**	**1**	**9**	**8.275**	**1.902**	**170**	**1**	**9**	**7.659**	**2.272**
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	142	1	9	7.873	2.390	170	1	9	7.441	2.452
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**142**	**1**	**9**	**7.901**	**2.316**	**168**	**1**	**9**	**6.946**	**2.846**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	141	1	9	6.369	3.154	168	1	9	5.732	2.952
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	142	1	9	6.162	3.195	168	1	9	6.006	2.952
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	**142**	**5**	**45**	**36.599**	**8.808**	**168**	**5**	**45**	**33.774**	**9.386**
I have little control over things that happen to me**	142	1	9	2.958	2.783	167	1	9	3.263	2.687
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	143	1	9	8.007	2.138	167	1	9	7.689	2.320
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	143	1	9	7.420	2.513	168	1	9	7.190	2.488
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**144**	**1**	**9**	**6.882**	**2.847**	**167**	**1**	**9**	**6.575**	**2.846**

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**142**	**12**	**36**	**29.373**	**6.541**	**166**	**8**	**36**	**28.205**	**6.825**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	**129**	**1**	**9**	**8.434**	**1.722**	**159**	**1**	**9**	**7.660**	**2.402**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**129**	**1**	**9**	**8.667**	**1.161**	**159**	**1**	**9**	**7.887**	**2.123**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**129**	**2**	**18**	**17.101**	**2.487**	**158**	**2**	**18**	**15.532**	**4.113**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	**128**	**1**	**9**	**8.453**	**1.839**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**8.070**	**2.121**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	126	1	9	3.079	3.077	152	1	9	3.138	2.800
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.248**	**2.749**	**154**	**1**	**9**	**5.890**	**3.136**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**126**	**1**	**9**	**7.119**	**2.844**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**6.310**	**3.107**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	128	1	9	8.281	2.159	159	1	9	7.912	2.404
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	127	1	9	1.780	2.047	158	1	9	2.196	2.366
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**124**	**1**	**9**	**7.331**	**2.921**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**6.190**	**3.388**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/ send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**8.248**	**1.843**	**158**	**1**	**9**	**7.354**	**2.676**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**123**	**24**	**72**	**51.634**	**7.071**	**153**	**17**	**64**	**46.974**	**9.397**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**123**	**34**	**90**	**68.699**	**7.899**	**153**	**26**	**82**	**62.471**	**11.714**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	143	0	1	0.951	0.217	170	0	1	0.953	0.212
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**143**	**0**	**1**	**0.469**	**0.501**	**170**	**0**	**1**	**0.382**	**0.487**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	**67**	**0**	**1**	**0.612**	**0.491**	**65**	**0**	**1**	**0.585**	**0.497**
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	67	0	1	0.493	0.504	64	0	1	0.422	0.498
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	67	0	2	1.104	0.465	64	0	2	1.000	0.436

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	53	1	9	7.415	2.728	13	1	9	7.385	2.725	0.414	0.743
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	53	1	9	8.434	1.461	13	7	9	8.769	0.599	1.017	0.388
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	53	1	9	4.321	3.068	13	1	9	3.692	3.351	1.198	0.314
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	53	1	9	6.698	2.832	12	3	9	7.500	2.431	0.807	0.493
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	54	1	9	7.796	2.078	12	1	9	7.833	2.758	1.406	0.245
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	53	15	45	34.642	7.522	12	29	45	35.250	4.789	0.292	0.831
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**73**	**1**	**9**	**8.164**	**1.795**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**8.705**	**1.250**	**7.518**	**<.0001**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	73	1	9	7.589	2.101	75	1	9	7.173	3.015	1.353	0.257
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	**73**	**1**	**9**	**7.699**	**2.119**	**75**	**1**	**9**	**8.253**	**1.946**	**6.293**	**0.000**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	**72**	**1**	**9**	**8.403**	**1.580**	**75**	**1**	**9**	**8.507**	**1.671**	**3.009**	**0.030**
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**73**	**4**	**36**	**31.863**	**5.922**	**75**	**4**	**36**	**32.733**	**5.466**	**6.646**	**0.000**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	**127**	**1**	**9**	**7.480**	**2.500**	**88**	**3**	**9**	**8.205**	**1.532**	**4.402**	**0.005**
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	127	1	9	7.283	2.274	89	1	9	7.910	2.209	2.177	0.090
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**7.368**	**2.461**	**88**	**1**	**9**	**8.080**	**1.864**	**5.803**	**0.001**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	122	1	9	5.500	2.997	88	1	9	6.330	3.215	2.489	0.060
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	126	1	9	5.690	3.003	88	1	9	6.307	3.007	0.858	0.463
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	**125**	**5**	**45**	**33.296**	**9.915**	**88**	**15**	**45**	**36.875**	**7.393**	**5.224**	**0.001**
I have little control over things that happen to me**	126	1	9	2.929	2.391	89	1	9	3.258	2.835	0.620	0.602
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	126	1	9	7.524	2.526	91	1	9	8.209	1.981	2.115	0.097
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	127	1	9	7.024	2.583	91	1	9	6.901	2.914	0.903	0.439
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**125**	**1**	**9**	**5.512**	**2.861**	**91**	**1**	**9**	**7.220**	**2.594**	**8.070**	**<.0001**

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**126**	**6**	**36**	**27.143**	**6.132**	**91**	**12**	**36**	**29.088**	**5.970**	**3.074**	**0.027**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	**123**	**1**	**9**	**8.057**	**2.128**	**81**	**1**	**9**	**8.506**	**1.566**	**4.682**	**0.003**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**124**	**1**	**9**	**8.500**	**1.394**	**82**	**1**	**9**	**8.707**	**1.060**	**8.048**	**<.0001**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**123**	**2**	**18**	**16.553**	**3.049**	**80**	**3**	**18**	**17.238**	**2.240**	**7.757**	**<.0001**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	**124**	**1**	**9**	**8.177**	**2.080**	**83**	**5**	**9**	**8.831**	**0.621**	**3.489**	**0.016**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	116	1	9	2.431	2.396	82	1	9	2.963	2.791	1.648	0.177
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**7.078**	**2.832**	**81**	**1**	**9**	**6.790**	**2.948**	**6.038**	**0.000**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**112**	**1**	**9**	**6.116**	**2.964**	**81**	**1**	**9**	**7.494**	**2.424**	**5.364**	**0.001**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	116	1	9	8.284	1.960	83	1	9	8.434	1.843	1.395	0.243
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	114	1	9	2.088	2.329	83	1	9	2.181	2.285	0.925	0.428
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**114**	**1**	**9**	**7.088**	**2.997**	**82**	**1**	**9**	**7.171**	**2.905**	**3.896**	**0.009**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**114**	**1**	**9**	**6.430**	**3.106**	**83**	**1**	**9**	**8.217**	**1.848**	**13.408**	**<.0001**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**111**	**16**	**65**	**47.757**	**9.381**	**82**	**28**	**72**	**51.915**	**8.006**	**10.462**	**<.0001**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**110**	**26**	**82**	**64.200**	**10.538**	**80**	**31**	**90**	**69.400**	**8.765**	**13.354**	**<.0001**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	128	0	1	0.969	0.175	90	0	1	0.956	0.207	0.205	0.893
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**127**	**0**	**1**	**0.591**	**0.494**	**89**	**0**	**1**	**0.562**	**0.499**	**5.139**	**0.002**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	**75**	**0**	**1**	**0.827**	**0.381**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**0.640**	**0.485**	**4.037**	**0.008**
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	74	0	1	0.392	0.492	49	0	1	0.388	0.492	0.616	0.605
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	74	0	2	1.216	0.504	49	0	2	1.041	0.538	2.571	0.055

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 12. 6-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, CSS-M

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**141**	**0**	**16**	**3.851**	**3.458**	**166**	**0**	**19**	**5.548**	**4.480**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.461**	**0.500**	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.313**	**0.465**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	141	0	1	0.191	0.395	166	0	1	0.211	0.409
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	**141**	**0**	**1**	**0.348**	**0.478**	**166**	**0**	**1**	**0.476**	**0.501**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**140**	**0**	**12**	**3.336**	**2.038**	**164**	**0**	**11**	**3.951**	**2.336**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	140	0	1	0.400	0.492	164	0	1	0.360	0.481
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	140	0	1	0.164	0.372	164	0	1	0.091	0.289
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	140	0	1	0.436	0.498	164	0	1	0.549	0.499

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**123**	**0**	**18**	**5.618**	**4.324**	**90**	**0**	**20**	**4.144**	**3.870**	**6.778**	**0.000**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	**123**	**0**	**1**	**0.260**	**0.441**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.444**	**0.500**	**5.401**	**0.001**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	123	0	1	0.203	0.404	90	0	1	0.144	0.354	0.594	0.619
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	**123**	**0**	**1**	**0.537**	**0.501**	**90**	**0**	**1**	**0.411**	**0.495**	**3.602**	**0.013**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**124**	**0**	**12**	**4.081**	**2.568**	**88**	**0**	**10**	**3.261**	**2.277**	**3.991**	**0.008**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	124	0	1	0.379	0.487	88	0	1	0.455	0.501	0.759	0.517
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	124	0	1	0.089	0.285	88	0	1	0.136	0.345	1.768	0.152
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	124	0	1	0.532	0.501	88	0	1	0.409	0.494	2.384	0.068

Table 1.12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Demographics

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In jail or prison at 12-month interview	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.204**	**0.405**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.161**	**0.369**
Age at 12-month interview	**135**	**19**	**67**	**33.711**	**9.870**	**118**	**19**	**63**	**36.415**	**11.121**
Male=1	136	0	1	0.750	0.435	118	0	1	0.873	0.335
Are you of Hispanic origin?	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.007**	**0.085**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.136**	**0.344**
race white=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.788**	**0.410**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.763**	**0.427**
race black=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.153**	**0.362**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.093**	**0.292**
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	0	0.000	0.000
race Asian=1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	0	0.000	0.000
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	137	0	0	0.000	0.000	118	0	0	0.000	0.000
race other=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.015**	**0.120**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.102**	**0.304**
More than 1 race=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.029**	**0.169**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.042**	**0.202**
Born in the US=1	137	0	1	0.993	0.085	118	0	1	0.966	0.182
Born in Mexico=1	137	0	0	0.000	0.000	118	0	0	0.000	0.000
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	1	0.034	0.182
Not born in the US=1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	1	0.034	0.182
Speak mainly English=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.993**	**0.085**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.983**	**0.130**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**137**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**118**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	137	0	0	0.000	0.000	118	0	0	0.000	0.000
Speak mainly another language=1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	1	0.017	0.130
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.007**	**0.085**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.017**	**0.130**
Highest level of education: none=1	137	0	1	0.015	0.120	118	0	1	0.059	0.237
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	137	0	1	0.197	0.399	118	0	1	0.144	0.353
Highest level of education: high school=1	137	0	1	0.511	0.502	118	0	1	0.568	0.497
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	137	0	1	0.197	0.399	118	0	1	0.153	0.361
Highest level of education: college degree=1	137	0	1	0.080	0.273	118	0	1	0.076	0.267
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	137	0	1	0.788	0.410	118	0	1	0.797	0.404
Are you currently in school?	137	0	1	0.095	0.294	118	0	1	0.093	0.292
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	137	0	1	0.102	0.304	118	0	1	0.161	0.369

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In jail or prison at 12-month interview	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.440**	**0.498**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.159**	**0.368**	**11.780**	**<.0001**
Age at 12-month interview	**116**	**19**	**61**	**30.759**	**9.837**	**88**	**18**	**57**	**28.932**	**9.003**	**11.407**	**<.0001**
Male=1	116	0	1	0.819	0.387	88	0	1	0.750	0.435	2.571	0.054
Are you of Hispanic origin?	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.121**	**0.327**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.295**	**0.459**	**14.915**	**<.0001**
race white=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.750**	**0.435**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.333**	**0.474**	**23.816**	**<.0001**
race black=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.026**	**0.159**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.379**	**0.488**	**19.946**	**<.0001**
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	116	0	1	0.026	0.159	87	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.931	0.124
race Asian=1	116	0	0	0.000	0.000	87	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.780	0.506
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	116	0	1	0.009	0.093	87	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.983	0.401
race other=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.078**	**0.269**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.172**	**0.380**	**6.246**	**0.000**
More than 1 race=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.112**	**0.317**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.115**	**0.321**	**3.640**	**0.013**
Born in the US=1	116	0	1	0.957	0.204	88	0	1	0.955	0.209	1.276	0.282
Born in Mexico=1	116	0	1	0.017	0.131	88	0	1	0.023	0.150	1.744	0.157
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	116	0	1	0.026	0.159	88	0	1	0.023	0.150	0.749	0.523
Not born in the US=1	116	0	1	0.043	0.204	88	0	1	0.045	0.209	1.276	0.282
Speak mainly English=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.940**	**0.239**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.943**	**0.233**	**2.740**	**0.043**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.052**	**0.222**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.057**	**0.233**	**4.822**	**0.003**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	116	0	0	0.000	0.000	88	0	0	0.000	0.000		
Speak mainly another language=1	116	0	1	0.009	0.093	88	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.574	0.632
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.060**	**0.239**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.057**	**0.233**	**2.740**	**0.043**
Highest level of education: none=1	115	0	1	0.009	0.093	88	0	1	0.045	0.209	2.344	0.072
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	115	0	1	0.261	0.441	88	0	1	0.193	0.397	1.678	0.171
Highest level of education: high school=1	115	0	1	0.504	0.502	88	0	1	0.477	0.502	0.620	0.602
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	115	0	1	0.200	0.402	88	0	1	0.250	0.435	1.014	0.386
Highest level of education: college degree=1	115	0	1	0.026	0.160	88	0	1	0.034	0.183	1.711	0.164
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	115	0	1	0.730	0.446	88	0	1	0.761	0.429	0.593	0.620
Are you currently in school?	116	0	1	0.095	0.294	88	0	1	0.080	0.272	0.063	0.979
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	116	0	1	0.086	0.282	88	0	1	0.080	0.272	1.590	0.191

Table 2. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Housing

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	136	0	180	34.279	53.627	117	0	180	25.547	52.331
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	137	0	5	1.168	0.810	118	0	7	1.254	1.014
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	137	0	1	0.007	0.085	118	0	1	0.068	0.252
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	137	0	1	0.029	0.169	118	0	1	0.085	0.280
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	137	0	1	0.971	0.169	118	0	1	0.915	0.280

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	113	0	180	46.673	55.998	87	0	180	38.770	55.793	3.019	0.030
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	113	0	20	1.876	2.196	88	0	5	1.125	0.992	7.454	<.0001
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	115	0	1	0.061	0.240	88	0	1	0.011	0.107	3.366	0.019
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	115	0	1	0.113	0.318	88	0	1	0.023	0.150	3.669	0.012
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	115	0	1	0.887	0.318	88	0	1	0.977	0.150	3.669	0.012

Table 3. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Employment

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you currently working	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.526**	**0.501**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.407**	**0.493**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	65	0	1	0.369	0.486	70	0	1	0.357	0.483
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	96	0	1	0.333	0.474	73	0	1	0.452	0.501
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	96	0	1	0.417	0.496	73	0	1	0.301	0.462
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	96	0	1	0.250	0.435	73	0	1	0.247	0.434
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	96	1	25	1.604	2.650	73	1	30	1.836	3.408
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	**95**	**0**	**1**	**0.084**	**0.279**	**71**	**0**	**1**	**0.183**	**0.390**
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	95	0	1	0.063	0.245	71	0	1	0.099	0.300
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	95	0	1	0.105	0.309	71	0	1	0.014	0.119
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	95	0	1	0.105	0.309	71	0	1	0.127	0.335
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	95	0	1	0.042	0.202	71	0	1	0.056	0.232
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	95	0	1	0.053	0.224	71	0	1	0.056	0.232
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	95	0	1	0.547	0.500	71	0	1	0.465	0.502
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**96**	**0**	**1**	**0.479**	**0.502**	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.208**	**0.409**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	96	0	1	0.448	0.500	72	0	1	0.625	0.488
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**96**	**0**	**1**	**0.073**	**0.261**	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.167**	**0.375**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	96	0	1	0.667	0.474	72	0	1	0.667	0.475
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	96	0	1	0.313	0.466	72	0	1	0.264	0.444
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	96	0	1	0.365	0.484	72	0	1	0.250	0.436

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you currently working	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.284**	**0.453**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.602**	**0.492**	**8.790**	**<.0001**
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	83	0	1	0.470	0.502	35	0	1	0.314	0.471	1.164	0.324
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	72	0	1	0.389	0.491	64	0	1	0.359	0.484	0.874	0.455
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	72	0	1	0.403	0.494	64	0	1	0.422	0.498	1.002	0.392
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	72	0	1	0.208	0.409	64	0	1	0.219	0.417	0.181	0.909
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	72	1	6	1.500	0.856	64	1	5	1.609	0.847	0.275	0.844
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	**72**	**0**	**1**	**0.097**	**0.298**	**64**	**0**	**1**	**0.031**	**0.175**	**3.097**	**0.027**
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	72	0	1	0.139	0.348	64	0	1	0.063	0.244	1.202	0.309
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	72	0	1	0.056	0.231	64	0	1	0.109	0.315	2.251	0.083
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	72	0	1	0.139	0.348	64	0	1	0.188	0.393	0.752	0.522
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	72	0	1	0.111	0.316	64	0	1	0.094	0.294	1.195	0.312
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	72	0	1	0.111	0.316	64	0	1	0.016	0.125	1.915	0.127
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	72	0	1	0.347	0.479	64	0	1	0.500	0.504	2.315	0.076
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	**71**	**0**	**1**	**0.408**	**0.495**	**64**	**0**	**1**	**0.563**	**0.500**	**7.055**	**0.000**
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	71	0	1	0.507	0.504	64	0	1	0.406	0.495	2.625	0.051
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**71**	**0**	**1**	**0.085**	**0.280**	**64**	**0**	**1**	**0.031**	**0.175**	**2.808**	**0.040**
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	72	0	1	0.750	0.436	64	0	1	0.813	0.393	1.795	0.148
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	72	0	1	0.264	0.444	64	0	1	0.359	0.484	0.676	0.567
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	72	0	1	0.278	0.451	64	0	1	0.391	0.492	1.513	0.211

Table 4. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Family

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Are you married	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.241**	**0.429**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.127**	**0.335**
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	**33**	**0**	**1**	**0.727**	**0.452**	**15**	**0**	**1**	**0.667**	**0.488**
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	104	0	1	0.490	0.502	103	0	1	0.466	0.501
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	51	0	1	0.588	0.497	48	0	1	0.646	0.483
Do you have any living children?	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.759**	**0.429**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.568**	**0.497**
How many living children do you have?	**103**	**1**	**7**	**2.301**	**1.406**	**67**	**1**	**3**	**1.522**	**0.704**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.949**	**0.221**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.822**	**0.384**
I feel close to my family**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.662**	**2.284**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.711**	**2.553**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**8.031**	**1.976**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**7.268**	**2.568**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.246**	**2.615**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**5.948**	**2.751**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	130	1	9	7.331	2.451	97	1	9	6.938	2.268
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**6.077**	**2.977**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**5.082**	**2.981**
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.292**	**2.654**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**5.825**	**2.788**
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.292**	**2.729**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.258**	**3.087**
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.262**	**2.718**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.206**	**2.975**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**8.054**	**2.088**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.814**	**2.884**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**129**	**1**	**9**	**7.961**	**2.192**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.485**	**3.011**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.900**	**2.234**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.433**	**2.908**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.769**	**2.377**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**6.402**	**2.974**
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**7.700**	**2.432**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**5.773**	**3.097**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	**130**	**1**	**9**	**6.869**	**2.843**	**97**	**1**	**9**	**5.361**	**3.106**
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	130	0	1	0.623	0.486	97	0	1	0.557	0.499
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	130	0	1	0.600	0.492	97	0	1	0.485	0.502
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	129	0	1	0.264	0.442	96	0	1	0.208	0.408
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	130	0	1	0.615	0.488	96	0	1	0.667	0.474
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**130**	**14**	**126**	**104.446**	**24.677**	**97**	**17**	**126**	**87.505**	**28.762**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Are you married	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.129**	**0.337**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.216**	**0.414**	**2.864**	**0.036**
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	**15**	**0**	**1**	**0.267**	**0.458**	**19**	**0**	**1**	**0.632**	**0.496**	**3.438**	**0.021**
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	101	0	1	0.436	0.498	68	0	1	0.471	0.503	0.207	0.891
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	44	0	1	0.705	0.462	32	0	1	0.625	0.492	0.469	0.705
Do you have any living children?	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.552**	**0.499**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.648**	**0.480**	**5.108**	**0.002**
How many living children do you have?	**63**	**1**	**6**	**2.206**	**1.246**	**57**	**1**	**11**	**2.737**	**1.969**	**8.387**	**<.0001**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.905**	**0.294**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.897**	**0.306**	**3.748**	**0.011**
I feel close to my family**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**6.552**	**2.527**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**8.128**	**1.540**	**10.179**	**<.0001**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**7.276**	**2.272**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**8.372**	**1.555**	**6.271**	**0.000**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**5.790**	**2.720**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.526**	**2.142**	**11.441**	**<.0001**
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	105	1	9	7.076	2.138	78	1	9	7.821	1.822	2.622	0.050
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**5.095**	**2.914**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**6.346**	**2.547**	**5.007**	**0.002**
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**6.029**	**2.733**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.282**	**2.379**	**9.015**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**7.171**	**2.463**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.692**	**2.212**	**4.765**	**0.003**
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**6.695**	**2.621**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.756**	**2.078**	**5.878**	**0.001**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**7.448**	**2.057**	**78**	**3**	**9**	**8.372**	**1.378**	**9.295**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**7.000**	**2.576**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**8.256**	**1.639**	**11.095**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**6.648**	**2.732**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**8.269**	**1.641**	**13.189**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**7.057**	**2.670**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**8.117**	**1.732**	**8.694**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**6.076**	**3.053**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.769**	**2.290**	**14.834**	**<.0001**
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	**105**	**1**	**9**	**5.543**	**3.029**	**78**	**1**	**9**	**7.218**	**2.531**	**9.985**	**<.0001**
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	104	0	1	0.625	0.486	78	0	1	0.538	0.502	0.802	0.494
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	104	0	1	0.606	0.491	78	0	1	0.654	0.479	1.961	0.119
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	104	0	1	0.231	0.423	78	0	1	0.321	0.470	1.079	0.358
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	104	0	1	0.673	0.471	78	0	1	0.615	0.490	0.441	0.724
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**105**	**30**	**126**	**91.457**	**23.868**	**78**	**46**	**126**	**108.936**	**18.642**	**16.590**	**<.0001**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Peers

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
No close friends are employed =1	135	0	1	0.037	0.190	117	0	1	0.026	0.159
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	137	0	1	0.095	0.294	116	0	1	0.043	0.204
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.178**	**0.384**	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.293**	**0.457**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	136	0	1	0.051	0.222	116	0	1	0.095	0.294
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.207**	**0.407**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.265**	**0.443**
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.126**	**0.333**	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.259**	**0.440**
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.103**	**0.305**	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.198**	**0.400**
No close friends are married=1	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.215**	**0.412**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.316**	**0.467**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**6.577**	**2.804**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**5.769**	**2.666**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**7.058**	**2.600**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**6.051**	**2.622**
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	136	1	9	6.787	2.861	117	1	9	6.111	2.772
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**6.628**	**2.895**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**5.453**	**2.940**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**5.650**	**3.048**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**4.855**	**2.940**
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	**137**	**5**	**45**	**32.693**	**12.540**	**117**	**5**	**45**	**28.239**	**12.438**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
No close friends are employed =1	114	0	1	0.044	0.206	88	0	1	0.045	0.209	0.245	0.865
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	113	0	1	0.044	0.207	87	0	1	0.080	0.274	1.330	0.264
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**113**	**0**	**1**	**0.363**	**0.483**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.138**	**0.347**	**6.396**	**0.000**
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	114	0	1	0.053	0.224	87	0	1	0.011	0.107	2.258	0.081
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	**112**	**0**	**1**	**0.339**	**0.476**	**86**	**0**	**1**	**0.081**	**0.275**	**6.700**	**0.000**
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	**113**	**0**	**1**	**0.319**	**0.468**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.115**	**0.321**	**7.062**	**0.000**
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	**113**	**0**	**1**	**0.186**	**0.391**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.069**	**0.255**	**3.494**	**0.016**
No close friends are married=1	**115**	**0**	**1**	**0.348**	**0.478**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.379**	**0.488**	**2.858**	**0.037**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**6.060**	**2.764**	**87**	**1**	**9**	**6.678**	**2.355**	**2.869**	**0.036**
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**6.060**	**2.671**	**88**	**1**	**9**	**6.977**	**2.542**	**5.285**	**0.001**
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	116	1	9	6.336	2.819	88	1	9	6.739	2.602	1.595	0.190
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**5.586**	**2.922**	**88**	**1**	**9**	**6.489**	**2.742**	**5.175**	**0.002**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**4.836**	**2.919**	**88**	**1**	**9**	**5.670**	**2.939**	**2.861**	**0.037**
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	**116**	**5**	**45**	**28.879**	**12.414**	**88**	**5**	**45**	**32.534**	**11.598**	**4.235**	**0.006**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Services

_LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
I need more education **	**137**	**1**	**9**	**6.562**	**2.738**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**5.686**	**2.917**
I need job training. **	137	1	9	5.686	3.009	118	1	9	5.356	2.992
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	**137**	**1**	**9**	**2.438**	**2.681**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**3.797**	**3.131**
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**137**	**1**	**9**	**3.073**	**3.131**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**4.415**	**3.290**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**137**	**4**	**36**	**17.759**	**7.521**	**118**	**4**	**36**	**19.254**	**8.915**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.182**	**0.388**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.297**	**0.459**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.204**	**0.405**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.186**	**0.391**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.219**	**0.415**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.237**	**0.427**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.088**	**0.284**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.093**	**0.292**
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.153**	**0.362**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.347**	**0.478**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	21	0	1	0.762	0.436	41	0	1	0.512	0.506
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	21	0	1	0.476	0.512	41	0	1	0.390	0.494
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**21**	**0**	**1**	**0.429**	**0.507**	**41**	**0**	**1**	**0.293**	**0.461**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	21	0	1	0.429	0.507	41	0	1	0.317	0.471
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**21**	**0**	**1**	**0.476**	**0.512**	**41**	**0**	**1**	**0.146**	**0.358**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	21	0	1	0.095	0.301	41	0	1	0.146	0.358
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.036**	**0.188**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.137**	**0.345**
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.015**	**0.120**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.085**	**0.281**
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.088**	**0.284**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.265**	**0.443**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	12	0	1	0.167	0.389	31	0	1	0.355	0.486
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	12	0	1	0.167	0.389	31	0	1	0.290	0.461

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

_LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
**I need more education ** **	**116**	**1**	**9**	**6.836**	**2.794**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**6.674**	**2.659**	**3.949**	**0.008**
I need job training. **	116	1	9	5.922	2.872	86	1	9	5.616	3.196	0.704	0.550
**I need drug or alcohol treatment. ** **	**116**	**1**	**9**	**3.810**	**3.059**	**87**	**1**	**9**	**1.920**	**1.786**	**12.858**	**<.0001**
**I need mental health treatment or mental health care. ** **	**116**	**1**	**9**	**3.543**	**3.083**	**87**	**1**	**9**	**2.690**	**2.652**	**6.360**	**0.000**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	**116**	**4**	**36**	**20.112**	**8.293**	**86**	**4**	**34**	**16.872**	**6.302**	**3.573**	**0.014**
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.319**	**0.468**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.218**	**0.416**	**2.693**	**0.046**
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.319**	**0.468**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.295**	**0.459**	**2.698**	**0.045**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.405**	**0.493**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.483**	**0.503**	**8.572**	**<.0001**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	116	0	1	0.112	0.317	88	0	1	0.091	0.289	0.163	0.921
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.414**	**0.495**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.330**	**0.473**	**7.886**	**<.0001**
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	48	0	1	0.750	0.438	29	0	1	0.690	0.471	2.332	0.077
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	48	0	1	0.521	0.505	29	0	1	0.448	0.506	0.509	0.676
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	**48**	**0**	**1**	**0.646**	**0.483**	**29**	**0**	**1**	**0.483**	**0.509**	**3.971**	**0.009**
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	48	0	1	0.438	0.501	29	0	1	0.207	0.412	1.669	0.177
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**48**	**0**	**1**	**0.417**	**0.498**	**29**	**0**	**1**	**0.207**	**0.412**	**4.240**	**0.007**
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	48	0	1	0.063	0.245	29	0	1	0.034	0.186	1.070	0.364
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.103**	**0.306**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.011**	**0.107**	**5.476**	**0.001**
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.095**	**0.294**	**88**	**0**	**0**	**0.000**	**0.000**	**5.544**	**0.001**
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.164**	**0.372**	**88**	**0**	**1**	**0.159**	**0.368**	**4.912**	**0.002**
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	19	0	1	0.263	0.452	14	0	1	0.143	0.363	0.974	0.410
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	19	0	1	0.105	0.315	14	0	1	0.214	0.426	0.848	0.472

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Mental Health

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	137	0	1	0.358	0.481	117	0	1	0.444	0.499
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	**137**	**0**	**1**	**0.255**	**0.438**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.398**	**0.492**
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	**137**	**1**	**6**	**2.942**	**1.484**	**118**	**1**	**6**	**3.186**	**1.377**
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**137**	**1**	**6**	**3.168**	**1.537**	**118**	**1**	**6**	**3.059**	**1.276**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?** **(recoded)**	**137**	**1**	**6**	**2.766**	**1.511**	**118**	**1**	**6**	**3.347**	**1.452**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities** **(recoded)**	**137**	**1**	**6**	**2.504**	**1.707**	**118**	**1**	**6**	**2.822**	**1.652**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**137**	**4**	**24**	**11.380**	**5.315**	**118**	**4**	**24**	**12.415**	**4.501**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	116	0	1	0.457	0.500	86	0	1	0.302	0.462	2.331	0.074
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	**115**	**0**	**1**	**0.330**	**0.472**	**86**	**0**	**1**	**0.221**	**0.417**	**3.258**	**0.021**
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	**115**	**1**	**6**	**3.243**	**1.367**	**86**	**1**	**6**	**2.570**	**1.484**	**4.454**	**0.004**
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**116**	**1**	**6**	**3.431**	**1.366**	**87**	**1**	**6**	**2.632**	**1.415**	**5.486**	**0.001**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down?** **(recoded)**	**116**	**1**	**6**	**3.216**	**1.369**	**87**	**1**	**6**	**2.460**	**1.328**	**8.533**	**<.0001**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities** **(recoded)**	**115**	**1**	**6**	**2.643**	**1.476**	**86**	**1**	**6**	**2.070**	**1.353**	**4.013**	**0.008**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**116**	**4**	**24**	**12.560**	**4.414**	**87**	**4**	**23**	**9.747**	**4.501**	**7.275**	**<.0001**

Table 8. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Criminal History

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
How old were you the first time you were arrested	135	10	49	20.556	7.741	117	10	55	19.197	9.769
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**132**	**1**	**38**	**9.720**	**8.616**	**116**	**1**	**38**	**12.431**	**10.834**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	**131**	**1**	**19**	**4.305**	**4.346**	**102**	**1**	**19**	**6.167**	**5.846**
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	44	1	15	4.295	4.428	50	1	15	4.180	3.988
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**125**	**1**	**24**	**6.736**	**6.258**	**96**	**1**	**20**	**5.125**	**4.520**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
How old were you the first time you were arrested	113	10	32	18.009	5.072	86	11	40	18.733	5.121	2.628	0.050
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**102**	**1**	**38**	**17.186**	**12.574**	**83**	**1**	**38**	**9.470**	**8.992**	**12.396**	**<.0001**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	**109**	**1**	**19**	**5.789**	**5.496**	**69**	**1**	**19**	**2.826**	**3.577**	**8.011**	**<.0001**
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	58	1	15	3.966	4.316	29	1	15	2.931	3.807	0.725	0.538
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**100**	**1**	**24**	**12.540**	**8.237**	**75**	**1**	**20**	**5.747**	**5.497**	**28.035**	**<.0001**

Table 9. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Probation Supervision

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.926**	**0.262**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.949**	**0.222**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.326**	**0.470**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.410**	**0.494**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.941**	**0.236**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.644**	**0.481**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	127	0	50	16.480	16.865	74	0	50	13.230	14.474
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	115	0	1	0.243	0.431	65	0	1	0.292	0.458
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	**28**	**1**	**8**	**2.357**	**1.830**	**19**	**1**	**10**	**2.526**	**2.318**
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	28	0	1	0.179	0.390	19	0	1	0.105	0.315
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	28	0	1	0.250	0.441	19	0	1	0.158	0.375
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	**28**	**0**	**1**	**0.321**	**0.476**	**19**	**0**	**1**	**0.474**	**0.513**
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	28	0	1	0.250	0.441	19	0	1	0.158	0.375
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	28	0	1	0.214	0.418	19	0	1	0.105	0.315
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	**28**	**0**	**1**	**0.143**	**0.356**	**19**	**0**	**1**	**0.053**	**0.229**
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	28	0	1	0.714	0.460	19	0	1	0.421	0.507
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	28	0	1	0.321	0.476	19	0	1	0.105	0.315
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	**28**	**0**	**1**	**0.107**	**0.315**	**19**	**0**	**1**	**0.105**	**0.315**
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.779**	**0.416**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.390**	**0.490**
is community service a condition of supervision	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.485**	**0.502**	**117**	**0**	**1**	**0.316**	**0.467**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**136**	**0**	**1**	**0.978**	**0.147**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.881**	**0.325**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**131**	**1**	**180**	**36.145**	**45.966**	**99**	**1**	**180**	**25.051**	**29.713**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**132**	**1**	**9**	**5.841**	**3.226**	**104**	**1**	**9**	**6.971**	**2.700**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**133**	**1**	**9**	**6.586**	**3.212**	**104**	**1**	**9**	**8.096**	**2.027**

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	133	1	9	5.383	3.481	104	1	9	6.510	2.815
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	132	1	9	5.606	3.401	103	1	9	6.301	2.920
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	133	1	9	6.143	3.205	104	1	9	6.808	2.777
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	133	1	9	6.353	3.127	104	1	9	7.029	2.689
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	133	6	54	35.872	16.930	104	6	54	41.721	13.110
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	133	0	1	0.015	0.122	104	0	1	0.163	0.372
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	133	0	1	0.383	0.488	104	0	1	0.346	0.478
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	133	0	1	0.286	0.453	104	0	1	0.115	0.321
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	133	0	1	0.391	0.490	103	0	1	0.272	0.447
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	133	0	1	0.459	0.500	104	0	1	0.356	0.481
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	133	0	1	0.135	0.343	104	0	1	0.115	0.321
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	133	0	1	0.173	0.380	104	0	1	0.096	0.296
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	132	0	1	0.439	0.498	104	0	1	0.413	0.495
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	133	0	1	0.451	0.499	104	0	1	0.471	0.502
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	132	0	1	0.326	0.470	103	0	1	0.379	0.487
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	131	0	1	0.191	0.394	103	0	1	0.340	0.476
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	133	0	1	0.368	0.484	104	0	1	0.413	0.495

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**115**	**0**	**1**	**0.739**	**0.441**	**86**	**0**	**1**	**0.965**	**0.185**	**13.810**	**<.0001**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**114**	**0**	**1**	**0.447**	**0.499**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.552**	**0.500**	**3.892**	**0.009**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.871**	**0.337**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.989**	**0.107**	**24.342**	**<.0001**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	94	0	50	15.638	17.811	84	0	50	16.024	15.004	0.664	0.574
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	74	0	1	0.419	0.497	80	0	1	0.275	0.449	2.354	0.072
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	**31**	**1**	**50**	**7.452**	**13.969**	**21**	**1**	**7**	**2.048**	**1.499**	**2.943**	**0.037**
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	31	0	1	0.097	0.301	22	0	0	0.000	0.000	1.464	0.229
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	31	0	1	0.129	0.341	22	0	1	0.227	0.429	0.563	0.641
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	**31**	**0**	**1**	**0.097**	**0.301**	**22**	**0**	**1**	**0.227**	**0.429**	**3.349**	**0.022**
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	31	0	1	0.161	0.374	22	0	1	0.364	0.492	1.218	0.308
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	31	0	1	0.097	0.301	22	0	1	0.318	0.477	1.771	0.158
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	**31**	**0**	**1**	**0.129**	**0.341**	**22**	**0**	**1**	**0.364**	**0.492**	**2.864**	**0.041**
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	31	0	1	0.710	0.461	22	0	1	0.773	0.429	2.351	0.077
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	31	0	1	0.226	0.425	22	0	1	0.318	0.477	1.170	0.325
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	**31**	**0**	**1**	**0.032**	**0.180**	**22**	**0**	**1**	**0.318**	**0.477**	**3.453**	**0.020**
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**114**	**0**	**1**	**0.614**	**0.489**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.816**	**0.390**	**21.017**	**<.0001**
is community service a condition of supervision	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.103**	**0.306**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.920**	**0.274**	**69.253**	**<.0001**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**115**	**0**	**1**	**0.939**	**0.240**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.977**	**0.151**	**4.538**	**0.004**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**102**	**1**	**180**	**17.167**	**31.165**	**82**	**1**	**180**	**22.598**	**31.027**	**5.716**	**0.001**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.542**	**2.905**	**84**	**1**	**9**	**7.286**	**2.501**	**5.195**	**0.002**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	107	1	9	7.925	2.398	84	1	9	8.286	1.746	11.361	<.0001
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**107**	**1**	**9**	**5.944**	**2.907**	**84**	**1**	**9**	**6.917**	**2.842**	**5.125**	**0.002**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**106**	**1**	**9**	**6.189**	**3.008**	**84**	**1**	**9**	**6.929**	**2.882**	**3.210**	**0.023**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	107	1	9	6.374	3.045	85	1	9	6.988	2.697	1.832	0.141
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**107**	**1**	**9**	**6.738**	**2.765**	**85**	**1**	**9**	**7.776**	**2.157**	**4.795**	**0.003**
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**106**	**6**	**54**	**39.726**	**14.426**	**84**	**6**	**54**	**44.262**	**12.383**	**6.422**	**0.000**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.065**	**0.247**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.153**	**0.362**	**7.210**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.148**	**0.357**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.671**	**0.473**	**21.249**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.287**	**0.454**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.282**	**0.453**	**4.194**	**0.006**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.306**	**0.463**	**84**	**0**	**1**	**0.524**	**0.502**	**5.131**	**0.002**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.704**	**0.459**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.588**	**0.495**	**10.435**	**<.0001**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.250**	**0.435**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.224**	**0.419**	**3.215**	**0.023**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	108	0	1	0.204	0.405	84	0	1	0.179	0.385	1.657	0.176
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	108	0	1	0.509	0.502	85	0	1	0.506	0.503	0.957	0.413
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.565**	**0.498**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.635**	**0.484**	**3.007**	**0.030**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.491**	**0.502**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.459**	**0.501**	**2.706**	**0.045**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**108**	**0**	**1**	**0.222**	**0.418**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.306**	**0.464**	**2.842**	**0.038**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**107**	**0**	**1**	**0.617**	**0.488**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.365**	**0.484**	**6.417**	**0.000**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Substance Use

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	135	1	9	2.637	3.004	118	1	9	3.000	2.903
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	136	1	9	2.265	2.739	118	1	9	2.627	2.849
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	134	1	9	5.403	3.817	118	1	9	4.492	3.759
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	134	1	9	3.910	3.536	115	1	9	4.635	3.460
You are concerned about legal problems. **	136	1	9	4.522	3.538	118	1	9	4.797	3.524
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	136	1	9	2.287	2.675	117	1	9	2.872	2.987
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	136	1	9	2.566	2.941	117	1	9	3.205	3.349
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	136	10	90	38.799	19.124	118	10	90	40.905	19.937

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	116	1	9	4.095	3.098	86	1	9	1.988	2.220	9.892	<.0001
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	116	1	9	2.957	2.764	85	1	9	1.765	2.091	3.658	0.013
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	115	1	9	6.148	3.449	86	1	9	5.070	3.828	4.005	0.008
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	112	1	9	4.973	3.292	82	1	9	3.317	3.333	4.632	0.003
You are concerned about legal problems. **	116	1	9	4.690	3.343	87	1	9	5.517	3.500	1.553	0.200
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	115	1	9	3.330	2.999	86	1	9	1.419	1.410	9.464	<.0001
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	114	1	9	3.965	3.420	85	1	9	1.859	2.133	8.814	<.0001
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	116	10	90	45.892	20.883	86	10	82.85714	35.916	14.145	5.163	0.002

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, Attitudes

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	26	1	9	7.038	3.280	19	1	9	7.684	2.262
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	27	1	9	7.963	2.488	19	3	9	8.579	1.387
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	27	1	9	4.370	3.575	19	1	9	5.263	3.088
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	27	1	9	7.519	2.779	19	2	9	7.421	2.143
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	28	4	9	8.179	1.657	19	3	9	7.895	1.729
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	27	17	45	35.037	8.976	19	16	45	36.842	7.143
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**109**	**1**	**9**	**8.229**	**2.003**	**99**	**1**	**9**	**7.394**	**2.788**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	108	1	9	7.194	2.972	96	1	9	6.719	3.386
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	108	1	9	7.389	2.801	97	1	9	6.598	3.207
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	**107**	**1**	**9**	**8.411**	**1.827**	**96**	**1**	**9**	**7.302**	**3.047**
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**108**	**4**	**36**	**31.222**	**6.698**	**97**	**4**	**36**	**27.959**	**10.777**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**8.248**	**1.785**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**7.803**	**2.122**
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**8.015**	**2.179**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**7.441**	**2.479**
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**7.905**	**2.339**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**6.905**	**2.757**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	**135**	**1**	**9**	**6.333**	**2.952**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**5.407**	**3.144**
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	134	1	9	5.776	3.360	118	1	9	5.966	3.143
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	**136**	**13**	**45**	**36.324**	**8.276**	**117**	**5**	**45**	**33.607**	**9.622**
I have little control over things that happen to me**	136	1	9	2.794	2.708	117	1	9	2.855	2.457
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	**136**	**1**	**9**	**8.176**	**2.033**	**117**	**1**	**9**	**7.171**	**2.793**
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	136	1	9	7.154	2.865	118	1	9	6.958	2.769
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**137**	**1**	**9**	**7.314**	**2.714**	**118**	**1**	**9**	**6.297**	**3.073**
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**136**	**6**	**36**	**29.838**	**6.545**	**117**	**4**	**36**	**27.598**	**6.726**

Variable	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	105	1	9	7.848	2.421	98	1	9	7.735	2.498
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions*	105	1	9	8.400	1.795	98	1	9	7.673	2.436
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	105	2	18	16.248	3.391	98	2	18	15.408	4.577
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	105	1	9	8.543	1.653	98	1	9	8.031	2.370
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions*	102	1	9	2.441	2.582	97	1	9	3.124	3.056
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	102	1	9	7.137	2.877	95	1	9	6.200	3.280
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions*	102	1	9	7.784	2.387	97	1	9	6.649	3.116
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)*	105	1	9	8.571	1.568	97	1	9	7.701	2.611
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	103	1	9	1.660	2.017	96	1	9	1.990	2.227
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	104	1	9	6.894	3.344	96	1	9	6.229	3.294
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times*	104	1	9	8.221	2.136	96	1	9	7.333	2.786
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	102	23	72	51.324	8.288	95	8	72	47.232	10.935
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	101	26	90	67.297	9.884	95	26	90	62.684	13.356
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	137	0	1	0.971	0.169	117	0	1	0.957	0.203
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	137	0	1	0.372	0.485	117	0	1	0.376	0.486
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	51	0	1	0.627	0.488	44	0	1	0.682	0.471
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	51	0	1	0.529	0.504	44	0	1	0.386	0.493
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	51	0	2	1.157	0.505	44	0	2	1.068	0.501

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	51	1	9	7.235	2.581	13	1	9	6.538	3.479	0.453	0.716
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	51	1	9	8.333	1.751	13	7	9	8.846	0.555	0.827	0.482
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	51	1	9	4.137	3.481	13	1	9	3.615	3.525	0.705	0.551
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	51	1	9	6.725	3.040	13	3	9	8.231	1.691	1.311	0.275
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	51	1	9	7.373	2.713	13	1	9	8.231	2.204	1.016	0.389
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	51	10	45	33.804	7.759	13	26	45	35.462	6.105	0.748	0.526
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	**65**	**1**	**9**	**7.923**	**2.124**	**74**	**1**	**9**	**8.527**	**1.295**	**4.488**	**0.004**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	64	1	9	7.531	2.462	72	1	9	7.167	2.993	0.992	0.397
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	65	1	9	7.415	2.597	72	1	9	7.542	2.833	2.009	0.112
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	**65**	**1**	**9**	**7.846**	**2.575**	**72**	**1**	**9**	**8.083**	**2.419**	**3.493**	**0.016**
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**65**	**4**	**36**	**30.692**	**7.679**	**72**	**10**	**36**	**31.444**	**6.578**	**3.592**	**0.014**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**7.560**	**2.164**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**8.186**	**1.863**	**3.123**	**0.026**
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	**115**	**1**	**9**	**7.522**	**2.356**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**8.453**	**1.577**	**4.563**	**0.004**
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	**115**	**1**	**9**	**7.557**	**2.454**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**7.930**	**2.305**	**4.237**	**0.006**
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	**114**	**1**	**9**	**5.658**	**2.998**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**6.756**	**2.962**	**4.359**	**0.005**
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	115	1	9	5.957	2.918	86	1	9	6.233	3.146	0.366	0.778
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	**115**	**5**	**45**	**34.400**	**9.535**	**86**	**17**	**45**	**37.558**	**7.020**	**4.375**	**0.005**
I have little control over things that happen to me**	115	1	9	2.939	2.359	86	1	9	2.884	2.754	0.069	0.977
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	**116**	**1**	**9**	**7.750**	**2.291**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**8.081**	**2.013**	**4.530**	**0.004**

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	115	1	9	7.130	2.525	86	1	9	7.453	2.633	0.558	0.643
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)	**115**	**1**	**9**	**6.017**	**2.923**	**86**	**1**	**9**	**7.314**	**2.658**	**6.409**	**0.000**
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**115**	**11**	**36**	**28.009**	**5.887**	**86**	**11**	**36**	**29.965**	**5.948**	**4.204**	**0.006**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	102	1	9	7.873	1.983	77	1	9	8.494	1.683	1.999	0.114
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**102**	**1**	**9**	**8.118**	**1.905**	**76**	**5**	**9**	**8.776**	**0.685**	**5.481**	**0.001**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**102**	**2**	**18**	**15.990**	**3.488**	**76**	**10**	**18**	**17.276**	**1.943**	**4.079**	**0.007**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	102	1	9	7.990	2.276	76	1	9	8.434	1.893	1.796	0.147
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**96**	**1**	**9**	**2.927**	**2.777**	**75**	**1**	**9**	**3.893**	**3.083**	**3.779**	**0.011**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	94	1	9	7.181	2.557	76	1	9	7.132	2.630	2.595	0.052
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**92**	**1**	**9**	**5.989**	**3.167**	**77**	**1**	**9**	**7.701**	**2.231**	**8.949**	**<.0001**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	**98**	**1**	**9**	**7.918**	**2.423**	**76**	**1**	**9**	**8.132**	**2.351**	**2.751**	**0.043**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	95	1	9	1.811	1.903	75	1	9	2.493	2.703	2.257	0.081
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	94	1	9	7.298	2.873	75	1	9	7.080	3.039	2.008	0.112
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**91**	**1**	**9**	**6.253**	**3.150**	**75**	**1**	**9**	**7.880**	**2.260**	**10.093**	**<.0001**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**93**	**24**	**64**	**47.398**	**8.670**	**74**	**32**	**72**	**53.000**	**7.764**	**8.716**	**<.0001**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**90**	**26**	**82**	**63.400**	**10.420**	**73**	**42**	**90**	**70.288**	**8.399**	**8.984**	**<.0001**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	115	0	1	0.939	0.240	87	1	1	1.000	0.000	1.929	0.124

Variable	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.543**	**0.500**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.425**	**0.497**	**3.141**	**0.025**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	63	0	1	0.746	0.439	37	0	1	0.730	0.450	0.701	0.553
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	62	0	1	0.371	0.487	37	0	1	0.351	0.484	1.338	0.263
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	62	0	2	1.113	0.447	37	0	2	1.081	0.547	0.299	0.826

** **1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree**

Table 12. 12-month Interview Results, Overall by Site, CSS-M

LABEL	AR n	AR min	AR max	AR mean	AR sd	MA n	MA min	MA max	MA mean	MA sd
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**134**	**0**	**18**	**4.224**	**3.954**	**118**	**0**	**17**	**5.983**	**4.777**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	134	0	1	0.433	0.497	118	0	1	0.339	0.475
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	134	0	1	0.239	0.428	118	0	1	0.119	0.325
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	**134**	**0**	**1**	**0.328**	**0.471**	**118**	**0**	**1**	**0.542**	**0.500**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**135**	**0**	**12**	**3.548**	**2.355**	**116**	**0**	**10**	**3.957**	**2.263**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.452**	**0.500**	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.379**	**0.487**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	135	0	1	0.096	0.296	116	0	1	0.069	0.254
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	**135**	**0**	**1**	**0.452**	**0.500**	**116**	**0**	**1**	**0.552**	**0.499**

LABEL	OR n	OR min	OR max	OR mean	OR sd	TX n	TX min	TX max	TX mean	TX sd	FValue	ProbF
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**114**	**0**	**18**	**5.842**	**4.705**	**87**	**0**	**18**	**3.943**	**3.538**	**6.692**	**0.000**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	114	0	1	0.307	0.463	87	0	1	0.437	0.499	2.078	0.102
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	114	0	1	0.158	0.366	87	0	1	0.172	0.380	2.222	0.085
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	**114**	**0**	**1**	**0.535**	**0.501**	**87**	**0**	**1**	**0.391**	**0.491**	**5.712**	**0.001**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	**113**	**0**	**10**	**4.389**	**2.447**	**85**	**0**	**10**	**3.294**	**2.165**	**4.474**	**0.004**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	**113**	**0**	**1**	**0.283**	**0.453**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.447**	**0.500**	**2.969**	**0.032**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	113	0	1	0.097	0.298	85	0	1	0.094	0.294	0.260	0.854
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	**113**	**0**	**1**	**0.619**	**0.488**	**85**	**0**	**1**	**0.459**	**0.501**	**2.942**	**0.033**

Appendix H Interview Results Overall, by Site and Group

Tables

Baseline

6-Month

12-Month

Table 1.Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at baseline interview	102	31.2	68	32.9	9.202	11.816	1.031	0.305	19	58	18	67
Male=1	102	0.765	68	0.676	0.426	0.471	-1.267	0.207	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	**102**	**0.039**	**68**	**0**	**0.195**	**0.000**	**-2.030**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
race Asian=1	102	0	68	0.015	0.000	0.121	1.000	0.321	0	0	0	1
race black=1	102	0.098	68	0.191	0.299	0.396	1.651	0.101	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	102	0.039	68	0.044	0.195	0.207	0.157	0.876	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	102	0.020	68	0	0.139	0.000	-1.421	0.158	0	1	0	0
race white=1	102	0.804	68	0.75	0.399	0.436	-0.831	0.407	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	102	0.020	68	0	0.139	0.000	-1.421	0.158	0	1	0	0
Born in Mexico=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Not born in the US=1	102	0	68	0.029	0.000	0.170	1.425	0.159	0	0	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	102	0	68	0.029	0.000	0.170	1.425	0.159	0	0	0	1
Born in the US=1	102	1	68	0.971	0.000	0.170	-1.425	0.159	1	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	102	1	68	1	0.000	0.000			1	1	1	1
Speak mainly another language=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish=1	102	0	68	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Are you currently in school?	102	0.039	68	0.088	0.195	0.286	1.236	0.219	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	102	0.784	67	0.821	0.413	0.386	0.577	0.564	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	102	0.029	67	0.090	0.170	0.288	1.544	0.126	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	102	0.608	67	0.493	0.491	0.504	-1.479	0.141	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	102	0.176	67	0.179	0.383	0.386	0.044	0.965	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	**102**	**0.039**	**67**	**0**	**0.195**	**0.000**	**-2.030**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	102	0.147	67	0.239	0.356	0.430	1.509	0.133	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	102	0.069	68	0.059	0.254	0.237	-0.253	0.800	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at baseline interview	102	0.186	68	0.103	0.391	0.306	-1.553	0.122	0	1	0	1

Table 2. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	101	1.5	66	1.3	2.091	0.897	-0.583	0.561	0	20	0	4
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	**100**	**24.2**	**65**	**10.4**	**32.153**	**21.443**	**-3.320**	**0.001**	**0**	**125**	**0**	**90**
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	102	0.029	68	0	0.170	0.000	-1.749	0.083	0	1	0	0
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	102	0.049	68	0.029	0.217	0.170	-0.658	0.511	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	102	0.951	68	0.971	0.217	0.170	0.658	0.511	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	102	0.412	68	0.5	0.495	0.504	1.131	0.260	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	60	0.483	34	0.324	0.504	0.475	-1.508	0.135	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	70	1.9	45	2.0	3.898	3.580	0.161	0.873	1	33	1	25
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	71	0.634	45	0.667	0.485	0.477	0.358	0.721	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	71	0.211	45	0.178	0.411	0.387	-0.437	0.663	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	70	0.257	45	0.333	0.440	0.477	0.877	0.382	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	70	0.486	44	0.5	0.503	0.506	0.147	0.883	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	70	0.443	44	0.5	0.500	0.506	0.591	0.556	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**70**	**0.071**	**44**	**0**	**0.259**	**0.000**	**-2.304**	**0.024**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	70	0.357	45	0.333	0.483	0.477	-0.259	0.796	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	70	0.257	45	0.222	0.440	0.420	-0.422	0.673	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	70	0.386	45	0.444	0.490	0.503	0.621	0.536	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	71	0.014	45	0.067	0.119	0.252	1.309	0.196	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	71	0.070	45	0.089	0.258	0.288	0.359	0.720	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	71	0.127	45	0.044	0.335	0.208	-1.631	0.106	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	71	0.085	45	0.111	0.280	0.318	0.473	0.637	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	71	0.042	45	0.067	0.203	0.252	0.574	0.567	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	71	0.535	45	0.556	0.502	0.503	0.213	0.832	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	71	0.127	45	0.067	0.335	0.252	-1.098	0.275	0	1	0	1

Table 4. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	102	0.265	68	0.176	0.443	0.384	-1.340	0.182	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	27	0.593	11	0.727	0.501	0.467	0.766	0.449	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	75	0.427	56	0.500	0.498	0.505	0.829	0.409	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	32	0.813	28	0.679	0.397	0.476	-1.189	0.239	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	102	0.608	68	0.721	0.491	0.452	1.514	0.132	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	62	2.3	49	2.5	1.836	2.792	0.450	0.654	1	13	1	20
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	101	0.861	68	0.912	0.347	0.286	0.991	0.323	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	87	6.89	61	6.74	2.630	3.098	-0.312	0.756	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	87	7.79	62	7.65	2.257	2.516	-0.376	0.708	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	87	6.25	61	6.15	2.817	3.146	-0.213	0.831	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	87	6.71	61	7.00	2.614	2.394	0.681	0.497	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	87	4.23	61	5.03	2.944	3.167	1.583	0.116	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	87	5.69	61	6.62	3.218	3.061	1.772	0.079	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	87	6.05	62	6.65	3.382	3.147	1.097	0.274	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.	**87**	**5.77**	**62**	**7.08**	**3.312**	**2.949**	**2.490**	**0.014**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	87	7.03	62	7.66	2.947	2.456	1.369	0.173	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	87	6.80	62	7.11	2.865	2.817	0.652	0.515	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	87	6.62	62	6.95	3.062	2.983	0.657	0.512	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem	**87**	**6.34**	**62**	**7.50**	**3.202**	**2.572**	**2.351**	**0.020**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	87	6.56	62	7.31	2.975	2.695	1.562	0.120	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	**87**	**5.09**	**62**	**6.32**	**3.262**	**3.023**	**2.339**	**0.021**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	86	0.535	59	0.610	0.502	0.492	0.895	0.372	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	86	0.523	58	0.569	0.502	0.500	0.537	0.592	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	86	0.198	60	0.267	0.401	0.446	0.977	0.330	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	86	0.628	61	0.590	0.486	0.496	-0.460	0.646	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	87	87.84	61	95.49	28.427	28.770	1.604	0.111	16	126	14	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	100	5.68	66	6.41	2.988	2.695	1.599	0.112	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	100	6.23	66	6.55	2.891	2.780	0.698	0.486	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	99	6.02	66	6.91	2.976	2.699	1.950	0.053	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	100	6.14	66	6.86	2.860	2.607	1.652	0.101	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	**100**	**4.54**	**66**	**5.58**	**2.959**	**3.109**	**2.163**	**0.032**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	100	28.62	66	32.30	12.287	11.052	1.966	0.051	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	99	0.192	65	0.185	0.396	0.391	-0.116	0.908	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	99	0.192	66	0.136	0.396	0.346	-0.928	0.355	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	100	0.18	66	0.167	0.386	0.376	-0.220	0.826	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	100	0.12	66	0.121	0.327	0.329	0.023	0.981	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	100	0.06	64	0.078	0.239	0.270	0.450	0.653	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	100	0.09	67	0.104	0.288	0.308	0.310	0.757	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	100	0.06	65	0.046	0.239	0.211	-0.381	0.704	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	100	0.2	65	0.215	0.402	0.414	0.237	0.813	0	1	0	1

** **1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 6. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	100	6.42	67	6.06	2.945	3.113	-0.757	0.450	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	100	5.32	67	4.78	3.068	3.228	-1.100	0.273	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	101	2.88	67	2.67	2.662	2.787	-0.490	0.625	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	100	3.36	67	3.31	3.158	3.036	-0.095	0.925	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	100	18	67	16.82	8.300	8.085	-0.909	0.365	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	100	0.17	67	0.134	0.378	0.344	-0.620	0.536	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	101	0.198	67	0.194	0.400	0.398	-0.063	0.950	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	101	0.129	66	0.242	0.337	0.432	1.810	0.073	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	101	0.030	66	0.061	0.171	0.240	0.906	0.367	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	101	0.139	66	0.121	0.347	0.329	-0.323	0.747	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	101	0.040	66	0.015	0.196	0.123	-0.990	0.324	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	101	0.020	66	0.015	0.140	0.123	-0.220	0.826	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	101	0.079	65	0.185	0.271	0.391	1.899	0.060	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	8	0.75	12	0.417	0.463	0.515	-1.474	0.158	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	8	0.625	12	0.333	0.518	0.492	-1.272	0.220	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	14	0.571	8	0.750	0.514	0.463	0.812	0.427	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	14	0.357	8	0.375	0.497	0.518	0.080	0.937	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	14	0.286	8	0.125	0.469	0.354	-0.839	0.411	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	14	0.286	8	0.375	0.469	0.518	0.414	0.683	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	14	0.500	8	0.125	0.519	0.354	-1.809	0.085	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	14	0.286	8	0.375	0.469	0.518	0.414	0.683	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUmean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	100	0.52	66	0.530	0.502	0.503	0.129	0.897	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	100	0.41	66	0.379	0.494	0.489	-0.400	0.690	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	100	3.6	66	3.424	1.557	1.589	-0.706	0.481	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	100	3.53	65	3.215	1.480	1.515	-1.322	0.188	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	100	3.32	65	3.277	1.556	1.516	-0.176	0.861	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	100	2.87	65	2.862	1.733	1.685	-0.031	0.975	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	100	13.32	65	12.800	4.872	4.887	-0.669	0.504	4	24	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	97	20.3	63	21.1	6.804	8.345	0.634	0.527	10	49	10	53
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	93	7.6	62	7.6	9.308	9.354	-0.021	0.983	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	90	3.8	62	3.8	4.176	4.415	-0.031	0.975	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	**26**	**4.0**	**19**	**1.9**	**4.677**	**1.286**	**-2.145**	**0.040**	**1**	**15**	**1**	**5**
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	74	5.3	51	5.1	6.276	6.150	-0.210	0.834	1	24	1	24

Table 9. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	96	0.958	63	0.905	0.201	0.296	-1.259	0.211	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	98	0.286	64	0.203	0.454	0.406	-1.180	0.240	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	97	**0.928**	65	**0.754**	0.260	0.434	-2.901	0.005	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	88	1.7	48	1.667	2.621	2.196	-0.009	0.993	0	10	0	10
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	49	0.429	28	0.250	0.500	0.441	-1.572	0.120	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	20	1.8	7	1.143	1.860	0.378	-1.380	0.181	1	9	1	2
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	**99**	**0.798**	**63**	**0.619**	**0.404**	**0.490**	**-2.530**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
is community service a condition of supervision	101	0.475	65	0.462	0.502	0.502	-0.172	0.864	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**99**	**0.747**	**65**	**0.508**	**0.437**	**0.504**	**-3.235**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	71	7.20	32	9.125	23.739	18.514	0.407	0.685	1	180	1	100
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	70	6.76	31	6.645	2.990	2.905	-0.175	0.861	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	71	6.24	32	5.938	3.114	3.445	-0.440	0.661	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	70	5.99	32	6.438	3.000	2.793	0.721	0.473	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	70	6.37	32	6.406	2.935	2.950	0.056	0.956	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	71	6.87	32	6.781	2.484	2.685	-0.170	0.866	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	71	7.31	31	6.548	2.453	2.755	-1.389	0.168	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	70	39.44	31	38.677	13.725	14.759	-0.253	0.801	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	72	0	33	0.030	0.000	0.174	1.000	0.325	0	0	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	72	0.458	33	0.545	0.502	0.506	0.824	0.412	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	70	0.171	31	0.161	0.380	0.374	-0.124	0.901	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	69	0.058	30	0.133	0.235	0.346	1.089	0.282	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	70	0.457	32	0.406	0.502	0.499	-0.476	0.635	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	70	0.086	32	0.063	0.282	0.246	-0.401	0.689	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	71	0.042	31	0.065	0.203	0.250	0.475	0.636	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	72	0.222	31	0.323	0.419	0.475	1.071	0.287	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**70**	**0.171**	**30**	**0.367**	**0.380**	**0.490**	**2.154**	**0.034**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	71	0.380	31	0.452	0.489	0.506	0.671	0.504	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	72	0.153	30	0.133	0.362	0.346	-0.250	0.803	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	70	0.200	30	0.367	0.403	0.490	1.774	0.079	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	21	0	6	0.167	0.000	0.408	1.000	0.363	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	21	0.190	6	0.167	0.402	0.408	-0.127	0.900	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	21	0.143	6	0.000	0.359	0.000	-1.826	0.083	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	21	0.333	6	0.167	0.483	0.408	-0.768	0.450	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	21	0	6	0.333	0.000	0.516	1.581	0.175	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	21	0	6	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	21	0	6	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	21	0.095	6	0.167	0.301	0.408	0.475	0.639	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	21	0.286	6	0.667	0.463	0.516	1.736	0.095	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	98	3.27	66	2.44	2.917	2.661	-1.841	0.067	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	97	2.58	66	2.48	2.657	2.741	-0.215	0.830	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	96	5.11	66	4.36	3.667	3.752	-1.269	0.206	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	96	3.85	61	4.03	3.305	3.660	0.316	0.752	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	96	6.03	63	5.22	3.086	3.639	-1.505	0.134	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	97	2.47	65	2.08	2.618	2.648	-0.942	0.347	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	97	2.95	65	3.09	2.804	3.268	0.299	0.765	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	97	42	65	38.56	17.274	16.767	-1.313	0.191	16	90	10	90

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 11. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	16	6.94	7	8.29	2.909	1.496	1.151	0.263	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	16	9	7	9	0.000	0.000			9	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	16	2.5	7	4	2.191	3.786	1.207	0.241	1	7	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	17	7.47	7	9	3.105	0.000	2.031	0.059	1	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	17	8.24	7	9	2.107	0.000	1.496	0.154	1	9	9	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	16	34	7	39	7.412	4.386	1.744	0.096	13	42	33	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	81	8.33	57	7.61	1.817	2.610	-1.797	0.076	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	81	7.06	57	7.02	3.010	2.813	-0.087	0.931	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	78	7.38	56	6.43	2.769	3.269	-1.827	0.070	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	**80**	**8.31**	**55**	**7.4**	**2.016**	**2.891**	**-2.027**	**0.046**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	**79**	**31.14**	**56**	**28.48**	**6.972**	**8.590**	**-1.980**	**0.050**	**4**	**36**	**4**	**36**
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	97	8.40	64	7.81	1.700	2.288	-1.765	0.080	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	97	7.82	64	7.86	2.415	2.224	0.092	0.927	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	96	7.99	65	7.85	2.193	2.202	-0.406	0.685	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	96	5.96	63	6.32	3.165	3.079	0.707	0.480	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	95	5.93	63	5.92	3.143	3.050	-0.011	0.991	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	95	36.18	64	35.73	8.314	8.769	-0.323	0.747	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	97	3.52	65	3.31	2.807	2.861	-0.458	0.647	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.	**97**	**8.15**	**66**	**7.00**	**1.873**	**3.182**	**-2.652**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	97	6.65	65	6.49	2.948	3.294	-0.317	0.751	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	97	5.97	65	6.17	2.914	2.961	0.426	0.671	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	97	27.26	65	26.42	6.042	8.006	-0.722	0.472	12	36	4	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation	**97**	**8.30**	**62**	**6.92**	**1.948**	**3.276**	**-2.995**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions	**97**	**8.55**	**66**	**7.61**	**1.588**	**2.844**	**-2.440**	**0.017**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**96**	**16.83**	**62**	**14.45**	**3.046**	**5.714**	**-3.017**	**0.003**	**2**	**18**	**2**	**18**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	96	8.03	65	8.29	2.417	2.112	0.707	0.481	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	93	3.40	60	2.63	3.128	2.610	-1.572	0.118	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	94	6.96	62	6.34	2.817	3.110	-1.288	0.200	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	94	7.56	61	7.77	2.478	2.291	0.522	0.602	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	97	7.77	63	8.05	2.706	2.459	0.649	0.517	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	95	1.97	60	1.7	2.252	1.759	-0.828	0.409	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	95	6.78	59	6.03	3.193	3.596	-1.341	0.182	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	96	8.04	62	7.81	2.186	2.468	-0.628	0.531	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	93	50.30	59	48.49	8.639	9.657	-1.202	0.231	26	65	18	67
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**93**	**67.11**	**58**	**63**	**10.271**	**13.180**	**-2.021**	**0.046**	**28**	**82**	**24**	**84**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	97	0.959	66	0.909	0.200	0.290	-1.211	0.229	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	94	0.138	66	0.258	0.347	0.441	1.835	0.069	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	13	0.769	17	0.647	0.439	0.493	-0.705	0.486	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	**13**	**0.462**	**16**	**0.125**	**0.519**	**0.342**	**-2.098**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	**13**	**1.23**	**16**	**0.81**	**0.599**	**0.403**	**-2.241**	**0.033**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**1**

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 12. Baseline Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	95	0.442	63	0.492	0.499	0.504	0.614	0.540	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	95	0.463	63	0.365	0.501	0.485	-1.219	0.225	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	95	0.095	63	0.143	0.294	0.353	0.929	0.354	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	95	3.56	63	3.76	2.157	2.198	0.578	0.564	0	10	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	96	0.365	65	0.338	0.484	0.477	-0.338	0.736	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	96	0.375	65	0.354	0.487	0.482	-0.272	0.786	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	96	0.260	65	0.308	0.441	0.465	0.653	0.515	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	96	4.18	65	4.37	3.321	3.573	0.349	0.727	0	14	0	16

Table 133. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at baseline interview	165	33.9	181	33.1	10.825	11.088	-0.634	0.527	18	57	18	62
Male=1	165	0.867	181	0.873	0.341	0.334	0.172	0.863	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	164	0.006	181	0.022	0.078	0.147	1.276	0.203	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	164	0	181	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	164	0.091	181	0.072	0.289	0.259	-0.666	0.506	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	164	0.043	181	0.039	0.203	0.193	-0.188	0.851	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	164	0.012	181	0.006	0.110	0.074	-0.653	0.514	0	1	0	1
race other=1	164	0.140	181	0.160	0.348	0.368	0.517	0.606	0	1	0	1
race white=1	164	0.707	181	0.702	0.456	0.459	-0.115	0.909	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	163	0.184	181	0.182	0.389	0.387	-0.041	0.967	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	164	0	181	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Not born in the US=1	164	0.073	181	0.044	0.261	0.206	-1.136	0.257	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	164	0.073	181	0.044	0.261	0.206	-1.136	0.257	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	164	0.927	181	0.956	0.261	0.206	1.136	0.257	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	164	0	181	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	164	0.921	181	0.928	0.271	0.259	0.261	0.794	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	164	0.006	181	0.011	0.078	0.105	0.501	0.617	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	164	0.079	181	0.072	0.271	0.259	-0.261	0.794	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	164	0.073	181	0.061	0.261	0.240	-0.460	0.646	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	164	0.098	181	0.094	0.298	0.293	-0.114	0.909	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	164	0.738	180	0.811	0.441	0.393	1.631	0.104	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	164	0.079	180	0.033	0.271	0.180	-1.833	0.068	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	**164**	**0.482**	**180**	**0.589**	**0.501**	**0.493**	**1.997**	**0.047**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	164	0.220	180	0.183	0.415	0.388	-0.835	0.404	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	**164**	**0.043**	**180**	**0.006**	**0.203**	**0.075**	**-2.213**	**0.028**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	164	0.177	180	0.189	0.383	0.393	0.288	0.774	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	**164**	**0.104**	**181**	**0.044**	**0.306**	**0.206**	**-2.096**	**0.037**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In jail or prison at baseline interview	165	0	181	0	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0

Table 14. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	162	1.4	179	1.6	1.085	2.136	0.702	0.483	0	6	0	23
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	161	67.8	180	62.6	71.578	69.793	-0.673	0.502	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	164	0.049	180	0.067	0.216	0.250	0.707	0.480	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	164	0.091	180	0.094	0.289	0.293	0.095	0.925	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	164	0.909	180	0.906	0.289	0.293	-0.095	0.925	0	1	0	1

Table 15. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	164	0.311	180	0.239	0.464	0.428	-1.499	0.135	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	113	0.292	137	0.307	0.457	0.463	0.249	0.804	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	83	1.4	84	1.6	0.718	1.397	1.081	0.282	1	4	1	11
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	83	0.735	84	0.702	0.444	0.460	-0.465	0.642	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	**84**	**0.250**	**84**	**0.393**	**0.436**	**0.491**	**1.994**	**0.048**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	83	0.289	84	0.345	0.456	0.478	0.775	0.439	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	83	0.229	85	0.282	0.423	0.453	0.790	0.431	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	83	0.578	85	0.553	0.497	0.500	-0.330	0.742	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	83	0.193	85	0.165	0.397	0.373	-0.472	0.637	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	82	0.415	85	0.329	0.496	0.473	-1.137	0.257	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	82	0.207	85	0.271	0.408	0.447	0.955	0.341	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	82	0.378	85	0.400	0.488	0.493	0.289	0.773	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**82**	**0.049**	**82**	**0.159**	**0.217**	**0.367**	**2.330**	**0.021**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	82	0.146	82	0.073	0.356	0.262	-1.500	0.136	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	82	0.098	82	0.110	0.299	0.315	0.255	0.799	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	82	0.085	82	0.061	0.281	0.241	-0.597	0.552	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	82	0.049	82	0.061	0.217	0.241	0.341	0.734	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	82	0.488	82	0.427	0.503	0.498	-0.780	0.436	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	82	0.085	82	0.110	0.281	0.315	0.524	0.601	0	1	0	1

Table 16. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	163	0.153	181	0.133	0.361	0.340	-0.549	0.583	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	**25**	**0.400**	**24**	**0.708**	**0.500**	**0.464**	**2.234**	**0.030**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	138	0.449	157	0.452	0.499	0.499	0.051	0.960	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	**62**	**0.742**	**71**	**0.563**	**0.441**	**0.499**	**-2.171**	**0.032**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Do you have any living children?	163	0.491	180	0.511	0.501	0.501	0.375	0.708	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	79	1.8	91	2.2	1.071	1.843	1.598	0.112	1	6	1	13
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	163	0.859	179	0.860	0.349	0.348	0.038	0.970	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	139	6.73	151	6.98	2.688	2.507	0.807	0.420	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	139	7.34	153	7.59	2.634	2.399	0.849	0.396	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	139	6.04	154	6.18	2.891	2.940	0.406	0.685	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	139	6.63	153	6.86	2.690	2.418	0.770	0.442	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	139	5.01	154	4.91	2.888	2.848	-0.292	0.770	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	139	5.84	154	5.88	3.025	2.955	0.118	0.906	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	139	6.23	154	6.68	3.110	2.888	1.270	0.205	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	139	6.25	154	6.39	3.109	2.989	0.387	0.699	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	139	7.25	154	7.28	2.602	2.540	0.091	0.927	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	139	6.54	153	6.82	3.039	2.667	0.831	0.407	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	139	6.69	152	6.63	2.901	2.795	-0.177	0.860	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	138	6.81	153	7.09	2.926	2.787	0.835	0.404	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	139	6.14	152	5.79	3.075	3.059	-0.985	0.326	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	140	5.35	153	5.19	3.205	3.082	-0.437	0.663	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	139	0.482	153	0.56	0.501	0.499	1.255	0.210	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	139	0.475	153	0.549	0.501	0.499	1.266	0.207	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	139	0.180	154	0.182	0.385	0.387	0.043	0.965	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	140	0.571	152	0.645	0.497	0.480	1.282	0.201	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	139	88.90	151	90.32	26.341	25.804	0.463	0.644	22	126	17	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 17. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	163	5.67	178	5.93	2.859	2.693	0.838	0.402	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	164	6.07	179	6.22	2.817	2.599	0.495	0.621	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	162	5.99	178	6.21	2.930	2.806	0.708	0.480	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	163	5.24	180	5.65	2.937	2.857	1.312	0.190	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	163	4.48	180	4.67	2.919	3.040	0.564	0.573	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	163	27.50	179	28.68	12.362	11.637	0.908	0.364	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	160	0.169	177	0.186	0.376	0.391	0.423	0.673	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	161	0.168	174	0.213	0.375	0.410	1.044	0.297	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	159	0.226	179	0.223	0.420	0.418	-0.065	0.948	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	161	0.137	175	0.166	0.345	0.373	0.740	0.460	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	160	0.081	177	0.090	0.274	0.288	0.298	0.766	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	161	0.093	178	0.062	0.292	0.241	-1.072	0.284	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	159	0.082	176	0.051	0.275	0.221	-1.116	0.265	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	160	0.319	177	0.316	0.467	0.466	-0.046	0.963	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 18. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	164	5.97	180	6.41	2.883	2.593	1.496	0.136	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	164	5.55	180	5.62	3.020	2.964	0.210	0.834	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	164	3.40	180	3.19	3.101	2.857	-0.646	0.519	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	162	4.41	180	4.11	3.300	3.157	-0.866	0.387	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	164	19.35	180	19.33	8.702	7.539	-0.023	0.982	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	163	0.33	181	0.32	0.470	0.468	-0.093	0.926	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	163	0.25	181	0.22	0.435	0.416	-0.665	0.506	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	163	0.46	181	0.40	0.500	0.492	-1.061	0.289	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	163	0.14	180	0.15	0.349	0.358	0.232	0.816	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	163	0.36	181	0.34	0.480	0.476	-0.257	0.797	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	163	0.07	180	0.11	0.252	0.308	1.258	0.209	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	163	0.07	181	0.10	0.252	0.300	1.074	0.284	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	163	0.28	181	0.33	0.448	0.470	1.005	0.316	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	45	0.38	59	0.25	0.490	0.439	-1.351	0.180	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	45	0.36	59	0.25	0.484	0.439	-1.115	0.267	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	58	0.59	62	0.53	0.497	0.503	-0.591	0.556	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	58	0.31	62	0.42	0.467	0.497	1.236	0.219	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	58	0.19	62	0.23	0.395	0.422	0.484	0.629	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	58	0.17	62	0.21	0.381	0.410	0.514	0.608	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	58	0.43	62	0.52	0.500	0.504	0.928	0.355	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	58	0.19	62	0.13	0.395	0.338	-0.905	0.368	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table19. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	161	0.453	180	0.478	0.499	0.501	0.449	0.654	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	162	0.389	177	0.373	0.489	0.485	-0.302	0.763	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	162	3.210	179	3.441	1.601	1.473	1.390	0.165	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	162	3.056	179	3.084	1.501	1.453	0.176	0.860	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	164	3.079	179	3.145	1.578	1.399	0.410	0.682	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code)**	163	2.877	178	2.747	1.828	1.670	-0.687	0.493	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	162	12.198	179	12.413	5.012	4.450	0.421	0.674	4	24	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 20. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	159	18.8	179	18.5	8.011	7.136	-0.393	0.694	10	57	10	54
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	156	10.6	174	10.9	10.235	10.163	0.284	0.777	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	144	5.4	148	6.3	5.190	5.654	1.408	0.160	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	61	4.0	67	3.8	3.724	3.245	-0.339	0.735	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	137	4.4	135	4.1	4.822	3.776	-0.666	0.506	1	24	1	20

Table 21. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	156	0.95	176	0.91	0.221	0.288	-1.413	0.159	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	161	0.37	176	0.40	0.483	0.491	0.588	0.557	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	160	0.64	174	0.65	0.482	0.479	0.227	0.821	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	98	8.40	109	7.61	14.598	11.849	-0.426	0.671	0	50	0	50
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	66	0.30	76	0.26	0.463	0.443	-0.524	0.601	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	18	1.78	20	4.45	1.060	10.841	1.097	0.286	1	4	1	50
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	158	0.42	173	0.51	0.496	0.501	1.647	0.100	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	159	0.23	177	0.28	0.424	0.449	0.924	0.356	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	162	0.64	180	0.62	0.483	0.486	-0.259	0.796	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	101	10.64	111	6.73	27.503	14.041	-1.286	0.201	1	180	1	100
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	100	5.97	110	6.43	3.161	2.741	1.123	0.263	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	103	6.38	111	6.63	3.091	3.030	0.602	0.548	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	96	5.48	106	5.81	3.012	2.996	0.785	0.433	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	93	5.72	107	6.08	3.052	2.927	0.859	0.391	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	95	6.13	107	6.44	3.008	2.985	0.741	0.460	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	96	6.47	106	6.58	3.005	2.888	0.257	0.797	1	9	1	9
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	94	36.31	106	38.08	15.722	14.973	0.818	0.414	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	102	0.22	112	0.20	0.413	0.399	-0.347	0.729	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	101	0.28	111	0.30	0.450	0.459	0.321	0.749	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	99	0.17	108	0.12	0.379	0.327	-1.046	0.297	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	99	0.05	106	0.05	0.220	0.213	-0.110	0.912	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	102	0.49	110	0.37	0.502	0.486	-1.731	0.085	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	99	0.12	107	0.15	0.328	0.358	0.590	0.556	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	99	0.06	105	0.06	0.240	0.233	-0.105	0.917	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	102	0.20	111	0.28	0.399	0.451	1.422	0.157	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	99	0.19	106	0.19	0.396	0.393	-0.059	0.953	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	102	0.32	108	0.34	0.470	0.477	0.292	0.771	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	100	0.12	106	0.08	0.327	0.265	-1.070	0.286	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	101	0.29	110	0.29	0.455	0.456	0.060	0.952	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	20	0.10	20	0.00	0.308	0.000	-1.453	0.163	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	20	0.20	20	0.05	0.410	0.224	-1.435	0.162	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	20	0.30	20	0.30	0.470	0.470	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	20	0.25	20	0.35	0.444	0.489	0.677	0.503	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	20	0.15	20	0.20	0.366	0.410	0.406	0.687	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	20	0.00	20	0.10	0.000	0.308	1.453	0.163	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	20	0.15	20	0.05	0.366	0.224	-1.042	0.305	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	20	0.05	20	0.15	0.224	0.366	1.042	0.305	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	20	0.20	20	0.15	0.410	0.366	-0.406	0.687	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 22. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	162	2.92	179	3.26	2.809	2.854	1.098	0.273	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	162	2.48	179	2.60	2.645	2.612	0.449	0.653	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	161	4.47	177	4.58	3.679	3.594	0.263	0.793	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	**156**	**3.98**	**171**	**4.78**	**3.431**	**3.532**	**2.081**	**0.038**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
You are concerned about legal problems. **	161	5.11	180	4.96	3.446	3.238	-0.416	0.678	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	162	2.31	178	2.23	2.591	2.360	-0.292	0.771	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	162	2.55	177	3.02	2.696	3.068	1.485	0.139	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	163	39.63	179	41.42	17.058	18.150	0.938	0.349	10	86.25	10	90

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 23. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	0		0									
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	0		0									
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	163	7.83	178	7.87	2.507	2.351	0.138	0.890	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	160	6.86	174	7.01	3.179	2.813	0.437	0.663	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	159	7.43	174	6.84	2.739	3.011	-1.842	0.066	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	160	8.03	175	7.78	2.484	2.562	-0.899	0.369	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	162	30.13	174	29.53	8.758	8.579	-0.635	0.526	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	163	7.68	178	7.81	2.354	2.141	0.526	0.599	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	162	7.56	177	7.37	2.571	2.522	-0.680	0.497	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	160	7.33	174	7.22	2.827	2.767	-0.329	0.742	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	162	6.16	176	5.97	3.109	3.004	-0.568	0.570	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	158	5.59	175	6.01	3.329	2.983	1.204	0.229	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	162	34.30	174	34.39	9.827	9.273	0.091	0.928	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	161	3.13	176	3.28	2.658	2.685	0.508	0.612	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	163	7.47	177	7.29	2.665	2.680	-0.635	0.526	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	161	7.27	177	7.11	2.588	2.650	-0.540	0.590	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	162	6.20	176	6.00	3.068	3.052	-0.593	0.554	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	162	27.86	177	27.10	6.810	6.989	-1.015	0.311	10	36	8	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	158	7.52	174	7.69	2.680	2.413	0.611	0.542	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	157	7.80	171	7.78	2.339	2.099	-0.051	0.959	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	155	15.27	169	15.48	4.617	4.033	0.433	0.665	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	161	7.88	173	7.82	2.501	2.521	-0.222	0.824	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	156	2.36	167	2.31	2.547	2.478	-0.192	0.848	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	156	5.99	168	6.19	3.394	3.328	0.527	0.599	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	153	6.52	169	6.59	3.095	3.013	0.202	0.840	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	159	7.79	172	8.16	2.593	2.150	1.386	0.167	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	154	2.06	169	1.82	2.351	2.001	-0.993	0.321	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	155	5.90	169	6.20	3.509	3.443	0.788	0.431	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	156	7.06	171	7.67	3.064	2.543	1.943	0.053	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	154	45.42	165	46.89	10.663	9.785	1.289	0.198	20	72	16	72
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	150	60.71	162	62.27	12.780	12.120	1.105	0.270	26	86	18	90
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	162	0.94	175	0.95	0.241	0.209	0.652	0.515	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	163	0.20	174	0.24	0.403	0.426	0.734	0.464	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	32	0.53	41	0.59	0.507	0.499	0.457	0.649	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	33	0.42	40	0.50	0.502	0.506	0.639	0.525	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	32	0.97	40	1.08	0.400	0.616	0.883	0.380	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 24. Baseline Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	158	0.55	173	0.57	0.499	0.497	0.289	0.773	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	158	0.33	173	0.30	0.471	0.460	-0.557	0.578	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	158	0.12	173	0.13	0.326	0.341	0.346	0.730	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	158	3.87	173	4.14	2.097	2.309	1.140	0.255	0	9	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	161	0.43	176	0.43	0.496	0.497	0.060	0.952	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	161	0.35	176	0.32	0.478	0.469	-0.464	0.643	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	161	0.22	176	0.24	0.418	0.431	0.447	0.655	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	161	4.98	176	5.32	4.279	4.390	0.737	0.462	0	16	0	19

Table 25. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at baseline interview	113	29.159	132	31.220	9.315	9.554	1.702	0.090	18	57	18	60
Male=1	113	0.841	132	0.803	0.368	0.399	-0.764	0.446	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	113	0.044	131	0.008	0.207	0.087	-1.754	0.082	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	113	0.000	131	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	113	0.027	131	0.038	0.161	0.192	0.506	0.613	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	113	0.115	131	0.076	0.320	0.267	-1.016	0.311	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	113	0.009	131	0.000	0.094	0.000	-1.000	0.319	0	1	0	0
race other=1	113	0.062	131	0.038	0.242	0.192	-0.840	0.402	0	1	0	1
race white=1	113	0.743	131	0.840	0.439	0.368	1.865	0.063	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	113	0.097	131	0.099	0.298	0.300	0.049	0.961	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	113	0.009	131	0.008	0.094	0.087	-0.105	0.917	0	1	0	1
Not born in the US=1	113	0.027	131	0.015	0.161	0.123	-0.606	0.545	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	113	0.018	131	0.008	0.132	0.087	-0.689	0.492	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	113	0.973	131	0.985	0.161	0.123	0.606	0.545	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	113	0.000	131	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	113	0.965	131	0.977	0.186	0.150	0.572	0.568	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	113	0.009	131	0.000	0.094	0.000	-1.000	0.319	0	1	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	113	0.035	131	0.023	0.186	0.150	-0.572	0.568	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	113	0.027	131	0.023	0.161	0.150	-0.183	0.855	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	113	0.062	131	0.038	0.242	0.192	-0.840	0.402	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	113	0.664	131	0.771	0.475	0.422	1.869	0.063	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	113	0.044	131	0.038	0.207	0.192	-0.238	0.812	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	113	0.442	131	0.550	0.499	0.499	1.672	0.096	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	**113**	**0.319**	**131**	**0.198**	**0.468**	**0.400**	**-2.161**	**0.032**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: none=1	113	0.018	131	0.031	0.132	0.173	0.656	0.513	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	113	0.177	131	0.183	0.383	0.388	0.125	0.900	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	113	0.080	131	0.038	0.272	0.192	-1.355	0.177	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at baseline interview	113	0.000	132	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0

Table 26. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	108	2.102	129	2.093	2.360	2.865	-0.026	0.979	0	17	0	30
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	112	56.679	129	49.171	46.841	42.432	-1.305	0.193	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	111	0.081	130	0.115	0.274	0.321	0.884	0.377	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	111	0.162	130	0.146	0.370	0.355	-0.342	0.732	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	111	0.829	130	0.854	0.378	0.355	0.529	0.597	0	1	0	1

Table 27. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	111	0.171	131	0.206	0.378	0.406	0.688	0.492	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	92	0.402	104	0.404	0.493	0.493	0.024	0.981	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	56	1.446	69	1.304	0.872	0.602	-1.035	0.303	1	5	1	3
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	56	0.679	69	0.710	0.471	0.457	0.379	0.705	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	56	0.286	69	0.261	0.456	0.442	-0.308	0.759	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	56	0.179	69	0.275	0.386	0.450	1.273	0.205	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	56	0.429	69	0.377	0.499	0.488	-0.584	0.561	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	56	0.518	69	0.565	0.504	0.499	0.525	0.601	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	56	0.054	69	0.058	0.227	0.235	0.106	0.916	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	56	0.321	69	0.275	0.471	0.450	-0.557	0.578	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	56	0.143	69	0.275	0.353	0.450	1.799	0.074	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	56	0.536	69	0.449	0.503	0.501	-0.957	0.340	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	**56**	**0.018**	**68**	**0.118**	**0.134**	**0.325**	**2.309**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	56	0.179	68	0.088	0.386	0.286	-1.453	0.150	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	56	0.036	68	0.118	0.187	0.325	1.757	0.082	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	56	0.107	68	0.074	0.312	0.263	-0.651	0.516	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	56	0.125	68	0.074	0.334	0.263	-0.961	0.339	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	56	0.375	68	0.456	0.489	0.502	0.904	0.368	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	56	0.161	68	0.074	0.371	0.263	-1.480	0.142	0	1	0	1

Table 28. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	112	0.134	131	0.137	0.342	0.346	0.079	0.937	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	15	0.667	18	0.556	0.488	0.511	-0.635	0.530	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	95	0.389	112	0.375	0.490	0.486	-0.213	0.832	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	37	0.676	42	0.548	0.475	0.504	-1.158	0.250	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	111	0.495	131	0.542	0.502	0.500	0.719	0.473	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	54	2.241	71	2.014	1.491	1.201	-0.941	0.349	1	9	1	6
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	111	0.865	130	0.854	0.343	0.355	-0.244	0.807	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	96	6.344	111	6.811	2.546	2.470	1.338	0.183	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.	**96**	**7.052**	**111**	**8.108**	**2.856**	**1.723**	**3.160**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	96	5.260	111	5.748	2.914	2.745	1.238	0.217	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	96	6.771	111	6.955	2.369	2.151	0.586	0.559	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	96	4.510	110	4.509	2.843	2.863	-0.003	0.997	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	96	6.094	111	5.964	2.640	2.889	-0.335	0.738	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	96	6.542	111	6.604	3.026	2.751	0.154	0.878	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	96	6.177	111	6.396	2.876	2.816	0.553	0.581	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	96	7.010	111	7.378	2.610	2.277	1.083	0.280	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	96	6.604	110	6.673	2.720	2.887	0.175	0.862	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	96	6.406	111	6.667	2.713	2.718	0.688	0.492	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	95	6.779	109	6.908	2.859	2.817	0.325	0.746	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	96	5.635	111	5.838	3.058	3.026	0.478	0.633	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	96	5.063	111	5.144	3.001	2.981	0.196	0.845	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	95	0.568	110	0.555	0.498	0.499	-0.199	0.843	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	95	0.526	109	0.587	0.502	0.495	0.870	0.385	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	96	0.156	110	0.164	0.365	0.372	0.143	0.886	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	96	0.615	109	0.624	0.489	0.487	0.136	0.892	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	96	86.250	110	89.818	26.031	24.958	1.003	0.317	22	126	30	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 29. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	112	5.741	128	5.961	2.760	2.713	0.621	0.535	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	112	5.964	128	6.039	2.678	2.716	0.214	0.831	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	112	6.313	128	6.109	2.708	2.835	-0.565	0.572	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	112	5.071	128	5.227	2.766	2.954	0.418	0.676	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	112	4.313	128	4.234	2.809	2.976	-0.208	0.835	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	112	27.402	128	27.531	11.709	11.619	0.086	0.932	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	110	0.209	128	0.289	0.409	0.455	1.417	0.158	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	109	0.193	128	0.242	0.396	0.430	0.916	0.361	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	110	0.291	129	0.287	0.456	0.454	-0.069	0.945	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	109	0.174	127	0.157	0.381	0.366	-0.346	0.730	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	110	0.055	129	0.016	0.228	0.124	-1.604	0.111	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	110	0.091	129	0.062	0.289	0.242	-0.841	0.401	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	109	0.092	129	0.039	0.290	0.194	-1.625	0.106	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	110	0.273	127	0.283	0.447	0.452	0.183	0.855	0	1	0	1

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 30. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	112	6.741	130	6.662	2.643	2.646	-0.233	0.816	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	112	5.589	129	5.434	2.871	2.755	-0.428	0.669	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	112	4.063	129	4.000	3.120	3.013	-0.158	0.875	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	112	3.750	130	4.092	3.009	3.144	0.861	0.390	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	112	20.143	129	20.132	8.106	7.368	-0.011	0.991	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	111	0.270	129	0.178	0.446	0.384	-1.716	0.087	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	111	0.252	130	0.277	0.436	0.449	0.431	0.667	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	112	0.304	129	0.364	0.462	0.483	0.994	0.321	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	112	0.152	130	0.077	0.360	0.268	-1.810	0.072	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	112	0.304	130	0.323	0.462	0.469	0.325	0.746	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	112	0.063	129	0.054	0.243	0.227	-0.272	0.786	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	112	0.036	129	0.054	0.186	0.227	0.696	0.487	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	112	0.161	130	0.162	0.369	0.369	0.017	0.986	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	18	0.278	21	0.286	0.461	0.463	0.053	0.958	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	18	0.278	21	0.333	0.461	0.483	0.366	0.717	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	34	0.676	42	0.738	0.475	0.445	0.583	0.562	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	34	0.647	42	0.571	0.485	0.501	-0.664	0.509	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	34	0.294	42	0.357	0.462	0.485	0.575	0.567	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	34	0.176	42	0.190	0.387	0.397	0.155	0.878	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	34	0.353	42	0.524	0.485	0.505	1.492	0.140	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	34	0.206	42	0.333	0.410	0.477	1.232	0.222	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 31. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValu e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	112	0.527	129	0.473	0.502	0.501	-0.833	0.406	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	112	0.330	128	0.359	0.472	0.482	0.470	0.639	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	111	3.514	130	3.377	1.347	1.448	-0.753	0.452	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	112	3.295	130	3.285	1.367	1.388	-0.056	0.955	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	112	3.214	128	3.117	1.359	1.483	-0.526	0.599	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	112	2.411	127	2.575	1.392	1.664	0.820	0.413	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	112	12.438	128	12.352	4.126	5.088	-0.144	0.885	4	23	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 32. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	110	18.33	126	18.20	5.812	4.897	-0.185	0.854	10	44	10	39
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	104	12.88	116	14.12	10.936	11.219	0.832	0.406	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	105	5.56	120	5.30	5.198	4.822	-0.392	0.695	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	54	3.89	60	4.50	3.975	5.193	0.709	0.480	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	102	9.44	114	9.45	7.910	7.506	0.006	0.995	1	24	1	24

Table 33. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	103	0.942	122	0.967	0.235	0.179	0.900	0.369	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	101	0.535	121	0.562	0.501	0.498	0.406	0.685	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	101	0.851	122	0.828	0.357	0.379	-0.475	0.635	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	81	4.160	98	4.714	7.750	8.558	0.450	0.654	0	50	0	43
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	51	0.569	60	0.467	0.500	0.503	-1.067	0.288	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	29	2.621	27	2.741	2.569	3.569	0.145	0.885	1	10	1	19
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	97	0.711	124	0.621	0.455	0.487	-1.408	0.161	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	104	0.106	127	0.094	0.309	0.294	-0.284	0.777	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	110	0.636	130	0.577	0.483	0.496	-0.936	0.350	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	65	5.046	68	8.647	6.058	13.923	1.948	0.054	1	36	1	85
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	68	6.206	73	6.507	2.471	2.868	0.665	0.507	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**68**	**6.735**	**74**	**7.932**	**3.040**	**2.217**	**2.662**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	67	5.761	73	6.260	2.493	2.968	1.072	0.285	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	67	5.746	73	6.493	2.760	2.789	1.591	0.114	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	68	5.956	73	6.562	2.794	2.963	1.247	0.215	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	68	6.485	73	6.932	2.702	2.637	0.992	0.323	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	67	36.866	73	40.795	13.896	14.360	1.642	0.103	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	70	0.186	75	0.147	0.392	0.356	-0.629	0.531	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	68	0.294	75	0.253	0.459	0.438	-0.544	0.588	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	69	0.203	72	0.111	0.405	0.316	-1.495	0.137	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	68	0.074	70	0.071	0.263	0.259	-0.047	0.962	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	70	0.786	75	0.800	0.413	0.403	0.211	0.833	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	67	0.269	71	0.211	0.447	0.411	-0.786	0.433	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	67	0.060	69	0.029	0.239	0.169	-0.864	0.389	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	69	0.493	72	0.569	0.504	0.499	0.908	0.365	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	70	0.286	73	0.342	0.455	0.478	0.727	0.469	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	69	0.478	73	0.452	0.503	0.501	-0.311	0.756	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	69	0.159	75	0.160	0.369	0.369	0.009	0.992	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	69	0.623	73	0.658	0.488	0.478	0.424	0.672	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	28	0.036	27	0.185	0.189	0.396	1.777	0.084	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	28	0.107	27	0.259	0.315	0.447	1.464	0.149	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	28	0.607	27	0.741	0.497	0.447	1.047	0.300	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	28	0.250	27	0.074	0.441	0.267	-1.797	0.079	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	**28**	**0.036**	**27**	**0.222**	**0.189**	**0.424**	**2.095**	**0.043**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	28	0.143	27	0.111	0.356	0.320	-0.347	0.730	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	28	0.107	27	0.185	0.315	0.396	0.811	0.421	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	28	0.214	27	0.296	0.418	0.465	0.688	0.494	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**28**	**0.036**	**27**	**0.296**	**0.189**	**0.465**	**2.703**	**0.011**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 34. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	112	3.94	130	3.93	3.038	3.043	-0.017	0.986	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	111	3.09	129	3.08	2.682	2.794	-0.035	0.972	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	110	6.13	130	5.74	3.197	3.503	-0.892	0.374	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	109	4.61	129	4.32	3.124	3.142	-0.728	0.467	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	110	5.32	131	5.63	3.200	3.280	0.752	0.453	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	110	3.24	130	3.16	2.952	2.988	-0.194	0.846	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	109	3.83	130	3.88	3.207	3.345	0.117	0.907	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	112	47.82	131	47.55	18.099	19.375	-0.109	0.913	20	90	16.25	90

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 35. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	0		0									
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	0		0									
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	113	8.097	131	8.221	1.927	1.711	0.532	0.595	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	111	7.423	129	7.318	2.349	2.559	-0.331	0.741	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	112	7.411	130	7.431	2.455	2.546	0.062	0.951	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	112	8.375	129	8.116	1.807	2.224	-0.996	0.320	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	112	31.455	130	31.069	6.290	7.139	-0.443	0.658	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	110	8.000	130	7.800	1.935	2.147	-0.752	0.453	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	111	7.595	129	7.543	2.329	2.414	-0.169	0.866	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	110	8.000	127	7.614	2.045	2.377	-1.329	0.185	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	109	5.761	127	5.961	3.000	2.923	0.516	0.607	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	109	5.780	126	5.738	2.816	3.060	-0.108	0.914	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	109	35.183	129	34.674	7.816	9.357	-0.450	0.653	13	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	110	2.818	129	3.093	2.185	2.581	0.880	0.380	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	113	7.752	130	7.977	2.258	2.067	0.810	0.419	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	113	7.248	130	7.146	2.293	2.534	-0.326	0.745	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	113	5.372	130	5.215	2.934	3.027	-0.407	0.684	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	113	27.566	129	27.318	6.006	6.257	-0.314	0.754	9	36	6	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	109	7.936	128	7.609	2.029	2.514	-1.106	0.270	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	108	7.963	129	8.039	2.126	1.946	0.286	0.775	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	106	15.925	128	15.641	3.713	3.938	-0.563	0.574	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	107	8.084	129	7.969	2.270	2.398	-0.376	0.707	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	100	2.310	123	2.691	2.295	2.542	1.163	0.246	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	99	7.354	122	6.730	2.318	2.831	-1.801	0.073	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	97	6.495	116	6.776	2.873	2.735	0.730	0.466	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	105	7.857	125	8.016	2.431	2.366	0.501	0.617	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	102	2.127	124	2.363	2.315	2.532	0.723	0.471	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	98	7.276	123	6.634	2.860	3.250	-1.536	0.126	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	96	7.125	117	6.761	2.788	2.806	-0.946	0.345	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	98	48.388	121	47.975	8.297	8.587	-0.359	0.720	24	72	24	66
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	93	64.355	117	63.675	10.073	10.526	-0.474	0.636	26	90	26	84
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	111	0.991	128	0.977	0.095	0.152	-0.892	0.373	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	110	0.509	129	0.519	0.502	0.502	0.158	0.875	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	56	0.714	67	0.761	0.456	0.430	0.587	0.559	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	55	0.309	67	0.388	0.466	0.491	0.904	0.368	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	55	1.018	67	1.149	0.408	0.469	1.628	0.106	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 36. Baseline Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	107	0.56	126	0.51	0.499	0.502	-0.803	0.423	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	107	0.33	126	0.36	0.471	0.481	0.479	0.632	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	107	0.11	126	0.13	0.317	0.343	0.523	0.602	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	107	4.01	126	3.77	2.409	2.319	-0.772	0.441	0	12	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	107	0.43	127	0.44	0.497	0.498	0.169	0.866	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	107	0.34	127	0.39	0.475	0.489	0.780	0.436	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	107	0.23	127	0.17	0.425	0.380	-1.147	0.252	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	107	4.89	127	5.04	4.005	4.512	0.269	0.788	0	17	0	19

Table 37. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at baseline interview	**110**	**26.682**	**103**	**30.155**	**8.154**	**10.071**	**2.755**	**0.006**	**18**	**56**	**18**	**57**
Male=1	111	0.775	106	0.736	0.420	0.443	-0.665	0.507	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	110	0.018	105	0.010	0.134	0.098	-0.543	0.588	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	110	0.000	105	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	110	0.400	105	0.400	0.492	0.492	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	110	0.045	105	0.038	0.209	0.192	-0.268	0.789	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	110	0.018	105	0.000	0.134	0.000	-1.421	0.158	0	1	0	0
race other=1	110	0.145	105	0.133	0.354	0.342	-0.255	0.799	0	1	0	1
race white=1	110	0.373	105	0.419	0.486	0.496	0.692	0.490	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	110	0.273	105	0.257	0.447	0.439	-0.258	0.797	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	111	0.036	105	0.019	0.187	0.137	-0.763	0.446	0	1	0	1
Not born in the US=1	111	0.072	105	0.019	0.260	0.137	-1.889	0.061	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	**111**	**0.036**	**105**	**0.000**	**0.187**	**0.000**	**-2.028**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Born in the US=1	111	0.928	105	0.981	0.260	0.137	1.889	0.061	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	111	0.000	106	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	**111**	**0.901**	**106**	**0.972**	**0.300**	**0.167**	**2.161**	**0.032**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Speak mainly another language=1	111	0.000	106	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	**111**	**0.099**	**106**	**0.028**	**0.300**	**0.167**	**-2.161**	**0.032**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Speak mainly Spanish=1	**111**	**0.099**	**106**	**0.028**	**0.300**	**0.167**	**-2.161**	**0.032**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Are you currently in school?	111	0.126	106	0.151	0.333	0.360	0.527	0.599	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	110	0.736	105	0.714	0.443	0.454	-0.361	0.718	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	110	0.036	105	0.038	0.188	0.192	0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	110	0.473	105	0.495	0.502	0.502	0.329	0.743	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	110	0.255	105	0.257	0.438	0.439	0.043	0.965	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	110	0.009	105	0.029	0.095	0.167	1.042	0.299	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	110	0.227	105	0.181	0.421	0.387	-0.839	0.402	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	111	0.063	106	0.057	0.244	0.232	-0.200	0.842	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at baseline interview	111	0.000	106	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0

Table 38. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	109	1.532	104	1.577	1.619	1.412	0.215	0.830	0	12	0	10
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	110	19.091	102	17.853	25.646	29.877	-0.324	0.746	0	120	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	110	0.009	105	0.019	0.095	0.137	0.615	0.539	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	110	0.045	105	0.048	0.209	0.214	0.075	0.940	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	110	0.955	105	0.952	0.209	0.214	-0.075	0.940	0	1	0	1

Table 39. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	111	0.477	105	0.419	0.502	0.496	-0.860	0.391	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	58	0.552	61	0.393	0.502	0.493	-1.736	0.085	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	85	2.024	66	1.636	3.742	0.757	-0.930	0.355	1	35	1	4
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	85	0.776	67	0.701	0.419	0.461	-1.048	0.296	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	85	0.235	68	0.338	0.427	0.477	1.407	0.161	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	85	0.247	68	0.338	0.434	0.477	1.236	0.218	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	85	0.482	65	0.462	0.503	0.502	-0.251	0.802	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	85	0.447	65	0.477	0.500	0.503	0.361	0.718	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	85	0.071	65	0.062	0.258	0.242	-0.219	0.827	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	85	0.412	68	0.368	0.495	0.486	-0.552	0.582	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	85	0.224	68	0.250	0.419	0.436	0.381	0.704	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	85	0.365	68	0.382	0.484	0.490	0.223	0.824	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	84	0.060	67	0.030	0.238	0.171	-0.889	0.375	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	84	0.167	67	0.090	0.375	0.288	-1.430	0.155	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	**84**	**0.060**	**67**	**0.179**	**0.238**	**0.386**	**2.220**	**0.029**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	84	0.095	67	0.104	0.295	0.308	0.187	0.852	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	84	0.048	67	0.045	0.214	0.208	-0.082	0.935	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	84	0.476	67	0.448	0.502	0.501	-0.346	0.730	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	84	0.095	67	0.104	0.295	0.308	0.187	0.852	0	1	0	1

Table 40. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	111	0.189	105	0.162	0.393	0.370	-0.524	0.601	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	21	0.619	17	0.647	0.498	0.493	0.173	0.863	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	90	0.422	87	0.391	0.497	0.491	-0.423	0.673	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	38	0.684	34	0.529	0.471	0.507	-1.343	0.184	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	111	0.613	105	0.552	0.489	0.500	-0.895	0.372	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	68	2.324	58	2.345	1.376	1.584	0.081	0.936	1	8	1	8
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	111	0.919	104	0.875	0.274	0.332	-1.053	0.294	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	**102**	**6.637**	**91**	**7.593**	**2.513**	**2.206**	**2.794**	**0.006**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	102	7.686	91	8.022	2.220	1.926	1.116	0.266	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	102	6.490	91	6.857	2.673	2.479	0.985	0.326	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	102	7.353	91	7.330	2.128	2.343	-0.072	0.942	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	102	5.196	91	5.440	2.790	2.914	0.593	0.554	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	102	6.324	91	6.571	2.915	2.852	0.596	0.552	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	102	7.010	91	6.978	2.574	2.820	-0.082	0.935	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	102	6.931	91	7.088	2.626	2.767	0.403	0.687	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	102	8.118	91	7.945	1.787	1.846	-0.659	0.510	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	102	7.471	91	7.648	2.428	2.094	0.541	0.589	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	102	7.431	91	7.462	2.223	2.208	0.094	0.925	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	100	6.980	91	7.396	2.651	2.494	1.113	0.267	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	102	6.833	90	6.956	2.725	2.508	0.322	0.748	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	102	6.225	90	6.478	2.856	2.732	0.623	0.534	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	102	0.578	91	0.604	0.496	0.492	0.364	0.716	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	102	0.716	89	0.685	0.453	0.467	-0.454	0.650	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	102	0.363	90	0.300	0.483	0.461	-0.918	0.360	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	102	0.598	90	0.578	0.493	0.497	-0.283	0.777	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	102	96.716	90	99.522	21.596	22.961	0.872	0.384	27	126	22	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 41. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	110	6.364	104	6.000	2.601	2.828	-0.980	0.328	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	108	6.565	105	6.276	2.428	2.827	-0.800	0.425	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	106	6.717	105	6.105	2.581	3.069	-1.569	0.118	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	107	5.972	102	5.892	2.843	2.951	-0.199	0.842	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	107	4.869	102	5.010	3.007	3.007	0.338	0.736	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	107	30.673	102	29.216	10.939	12.485	-0.899	0.370	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	108	0.194	100	0.150	0.398	0.359	-0.844	0.400	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	107	0.103	101	0.149	0.305	0.357	0.994	0.321	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	109	0.220	99	0.141	0.416	0.350	-1.469	0.143	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	107	0.075	100	0.100	0.264	0.302	0.641	0.522	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	108	0.056	100	0.050	0.230	0.219	-0.178	0.859	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	109	0.064	102	0.069	0.246	0.254	0.128	0.898	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	108	0.056	102	0.098	0.230	0.299	1.150	0.252	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	108	0.435	101	0.347	0.498	0.478	-1.311	0.191	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 42. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	109	6.358	105	6.733	2.980	2.771	0.954	0.341	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	111	5.189	105	5.905	3.135	2.943	1.727	0.086	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	111	2.766	103	2.515	2.621	2.396	-0.730	0.466	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	**111**	**2.369**	**104**	**3.337**	**2.419**	**3.167**	**2.504**	**0.013**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	111	16.649	104	18.529	7.263	6.977	1.933	0.055	4	36	4	33
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	110	0.273	106	0.330	0.447	0.473	0.918	0.360	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	111	0.297	104	0.365	0.459	0.484	1.059	0.291	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	111	0.414	104	0.327	0.495	0.471	-1.326	0.186	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	111	0.108	104	0.058	0.312	0.234	-1.345	0.180	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	111	0.252	105	0.210	0.436	0.409	-0.742	0.459	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	111	0.009	104	0.019	0.095	0.138	0.629	0.530	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	110	0.009	103	0.010	0.095	0.099	0.047	0.963	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	111	0.054	105	0.105	0.227	0.308	1.372	0.172	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	6	0.000	11	0.091	0.000	0.302	1.000	0.341	0	0	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	6	0.167	11	0.273	0.408	0.467	0.466	0.648	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	28	0.536	22	0.545	0.508	0.510	0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	28	0.571	22	0.318	0.504	0.477	-1.806	0.077	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	28	0.250	22	0.182	0.441	0.395	-0.568	0.573	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	28	0.071	22	0.091	0.262	0.294	0.247	0.806	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	28	0.714	22	0.545	0.460	0.510	-1.228	0.225	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	28	0.036	22	0.045	0.189	0.213	0.171	0.865	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 43. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	109	0.450	102	0.431	0.500	0.498	-0.264	0.792	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	109	0.257	103	0.301	0.439	0.461	0.713	0.476	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	110	3.127	105	3.229	1.408	1.368	0.535	0.593	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	110	2.882	105	2.819	1.346	1.385	-0.337	0.736	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	111	2.721	104	2.952	1.472	1.444	1.162	0.247	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	111	2.360	102	2.510	1.542	1.578	0.699	0.486	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	110	11.118	105	11.486	4.619	4.583	0.585	0.559	4	23	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 44. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	110	18.17	98	19.13	5.117	5.625	1.289	0.199	10	42	12	44
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	108	6.65	94	6.86	6.156	6.702	0.236	0.814	1	38	1	30
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	**83**	**3.29**	**77**	**2.40**	**2.634**	**1.962**	**-2.426**	**0.016**	**1**	**12**	**1**	**11**
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	38	2.63	28	1.86	2.981	1.779	-1.315	0.193	1	15	1	9
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	100	4.54	86	4.51	4.300	4.311	-0.045	0.964	1	24	1	24

Table 45. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	110	0.900	102	0.922	0.301	0.270	0.547	0.585	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	109	0.560	104	0.587	0.499	0.495	0.395	0.693	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	108	0.935	105	0.962	0.247	0.192	0.881	0.379	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	99	4.869	99	3.626	7.017	3.142	-1.608	0.110	0	40	0	19
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	84	0.476	95	0.505	0.502	0.503	0.386	0.700	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	40	2.225	46	2.696	2.315	7.257	0.416	0.679	1	14	1	50
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	110	0.809	104	0.731	0.395	0.446	-1.362	0.175	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	110	0.918	101	0.901	0.275	0.300	-0.434	0.665	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	109	0.817	104	0.894	0.389	0.309	1.619	0.107	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	88	6.352	90	5.278	6.449	3.696	-1.360	0.176	1	40	1	15
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	89	6.876	91	6.659	2.522	2.676	-0.560	0.576	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	89	7.112	91	7.637	2.556	2.479	1.399	0.164	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	89	6.202	91	6.516	2.760	2.758	0.764	0.446	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	89	6.337	92	6.630	2.876	3.026	0.668	0.505	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	89	6.629	92	6.804	2.617	2.641	0.448	0.655	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	89	7.067	92	7.228	2.575	2.577	0.420	0.675	1	9	1	9
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	89	40.225	91	41.418	12.966	13.128	0.613	0.540	7	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	89	0.034	93	0.022	0.181	0.146	-0.499	0.619	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	89	0.697	93	0.763	0.462	0.427	1.013	0.312	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	89	0.303	90	0.233	0.462	0.425	-1.055	0.293	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**88**	**0.159**	**90**	**0.056**	**0.368**	**0.230**	**-2.245**	**0.026**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	89	0.382	92	0.489	0.489	0.503	1.453	0.148	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	89	0.169	92	0.163	0.376	0.371	-0.099	0.921	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	86	0.081	89	0.045	0.275	0.208	-0.986	0.326	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	88	0.511	91	0.527	0.503	0.502	0.214	0.830	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	87	0.322	89	0.315	0.470	0.467	-0.102	0.919	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	88	0.170	90	0.089	0.378	0.286	-1.620	0.107	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	87	0.034	89	0.056	0.184	0.232	0.690	0.491	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	87	0.287	86	0.314	0.455	0.467	0.379	0.705	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	40	0.050	46	0.043	0.221	0.206	-0.142	0.888	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	40	0.275	46	0.174	0.452	0.383	-1.122	0.265	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	40	0.350	46	0.457	0.483	0.504	0.997	0.322	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	40	0.125	46	0.087	0.335	0.285	-0.569	0.571	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	40	0.150	46	0.087	0.362	0.285	-0.903	0.369	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	40	0.100	46	0.109	0.304	0.315	0.130	0.897	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	**40**	**0.250**	**46**	**0.087**	**0.439**	**0.285**	**-2.011**	**0.048**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	**40**	**0.250**	**46**	**0.043**	**0.439**	**0.206**	**-2.728**	**0.009**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	40	0.300	46	0.261	0.464	0.444	-0.399	0.691	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 46. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	109	2.38	103	2.35	2.445	2.400	-0.080	0.936	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	109	2.10	102	2.16	2.321	2.268	0.177	0.860	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	107	4.88	99	4.94	3.605	3.650	0.120	0.904	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	107	2.78	98	2.72	2.819	2.824	-0.130	0.897	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	108	5.88	101	5.86	3.272	3.293	-0.040	0.968	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	106	2.37	100	2.23	2.462	2.407	-0.406	0.685	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	108	2.34	101	2.46	2.503	2.540	0.323	0.747	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	109	39.02	103	38.79	16.006	15.922	-0.104	0.917	10	90	10	88.75

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 47. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	0		0									
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	0		0									
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	0		0									
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	108	8.50	102	8.54	1.550	1.398	0.192	0.848	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	106	7.27	104	6.85	2.827	3.007	-1.061	0.290	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	107	7.67	104	7.74	2.547	2.438	0.197	0.844	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	107	8.36	100	8.42	1.788	1.765	0.225	0.822	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	108	31.86	102	31.64	5.951	5.820	-0.275	0.783	8	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	108	8.13	104	7.88	1.664	2.151	-0.925	0.356	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	109	7.92	102	7.64	2.169	2.428	-0.885	0.377	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	109	7.74	99	7.96	2.424	2.204	0.672	0.503	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	108	6.10	101	5.92	3.078	3.242	-0.414	0.679	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	109	6.39	100	6.13	2.944	3.183	-0.624	0.533	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	109	36.27	100	35.69	7.811	8.727	-0.504	0.615	13	45	5	45

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have little control over things that happen to me**	109	3.03	103	3.61	2.689	2.951	1.508	0.133	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	110	8.17	104	8.38	1.755	1.535	0.938	0.349	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	109	7.23	100	7.15	2.616	2.728	-0.215	0.830	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	109	6.92	103	7.19	2.715	2.536	0.766	0.445	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	109	29.28	103	29.18	5.880	5.660	-0.126	0.900	12	36	16	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	108	8.35	102	8.42	1.747	1.732	0.290	0.772	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	108	8.14	103	8.40	1.862	1.599	1.082	0.280	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	108	16.49	102	16.81	3.101	2.994	0.767	0.444	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	108	8.26	102	8.18	2.030	2.305	-0.277	0.782	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	101	1.99	94	2.55	2.128	2.816	1.567	0.119	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	99	7.31	95	6.81	2.690	3.081	-1.212	0.227	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	105	7.87	99	7.70	2.057	2.435	-0.539	0.591	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	107	8.22	98	8.38	2.173	1.956	0.529	0.597	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	104	2.23	98	2.33	2.505	2.666	0.263	0.793	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	105	7.61	97	7.08	2.548	2.992	-1.351	0.178	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	107	8.35	101	8.23	1.602	1.902	-0.485	0.628	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	100	51.85	95	51.17	7.379	7.982	-0.620	0.536	24	72	32	72
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	100	68.38	93	67.91	8.377	9.699	-0.358	0.721	42	90	34	90
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	110	0.97	102	0.93	0.164	0.254	-1.397	0.164	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**109**	**0.12**	**101**	**0.23**	**0.326**	**0.421**	**2.075**	**0.039**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	13	0.54	23	0.61	0.519	0.499	0.400	0.692	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	13	0.46	22	0.41	0.519	0.503	-0.295	0.770	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	13	1.00	22	1.05	0.707	0.486	0.226	0.823	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 48. Baseline Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	104	0.34	99	0.40	0.475	0.493	0.994	0.322	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	104	0.42	99	0.46	0.496	0.501	0.594	0.554	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	**104**	**0.24**	**99**	**0.13**	**0.429**	**0.339**	**-2.013**	**0.046**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	104	3.04	99	3.06	1.890	2.147	0.078	0.938	0	10	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	105	0.30	103	0.38	0.463	0.487	1.122	0.263	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	105	0.47	103	0.36	0.501	0.482	-1.575	0.117	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	105	0.23	103	0.26	0.422	0.442	0.560	0.576	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	105	3.75	103	4.35	3.356	3.477	1.260	0.209	0	14	0	16

Table 1.Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 6 interview	92	31.793	51	31.471	9.471	9.900	-0.192	0.848	19	67	19	67
Male=1	92	0.783	51	0.725	0.415	0.451	-0.765	0.446	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	94	0.011	51	0.000	0.103	0.000	-1.000	0.320	0	1	0	0
race Asian=1	94	0.000	51	0.020	0.000	0.140	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
race black=1	94	0.138	51	0.176	0.347	0.385	0.608	0.544	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	94	0.053	51	0.020	0.226	0.140	-1.104	0.272	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	94	0.021	51	0.020	0.145	0.140	-0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
race white=1	94	0.777	51	0.765	0.419	0.428	-0.162	0.872	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	94	0.021	51	0.020	0.145	0.140	-0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Not born in the US=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Born in the US=1	94	1.000	51	1.000	0.000	0.000			1	1	1	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	94	1.000	51	1.000	0.000	0.000			1	1	1	1
Speak mainly another language=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish=1	94	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Are you currently in school?	94	0.043	51	0.098	0.203	0.300	1.181	0.241	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	94	0.872	50	0.820	0.335	0.388	-0.843	0.400	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	94	0.074	50	0.100	0.264	0.303	0.525	0.601	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	94	0.638	50	0.480	0.483	0.505	-1.843	0.067	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	94	0.117	50	0.180	0.323	0.388	1.037	0.301	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	94	0.011	50	0.000	0.103	0.000	-1.000	0.320	0	1	0	0
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	94	0.160	50	0.240	0.368	0.431	1.175	0.242	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	94	0.128	51	0.137	0.335	0.348	0.162	0.871	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 6 interview	**94**	**0.266**	**51**	**0.098**	**0.444**	**0.300**	**-2.700**	**0.008**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

Table 2. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	93	1.290	51	1.176	0.802	0.817	-0.809	0.420	0	4	0	4
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	**93**	**42.108**	**51**	**10.843**	**45.957**	**29.241**	**-4.976**	**<.0001**	**0**	**180**	**0**	**180**
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	94	0.021	51	0.020	0.145	0.140	-0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	94	0.032	51	0.039	0.177	0.196	0.229	0.820	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	94	0.968	51	0.961	0.177	0.196	-0.229	0.820	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	94	0.553	51	0.569	0.500	0.500	0.178	0.859	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	42	0.405	22	0.455	0.497	0.510	0.377	0.707	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	69	1.217	39	1.949	0.591	3.128	1.445	0.156	1	5	1	20
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	69	0.725	38	0.658	0.450	0.481	-0.717	0.475	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	68	0.338	39	0.308	0.477	0.468	-0.321	0.749	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	68	0.294	39	0.308	0.459	0.468	0.146	0.884	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	68	0.574	39	0.538	0.498	0.505	-0.349	0.728	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	68	0.368	39	0.436	0.486	0.502	0.691	0.491	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	68	0.059	39	0.026	0.237	0.160	-0.861	0.391	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	69	0.522	39	0.385	0.503	0.493	-1.370	0.173	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	69	0.159	39	0.205	0.369	0.409	0.595	0.553	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	69	0.319	39	0.410	0.469	0.498	0.951	0.344	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	68	0.000	39	0.051	0.000	0.223	1.433	0.160	0	0	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	68	0.118	39	0.103	0.325	0.307	-0.236	0.814	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	68	0.088	39	0.077	0.286	0.270	-0.201	0.841	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	68	0.074	39	0.077	0.263	0.270	0.064	0.949	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	68	0.059	39	0.026	0.237	0.160	-0.861	0.391	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	68	0.647	39	0.590	0.481	0.498	-0.585	0.560	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	68	0.015	39	0.077	0.121	0.270	1.363	0.180	0	1	0	1

Table 4. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	93	0.247	51	0.216	0.434	0.415	-0.425	0.672	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	23	0.696	11	0.727	0.470	0.467	0.184	0.855	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	70	0.500	40	0.575	0.504	0.501	0.753	0.453	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	35	0.657	23	0.696	0.482	0.470	0.301	0.765	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	94	0.638	51	0.784	0.483	0.415	1.823	0.070	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	60	2.300	40	1.925	1.266	0.944	-1.599	0.113	1	6	1	5
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	92	0.848	51	0.941	0.361	0.238	1.858	0.065	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	77	7.312	48	7.208	2.541	2.278	-0.230	0.818	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	78	8.231	48	7.896	1.947	2.166	-0.898	0.371	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	78	7.192	48	6.563	2.336	2.813	-1.358	0.177	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	77	7.481	48	6.875	1.964	2.303	-1.568	0.119	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	77	5.208	48	5.021	3.084	3.049	-0.331	0.741	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	77	6.870	48	5.958	2.726	2.910	-1.772	0.079	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	77	7.325	48	7.042	2.821	2.649	-0.558	0.578	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	77	7.286	48	7.042	2.704	2.790	-0.485	0.629	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	77	8.182	48	7.979	1.812	1.874	-0.600	0.549	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	77	7.506	48	7.271	2.624	2.473	-0.499	0.619	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	77	7.364	48	7.479	2.709	2.379	0.243	0.809	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	77	7.494	48	7.271	2.619	2.499	-0.470	0.639	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	77	7.468	48	7.563	2.639	2.449	0.201	0.841	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	77	6.442	48	6.063	3.067	3.104	-0.669	0.505	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	78	0.551	48	0.688	0.501	0.468	1.520	0.131	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	77	0.545	48	0.688	0.501	0.468	1.580	0.117	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	77	0.221	48	0.292	0.417	0.459	0.888	0.376	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	77	0.649	48	0.688	0.480	0.468	0.436	0.664	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	77	101.325	48	97.229	24.081	23.865	-0.928	0.355	35	126	32	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	93	6.237	51	6.784	2.921	2.501	1.131	0.260	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	93	6.538	51	6.961	2.780	2.638	0.889	0.375	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	92	6.565	51	7.353	2.951	2.536	1.605	0.111	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	92	6.620	51	7.059	2.749	2.618	0.931	0.354	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	92	5.272	51	5.451	3.049	2.914	0.342	0.733	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	92	31.348	51	33.608	12.098	11.395	1.092	0.277	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	90	0.189	51	0.235	0.394	0.428	0.651	0.516	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	91	0.253	51	0.176	0.437	0.385	-1.040	0.300	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	92	0.174	51	0.255	0.381	0.440	1.151	0.252	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	90	0.133	51	0.157	0.342	0.367	0.382	0.703	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	91	0.033	51	0.020	0.180	0.140	-0.459	0.647	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	92	0.130	51	0.098	0.339	0.300	-0.570	0.570	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	92	0.065	51	0.039	0.248	0.196	-0.644	0.520	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	91	0.286	51	0.196	0.454	0.401	-1.175	0.242	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	93	6.624	51	6.549	2.706	2.700	-0.158	0.874	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	93	5.699	51	5.510	2.918	3.081	-0.365	0.716	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	92	2.239	51	2.373	2.294	2.668	0.314	0.754	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	93	3.129	51	3.569	2.950	3.390	0.811	0.419	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	93	17.731	51	18.000	6.925	6.675	0.226	0.822	4	36	6	33
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	94	0.149	51	0.235	0.358	0.428	1.293	0.198	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	94	0.191	51	0.176	0.396	0.385	-0.220	0.826	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	**94**	**0.319**	**51**	**0.157**	**0.469**	**0.367**	**-2.141**	**0.034**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	94	0.053	51	0.059	0.226	0.238	0.141	0.888	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**94**	**0.383**	**51**	**0.118**	**0.489**	**0.325**	**-3.905**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	94	0.032	51	0.020	0.177	0.140	-0.429	0.668	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	94	0.021	51	0.020	0.145	0.140	-0.067	0.947	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	94	0.106	51	0.157	0.310	0.367	0.877	0.382	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	10	0.500	8	0.250	0.527	0.463	-1.054	0.307	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	10	0.300	8	0.250	0.483	0.463	-0.222	0.827	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	36	0.722	6	0.667	0.454	0.516	-0.272	0.787	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	36	0.611	6	0.833	0.494	0.408	1.040	0.304	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	36	0.528	6	0.667	0.506	0.516	0.621	0.538	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	**36**	**0.139**	**6**	**0.000**	**0.351**	**0.000**	**-2.376**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	36	0.528	6	0.500	0.506	0.548	-0.123	0.903	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	36	0.528	6	0.167	0.506	0.408	-1.654	0.106	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	94	0.426	51	0.471	0.497	0.504	0.519	0.605	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	93	0.312	50	0.400	0.466	0.495	1.056	0.293	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	94	3.298	51	3.431	1.592	1.513	0.491	0.625	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	94	3.277	51	3.490	1.425	1.475	0.851	0.396	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	93	3.129	51	3.020	1.583	1.516	-0.403	0.688	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	93	2.677	51	2.863	1.708	1.709	0.623	0.535	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	93	12.409	51	12.804	5.178	5.028	0.443	0.659	4	23	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	92	20.424	51	18.882	7.293	5.241	-1.459	0.147	10	49	10	35
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	92	8.902	51	8.294	9.451	9.532	-0.367	0.714	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	93	4.462	51	4.314	4.842	4.946	-0.175	0.861	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	29	4.690	14	4.071	5.043	5.015	-0.377	0.708	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	88	6.455	46	5.239	6.306	5.359	-1.113	0.268	1	24	1	24

Table 9. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	92	0.978	51	0.980	0.147	0.140	0.085	0.933	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**92**	**0.315**	**50**	**0.080**	**0.467**	**0.274**	**-3.779**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	92	0.978	51	0.961	0.147	0.196	-0.556	0.580	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**89**	**33.764**	**49**	**3.571**	**15.441**	**3.129**	**-17.795**	**<.0001**	**1**	**50**	**0**	**20**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	**89**	**0.506**	**46**	**0.239**	**0.503**	**0.431**	**-3.059**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	44	2.068	11	2.727	1.531	1.618	1.263	0.212	1	8	1	6
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	92	0.761	50	0.740	0.429	0.443	-0.274	0.785	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	92	0.511	51	0.471	0.503	0.504	-0.459	0.647	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**92**	**0.946**	**51**	**1.000**	**0.228**	**0.000**	**2.287**	**0.025**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**85**	**39.106**	**51**	**11.412**	**46.129**	**26.578**	**-4.441**	**<.0001**	**2**	**180**	**1**	**180**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**87**	**5.908**	**51**	**7.078**	**3.333**	**2.374**	**2.398**	**0.018**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	87	7.782	51	6.882	2.470	2.805	-1.962	0.052	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**87**	**4.621**	**51**	**6.412**	**3.522**	**2.808**	**3.099**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**87**	**4.736**	**51**	**6.373**	**3.401**	**2.757**	**2.919**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**87**	**5.092**	**51**	**7.471**	**3.439**	**2.221**	**4.931**	**<.0001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**87**	**5.253**	**51**	**7.706**	**3.328**	**2.091**	**5.315**	**<.0001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**87**	**33.391**	**51**	**41.922**	**15.960**	**12.515**	**3.271**	**0.001**	**6**	**54**	**6**	**54**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	87	0.011	51	0.000	0.107	0.000	-1.000	0.320	0	1	0	0
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	87	0.563	51	0.471	0.499	0.504	-1.049	0.296	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**87**	**0.345**	**51**	**0.118**	**0.478**	**0.325**	**-3.313**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	87	0.379	51	0.294	0.488	0.460	-1.011	0.314	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**87**	**0.759**	**51**	**0.216**	**0.430**	**0.415**	**-7.245**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	**87**	**0.230**	**51**	**0.039**	**0.423**	**0.196**	**-3.596**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	86	0.140	50	0.080	0.349	0.274	-1.035	0.302	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	87	0.517	51	0.412	0.503	0.497	-1.195	0.234	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	87	0.448	51	0.451	0.500	0.503	0.031	0.976	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**87**	**0.506**	**51**	**0.137**	**0.503**	**0.348**	**-5.074**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	87	0.126	51	0.059	0.334	0.238	-1.383	0.169	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**87**	**0.506**	**50**	**0.240**	**0.503**	**0.431**	**-3.132**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	45	0.067	10	0.100	0.252	0.316	0.361	0.720	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	45	0.200	10	0.100	0.405	0.316	-0.732	0.468	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	**45**	**0.911**	**10**	**0.100**	**0.288**	**0.316**	**-7.923**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	45	0.067	10	0.200	0.252	0.422	0.962	0.358	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	45	0.044	10	0.000	0.208	0.000	-1.431	0.160	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	45	0.089	10	0.100	0.288	0.316	0.109	0.914	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	45	0.178	10	0.100	0.387	0.316	-0.592	0.556	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	45	0.133	10	0.100	0.344	0.316	-0.281	0.780	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**45**	**0.089**	**10**	**0.700**	**0.288**	**0.483**	**3.852**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 10. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	91	2.440	51	2.725	2.697	3.001	0.582	0.562	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	92	2.620	51	2.333	2.964	2.847	-0.561	0.576	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	91	5.670	50	4.780	3.667	3.813	-1.360	0.176	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	92	3.565	47	3.787	3.382	3.665	0.356	0.722	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	93	5.129	51	5.275	3.477	3.400	0.242	0.809	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	92	2.022	50	2.500	2.381	3.012	1.039	0.300	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	91	2.176	49	2.429	2.510	2.894	0.538	0.591	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	91	38.633	51	40.109	18.466	20.432	0.440	0.661	10	90	16.25	90

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 11. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	23	7.957	5	7.400	2.383	3.578	-0.433	0.668	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	24	8.667	5	8.600	1.633	0.894	-0.088	0.931	1	9	7	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	24	3.458	5	4.000	3.064	3.000	0.361	0.721	1	9	1	8
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	**23**	**7.043**	**5**	**9.000**	**3.183**	**0.000**	**2.947**	**0.007**	**1**	**9**	**9**	**9**
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	23	8.609	5	8.600	1.196	0.894	-0.015	0.988	4	9	7	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	23	35.478	5	37.600	6.112	5.814	0.709	0.485	14	45	29	44
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	69	8.391	46	8.565	1.665	0.910	0.721	0.472	1	9	6	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	69	7.232	45	7.622	2.881	2.386	0.755	0.452	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	68	7.912	45	7.844	2.361	2.567	-0.143	0.886	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	67	8.313	46	8.304	2.024	2.279	-0.022	0.982	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	68	31.941	46	32.326	6.928	5.899	0.309	0.758	4	36	11	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	**91**	**8.626**	**51**	**7.647**	**1.305**	**2.552**	**-2.559**	**0.013**	**2**	**9**	**1**	**9**
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	91	8.044	51	7.569	2.319	2.508	-1.138	0.257	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	91	8.198	51	7.373	1.973	2.771	-1.877	0.064	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	90	6.756	51	5.686	2.973	3.373	-1.954	0.053	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	91	6.121	51	6.235	3.148	3.308	0.204	0.839	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	91	37.769	51	34.510	7.638	10.337	-1.970	0.052	14	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	92	2.870	50	3.120	2.794	2.782	0.511	0.610	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	93	7.903	50	8.200	2.197	2.030	0.791	0.431	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	92	7.696	51	6.922	2.227	2.918	-1.647	0.103	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	93	6.978	51	6.706	2.805	2.941	-0.548	0.584	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	92	29.674	50	28.820	6.582	6.495	-0.742	0.459	12	36	12	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation	**79**	**8.709**	**50**	**8.000**	**1.232**	**2.241**	**-2.050**	**0.044**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions	**79**	**8.899**	**50**	**8.300**	**0.900**	**1.418**	**-2.665**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**4**	**9**
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**79**	**17.608**	**50**	**16.300**	**1.977**	**2.978**	**-2.746**	**0.008**	**2**	**18**	**7**	**18**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	79	8.722	49	8.020	1.423	2.314	-1.909	0.060	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	77	2.935	49	3.306	3.045	3.144	0.658	0.511	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	76	7.592	49	6.714	2.649	2.843	-1.757	0.081	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	78	7.090	48	7.167	2.942	2.708	0.147	0.883	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)	**79**	**8.620**	**49**	**7.735**	**1.666**	**2.706**	**-2.061**	**0.043**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times	**77**	**1.364**	**50**	**2.420**	**1.613**	**2.459**	**2.686**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**76**	**7.921**	**48**	**6.396**	**2.606**	**3.167**	**-2.917**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**77**	**8.545**	**48**	**7.771**	**1.500**	**2.224**	**-2.130**	**0.037**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**76**	**52.947**	**47**	**49.511**	**5.888**	**8.285**	**-2.482**	**0.015**	**36**	**72**	**24**	**64**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**76**	**70.539**	**47**	**65.723**	**6.353**	**9.221**	**-3.148**	**0.002**	**52**	**90**	**34**	**82**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	92	0.935	51	0.980	0.248	0.140	1.405	0.162	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**92**	**0.630**	**51**	**0.176**	**0.485**	**0.385**	**-5.749**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	58	0.638	9	0.444	0.485	0.527	-1.102	0.275	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	58	0.500	9	0.444	0.504	0.527	-0.306	0.761	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	58	1.138	9	0.889	0.437	0.601	-1.509	0.136	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 12. Month 6 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	90	0.433	50	0.440	0.498	0.501	0.076	0.940	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	90	0.422	50	0.360	0.497	0.485	-0.716	0.475	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	90	0.144	50	0.200	0.354	0.404	0.846	0.399	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	90	3.289	50	3.420	1.909	2.269	0.364	0.717	0	10	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	90	0.311	51	0.412	0.466	0.497	1.204	0.231	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	90	0.511	51	0.373	0.503	0.488	-1.589	0.114	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	90	0.178	51	0.216	0.384	0.415	0.546	0.586	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	90	3.489	51	4.490	3.478	3.361	1.663	0.099	0	16	0	13

Table 133.Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 6 interview	88	35.875	84	34.238	10.909	11.225	-0.970	0.333	18	58	18	60
Male=1	88	0.898	84	0.881	0.305	0.326	-0.349	0.728	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	88	0.011	82	0.012	0.107	0.110	0.050	0.960	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	88	0.000	82	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	88	0.080	82	0.085	0.272	0.281	0.137	0.891	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	**88**	**0.034**	**82**	**0.146**	**0.183**	**0.356**	**2.561**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	88	0.000	82	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	88	0.114	82	0.049	0.319	0.217	-1.559	0.121	0	1	0	1
race white=1	88	0.761	82	0.707	0.429	0.458	-0.795	0.428	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	88	0.170	83	0.157	0.378	0.366	-0.243	0.808	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	88	0.000	84	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Not born in the US=1	88	0.011	84	0.060	0.107	0.238	1.699	0.092	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	88	0.011	84	0.060	0.107	0.238	1.699	0.092	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	88	0.989	84	0.940	0.107	0.238	-1.699	0.092	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	88	0.000	84	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	88	0.943	84	0.917	0.233	0.278	-0.679	0.498	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	88	0.000	84	0.012	0.000	0.109	1.000	0.320	0	0	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	88	0.057	84	0.083	0.233	0.278	0.679	0.498	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	88	0.057	84	0.071	0.233	0.259	0.389	0.697	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	88	0.034	83	0.072	0.183	0.261	1.104	0.271	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	88	0.750	84	0.857	0.435	0.352	1.770	0.079	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	88	0.080	84	0.048	0.272	0.214	-0.857	0.393	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	88	0.511	84	0.595	0.503	0.494	1.103	0.271	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	88	0.227	84	0.119	0.421	0.326	-1.889	0.061	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	88	0.023	84	0.024	0.150	0.153	0.047	0.963	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	88	0.159	84	0.214	0.368	0.413	0.927	0.355	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	88	0.125	83	0.060	0.333	0.239	-1.467	0.144	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 6 interview	88	0.114	84	0.095	0.319	0.295	-0.392	0.696	0	1	0	1

Table 14. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	86	1.512	82	1.268	1.253	0.930	-1.433	0.154	0	7	0	5
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	88	19.568	83	17.518	36.132	42.023	-0.343	0.732	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	87	0.069	83	0.072	0.255	0.261	0.084	0.933	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	87	0.080	83	0.133	0.274	0.341	1.095	0.275	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	87	0.920	83	0.867	0.274	0.341	-1.095	0.275	0	1	0	1

Table 15. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	87	0.471	83	0.373	0.502	0.487	-1.288	0.199	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	46	0.348	52	0.250	0.482	0.437	-1.054	0.295	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	57	1.807	44	1.455	3.838	0.697	-0.679	0.500	1	30	1	4
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	57	0.632	44	0.545	0.487	0.504	-0.869	0.387	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	56	0.214	44	0.227	0.414	0.424	0.154	0.878	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	56	0.232	44	0.250	0.426	0.438	0.206	0.838	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	57	0.175	44	0.295	0.384	0.462	1.426	0.157	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	57	0.667	44	0.545	0.476	0.504	-1.238	0.219	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	57	0.158	44	0.159	0.368	0.370	0.016	0.987	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	57	0.439	44	0.432	0.501	0.501	-0.067	0.946	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	57	0.211	44	0.182	0.411	0.390	-0.356	0.723	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	57	0.351	44	0.386	0.481	0.493	0.364	0.717	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	57	0.053	42	0.119	0.225	0.328	1.131	0.262	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	57	0.123	42	0.143	0.331	0.354	0.289	0.773	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	57	0.158	42	0.048	0.368	0.216	-1.869	0.065	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	57	0.053	42	0.143	0.225	0.354	1.449	0.152	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	57	0.070	42	0.119	0.258	0.328	0.830	0.408	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	57	0.474	42	0.333	0.504	0.477	-1.401	0.164	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	57	0.070	42	0.095	0.258	0.297	0.448	0.655	0	1	0	1

Table 16. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	87	0.138	83	0.133	0.347	0.341	-0.102	0.919	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	**12**	**0.583**	**11**	**1.000**	**0.515**	**0.000**	**2.803**	**0.017**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	75	0.440	72	0.514	0.500	0.503	0.893	0.373	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	33	0.697	37	0.649	0.467	0.484	-0.424	0.673	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	87	0.540	83	0.482	0.501	0.503	-0.757	0.450	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	44	1.705	40	1.800	0.954	1.181	0.409	0.684	1	6	1	6
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	87	0.816	82	0.878	0.390	0.329	1.113	0.267	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	71	6.761	72	6.958	2.549	2.382	0.479	0.632	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	71	7.577	72	7.542	2.376	2.307	-0.091	0.927	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	71	6.268	72	6.097	2.710	2.601	-0.384	0.702	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	71	6.944	72	6.500	2.552	2.350	-1.082	0.281	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	71	5.310	72	5.236	2.841	2.948	-0.152	0.879	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	71	6.014	72	6.153	3.068	2.746	0.285	0.776	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	71	7.169	72	6.528	2.635	2.858	-1.394	0.165	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	71	6.803	72	6.569	2.842	2.653	-0.508	0.612	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	71	7.662	72	7.486	2.467	2.391	-0.433	0.666	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	71	7.394	72	7.153	2.475	2.571	-0.572	0.568	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	71	7.239	72	6.931	2.515	2.634	-0.717	0.475	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	71	7.394	70	6.843	2.549	2.690	-1.250	0.214	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	71	6.761	72	6.347	3.012	2.849	-0.843	0.401	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	71	6.000	72	6.125	3.194	2.763	0.250	0.803	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	71	0.437	72	0.528	0.499	0.503	1.088	0.279	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	71	0.423	72	0.500	0.497	0.504	0.925	0.356	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	71	0.197	72	0.208	0.401	0.409	0.165	0.869	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	**71**	**0.521**	**72**	**0.708**	**0.503**	**0.458**	**2.328**	**0.021**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	71	95.296	72	92.500	24.663	25.122	-0.671	0.503	22	126	25	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 17. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	86	6.267	84	6.286	2.456	2.457	0.048	0.961	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	86	6.488	84	6.238	2.419	2.457	-0.669	0.504	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	86	6.709	82	6.402	2.463	2.716	-0.768	0.444	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	86	5.895	83	5.687	2.951	2.771	-0.473	0.637	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	86	4.628	84	4.798	3.049	2.745	0.381	0.704	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	86	29.988	83	29.349	11.283	11.006	-0.373	0.710	5	45	9	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	86	0.221	81	0.247	0.417	0.434	0.394	0.694	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	86	0.233	81	0.210	0.425	0.410	-0.351	0.726	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	86	0.233	80	0.363	0.425	0.484	1.842	0.067	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	85	0.129	80	0.138	0.338	0.347	0.152	0.880	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	86	0.081	82	0.073	0.275	0.262	-0.198	0.843	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	86	0.058	82	0.012	0.235	0.110	-1.632	0.105	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	86	0.047	82	0.049	0.212	0.217	0.069	0.945	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	85	0.329	82	0.317	0.473	0.468	-0.169	0.866	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 18. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	87	5.977	83	6.554	2.996	2.733	1.310	0.192	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	87	5.885	82	5.793	3.063	3.005	-0.198	0.843	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	87	2.954	82	3.280	2.893	2.877	0.735	0.463	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	87	4.218	82	4.049	3.449	3.269	-0.328	0.744	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	87	19.034	82	19.646	8.509	8.041	0.480	0.632	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	87	0.287	83	0.265	0.455	0.444	-0.323	0.747	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	87	0.218	83	0.169	0.416	0.377	-0.816	0.416	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	87	0.310	84	0.357	0.465	0.482	0.646	0.519	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	87	0.092	84	0.071	0.291	0.259	-0.487	0.627	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	87	0.253	83	0.265	0.437	0.444	0.180	0.857	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	87	0.046	84	0.071	0.211	0.259	0.706	0.481	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	87	0.046	84	0.060	0.211	0.238	0.394	0.694	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	87	0.310	84	0.286	0.465	0.454	-0.350	0.727	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	27	0.296	24	0.250	0.465	0.442	-0.363	0.718	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	27	0.222	24	0.333	0.424	0.482	0.877	0.385	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	22	0.682	22	0.500	0.477	0.512	-1.219	0.230	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	22	0.455	22	0.227	0.510	0.429	-1.600	0.117	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	22	0.364	22	0.227	0.492	0.429	-0.979	0.333	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	22	0.136	22	0.000	0.351	0.000	-1.821	0.083	0	1	0	0
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	22	0.227	22	0.318	0.429	0.477	0.665	0.510	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	22	0.182	22	0.136	0.395	0.351	-0.403	0.689	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table19. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValu e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	87	0.414	83	0.434	0.495	0.499	0.262	0.794	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	87	0.333	84	0.381	0.474	0.489	0.647	0.519	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	87	3.310	84	3.298	1.489	1.306	-0.059	0.953	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	87	3.000	83	3.205	1.422	1.276	0.987	0.325	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	87	3.230	83	3.169	1.553	1.333	-0.275	0.784	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	87	2.460	83	2.518	1.561	1.434	0.253	0.800	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	87	12.000	83	12.181	4.796	4.016	0.266	0.791	4	24	4	21

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 20. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	85	19.25	82	17.91	9.564	6.916	-1.034	0.303	10	57	10	44
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	84	12.04	78	10.45	10.678	10.073	-0.971	0.333	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	76	6.04	71	5.56	5.963	5.719	-0.493	0.622	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	32	3.28	32	3.66	3.639	2.497	0.481	0.633	1	15	1	10
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	78	5.36	64	4.91	5.032	5.341	-0.519	0.605	1	23	1	24

Table 21. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	87	0.954	82	0.951	0.211	0.217	-0.085	0.932	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	87	0.356	82	0.329	0.482	0.473	-0.368	0.713	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	87	0.690	82	0.610	0.465	0.491	-1.086	0.279	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**58**	**31.828**	**47**	**11.851**	**15.695**	**14.535**	**-6.702**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	57	0.421	43	0.279	0.498	0.454	-1.466	0.146	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	24	2.750	11	8.273	2.090	16.316	1.118	0.289	1	10	1	50
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	87	0.425	83	0.446	0.497	0.500	0.268	0.789	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	87	0.299	83	0.386	0.460	0.490	1.190	0.236	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	87	0.943	83	0.928	0.234	0.261	-0.390	0.697	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	81	24.296	74	20.108	27.309	36.007	-0.810	0.419	1	140	1	180
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	82	6.878	74	6.824	2.521	2.501	-0.133	0.894	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	82	7.902	76	7.895	2.422	2.164	-0.021	0.983	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	82	6.232	76	6.592	2.821	3.007	0.777	0.438	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	82	6.427	76	6.842	3.079	2.738	0.893	0.373	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	82	6.744	76	7.474	2.947	2.335	1.731	0.085	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	82	7.024	76	7.618	2.762	2.416	1.434	0.154	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	82	41.207	76	43.250	13.400	12.304	0.996	0.321	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**82**	**0.220**	**77**	**0.091**	**0.416**	**0.289**	**-2.272**	**0.025**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	82	0.341	77	0.416	0.477	0.496	0.960	0.338	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	82	0.098	75	0.080	0.299	0.273	-0.383	0.702	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**82**	**0.378**	**76**	**0.132**	**0.488**	**0.340**	**-3.705**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**82**	**0.512**	**77**	**0.195**	**0.503**	**0.399**	**-4.423**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	82	0.110	76	0.105	0.315	0.309	-0.090	0.928	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	80	0.125	76	0.066	0.333	0.250	-1.261	0.209	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	82	0.463	77	0.325	0.502	0.471	-1.794	0.075	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	82	0.537	77	0.455	0.502	0.501	-1.031	0.304	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**82**	**0.598**	**77**	**0.195**	**0.493**	**0.399**	**-5.640**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**82**	**0.390**	**75**	**0.093**	**0.491**	**0.293**	**-4.648**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**82**	**0.537**	**77**	**0.286**	**0.502**	**0.455**	**-3.297**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	24	0.000	12	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	24	0.250	12	0.333	0.442	0.492	0.513	0.611	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	24	0.708	12	0.417	0.464	0.515	-1.714	0.096	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	24	0.000	12	0.083	0.000	0.289	1.000	0.339	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	24	0.042	12	0.083	0.204	0.289	0.502	0.619	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	24	0.083	12	0.083	0.282	0.289	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	**24**	**0.167**	**12**	**0.000**	**0.381**	**0.000**	**-2.145**	**0.043**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	24	0.250	12	0.250	0.442	0.452	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	24	0.167	12	0.250	0.381	0.452	0.582	0.565	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 22. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	87	2.79	80	3.39	2.833	3.034	1.309	0.192	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	87	2.45	80	2.75	2.649	2.813	0.714	0.476	1	9	1	9
**You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	**87**	**3.95**	**80**	**5.18**	**3.514**	**3.628**	**2.209**	**0.029**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	85	4.20	80	4.99	3.436	3.425	1.474	0.143	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	86	4.66	81	4.81	3.209	3.264	0.303	0.762	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	87	2.08	80	2.35	2.334	2.471	0.725	0.470	1	9	1	9
**You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	**87**	**2.08**	**80**	**3.11**	**2.309**	**3.162**	**2.391**	**0.018**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	**87**	**36.80**	**80**	**42.33**	**15.831**	**18.653**	**2.069**	**0.040**	**12.5**	**90**	**10**	**90**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 23. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	10	5.700	8	8.500	3.529	1.414	2.290	0.040	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	10	7.000	8	9.000	3.266	0.000	1.936	0.085	1	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	10	4.000	8	6.750	3.127	3.059	1.872	0.080	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	10	5.300	8	7.500	3.802	1.773	1.504	0.152	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	10	7.200	8	7.875	2.741	1.808	0.598	0.558	1	9	5	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	**10**	**29.200**	**8**	**39.625**	**12.656**	**4.719**	**2.404**	**0.033**	**9**	**45**	**32**	**45**
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	77	7.649	75	7.560	2.394	2.489	-0.226	0.822	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	74	6.743	74	7.000	3.066	2.876	0.525	0.600	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	75	6.667	74	7.095	2.997	2.887	0.887	0.376	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	75	7.667	75	7.853	2.533	2.398	0.464	0.644	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	75	28.587	74	29.473	8.404	8.715	0.632	0.528	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	87	7.782	83	7.530	2.148	2.401	-0.720	0.472	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	87	7.540	83	7.337	2.420	2.495	-0.538	0.591	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	85	7.235	83	6.651	2.776	2.903	-1.335	0.184	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	85	5.812	83	5.651	2.905	3.014	-0.353	0.725	1	9	1	9
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	86	6.012	82	6.000	3.085	2.824	-0.025	0.980	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	85	34.329	83	33.205	8.959	9.826	-0.775	0.439	5	45	8	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	85	3.365	82	3.159	2.790	2.589	-0.495	0.622	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	86	7.605	81	7.778	2.358	2.291	0.481	0.631	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	87	7.138	81	7.247	2.562	2.421	0.283	0.778	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	85	6.565	82	6.585	2.966	2.735	0.047	0.963	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	85	27.882	81	28.543	6.989	6.675	0.622	0.534	8	36	11	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	83	7.880	76	7.421	2.194	2.604	-1.204	0.230	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	82	8.183	77	7.571	1.792	2.398	-1.812	0.072	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	82	16.049	76	14.974	3.559	4.596	-1.635	0.104	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	82	7.817	76	8.342	2.534	1.528	1.590	0.114	1	9	2	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**81**	**3.988**	**71**	**2.169**	**3.010**	**2.184**	**-4.298**	**<.0001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	81	5.679	73	6.123	3.024	3.261	0.877	0.382	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**82**	**5.573**	**76**	**7.105**	**3.193**	**2.822**	**3.186**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	83	7.723	76	8.118	2.577	2.197	1.037	0.301	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	83	2.349	75	2.027	2.366	2.371	-0.855	0.394	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	83	6.120	75	6.267	3.373	3.426	0.270	0.788	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	82	7.207	76	7.513	2.642	2.720	0.717	0.475	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	81	46.407	72	47.611	9.452	9.359	0.790	0.431	17	64	24	64
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	81	62.432	72	62.514	11.486	12.047	0.043	0.966	31	82	26	81
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	87	0.966	83	0.940	0.184	0.239	-0.785	0.434	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**87**	**0.494**	**83**	**0.265**	**0.503**	**0.444**	**-3.144**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	43	0.558	22	0.636	0.502	0.492	0.598	0.552	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	43	0.419	21	0.429	0.499	0.507	0.075	0.941	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	43	0.977	21	1.048	0.408	0.498	0.607	0.546	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 24. Month 6 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	83	0.518	81	0.580	0.503	0.497	0.797	0.427	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	83	0.386	81	0.333	0.490	0.474	-0.693	0.489	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	83	0.096	81	0.086	0.297	0.283	-0.220	0.826	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	83	3.795	81	4.111	2.294	2.382	0.865	0.388	0	11	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	84	0.429	82	0.524	0.498	0.502	1.234	0.219	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	84	0.321	82	0.305	0.470	0.463	-0.229	0.820	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	84	0.250	82	0.171	0.436	0.379	-1.250	0.213	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	84	5.131	82	5.976	4.287	4.656	1.216	0.226	0	19	0	16

Table 25. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 6 interview	70	30.629	58	32.052	9.308	10.027	0.831	0.407	19	55	18	60
Male=1	70	0.857	58	0.776	0.352	0.421	-1.190	0.236	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	70	0.029	57	0.035	0.168	0.186	0.208	0.836	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	70	0.000	57	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	70	0.043	57	0.035	0.204	0.186	-0.222	0.825	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	70	0.100	57	0.088	0.302	0.285	-0.234	0.816	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	70	0.014	57	0.000	0.120	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	0
race other=1	70	0.129	57	0.035	0.337	0.186	-1.980	0.050	0	1	0	1
race white=1	70	0.686	57	0.807	0.468	0.398	1.553	0.123	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	70	0.143	58	0.052	0.352	0.223	-1.775	0.078	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	70	0.014	58	0.000	0.120	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	Born
Not born in the US=1	70	0.029	58	0.017	0.168	0.131	-0.419	0.676	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	70	0.014	58	0.017	0.120	0.131	0.133	0.894	0	1	0	1
Born in the US=1	70	0.971	58	0.983	0.168	0.131	0.419	0.676	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	70	0.000	58	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	70	0.971	58	0.983	0.168	0.131	0.419	0.676	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	70	0.000	58	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	70	0.029	58	0.017	0.168	0.131	-0.419	0.676	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	70	0.029	58	0.017	0.168	0.131	-0.419	0.676	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	70	0.086	58	0.103	0.282	0.307	0.340	0.734	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	70	0.657	58	0.776	0.478	0.421	1.476	0.142	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	70	0.000	58	0.052	0.000	0.223	1.763	0.083	0	0	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	70	0.486	58	0.552	0.503	0.502	0.740	0.461	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	**70**	**0.329**	**58**	**0.172**	**0.473**	**0.381**	**-2.027**	**0.045**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: none=1	70	0.014	58	0.052	0.120	0.223	1.147	0.254	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	70	0.171	58	0.172	0.380	0.381	0.015	0.988	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	70	0.100	58	0.086	0.302	0.283	-0.264	0.792	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 6 interview	**70**	**0.529**	**58**	**0.310**	**0.503**	**0.467**	**-2.525**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

Table 26. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	**68**	**2.265**	**57**	**1.684**	**1.551**	**0.948**	**-2.567**	**0.012**	**0**	**10**	**0**	**4**
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	68	48.529	56	44.589	47.976	51.155	-0.442	0.659	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	69	0.116	58	0.121	0.323	0.329	0.082	0.935	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	69	0.145	58	0.138	0.355	0.348	-0.112	0.911	0	1	0	1
Living situation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	69	0.855	58	0.862	0.355	0.348	0.112	0.911	0	1	0	1

Table 27. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	70	0.343	58	0.328	0.478	0.473	-0.181	0.857	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	46	0.370	39	0.308	0.488	0.468	-0.594	0.554	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	41	1.585	31	1.419	0.999	0.720	-0.783	0.436	1	5	1	4
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	41	0.829	31	0.710	0.381	0.461	-1.204	0.233	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	41	0.293	31	0.194	0.461	0.402	-0.955	0.343	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	41	0.341	31	0.161	0.480	0.374	-1.729	0.088	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	41	0.463	31	0.484	0.505	0.508	0.170	0.866	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	41	0.439	31	0.516	0.502	0.508	0.642	0.523	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	**41**	**0.098**	**31**	**0.000**	**0.300**	**0.000**	**-2.080**	**0.044**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	41	0.293	31	0.226	0.461	0.425	-0.630	0.530	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	41	0.293	31	0.226	0.461	0.425	-0.630	0.530	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	41	0.415	31	0.548	0.499	0.506	1.120	0.267	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	40	0.125	31	0.097	0.335	0.301	-0.368	0.714	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	40	0.075	31	0.097	0.267	0.301	0.323	0.748	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	40	0.125	31	0.097	0.335	0.301	-0.368	0.714	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	40	0.125	31	0.097	0.335	0.301	-0.368	0.714	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	40	0.100	31	0.065	0.304	0.250	-0.527	0.600	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	40	0.350	31	0.419	0.483	0.502	0.590	0.557	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	40	0.100	31	0.129	0.304	0.341	0.379	0.706	0	1	0	1

Table 28. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	70	0.171	58	0.172	0.380	0.381	0.015	0.988	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	12	0.583	10	0.300	0.515	0.483	-1.321	0.201	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	56	0.393	48	0.333	0.493	0.476	-0.624	0.534	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	22	0.636	16	0.563	0.492	0.512	-0.449	0.656	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	70	0.643	58	0.552	0.483	0.502	-1.045	0.298	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	**45**	**2.667**	**32**	**1.844**	**1.942**	**1.110**	**-2.352**	**0.021**	**1**	**10**	**1**	**6**
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	68	0.868	58	0.828	0.341	0.381	-0.622	0.535	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	59	6.593	48	6.000	2.364	2.961	-1.153	0.252	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	59	7.424	48	7.208	2.548	2.697	-0.424	0.673	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	58	5.672	48	5.208	2.598	3.017	-0.851	0.397	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	57	6.632	48	6.583	2.076	2.525	-0.107	0.915	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	58	4.845	48	4.375	2.796	2.772	-0.864	0.389	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	58	5.862	48	5.604	2.488	2.937	-0.489	0.626	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	59	6.898	48	6.229	2.475	3.244	-1.210	0.229	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	59	6.712	48	6.042	2.512	3.038	-1.249	0.214	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	59	7.390	48	7.042	2.282	2.601	-0.737	0.463	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	59	6.712	48	6.125	2.773	3.166	-1.021	0.309	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	59	6.475	48	6.167	2.738	3.013	-0.553	0.581	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	58	6.931	48	7.042	2.777	2.689	0.207	0.836	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	58	6.017	48	6.583	3.075	2.872	0.972	0.333	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	58	5.448	48	5.729	2.885	3.240	0.472	0.638	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	59	0.695	47	0.617	0.464	0.491	-0.836	0.405	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	59	0.678	48	0.604	0.471	0.494	-0.788	0.432	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	**59**	**0.237**	**48**	**0.083**	**0.429**	**0.279**	**-2.235**	**0.028**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	58	0.724	48	0.729	0.451	0.449	0.057	0.954	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	58	89.362	48	85.938	22.781	30.344	-0.646	0.520	22	126	17	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 29. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	70	5.714	58	6.086	2.560	2.755	0.790	0.431	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	69	5.942	58	6.448	2.589	2.677	1.081	0.282	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	69	6.319	58	6.672	2.626	2.645	0.753	0.453	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	69	5.304	58	5.379	2.846	3.043	0.143	0.886	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	69	4.652	58	4.362	2.910	3.053	-0.547	0.585	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	69	27.913	58	28.948	11.765	11.465	0.500	0.618	5	45	8	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	68	0.353	58	0.293	0.481	0.459	-0.710	0.479	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	69	0.290	58	0.259	0.457	0.442	-0.390	0.698	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	68	0.368	58	0.328	0.486	0.473	-0.467	0.641	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	68	0.250	58	0.172	0.436	0.381	-1.054	0.294	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	**69**	**0.087**	**58**	**0.000**	**0.284**	**0.000**	**-2.545**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	69	0.072	58	0.034	0.261	0.184	-0.958	0.340	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	68	0.059	58	0.069	0.237	0.256	0.231	0.818	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	69	0.246	58	0.276	0.434	0.451	0.375	0.709	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 30. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	68	6.500	58	7.000	2.548	2.478	1.112	0.268	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	70	5.514	58	6.103	2.663	2.693	1.240	0.217	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	70	3.800	58	3.793	2.892	2.942	-0.013	0.989	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	70	4.186	58	4.069	3.094	3.222	-0.209	0.835	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	70	19.857	58	20.966	7.717	7.618	0.814	0.417	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	70	0.414	58	0.293	0.496	0.459	-1.423	0.157	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	70	0.414	58	0.345	0.496	0.479	-0.800	0.425	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	69	0.464	57	0.386	0.502	0.491	-0.874	0.384	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	70	0.186	58	0.155	0.392	0.365	-0.453	0.652	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	**69**	**0.406**	**57**	**0.614**	**0.495**	**0.491**	**2.360**	**0.020**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	70	0.057	58	0.034	0.234	0.184	-0.600	0.550	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	70	0.029	58	0.034	0.168	0.184	0.190	0.850	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	69	0.174	58	0.310	0.382	0.467	1.812	0.072	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	12	0.250	18	0.278	0.452	0.461	0.163	0.872	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	12	0.083	18	0.167	0.289	0.383	0.640	0.527	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	28	0.964	35	0.829	0.189	0.382	-1.838	0.072	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	28	0.643	35	0.686	0.488	0.471	0.353	0.725	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	28	0.357	35	0.457	0.488	0.505	0.792	0.431	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	28	0.143	35	0.114	0.356	0.323	-0.333	0.740	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	28	0.464	35	0.400	0.508	0.497	-0.505	0.615	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	28	0.357	35	0.343	0.488	0.482	-0.116	0.908	0	1	0	1

** **1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 31. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValu e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	70	0.557	57	0.474	0.500	0.504	-0.932	0.353	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	69	0.435	57	0.386	0.499	0.491	-0.550	0.583	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	69	3.609	58	3.276	1.191	1.374	-1.462	0.146	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	69	3.203	58	3.293	1.267	1.257	0.401	0.689	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	68	3.118	58	3.207	1.228	1.373	0.385	0.701	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	68	2.765	58	2.724	1.546	1.554	-0.146	0.884	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	69	12.725	58	12.500	4.249	4.893	-0.277	0.782	4	22	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 32. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	67	17.03	57	18.37	5.045	4.719	1.517	0.132	10	32	10	31
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**60**	**19.55**	**55**	**15.13**	**12.147**	**11.279**	**-2.018**	**0.046**	**1**	**38**	**1**	**38**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	62	6.84	56	5.93	5.698	4.824	-0.931	0.354	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	34	4.47	25	3.80	4.888	4.735	-0.528	0.600	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	60	13.18	51	10.39	8.294	7.818	-1.814	0.072	1	24	1	24

Table 33. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	**67**	**0.672**	**58**	**0.966**	**0.473**	**0.184**	**4.690**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**68**	**0.353**	**57**	**0.561**	**0.481**	**0.501**	**2.368**	**0.019**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	**70**	**0.986**	**58**	**0.810**	**0.120**	**0.395**	**-3.256**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**62**	**25.097**	**46**	**9.087**	**18.260**	**11.817**	**-5.519**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	57	0.509	37	0.324	0.504	0.475	-1.772	0.080	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	29	2.103	12	3.583	1.543	2.999	1.623	0.128	1	6	1	12
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	69	0.681	58	0.672	0.469	0.473	-0.104	0.917	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	70	0.086	58	0.155	0.282	0.365	1.185	0.239	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	**70**	**0.886**	**58**	**0.983**	**0.320**	**0.131**	**2.310**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	55	8.400	52	11.077	16.408	13.811	0.910	0.365	1	120	1	80
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	61	6.820	57	7.070	2.655	2.738	0.504	0.615	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	60	8.067	57	8.105	1.921	2.102	0.104	0.918	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	60	5.783	57	5.982	2.998	3.159	0.350	0.727	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	61	5.492	57	6.053	3.015	3.125	0.992	0.323	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	60	6.067	57	6.544	2.869	2.904	0.894	0.373	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	60	6.750	57	6.772	2.542	2.903	0.044	0.965	1	9	1	9
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	60	39.000	57	40.526	13.848	14.553	0.581	0.562	7	54	10	54

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	62	0.081	57	0.088	0.275	0.285	0.138	0.891	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	**62**	**0.129**	**57**	**0.281**	**0.338**	**0.453**	**2.055**	**0.042**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**61**	**0.246**	**56**	**0.089**	**0.434**	**0.288**	**-2.317**	**0.022**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**62**	**0.435**	**56**	**0.143**	**0.500**	**0.353**	**-3.700**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**61**	**0.754**	**57**	**0.579**	**0.434**	**0.498**	**-2.040**	**0.044**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	60	0.183	56	0.214	0.390	0.414	0.415	0.679	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	58	0.155	56	0.107	0.365	0.312	-0.754	0.453	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	61	0.492	57	0.456	0.504	0.503	-0.385	0.701	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	61	0.492	56	0.536	0.504	0.503	0.471	0.638	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**60**	**0.633**	**57**	**0.158**	**0.486**	**0.368**	**-5.985**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**61**	**0.246**	**56**	**0.089**	**0.434**	**0.288**	**-2.317**	**0.022**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	61	0.738	56	0.571	0.444	0.499	-1.907	0.059	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	29	0.103	12	0.167	0.310	0.389	0.551	0.585	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	29	0.103	12	0.417	0.310	0.515	1.965	0.069	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	29	0.931	12	0.750	0.258	0.452	-1.302	0.214	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	29	0.034	12	0.000	0.186	0.000	-1.000	0.326	0	1	0	0

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	**29**	**0.000**	**12**	**0.333**	**0.000**	**0.492**	**2.345**	**0.039**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	**29**	**0.138**	**12**	**0.500**	**0.351**	**0.522**	**2.594**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	29	0.138	12	0.333	0.351	0.492	1.438	0.158	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	29	0.345	12	0.417	0.484	0.515	0.425	0.673	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**29**	**0.103**	**12**	**0.500**	**0.310**	**0.522**	**2.457**	**0.027**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 34. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	69	4.12	58	3.91	2.883	3.164	-0.376	0.707	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	69	3.00	57	2.79	2.473	2.769	-0.450	0.653	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	69	6.42	58	6.07	3.247	3.548	-0.582	0.562	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	69	4.43	57	3.96	3.089	3.300	-0.824	0.412	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	69	5.16	58	4.98	3.023	3.258	-0.317	0.752	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	69	2.99	57	3.32	2.581	3.066	0.657	0.513	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	68	3.90	57	4.16	3.067	3.463	0.446	0.656	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	69	45.30	58	45.52	17.099	19.755	0.067	0.947	15.71	84.29	15.71	87.14

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 35. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	35	7.31	18	7.61	2.752	2.747	0.372	0.711	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	35	8.43	18	8.44	1.632	1.097	0.037	0.971	1	9	5	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	35	3.83	18	5.28	3.082	2.886	1.655	0.104	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	35	6.94	18	6.22	2.566	3.318	-0.875	0.386	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	36	8.08	18	7.22	1.574	2.798	-1.213	0.238	3	9	1	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	35	34.57	18	34.78	7.126	8.454	0.094	0.926	15	45	17	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	33	8.21	40	8.13	1.781	1.828	-0.205	0.838	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	33	7.55	40	7.63	2.048	2.168	0.160	0.873	3	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	33	7.82	40	7.60	2.113	2.146	-0.435	0.665	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	33	8.45	39	8.36	1.121	1.899	-0.265	0.792	4	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	33	32.03	40	31.73	5.394	6.389	-0.218	0.828	16	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	69	7.13	58	7.90	2.673	2.230	1.734	0.085	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	69	7.19	58	7.40	2.366	2.176	0.512	0.609	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	68	7.44	57	7.28	2.464	2.477	-0.362	0.718	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	66	5.50	56	5.50	2.900	3.133	0.000	1.000	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	69	5.67	57	5.72	3.170	2.814	0.098	0.922	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	69	32.93	56	33.75	10.455	9.280	0.460	0.647	5	45	10	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	68	2.87	58	3.00	2.337	2.471	0.309	0.758	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	69	7.57	57	7.47	2.500	2.578	-0.202	0.840	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	69	6.88	58	7.19	2.676	2.481	0.663	0.509	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	67	5.39	58	5.66	2.850	2.893	0.519	0.605	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	68	27.01	58	27.29	6.124	6.190	0.253	0.801	13	36	6	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	66	8.03	57	8.09	2.307	1.921	0.149	0.882	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	67	8.67	57	8.30	1.006	1.732	-1.435	0.155	4	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	66	16.70	57	16.39	2.871	3.261	-0.562	0.575	7	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	67	8.21	57	8.14	2.150	2.013	-0.182	0.856	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	63	2.32	53	2.57	2.271	2.553	0.555	0.580	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	62	7.00	54	7.17	2.903	2.773	0.315	0.753	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	60	5.63	52	6.67	3.086	2.742	1.872	0.064	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	64	8.39	52	8.15	1.677	2.270	-0.626	0.533	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	62	1.79	52	2.44	2.042	2.608	1.497	0.137	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	62	7.03	52	7.15	3.110	2.886	0.215	0.830	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	62	6.08	52	6.85	3.215	2.946	1.315	0.191	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	59	46.49	52	49.19	10.066	8.404	1.523	0.131	16	64	24	65
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	58	62.98	52	65.56	10.912	10.034	1.283	0.202	34	82	26	80
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	70	0.96	58	0.98	0.204	0.131	0.858	0.393	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**69**	**0.75**	**58**	**0.40**	**0.434**	**0.493**	**-4.338**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	52	0.81	23	0.87	0.398	0.344	0.646	0.520	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	51	0.45	23	0.26	0.503	0.449	-1.555	0.124	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	51	1.25	23	1.13	0.523	0.458	-0.983	0.329	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 36. Month 6 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	68	0.544	56	0.518	0.502	0.504	-0.289	0.773	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	68	0.368	56	0.393	0.486	0.493	0.286	0.776	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	68	0.088	56	0.089	0.286	0.288	0.020	0.984	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	68	4.118	56	4.036	2.513	2.656	-0.176	0.861	0	10	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	66	0.545	57	0.526	0.502	0.504	-0.211	0.834	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	66	0.273	57	0.246	0.449	0.434	-0.339	0.735	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	66	0.182	57	0.228	0.389	0.423	0.631	0.529	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	66	5.394	57	5.877	4.350	4.318	0.617	0.539	0	18	0	17

Table 37. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 6 interview	52	27.981	39	30.436	8.732	11.102	1.181	0.241	18	55	18	57
Male=1	52	0.731	38	0.789	0.448	0.413	0.634	0.527	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	51	0.020	39	0.000	0.140	0.000	-1.000	0.322	0	1	0	0
race Asian=1	51	0.000	39	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	51	0.412	39	0.487	0.497	0.506	0.708	0.481	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	51	0.039	39	0.000	0.196	0.000	-1.429	0.159	0	1	0	0
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	51	0.000	39	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	51	0.118	39	0.179	0.325	0.389	0.821	0.414	0	1	0	1
race white=1	51	0.412	39	0.333	0.497	0.478	-0.754	0.453	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	52	0.288	39	0.359	0.457	0.486	0.708	0.481	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	52	0.019	39	0.000	0.139	0.000	-1.000	0.322	0	1	0	Born 0
Not born in the US=1	52	0.038	39	0.026	0.194	0.160	-0.335	0.738	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	52	0.019	39	0.026	0.139	0.160	0.204	0.839	0	1	0	=1 1
Born in the US=1	52	0.962	39	0.974	0.194	0.160	0.335	0.738	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	52	0.000	39	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	52	0.923	39	0.872	0.269	0.339	-0.805	0.423	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	52	0.000	39	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	52	0.077	39	0.128	0.269	0.339	0.805	0.423	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	52	0.077	39	0.128	0.269	0.339	0.805	0.423	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	**52**	**0.058**	**39**	**0.205**	**0.235**	**0.409**	**2.014**	**0.049**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	52	0.673	39	0.718	0.474	0.456	0.454	0.651	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	52	0.038	39	0.000	0.194	0.000	-1.428	0.159	0	1	0	0
Highest level of education: high school=1	**52**	**0.404**	**39**	**0.641**	**0.495**	**0.486**	**2.278**	**0.025**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	52	0.269	39	0.179	0.448	0.389	-1.000	0.320	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	52	0.058	39	0.103	0.235	0.307	0.789	0.432	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	**52**	**0.231**	**39**	**0.077**	**0.425**	**0.270**	**-2.103**	**0.038**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	52	0.115	39	0.077	0.323	0.270	-0.603	0.548	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 6 interview	52	0.135	39	0.154	0.345	0.366	0.257	0.798	0	1	0	1

Table 38. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	51	1.314	39	1.333	0.948	1.221	0.086	0.932	0	4	0	7
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	52	32.135	39	19.436	45.437	33.130	-1.542	0.127	0	180	0	140
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	52	0.058	39	0.000	0.235	0.000	-1.767	0.083	0	1	0	0
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	52	0.058	39	0.026	0.235	0.160	-0.772	0.442	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	52	0.942	39	0.974	0.235	0.160	0.772	0.442	0	1	0	1

Table 39. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	52	0.577	39	0.462	0.499	0.505	-1.086	0.280	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	22	0.409	21	0.571	0.503	0.507	1.053	0.298	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	39	1.667	30	1.733	1.155	1.015	0.250	0.803	1	6	1	5
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	39	0.718	28	0.786	0.456	0.418	0.621	0.537	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	39	0.359	30	0.367	0.486	0.490	0.065	0.948	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	39	0.308	30	0.333	0.468	0.479	0.223	0.824	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	38	0.579	28	0.679	0.500	0.476	0.816	0.417	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	38	0.421	28	0.321	0.500	0.476	-0.816	0.417	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	38	0.000	28	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	39	0.487	30	0.333	0.506	0.479	-1.280	0.205	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	39	0.128	30	0.267	0.339	0.450	1.459	0.149	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	39	0.385	30	0.400	0.493	0.498	0.128	0.899	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	38	0.053	30	0.200	0.226	0.407	1.779	0.082	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	38	0.184	30	0.100	0.393	0.305	-0.966	0.338	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	38	0.105	30	0.100	0.311	0.305	-0.070	0.945	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	38	0.079	30	0.100	0.273	0.305	0.300	0.765	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	38	0.053	30	0.033	0.226	0.183	-0.379	0.706	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	38	0.395	30	0.367	0.495	0.490	-0.233	0.816	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	38	0.132	30	0.100	0.343	0.305	-0.396	0.694	0	1	0	1

Table 40. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	52	0.154	39	0.128	0.364	0.339	-0.342	0.733	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	**8**	**0.500**	**5**	**1.000**	**0.535**	**0.000**	**2.646**	**0.033**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	44	0.523	34	0.412	0.505	0.500	-0.967	0.337	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	23	0.609	14	0.571	0.499	0.514	-0.218	0.829	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	52	0.596	39	0.667	0.495	0.478	0.682	0.497	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	31	2.452	26	2.269	1.410	1.458	-0.479	0.634	1	6	1	6
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	52	0.827	39	0.872	0.382	0.339	0.582	0.562	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	43	6.977	34	7.088	2.385	2.442	0.202	0.841	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	43	7.907	34	8.088	1.810	1.730	0.445	0.658	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	43	6.814	34	6.647	2.566	2.473	-0.288	0.774	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	43	7.465	34	7.118	2.063	2.579	-0.657	0.513	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	43	5.721	34	5.294	2.865	3.119	-0.624	0.534	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	42	7.000	34	6.647	2.459	3.024	-0.561	0.576	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	42	7.690	34	6.676	2.192	2.900	-1.736	0.087	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	42	7.810	34	6.912	1.928	2.586	-1.733	0.087	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	43	8.163	33	7.758	1.939	2.180	-0.856	0.395	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	43	7.349	32	7.531	2.608	2.409	0.309	0.758	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	43	7.023	33	7.182	2.747	2.493	0.259	0.796	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	42	7.333	31	7.290	2.496	2.341	-0.075	0.941	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	43	6.628	34	6.559	3.047	3.047	-0.099	0.922	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	43	6.372	34	6.118	3.117	3.273	-0.348	0.729	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	**43**	**0.535**	**33**	**0.818**	**0.505**	**0.392**	**2.666**	**0.009**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	**43**	**0.628**	**33**	**0.848**	**0.489**	**0.364**	**2.169**	**0.033**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	43	0.395	33	0.485	0.495	0.508	0.773	0.442	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	43	0.628	33	0.545	0.489	0.506	-0.718	0.475	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	42	101.357	33	97.303	22.466	25.992	-0.724	0.471	38	126	44	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 41. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	51	6.078	38	6.605	3.078	2.563	0.856	0.394	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	51	6.431	38	6.868	2.858	2.559	0.746	0.458	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	51	6.137	37	6.459	3.237	2.724	0.492	0.624	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	51	6.373	39	6.051	3.200	2.883	-0.492	0.624	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	51	5.353	38	5.237	3.167	3.071	-0.173	0.863	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	51	30.373	38	31.132	13.272	12.130	0.277	0.783	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	50	0.160	37	0.162	0.370	0.374	0.027	0.979	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	50	0.120	38	0.158	0.328	0.370	0.508	0.613	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	50	0.180	38	0.237	0.388	0.431	0.649	0.518	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	50	0.020	38	0.105	0.141	0.311	1.571	0.123	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	50	0.020	38	0.079	0.141	0.273	1.212	0.231	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	50	0.020	39	0.000	0.141	0.000	-1.000	0.322	0	1	0	0
No close friends are employed =1	50	0.000	39	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
No close friends are married=1	50	0.360	38	0.342	0.485	0.481	-0.172	0.864	0	1	0	1

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 42. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	51	7.314	39	6.821	2.429	2.818	-0.890	0.376	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	52	5.981	38	5.842	3.000	3.141	-0.212	0.832	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	52	2.462	39	2.051	2.555	1.959	-0.835	0.406	1	9	1	8
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	52	2.423	38	2.053	2.428	2.053	-0.762	0.448	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	52	18.058	38	16.947	7.212	6.850	-0.737	0.463	4	36	4	31
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	52	0.288	38	0.263	0.457	0.446	-0.262	0.794	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	51	0.255	38	0.421	0.440	0.500	1.661	0.100	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	52	0.538	38	0.553	0.503	0.504	0.132	0.895	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	52	0.154	38	0.132	0.364	0.343	-0.294	0.770	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	52	0.404	38	0.289	0.495	0.460	-1.115	0.268	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	52	0.000	38	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	52	0.000	38	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	52	0.135	38	0.105	0.345	0.311	-0.416	0.679	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	7	0.286	4	0.500	0.488	0.577	0.658	0.527	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	7	0.000	4	0.250	0.000	0.500	1.000	0.391	0	0	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	21	0.619	11	0.455	0.498	0.522	-0.874	0.389	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	21	0.381	11	0.636	0.498	0.505	1.373	0.180	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	21	0.333	11	0.273	0.483	0.467	-0.341	0.736	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	21	0.048	11	0.091	0.218	0.302	0.467	0.644	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	21	0.714	11	0.545	0.463	0.522	-0.938	0.356	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	21	0.286	11	0.091	0.463	0.302	-1.258	0.218	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 43. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	51	0.275	38	0.395	0.451	0.495	1.193	0.236	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	50	0.340	38	0.316	0.479	0.471	-0.237	0.813	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	52	2.673	39	3.231	1.368	1.724	1.721	0.089	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	52	2.808	39	3.051	1.429	1.538	0.779	0.438	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	52	2.654	39	2.923	1.312	1.645	0.869	0.387	1	6	1	6
**In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	**50**	**1.980**	**39**	**2.641**	**1.332**	**1.724**	**2.041**	**0.044**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	52	10.154	39	11.846	3.958	5.972	1.535	0.130	4	24	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 44. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	51	18.92	39	18.38	6.942	4.043	-0.460	0.647	10	41	12	30
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	**52**	**9.92**	**39**	**6.41**	**8.742**	**5.789**	**-2.302**	**0.024**	**1**	**38**	**1**	**30**
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	41	3.56	31	3.00	3.982	2.708	-0.711	0.480	1	19	1	10
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	19	3.00	16	2.00	3.073	2.033	-1.112	0.274	1	10	1	7
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**47**	**8.00**	**36**	**4.58**	**7.322**	**4.795**	**-2.561**	**0.012**	**1**	**24**	**1**	**24**

Table 45. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	51	0.922	39	0.923	0.272	0.270	0.026	0.979	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	52	0.462	39	0.462	0.503	0.505	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	52	0.942	39	0.949	0.235	0.223	0.131	0.896	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**48**	**24.375**	**36**	**8.444**	**15.101**	**8.814**	**-6.061**	**<.0001**	**1**	**50**	**0**	**40**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	48	0.292	35	0.343	0.459	0.482	0.491	0.625	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	14	1.643	12	2.167	0.745	1.528	1.083	0.296	1	3	1	5
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	52	0.769	39	0.872	0.425	0.339	1.239	0.219	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	52	0.885	39	0.846	0.323	0.366	-0.532	0.596	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	52	0.962	39	1.000	0.194	0.000	1.428	0.159	0	1	1	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	49	14.633	37	10.459	26.244	7.351	-1.059	0.294	1	180	1	30
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**50**	**8.020**	**39**	**6.795**	**2.025**	**2.687**	**-2.453**	**0.016**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**50**	**8.500**	**39**	**6.744**	**1.488**	**2.673**	**-3.683**	**0.001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**50**	**8.160**	**37**	**5.676**	**1.993**	**2.973**	**-4.403**	**<0.0001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**50**	**7.960**	**36**	**6.083**	**2.176**	**3.138**	**-3.092**	**0.003**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**50**	**8.040**	**39**	**6.231**	**2.176**	**2.960**	**-3.202**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**50**	**8.360**	**39**	**7.026**	**1.770**	**2.651**	**-2.708**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**50**	**49.040**	**37**	**38.459**	**9.691**	**15.009**	**-3.749**	**0.000**	**6**	**54**	**6**	**54**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**50**	**0.140**	**39**	**0.026**	**0.351**	**0.160**	**-2.049**	**0.044**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	50	0.840	39	0.718	0.370	0.456	-1.394	0.167	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	50	0.260	38	0.211	0.443	0.413	-0.534	0.595	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**50**	**0.480**	**38**	**0.263**	**0.505**	**0.446**	**-2.097**	**0.039**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**50**	**0.840**	**39**	**0.513**	**0.370**	**0.506**	**-3.390**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	50	0.180	38	0.132	0.388	0.343	-0.609	0.544	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	49	0.102	38	0.158	0.306	0.370	0.771	0.443	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	**50**	**0.660**	**39**	**0.436**	**0.479**	**0.502**	**-2.145**	**0.035**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**48**	**0.750**	**38**	**0.368**	**0.438**	**0.489**	**-3.813**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**50**	**0.760**	**37**	**0.162**	**0.431**	**0.374**	**-6.758**	**<0.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	47	0.277	38	0.184	0.452	0.393	-0.992	0.324	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**50**	**0.560**	**38**	**0.316**	**0.501**	**0.471**	**-2.322**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	14	0.071	12	0.000	0.267	0.000	-1.000	0.336	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	14	0.429	12	0.333	0.514	0.492	-0.480	0.635	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	14	0.929	12	0.750	0.267	0.452	-1.247	0.224	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	14	0.000	12	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	14	0.071	12	0.000	0.267	0.000	-1.000	0.336	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	14	0.214	12	0.250	0.426	0.452	0.207	0.838	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	14	0.286	12	0.250	0.469	0.452	-0.197	0.846	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	14	0.071	12	0.083	0.267	0.289	0.109	0.914	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	14	0.214	12	0.333	0.426	0.492	0.661	0.515	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 46. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	52	2.31	39	2.23	2.373	2.334	-0.154	0.878	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	51	1.82	38	1.84	1.957	1.685	0.047	0.963	1	9	1	6
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	49	5.45	37	5.19	3.879	3.821	-0.309	0.758	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	50	3.40	38	2.95	3.476	3.031	-0.639	0.525	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	51	5.41	39	6.54	3.342	3.119	1.631	0.106	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	52	1.83	39	2.13	2.176	2.262	0.643	0.522	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	52	2.00	38	2.47	2.335	2.555	0.914	0.363	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	52	37.82	39	38.93	15.511	13.747	0.355	0.723	10	77.5	16.25	66.25

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 47. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	7	7.429	6	7.33	3.047	2.582	-0.060	0.953	1	9	4	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	7	9.000	6	8.50	0.000	0.837	-1.464	0.203	9	9	7	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	7	3.429	6	4.00	3.823	3.033	0.295	0.774	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	**6**	**9.000**	**6**	**6.00**	**0.000**	**2.757**	**-2.666**	**0.045**	**9**	**9**	**3**	**9**
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	6	7.667	6	8.00	3.266	2.449	0.200	0.845	1	9	3	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	6	36.667	6	33.83	5.125	4.401	-1.027	0.328	29	45	29	41
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	45	8.911	33	8.42	0.358	1.855	-1.488	0.146	7	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	44	7.114	31	7.26	2.998	3.087	0.203	0.840	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	44	8.205	31	8.32	2.119	1.701	0.257	0.798	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	44	8.636	31	8.32	1.313	2.088	-0.740	0.463	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	44	32.864	31	32.55	4.191	6.961	-0.225	0.823	20	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	50	8.480	38	7.84	1.266	1.779	-1.879	0.065	3	9	3	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	50	7.740	39	8.13	2.562	1.657	0.864	0.390	1	9	4	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	50	8.400	38	7.66	1.552	2.160	-1.795	0.077	3	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	50	6.660	38	5.89	3.211	3.211	-1.107	0.271	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	50	6.340	38	6.26	3.068	2.965	-0.118	0.906	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	50	37.720	38	35.76	6.946	7.899	-1.234	0.221	15	45	19	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	50	3.200	39	3.33	3.044	2.579	0.219	0.827	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	52	8.250	39	8.15	1.929	2.072	-0.228	0.820	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	52	6.750	39	7.10	3.009	2.808	0.569	0.571	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	52	6.923	39	7.62	2.736	2.369	1.264	0.209	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	52	28.750	39	29.54	6.259	5.609	0.621	0.536	12	36	15	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	49	8.796	32	8.06	0.577	2.341	-1.738	0.091	6	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	49	8.776	33	8.61	0.621	1.499	-0.615	0.542	6	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	49	17.571	31	16.71	1.000	3.339	-1.398	0.171	13	18	3	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	49	8.918	34	8.71	0.449	0.799	-1.405	0.167	6	9	5	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	49	3.204	33	2.61	2.908	2.609	-0.951	0.344	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	48	7.021	33	6.45	2.847	3.103	-0.848	0.399	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	49	7.184	32	7.97	2.595	2.087	1.434	0.155	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	49	8.510	34	8.32	1.757	1.981	-0.452	0.653	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	49	2.245	34	2.09	2.394	2.151	-0.305	0.761	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	48	7.542	34	6.65	2.617	3.237	-1.381	0.171	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	49	8.082	34	8.41	1.956	1.690	0.799	0.427	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	49	52.633	33	50.85	7.496	8.718	-0.989	0.325	36	72	28	64
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	49	70.265	31	68.03	7.737	10.167	-1.112	0.270	54	90	31	82
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	51	0.980	39	0.92	0.140	0.270	-1.207	0.233	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**51**	**0.706**	**38**	**0.37**	**0.460**	**0.489**	**-3.332**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	36	0.667	14	0.57	0.478	0.514	-0.620	0.538	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	36	0.361	13	0.46	0.487	0.519	0.626	0.534	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	36	1.028	13	1.08	0.506	0.641	0.279	0.781	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 48. Month 6 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	50	0.400	38	0.421	0.495	0.500	0.197	0.845	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	50	0.460	38	0.447	0.503	0.504	-0.117	0.907	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	50	0.140	38	0.132	0.351	0.343	-0.113	0.911	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	50	2.980	38	3.632	1.790	2.775	1.262	0.212	0	7	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	51	0.353	39	0.487	0.483	0.506	1.280	0.204	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	51	0.490	39	0.385	0.505	0.493	-0.993	0.323	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	51	0.157	39	0.128	0.367	0.339	-0.379	0.705	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**51**	**3.216**	**39**	**5.359**	**2.737**	**4.749**	**2.517**	**0.015**	**0**	**10**	**0**	**20**

Table 1.Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 12 interview	79	33.063	56	34.625	9.647	10.194	0.905	0.367	19	67	21	56
Male=1	80	0.725	56	0.786	0.449	0.414	0.801	0.425	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	81	0.012	56	0.000	0.111	0.000	-1.000	0.320	0	1	0	0
race Asian=1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
race black=1	**81**	**0.086**	**56**	**0.250**	**0.283**	**0.437**	**2.467**	**0.016**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
More than 1 race=1	81	0.025	56	0.036	0.156	0.187	0.374	0.709	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	81	0.000	56	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	81	0.025	56	0.000	0.156	0.000	-1.423	0.159	0	1	0	0
race white=1	**81**	**0.852**	**56**	**0.696**	**0.357**	**0.464**	**-2.111**	**0.037**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Are you of Hispanic origin?	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	81	0.000	56	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Not born in the US=1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Born in the US=1	81	1.000	56	0.982	0.000	0.134	-1.000	0.322	1	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	81	0.000	56	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	81	1.000	56	0.982	0.000	0.134	-1.000	0.322	1	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	81	0.000	56	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Are you currently in school?	81	0.062	56	0.143	0.242	0.353	1.494	0.139	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	81	0.790	56	0.786	0.410	0.414	-0.062	0.951	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	81	0.062	56	0.107	0.242	0.312	0.915	0.362	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	81	0.556	56	0.446	0.500	0.502	-1.254	0.212	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	81	0.185	56	0.214	0.391	0.414	0.418	0.677	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	81	0.025	56	0.000	0.156	0.000	-1.423	0.159	0	1	0	0
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	81	0.173	56	0.232	0.380	0.426	0.854	0.395	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	81	0.099	56	0.107	0.300	0.312	0.158	0.875	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 12 interview	81	0.235	56	0.161	0.426	0.371	-1.050	0.295	0	1	0	1

Table 2. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	81	1.099	56	1.268	0.752	0.884	1.204	0.231	0	4	0	5
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	80	40.513	56	25.375	58.083	45.561	-1.630	0.105	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	81	0.000	56	0.018	0.000	0.134	1.000	0.322	0	0	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	81	0.025	56	0.036	0.156	0.187	0.374	0.709	0	1	0	1
Living situation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	81	0.975	56	0.964	0.156	0.187	-0.374	0.709	0	1	0	1

Table 3. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	81	0.580	56	0.446	0.497	0.502	-1.544	0.125	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	34	0.294	31	0.452	0.462	0.506	1.311	0.195	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	57	1.140	39	2.282	0.398	4.065	1.748	0.088	1	3	1	25
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	**57**	**0.754**	**39**	**0.538**	**0.434**	**0.505**	**-2.238**	**0.028**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	57	0.333	39	0.282	0.476	0.456	-0.528	0.599	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	57	0.404	39	0.308	0.495	0.468	-0.952	0.343	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	57	0.491	39	0.462	0.504	0.505	-0.283	0.778	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	57	0.439	39	0.462	0.501	0.505	0.220	0.827	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	57	0.070	39	0.077	0.258	0.270	0.124	0.902	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	57	0.386	39	0.462	0.491	0.505	0.732	0.466	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	57	0.263	39	0.231	0.444	0.427	-0.356	0.722	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	57	0.351	39	0.308	0.481	0.468	-0.437	0.663	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	57	0.053	38	0.079	0.225	0.273	0.512	0.610	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	57	0.070	38	0.158	0.258	0.370	1.272	0.208	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	57	0.123	38	0.079	0.331	0.273	-0.677	0.500	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	57	0.018	38	0.079	0.132	0.273	1.288	0.204	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	57	0.070	38	0.026	0.258	0.162	-1.018	0.312	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	**57**	**0.632**	**38**	**0.421**	**0.487**	**0.500**	**-2.043**	**0.044**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	57	0.035	38	0.158	0.186	0.370	1.895	0.064	0	1	0	1

Table 4. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	81	0.235	56	0.250	0.426	0.437	0.206	0.837	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	19	0.737	14	0.714	0.452	0.469	-0.139	0.890	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	62	0.468	42	0.524	0.503	0.505	0.557	0.579	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	29	0.586	22	0.591	0.501	0.503	0.033	0.974	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	81	0.741	56	0.786	0.441	0.414	0.602	0.548	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	59	2.458	44	2.091	1.535	1.197	-1.314	0.192	1	7	1	6
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	81	0.938	56	0.964	0.242	0.187	0.708	0.480	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	76	7.829	54	7.426	2.223	2.368	-0.991	0.323	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	76	8.092	54	7.944	1.961	2.013	-0.418	0.676	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	76	7.513	54	6.870	2.324	2.959	-1.386	0.168	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	76	7.697	54	6.815	2.142	2.768	-1.962	0.053	1	9	1	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	76	6.224	54	5.870	2.892	3.108	-0.665	0.507	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	76	7.553	54	6.926	2.335	3.033	-1.274	0.206	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	**76**	**7.842**	**54**	**6.519**	**2.117**	**3.278**	**-2.606**	**0.011**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	**76**	**7.737**	**54**	**6.593**	**2.211**	**3.207**	**-2.267**	**0.026**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	76	8.276	54	7.741	1.823	2.396	-1.383	0.170	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	75	8.227	54	7.593	1.790	2.624	-1.537	0.128	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	76	8.197	54	7.481	1.876	2.619	-1.720	0.089	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	76	8.026	54	7.407	2.091	2.709	-1.407	0.163	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	76	8.066	54	7.185	2.042	2.836	-1.951	0.054	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	76	7.026	54	6.648	2.678	3.072	-0.746	0.457	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	76	0.658	54	0.574	0.478	0.499	-0.968	0.335	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	76	0.632	54	0.556	0.486	0.502	-0.868	0.387	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	75	0.240	54	0.296	0.430	0.461	0.712	0.478	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	76	0.592	54	0.648	0.495	0.482	0.643	0.521	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	**76**	**108.303**	**54**	**99.019**	**20.387**	**29.029**	**-2.022**	**0.046**	**14**	**126**	**14**	**126**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 5. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	81	6.790	56	6.268	2.673	2.982	-1.072	0.286	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	81	7.420	56	6.536	2.285	2.942	-1.889	0.062	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	**81**	**7.210**	**55**	**6.164**	**2.553**	**3.184**	**-2.120**	**0.036**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	**81**	**7.111**	**56**	**5.929**	**2.622**	**3.144**	**-2.391**	**0.018**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	81	5.901	56	5.286	3.052	3.031	-1.164	0.247	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	81	34.432	56	30.179	11.233	13.944	-1.972	0.051	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	79	0.152	56	0.286	0.361	0.456	1.901	0.060	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	79	0.076	56	0.196	0.267	0.401	1.962	0.053	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	**79**	**0.114**	**56**	**0.268**	**0.320**	**0.447**	**2.208**	**0.030**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	80	0.063	56	0.161	0.244	0.371	1.738	0.086	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	80	0.063	56	0.036	0.244	0.187	-0.724	0.470	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	81	0.086	56	0.107	0.283	0.312	0.404	0.687	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	79	0.013	56	0.071	0.113	0.260	1.590	0.116	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	79	0.203	56	0.232	0.404	0.426	0.410	0.683	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 6. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	81	6.247	56	7.018	2.835	2.548	1.630	0.105	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	81	5.815	56	5.500	3.079	2.923	-0.601	0.549	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	81	2.346	56	2.571	2.632	2.769	0.483	0.630	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	81	2.765	56	3.518	2.934	3.374	1.387	0.168	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	81	17.173	56	18.607	7.197	7.956	1.098	0.274	4	36	6	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	81	0.173	56	0.196	0.380	0.401	0.349	0.728	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	81	0.198	56	0.214	0.401	0.414	0.237	0.813	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	81	0.259	56	0.161	0.441	0.371	-1.371	0.173	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	81	0.062	56	0.125	0.242	0.334	1.215	0.227	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	81	0.160	56	0.143	0.369	0.353	-0.280	0.780	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	81	0.012	56	0.071	0.111	0.260	1.603	0.113	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	81	0.000	56	0.036	0.000	0.187	1.427	0.159	0	0	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	81	0.062	56	0.125	0.242	0.334	1.215	0.227	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	5	0.000	7	0.286	0.000	0.488	1.549	0.172	0	0	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	5	0.000	7	0.286	0.000	0.488	1.549	0.172	0	0	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	13	0.846	8	0.625	0.376	0.518	-1.136	0.270	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	13	0.462	8	0.375	0.519	0.518	-0.372	0.714	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	13	0.462	8	0.375	0.519	0.518	-0.372	0.714	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	13	0.077	8	0.125	0.277	0.354	0.348	0.732	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	13	0.462	8	0.500	0.519	0.535	0.163	0.872	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	**13**	**0.692**	**8**	**0.125**	**0.480**	**0.354**	**-2.883**	**0.010**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 7. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	81	0.321	56	0.411	0.470	0.496	1.074	0.285	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	**81**	**0.185**	**56**	**0.357**	**0.391**	**0.483**	**2.296**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	81	2.778	56	3.179	1.414	1.562	1.562	0.121	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**81**	**2.926**	**56**	**3.518**	**1.473**	**1.572**	**2.249**	**0.026**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	**81**	**2.457**	**56**	**3.214**	**1.342**	**1.637**	**2.966**	**0.004**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code)**	**81**	**2.210**	**56**	**2.929**	**1.522**	**1.877**	**2.468**	**0.015**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	**81**	**10.370**	**56**	**12.839**	**4.820**	**5.691**	**2.736**	**0.007**	**4**	**23**	**5**	**24**

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 8. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	81	20.617	54	20.463	7.810	7.709	-0.113	0.910	12	49	10	48
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	79	9.709	53	9.736	8.178	9.311	0.018	0.986	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	78	4.013	53	4.736	3.946	4.884	0.934	0.352	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	23	5.348	21	3.143	5.087	3.321	-1.685	0.099	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	73	6.384	52	7.231	5.395	7.329	0.708	0.481	1	24	1	24

Table 9. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	81	0.914	55	0.945	0.283	0.229	0.695	0.488	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	**81**	**0.395**	**54**	**0.222**	**0.492**	**0.420**	**-2.118**	**0.036**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	81	0.975	55	0.891	0.156	0.315	-1.841	0.070	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**78**	**22.423**	**49**	**7.020**	**16.173**	**13.353**	**-5.576**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	74	0.243	41	0.244	0.432	0.435	0.008	0.994	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	18	2.000	10	3.000	1.680	2.000	1.411	0.170	1	8	1	6
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	81	0.827	55	0.709	0.380	0.458	-1.634	0.105	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	81	0.506	55	0.455	0.503	0.503	-0.588	0.558	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	81	0.975	55	0.982	0.156	0.135	0.252	0.802	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	**77**	**50.442**	**54**	**15.759**	**52.867**	**21.317**	**-5.187**	**<.0001**	**1**	**180**	**1**	**100**
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	78	6.077	54	5.500	3.270	3.161	-1.010	0.314	1	9	1	9
**If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name ** **	**79**	**7.101**	**54**	**5.833**	**3.037**	**3.341**	**-2.270**	**0.025**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	79	5.190	54	5.667	3.545	3.398	0.775	0.440	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	78	5.308	54	6.037	3.476	3.273	1.213	0.227	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	79	5.848	54	6.574	3.298	3.044	1.286	0.201	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	79	6.114	54	6.704	3.150	3.088	1.069	0.287	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	79	35.570	54	36.315	16.619	17.522	0.248	0.804	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	79	0.000	54	0.037	0.000	0.191	1.428	0.159	0	0	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	79	0.405	54	0.352	0.494	0.482	-0.616	0.539	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	**79**	**0.405**	**54**	**0.111**	**0.494**	**0.317**	**-4.177**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**79**	**0.468**	**54**	**0.278**	**0.502**	**0.452**	**-2.237**	**0.027**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**79**	**0.557**	**54**	**0.315**	**0.500**	**0.469**	**-2.813**	**0.006**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	**79**	**0.190**	**54**	**0.056**	**0.395**	**0.231**	**-2.468**	**0.015**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	79	0.165	54	0.185	0.373	0.392	0.307	0.760	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	78	0.397	54	0.500	0.493	0.505	1.164	0.246	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	79	0.481	54	0.407	0.503	0.496	-0.834	0.406	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**78**	**0.397**	**54**	**0.222**	**0.493**	**0.420**	**-2.132**	**0.035**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	78	0.244	53	0.113	0.432	0.320	-1.983	0.050	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	79	0.418	54	0.296	0.496	0.461	-1.426	0.156	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	18	0.167	10	0.100	0.383	0.316	-0.467	0.644	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	18	0.222	10	0.500	0.428	0.527	1.516	0.142	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	18	0.833	10	0.500	0.383	0.527	-1.927	0.065	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	18	0.111	10	0.300	0.323	0.483	1.240	0.226	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	18	0.000	10	0.300	0.000	0.483	1.964	0.081	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	18	0.222	10	0.200	0.428	0.422	-0.132	0.896	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	18	0.222	10	0.300	0.428	0.483	0.440	0.663	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	18	0.278	10	0.400	0.461	0.516	0.644	0.525	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	**18**	**0.111**	**10**	**0.500**	**0.323**	**0.527**	**2.431**	**0.022**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 10. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	81	2.259	54	3.204	2.751	3.293	1.805	0.073	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	81	2.111	55	2.491	2.660	2.860	0.793	0.429	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	79	4.924	55	6.091	3.842	3.708	1.754	0.082	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	79	3.658	55	4.273	3.500	3.587	0.990	0.324	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	81	4.506	55	4.545	3.500	3.625	0.063	0.950	1	9	1	9
**You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	**81**	**1.778**	**55**	**3.036**	**2.168**	**3.156**	**2.574**	**0.012**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
**You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	**81**	**1.988**	**55**	**3.418**	**2.437**	**3.403**	**2.685**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Substance abuse treatment motivation score: TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	**81**	**35.500**	**55**	**43.659**	**17.529**	**20.464**	**2.488**	**0.014**	**10**	**90**	**17.5**	**90**

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 11. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	18	6.611	8	8.000	3.449	2.828	0.996	0.329	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	19	7.947	8	8.000	2.415	2.828	0.049	0.961	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	19	3.789	8	5.750	3.326	3.991	1.320	0.199	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	**19**	**6.895**	**8**	**9.000**	**3.125**	**0.000**	**2.936**	**0.009**	**1**	**9**	**9**	**9**
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	19	7.947	9	8.667	1.870	1.000	1.076	0.292	4	9	6	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	19	33.211	8	39.375	8.873	8.141	1.686	0.104	17	45	21	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	62	8.323	47	8.106	2.063	1.936	-0.556	0.579	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	61	7.082	47	7.340	3.095	2.831	0.446	0.656	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	61	7.443	47	7.319	2.907	2.687	-0.226	0.822	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	61	8.164	46	8.739	2.192	1.124	1.765	0.081	1	9	2	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	61	31.000	47	31.511	7.188	6.068	0.391	0.696	4	36	11	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	81	8.123	56	8.429	2.064	1.277	1.067	0.288	1	9	5	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	81	7.901	56	8.179	2.348	1.917	0.731	0.466	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	81	8.049	56	7.696	2.173	2.565	-0.868	0.387	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	80	6.550	55	6.018	2.792	3.171	-1.029	0.306	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	80	5.988	54	5.463	3.373	3.346	-0.886	0.377	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	81	36.679	55	35.800	8.297	8.292	-0.606	0.545	13	45	16	45
I have little control over things that happen to me</br>	**81**	**2.321**	**55**	**3.491**	**2.312**	**3.096**	**2.386**	**0.019**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	81	8.210	55	8.127	2.048	2.028	-0.232	0.817	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	81	7.370	55	6.836	2.822	2.923	-1.068	0.288	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	**81**	**7.716**	**56**	**6.732**	**2.346**	**3.101**	**-2.010**	**0.047**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	**81**	**30.975**	**55**	**28.164**	**5.731**	**7.323**	**-2.393**	**0.019**	**6**	**36**	**12**	**36**
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	**58**	**8.345**	**47**	**7.234**	**1.802**	**2.921**	**-2.279**	**0.026**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	58	8.707	47	8.021	1.311	2.212	-1.875	0.065	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	**58**	**17.052**	**47**	**15.255**	**2.445**	**4.094**	**-2.650**	**0.010**	**6**	**18**	**2**	**18**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	58	8.707	47	8.340	1.325	1.981	-1.087	0.281	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	56	2.536	46	2.326	2.743	2.395	-0.406	0.685	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	57	7.579	45	6.578	2.528	3.209	-1.763	0.081	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	57	7.596	45	8.022	2.590	2.105	0.894	0.374	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	58	8.828	47	8.255	1.078	1.983	-1.777	0.080	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	57	1.316	46	2.087	1.502	2.466	1.861	0.067	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**58**	**7.879**	**46**	**5.652**	**2.715**	**3.665**	**-3.440**	**0.001**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	58	8.552	46	7.804	1.677	2.561	-1.710	0.092	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	**57**	**53.351**	**45**	**48.756**	**6.935**	**9.188**	**-2.787**	**0.007**	**32**	**72**	**23**	**72**
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**56**	**70.036**	**45**	**63.889**	**7.447**	**11.458**	**-3.110**	**0.003**	**38**	**90**	**26**	**90**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	81	0.963	56	0.982	0.190	0.134	0.694	0.489	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**81**	**0.444**	**56**	**0.268**	**0.500**	**0.447**	**-2.121**	**0.036**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	36	0.583	15	0.733	0.500	0.458	1.000	0.322	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	36	0.556	15	0.467	0.504	0.516	-0.570	0.571	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	36	1.139	15	1.200	0.424	0.676	0.324	0.749	0	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 12. Month 12 Interview Results, Arkansas (Saline Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	81	0.469	54	0.426	0.502	0.499	-0.491	0.624	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	81	0.444	54	0.463	0.500	0.503	0.210	0.834	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	81	0.086	54	0.111	0.283	0.317	0.473	0.637	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	81	3.272	54	3.963	2.056	2.712	1.593	0.115	0	9	0	12
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	80	0.313	54	0.352	0.466	0.482	0.473	0.637	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	80	0.438	54	0.426	0.499	0.499	-0.132	0.895	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	80	0.250	54	0.222	0.436	0.420	-0.367	0.714	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	80	3.813	54	4.833	3.537	4.467	1.472	0.143	0	13	0	18

Table 133.Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 12 interview	58	38.000	60	34.883	10.848	11.257	-1.531	0.129	19	56	19	63
Male=1	58	0.897	60	0.850	0.307	0.360	-0.754	0.452	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race Asian=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	58	0.086	60	0.100	0.283	0.303	0.256	0.799	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	58	0.017	60	0.067	0.131	0.252	1.344	0.182	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	58	0.121	60	0.083	0.329	0.279	-0.667	0.506	0	1	0	1
race white=1	58	0.776	60	0.750	0.421	0.437	-0.327	0.744	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	58	0.121	60	0.150	0.329	0.360	0.461	0.645	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	Born
Not born in the US=1	**58**	**0.000**	**60**	**0.067**	**0.000**	**0.252**	**2.053**	**0.045**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	**58**	**0.000**	**60**	**0.067**	**0.000**	**0.252**	**2.053**	**0.045**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Born in the US=1	**58**	**1.000**	**60**	**0.933**	**0.000**	**0.252**	**-2.053**	**0.045**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Speak mainly English=1	58	0.983	60	0.983	0.131	0.129	0.024	0.981	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	58	0.017	60	0.017	0.131	0.129	-0.024	0.981	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	58	0.017	60	0.017	0.131	0.129	-0.024	0.981	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	58	0.000	60	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Are you currently in school?	58	0.086	60	0.100	0.283	0.303	0.256	0.799	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	58	0.828	60	0.767	0.381	0.427	-0.817	0.415	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	58	0.069	60	0.083	0.256	0.279	0.292	0.771	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	58	0.569	60	0.567	0.500	0.500	-0.025	0.980	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	58	0.086	60	0.200	0.283	0.403	1.778	0.078	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	58	0.086	60	0.033	0.283	0.181	-1.204	0.231	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	58	0.190	60	0.117	0.395	0.324	-1.099	0.274	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	58	0.207	60	0.117	0.409	0.324	-1.332	0.186	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 12 interview	58	0.224	60	0.100	0.421	0.303	-1.835	0.069	0	1	0	1

Table 14. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	58	1.310	60	1.200	0.902	1.117	-0.589	0.557	0	5	0	7
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	57	30.000	60	21.317	53.933	50.853	-0.896	0.372	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	58	0.069	60	0.067	0.256	0.252	-0.049	0.961	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	58	0.086	60	0.083	0.283	0.279	-0.056	0.956	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	58	0.914	60	0.917	0.283	0.279	0.056	0.956	0	1	0	1

Table 15. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	58	0.414	60	0.400	0.497	0.494	-0.151	0.880	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	34	0.412	36	0.306	0.500	0.467	-0.919	0.361	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	38	2.132	35	1.514	4.686	0.702	-0.802	0.427	1	30	1	3
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	37	0.757	35	0.571	0.435	0.502	-1.677	0.098	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	37	0.270	35	0.257	0.450	0.443	-0.125	0.901	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	37	0.216	35	0.286	0.417	0.458	0.673	0.503	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	37	0.135	35	0.286	0.347	0.458	1.578	0.119	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	37	0.676	35	0.571	0.475	0.502	-0.906	0.368	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	37	0.189	35	0.143	0.397	0.355	-0.521	0.604	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	38	0.368	35	0.229	0.489	0.426	-1.298	0.198	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	38	0.184	35	0.314	0.393	0.471	1.285	0.203	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	38	0.447	35	0.457	0.504	0.505	0.083	0.934	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	38	0.105	33	0.091	0.311	0.292	-0.200	0.842	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	38	0.000	33	0.030	0.000	0.174	1.000	0.325	0	0	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	38	0.132	33	0.121	0.343	0.331	-0.129	0.898	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	38	0.053	33	0.061	0.226	0.242	0.143	0.886	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	38	0.026	33	0.091	0.162	0.292	1.129	0.265	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	38	0.553	33	0.364	0.504	0.489	-1.599	0.114	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	38	0.132	33	0.242	0.343	0.435	1.200	0.234	0	1	0	1

Table 16. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	58	0.103	60	0.150	0.307	0.360	0.754	0.452	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	6	0.500	9	0.778	0.548	0.441	1.087	0.297	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	52	0.462	51	0.471	0.503	0.504	0.091	0.928	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	24	0.583	24	0.708	0.504	0.464	0.894	0.376	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	58	0.569	60	0.567	0.500	0.500	-0.025	0.980	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	33	1.515	34	1.529	0.712	0.706	0.082	0.935	1	3	1	3
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	58	0.879	60	0.767	0.329	0.427	-1.610	0.110	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	51	6.510	46	6.935	2.564	2.551	0.817	0.416	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	51	7.020	46	7.543	2.588	2.545	1.003	0.318	1	9	1	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	51	5.471	46	6.478	2.803	2.622	1.823	0.071	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	51	6.922	46	6.957	2.424	2.108	0.075	0.940	1	9	2	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	51	4.706	46	5.500	3.009	2.927	1.315	0.192	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	51	5.373	46	6.326	2.727	2.797	1.699	0.093	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	51	6.020	46	6.522	3.082	3.104	0.799	0.427	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	51	5.863	46	6.587	3.007	2.926	1.200	0.233	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	51	6.608	46	7.043	3.001	2.765	0.741	0.461	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	51	6.059	46	6.957	3.152	2.804	1.475	0.143	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	51	6.137	46	6.761	3.046	2.742	1.055	0.294	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	51	6.059	46	6.783	3.088	2.828	1.199	0.233	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	51	5.843	46	5.696	2.969	3.265	-0.233	0.816	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	51	4.922	46	5.848	3.218	2.936	1.475	0.143	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	51	0.588	46	0.522	0.497	0.505	-0.653	0.515	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	51	0.490	46	0.478	0.505	0.505	-0.116	0.908	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	51	0.216	45	0.200	0.415	0.405	-0.187	0.852	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	51	0.647	45	0.689	0.483	0.468	0.430	0.668	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	51	83.510	46	91.935	29.784	27.222	1.449	0.151	17	125	30	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 17. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	58	5.776	59	5.763	2.689	2.667	-0.027	0.979	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	58	5.966	59	6.136	2.669	2.596	0.349	0.727	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	58	6.052	59	6.169	2.787	2.780	0.229	0.819	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	58	5.224	59	5.678	3.055	2.831	0.834	0.406	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	58	4.655	59	5.051	3.070	2.819	0.726	0.469	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	58	27.672	59	28.797	12.706	12.251	0.487	0.627	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	58	0.259	59	0.271	0.442	0.448	0.153	0.879	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	58	0.241	58	0.276	0.432	0.451	0.421	0.675	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	58	0.293	58	0.293	0.459	0.459	0.000	1.000	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	58	0.155	58	0.241	0.365	0.432	1.161	0.248	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	58	0.086	58	0.103	0.283	0.307	0.314	0.754	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	**58**	**0.086**	**58**	**0.000**	**0.283**	**0.000**	**-2.319**	**0.024**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
No close friends are employed =1	58	0.052	59	0.000	0.223	0.000	-1.763	0.083	0	1	0	0
No close friends are married=1	58	0.379	59	0.254	0.489	0.439	-1.455	0.148	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 18. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	58	5.672	60	5.700	2.874	2.982	0.051	0.959	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	58	5.483	60	5.233	3.085	2.919	-0.451	0.653	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	58	3.603	60	3.983	3.117	3.160	0.657	0.512	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	58	4.414	60	4.417	3.277	3.331	0.005	0.996	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	58	19.172	60	19.333	8.968	8.938	0.098	0.922	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	58	0.276	60	0.317	0.451	0.469	0.481	0.631	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	58	0.155	60	0.217	0.365	0.415	0.853	0.396	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	58	0.224	60	0.250	0.421	0.437	0.327	0.744	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	58	0.103	60	0.083	0.307	0.279	-0.373	0.710	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	58	0.293	60	0.400	0.459	0.494	1.216	0.226	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	58	0.155	59	0.119	0.365	0.326	-0.571	0.569	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	58	0.069	59	0.102	0.256	0.305	0.629	0.531	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	58	0.259	59	0.271	0.442	0.448	0.153	0.879	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	15	0.333	16	0.375	0.488	0.500	0.235	0.816	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	15	0.333	16	0.250	0.488	0.447	-0.496	0.624	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	17	0.647	24	0.417	0.493	0.504	-1.456	0.153	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	17	0.353	24	0.250	0.493	0.442	-0.700	0.488	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	17	0.353	24	0.292	0.493	0.464	-0.406	0.687	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	17	0.118	24	0.167	0.332	0.381	0.428	0.671	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	17	0.412	24	0.375	0.507	0.495	-0.232	0.818	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	17	0.176	24	0.125	0.393	0.338	-0.449	0.656	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table19. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValu e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	58	0.448	59	0.441	0.502	0.501	-0.082	0.935	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	58	0.397	60	0.400	0.493	0.494	0.038	0.970	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	58	3.414	60	2.967	1.415	1.314	-1.779	0.078	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	58	3.121	60	3.000	1.326	1.235	-0.512	0.610	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	58	3.431	60	3.267	1.428	1.483	-0.613	0.541	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	58	2.810	60	2.833	1.649	1.669	0.075	0.940	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	58	12.776	60	12.067	4.743	4.266	-0.855	0.395	4	23	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 20. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	57	18.754	60	19.617	9.255	10.294	0.476	0.635	10	53	10	55
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	57	14.333	59	10.593	11.203	10.225	-1.879	0.063	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	52	7.115	50	5.180	6.308	5.205	-1.687	0.095	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	19	4.474	31	4.000	4.364	3.804	-0.404	0.688	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	51	5.784	45	4.378	4.696	4.239	-1.532	0.129	1	20	1	20

Table 21. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	58	0.966	59	0.932	0.184	0.254	-0.814	0.417	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	58	0.414	59	0.407	0.497	0.495	-0.076	0.939	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	58	0.672	60	0.617	0.473	0.490	-0.628	0.531	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**38**	**19.263**	**36**	**6.861**	**16.122**	**8.996**	**-4.114**	**0.000**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**30**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	36	0.278	29	0.310	0.454	0.471	0.283	0.778	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	10	3.300	9	1.667	2.946	0.866	-1.675	0.123	1	10	1	3
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	58	0.431	60	0.350	0.500	0.481	-0.898	0.371	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	**58**	**0.224**	**59**	**0.407**	**0.421**	**0.495**	**2.148**	**0.034**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	58	0.862	60	0.900	0.348	0.303	0.633	0.528	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	48	29.979	51	20.412	37.126	19.736	-1.587	0.117	1	180	1	100
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	50	7.480	54	6.500	2.443	2.860	-1.872	0.064	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	50	8.420	54	7.796	1.500	2.390	-1.606	0.112	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	50	6.520	54	6.500	2.742	2.906	-0.036	0.971	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	50	6.380	53	6.226	2.856	3.004	-0.266	0.791	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	50	6.780	54	6.833	2.750	2.827	0.097	0.923	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	50	7.200	54	6.870	2.539	2.835	-0.623	0.535	1	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	50	42.780	54	40.741	12.567	13.637	-0.791	0.431	6	54	6	54
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	**50**	**0.240**	**54**	**0.093**	**0.431**	**0.293**	**-2.023**	**0.046**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	50	0.300	54	0.389	0.463	0.492	0.947	0.346	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	50	0.180	54	0.056	0.388	0.231	-1.967	0.053	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**50**	**0.380**	**53**	**0.170**	**0.490**	**0.379**	**-2.442**	**0.016**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**50**	**0.500**	**54**	**0.222**	**0.505**	**0.420**	**-3.059**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	50	0.080	54	0.148	0.274	0.359	1.083	0.282	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	50	0.080	54	0.111	0.274	0.317	0.533	0.595	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	50	0.420	54	0.407	0.499	0.496	-0.129	0.898	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**50**	**0.580**	**54**	**0.370**	**0.499**	**0.487**	**-2.167**	**0.033**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**50**	**0.500**	**53**	**0.264**	**0.505**	**0.445**	**-2.518**	**0.013**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**50**	**0.440**	**53**	**0.245**	**0.501**	**0.434**	**-2.110**	**0.037**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	50	0.420	54	0.407	0.499	0.496	-0.129	0.898	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	10	0.000	9	0.111	0.000	0.333	1.000	0.347	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	10	0.300	9	0.667	0.483	0.500	1.625	0.123	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	10	0.600	9	0.222	0.516	0.441	-1.705	0.106	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	10	0.100	9	0.111	0.316	0.333	0.075	0.941	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	10	0.100	9	0.111	0.316	0.333	0.075	0.941	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	10	0.000	9	0.222	0.000	0.441	1.512	0.169	0	0	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	10	0.100	9	0.222	0.316	0.441	0.700	0.493	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	10	0.200	9	0.000	0.422	0.000	-1.500	0.168	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	10	0.000	9	0.333	0.000	0.500	2.000	0.081	0	0	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 22. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	58	3.000	60	3.000	2.908	2.923	0.000	1.000	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	58	2.672	60	2.583	2.916	2.806	-0.169	0.866	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	58	4.534	60	4.450	3.747	3.802	-0.122	0.903	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	57	4.491	58	4.776	3.546	3.398	0.440	0.661	1	9	1	9
**You are concerned about legal problems. **	**58**	**4.103**	**60**	**5.467**	**3.488**	**3.457**	**2.132**	**0.035**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	58	2.379	59	3.356	2.720	3.177	1.785	0.077	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	58	2.741	59	3.661	3.121	3.526	1.493	0.138	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	58	38.679	60	43.057	19.949	19.853	1.195	0.235	15	90	10	87.14

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 23. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	**13**	**7.154**	**6**	**8.833**	**2.577**	**0.408**	**2.288**	**0.039**	**1**	**9**	**8**	**9**
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	13	8.385	6	9.000	1.660	0.000	1.336	0.206	3	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	13	4.538	6	6.833	2.727	3.488	1.565	0.136	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	13	7.000	6	8.333	2.380	1.211	1.283	0.217	2	9	6	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	13	7.769	6	8.167	1.833	1.602	0.455	0.655	3	9	5	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	13	34.846	6	41.167	7.448	4.215	1.922	0.071	16	45	37	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	45	7.489	54	7.315	2.668	2.906	-0.308	0.759	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	44	6.341	52	7.038	3.621	3.174	1.006	0.317	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	45	6.622	52	6.577	3.106	3.322	-0.069	0.945	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	44	7.068	52	7.500	3.158	2.967	0.690	0.492	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	45	27.489	52	28.365	10.231	11.312	0.398	0.692	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	58	7.897	59	7.712	1.962	2.282	-0.469	0.640	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	58	7.603	60	7.283	2.347	2.611	-0.700	0.486	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	58	7.155	58	6.655	2.587	2.917	-0.977	0.331	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	58	5.138	60	5.667	3.311	2.978	0.913	0.363	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	58	6.086	60	5.850	3.164	3.145	-0.407	0.685	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	58	33.879	59	33.339	9.529	9.787	-0.302	0.763	5	45	7	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	58	2.741	59	2.966	2.524	2.407	0.493	0.623	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	58	7.345	59	7.000	2.672	2.918	-0.666	0.507	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	58	6.983	60	6.933	2.737	2.822	-0.097	0.923	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	58	6.276	60	6.317	3.172	3.000	0.072	0.943	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	58	27.862	59	27.339	6.411	7.068	-0.419	0.676	12	36	4	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	49	7.633	49	7.837	2.620	2.392	0.403	0.688	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	49	7.878	49	7.469	2.386	2.493	-0.828	0.410	1	9	1	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	49	15.510	49	15.306	4.744	4.450	-0.220	0.827	2	18	2	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)	**49**	**8.837**	**49**	**7.224**	**0.773**	**3.070**	**-3.564**	**0.001**	**4**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	49	3.265	48	2.979	3.200	2.928	-0.459	0.647	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	48	6.354	47	6.043	3.329	3.257	-0.461	0.646	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	48	6.375	49	6.918	3.412	2.805	0.858	0.393	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	49	7.837	48	7.563	2.560	2.681	-0.515	0.608	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	48	1.729	48	2.250	1.932	2.480	1.148	0.254	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	48	6.500	48	5.958	3.320	3.281	-0.804	0.423	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	48	7.750	48	6.917	2.597	2.931	-1.474	0.144	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	48	48.563	47	45.872	9.662	12.052	-1.202	0.233	24	64	8	72
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	48	64.229	47	61.106	12.790	13.869	-1.141	0.257	26	82	26	90
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	**58**	**1.000**	**59**	**0.915**	**0.000**	**0.281**	**-2.317**	**0.024**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	58	0.397	59	0.356	0.493	0.483	-0.450	0.654	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	23	0.739	21	0.619	0.449	0.498	-0.842	0.405	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	23	0.391	21	0.381	0.499	0.498	-0.069	0.945	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	23	1.130	21	1.000	0.344	0.632	-0.838	0.408	1	2	0	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 24. Month 12 Interview Results, Massachusetts (Essex Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	57	0.544	59	0.559	0.503	0.501	0.166	0.868	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	57	0.368	59	0.390	0.487	0.492	0.236	0.814	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	57	0.088	59	0.051	0.285	0.222	-0.779	0.438	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	57	3.825	59	4.085	2.001	2.500	0.617	0.538	0	8	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	58	0.500	60	0.583	0.504	0.497	0.904	0.368	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	58	0.328	60	0.350	0.473	0.481	0.255	0.799	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	58	0.172	60	0.067	0.381	0.252	-1.773	0.079	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	58	5.569	60	6.383	4.600	4.947	0.925	0.357	0	16	0	17

Table 25. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 12 interview	65	30.015	51	31.706	9.720	10.001	0.918	0.361	19	56	19	61
Male=1	65	0.831	51	0.804	0.378	0.401	-0.370	0.712	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	65	0.031	51	0.020	0.174	0.140	-0.373	0.710	0	1	0	1
race Asian=1	65	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	65	0.046	51	0.000	0.211	0.000	-1.760	0.083	0	1	0	0
More than 1 race=1	65	0.123	51	0.098	0.331	0.300	-0.421	0.675	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	65	0.015	51	0.000	0.124	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	0
race other=1	65	0.077	51	0.078	0.269	0.272	0.030	0.976	0	1	0	1
race white=1	65	0.708	51	0.804	0.458	0.401	1.185	0.239	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	65	0.154	51	0.078	0.364	0.272	-1.278	0.204	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	65	0.000	51	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	Born 0
Not born in the US=1	65	0.923	51	0.961	0.269	0.196	0.874	0.384	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	65	0.015	51	0.000	0.124	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	0
Born in the US=1	65	0.077	51	0.039	0.269	0.196	-0.874	0.384	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	65	0.062	51	0.039	0.242	0.196	-0.535	0.594	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly English=1	65	0.015	51	0.020	0.124	0.140	0.172	0.864	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	65	0.046	51	0.039	0.211	0.196	-0.181	0.857	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	65	0.031	51	0.020	0.174	0.140	-0.373	0.710	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish=1	65	0.954	51	0.961	0.211	0.196	0.181	0.857	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	65	0.062	51	0.137	0.242	0.348	1.324	0.189	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	**64**	**0.641**	**51**	**0.843**	**0.484**	**0.367**	**2.552**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: college degree=1	64	0.016	51	0.039	0.125	0.196	0.747	0.457	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	64	0.438	51	0.588	0.500	0.497	1.610	0.110	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	**64**	**0.344**	**51**	**0.157**	**0.479**	**0.367**	**-2.300**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Highest level of education: none=1	64	0.016	51	0.000	0.125	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	0
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	64	0.188	51	0.216	0.393	0.415	0.372	0.710	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	65	0.123	51	0.039	0.331	0.196	-1.698	0.092	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 12 interview	**65**	**0.538**	**51**	**0.314**	**0.502**	**0.469**	**-2.463**	**0.015**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

Table 26. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	63	1.810	50	1.960	1.148	3.057	0.330	0.742	0	7	0	20
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	62	52.952	51	39.039	57.906	53.152	-1.319	0.190	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	64	0.094	51	0.020	0.294	0.140	-1.781	0.078	0	1	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	64	0.125	51	0.098	0.333	0.300	-0.450	0.654	0	1	0	1
Living situation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	64	0.875	51	0.902	0.333	0.300	0.450	0.654	0	1	0	1

Table 27. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	65	0.262	51	0.314	0.443	0.469	0.614	0.540	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	48	0.542	35	0.371	0.504	0.490	-1.538	0.128	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	43	1.558	29	1.414	0.983	0.628	-0.760	0.450	1	6	1	3
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	43	0.791	29	0.690	0.412	0.471	-0.964	0.338	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	43	0.326	29	0.172	0.474	0.384	-1.447	0.152	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	43	0.349	29	0.172	0.482	0.384	-1.647	0.104	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	42	0.429	29	0.379	0.501	0.494	-0.410	0.683	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	42	0.500	29	0.517	0.506	0.509	0.141	0.888	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	42	0.071	29	0.103	0.261	0.310	0.471	0.639	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	**43**	**0.512**	**29**	**0.241**	**0.506**	**0.435**	**-2.348**	**0.022**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	43	0.163	29	0.276	0.374	0.455	1.153	0.253	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	43	0.326	29	0.483	0.474	0.509	1.340	0.185	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	43	0.116	29	0.172	0.324	0.384	0.668	0.506	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	**43**	**0.093**	**29**	**0.000**	**0.294**	**0.000**	**-2.075**	**0.044**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	43	0.140	29	0.138	0.351	0.351	-0.019	0.985	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	43	0.093	29	0.138	0.294	0.351	0.588	0.559	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	43	0.093	29	0.138	0.294	0.351	0.588	0.559	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	43	0.326	29	0.379	0.474	0.494	0.464	0.644	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	43	0.140	29	0.034	0.351	0.186	-1.651	0.103	0	1	0	1

Table 28. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	65	0.154	51	0.098	0.364	0.300	-0.884	0.378	0	1	0	1
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	10	0.300	5	0.200	0.483	0.447	-0.387	0.705	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	55	0.473	46	0.391	0.504	0.493	-0.816	0.416	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	26	0.692	18	0.722	0.471	0.461	0.209	0.835	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	65	0.585	51	0.510	0.497	0.505	-0.799	0.426	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	37	2.378	26	1.962	1.341	1.076	-1.315	0.194	1	6	1	6
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	65	0.938	51	0.863	0.242	0.348	-1.324	0.189	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	61	6.311	44	6.886	2.711	2.233	1.152	0.252	1	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.**	61	7.033	44	7.614	2.463	1.956	1.297	0.198	1	9	2	9
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	61	5.656	44	5.977	2.886	2.492	0.596	0.553	1	9	1	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	61	6.967	44	7.227	2.302	1.903	0.613	0.541	1	9	3	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	61	4.869	44	5.409	2.958	2.856	0.937	0.351	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	61	6.016	44	6.045	2.831	2.623	0.053	0.957	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	61	7.131	44	7.227	2.579	2.321	0.196	0.845	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	61	6.721	44	6.659	2.647	2.614	-0.119	0.905	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	61	7.475	44	7.409	2.165	1.921	-0.162	0.871	1	9	2	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	61	7.049	44	6.932	2.680	2.453	-0.229	0.819	1	9	2	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	61	6.459	44	6.909	2.942	2.419	0.832	0.407	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	61	6.918	44	7.250	2.951	2.243	0.627	0.532	1	9	2	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	61	6.066	44	6.091	3.103	3.018	0.042	0.967	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	61	5.672	44	5.364	3.156	2.870	-0.513	0.609	1	9	1	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	60	0.667	44	0.568	0.475	0.501	-1.020	0.310	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	60	0.633	44	0.568	0.486	0.501	-0.667	0.506	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	60	0.267	44	0.182	0.446	0.390	-1.010	0.315	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	60	0.700	44	0.636	0.462	0.487	-0.678	0.499	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	61	90.344	44	93.000	26.065	20.632	0.561	0.576	30	126	45	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 29. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	65	6.015	51	6.118	2.826	2.710	0.197	0.844	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	65	6.000	51	6.137	2.704	2.653	0.274	0.785	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	65	6.292	51	6.392	2.810	2.857	0.189	0.851	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	65	5.477	51	5.725	2.768	3.131	0.453	0.651	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	65	4.723	51	4.980	2.837	3.043	0.470	0.640	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	65	28.508	51	29.353	12.390	12.552	0.363	0.718	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	62	0.323	50	0.360	0.471	0.485	0.412	0.681	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	63	0.302	50	0.340	0.463	0.479	0.432	0.667	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	63	0.317	50	0.420	0.469	0.499	1.122	0.264	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	63	0.143	50	0.240	0.353	0.431	1.317	0.191	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	63	0.079	51	0.020	0.272	0.140	-1.512	0.134	0	1	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	63	0.032	50	0.060	0.177	0.240	0.696	0.488	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	64	0.063	50	0.020	0.244	0.141	-1.165	0.247	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	64	0.328	51	0.373	0.473	0.488	0.493	0.623	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 30. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	65	6.415	51	7.373	2.984	2.457	1.850	0.067	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	65	5.708	51	6.196	2.805	2.960	0.908	0.366	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	65	3.846	51	3.765	3.119	3.011	-0.142	0.888	1	9	1	9
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	65	3.462	51	3.647	3.011	3.199	0.320	0.749	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	65	19.431	51	20.980	8.359	8.209	0.999	0.320	4	36	4	36
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	65	0.323	51	0.314	0.471	0.469	-0.106	0.916	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	65	0.338	51	0.294	0.477	0.460	-0.505	0.615	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	65	0.462	51	0.333	0.502	0.476	-1.396	0.166	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	65	0.123	51	0.098	0.331	0.300	-0.421	0.675	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	65	0.431	51	0.392	0.499	0.493	-0.416	0.678	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	65	0.092	51	0.118	0.292	0.325	0.441	0.660	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	65	0.077	51	0.118	0.269	0.325	0.738	0.462	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	65	0.169	51	0.157	0.378	0.367	-0.177	0.860	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	11	0.364	8	0.125	0.505	0.354	-1.145	0.268	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	11	0.091	8	0.125	0.302	0.354	0.226	0.824	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	28	0.821	20	0.650	0.390	0.489	-1.350	0.184	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	28	0.643	20	0.650	0.488	0.489	0.050	0.960	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	28	0.429	20	0.450	0.504	0.510	0.144	0.886	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	28	0.107	20	0.000	0.315	0.000	-1.800	0.083	0	1	0	0
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	**28**	**0.393**	**20**	**0.700**	**0.497**	**0.470**	**2.157**	**0.036**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	28	0.464	20	0.350	0.508	0.489	-0.780	0.439	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 31. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAUm ean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValu e	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	65	0.415	51	0.510	0.497	0.505	1.009	0.315	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	64	0.281	51	0.392	0.453	0.493	1.254	0.212	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	64	3.219	51	3.275	1.278	1.484	0.216	0.829	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	65	3.431	51	3.431	1.380	1.360	0.002	0.998	1	6	1	6
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	65	3.185	51	3.255	1.391	1.354	0.273	0.785	1	6	1	6
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	64	2.781	51	2.471	1.506	1.433	-1.123	0.264	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	65	12.662	51	12.431	4.392	4.482	-0.278	0.782	4	24	4	24

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 32. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	63	17.683	50	18.420	5.227	4.891	0.766	0.445	10	32	10	30
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	55	18.636	47	15.489	12.502	12.577	-1.264	0.209	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	61	5.492	48	6.167	5.290	5.781	0.635	0.527	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	33	4.152	25	3.720	4.317	4.392	-0.374	0.710	1	15	1	15
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**55**	**14.255**	**45**	**10.444**	**8.197**	**7.876**	**-2.353**	**0.021**	**1**	**24**	**1**	**24**

Table 33. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	64	0.688	51	0.804	0.467	0.401	1.412	0.161	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	64	0.422	50	0.480	0.498	0.505	0.615	0.540	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	65	0.908	51	0.824	0.292	0.385	-1.296	0.198	0	1	0	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**54**	**22.093**	**40**	**6.925**	**19.707**	**9.651**	**-4.916**	**<.0001**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**40**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	44	0.432	30	0.400	0.501	0.498	-0.269	0.789	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	19	10.474	12	2.667	17.206	2.640	-1.942	0.067	1	50	1	8
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	65	0.615	49	0.612	0.490	0.492	-0.034	0.973	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	65	0.077	51	0.137	0.269	0.348	1.055	0.294	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	65	0.969	50	0.900	0.174	0.303	-1.443	0.153	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	58	15.069	44	19.932	26.332	36.721	0.745	0.459	1	180	1	180
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	62	6.274	45	6.911	3.084	2.627	1.121	0.265	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	62	7.806	45	8.089	2.660	1.998	0.627	0.532	1	9	1	9
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**62**	**5.452**	**45**	**6.622**	**2.957**	**2.724**	**2.089**	**0.039**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**61**	**5.574**	**45**	**7.022**	**3.047**	**2.776**	**2.511**	**0.014**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**62**	**5.823**	**45**	**7.133**	**3.123**	**2.793**	**2.239**	**0.027**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**62**	**6.177**	**45**	**7.511**	**2.860**	**2.455**	**2.524**	**0.013**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**61**	**37.098**	**45**	**43.289**	**14.537**	**13.634**	**2.224**	**0.028**	**6**	**54**	**7**	**54**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	63	0.063	45	0.067	0.246	0.252	0.065	0.948	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	63	0.111	45	0.200	0.317	0.405	1.280	0.203	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	63	0.349	45	0.200	0.481	0.405	-1.697	0.093	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	**63**	**0.397**	**45**	**0.178**	**0.493**	**0.387**	**-2.483**	**0.015**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**63**	**0.778**	**45**	**0.600**	**0.419**	**0.495**	**-2.014**	**0.047**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	63	0.270	45	0.222	0.447	0.420	-0.559	0.577	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	63	0.222	45	0.178	0.419	0.387	-0.561	0.576	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	63	0.508	45	0.511	0.504	0.506	0.032	0.974	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	63	0.540	45	0.600	0.502	0.495	0.619	0.537	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	63	0.556	45	0.400	0.501	0.495	-1.598	0.113	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**63**	**0.317**	**45**	**0.089**	**0.469**	**0.288**	**-3.129**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	**62**	**0.710**	**45**	**0.489**	**0.458**	**0.506**	**-2.357**	**0.020**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	19	0.053	12	0.250	0.229	0.452	1.402	0.182	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	19	0.053	12	0.167	0.229	0.389	0.919	0.372	0	1	0	1

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	19	0.789	12	0.583	0.419	0.515	-1.221	0.232	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	19	0.105	12	0.083	0.315	0.289	-0.195	0.847	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	19	0.053	12	0.000	0.229	0.000	-1.000	0.331	0	1	0	0
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	19	0.053	12	0.167	0.229	0.389	0.919	0.372	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	19	0.158	12	0.167	0.375	0.389	0.063	0.951	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	19	0.158	12	0.333	0.375	0.492	1.124	0.270	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	19	0.053	12	0.250	0.229	0.452	1.402	0.182	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 34. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	65	3.923	51	4.314	2.991	3.246	0.672	0.503	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	65	2.800	51	3.157	2.740	2.810	0.689	0.493	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	64	6.313	51	5.941	3.361	3.580	-0.572	0.569	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	63	4.937	49	5.020	3.355	3.244	0.133	0.894	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	65	4.677	51	4.706	3.419	3.276	0.046	0.963	1	9	1	9
You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	65	3.446	50	3.180	3.118	2.862	-0.470	0.639	1	9	1	9
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	64	4.000	50	3.920	3.324	3.573	-0.123	0.902	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	65	45.396	51	46.524	20.867	21.094	0.288	0.774	10	90	10	90

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 35. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	35	7.200	16	7.313	2.847	1.957	0.143	0.887	1	9	3	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	35	8.314	16	8.375	2.011	1.025	0.143	0.887	1	9	6	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	35	3.886	16	4.688	3.521	3.439	0.760	0.451	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	35	6.943	16	6.250	2.838	3.493	-0.752	0.456	1	9	1	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	35	7.629	16	6.813	2.377	3.351	-0.997	0.324	1	9	1	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	35	33.971	16	33.438	8.244	6.811	-0.226	0.822	10	45	22	45
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	30	8.167	35	7.714	1.724	2.420	-0.854	0.396	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	29	7.621	35	7.457	2.274	2.638	-0.263	0.794	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	30	7.300	35	7.514	2.667	2.571	0.329	0.743	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	30	8.000	35	7.714	2.464	2.696	-0.443	0.659	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	30	31.033	35	30.400	6.820	8.434	-0.329	0.743	4	36	4	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	65	7.708	51	7.373	2.059	2.297	-0.827	0.410	1	9	1	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	64	7.859	51	7.098	2.061	2.640	-1.737	0.085	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	64	7.563	51	7.549	2.455	2.476	-0.029	0.977	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	64	5.922	50	5.320	2.999	2.993	-1.064	0.289	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	64	6.125	51	5.745	2.892	2.965	-0.692	0.490	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	64	35.438	51	33.098	9.548	9.449	-1.311	0.192	5	45	5	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	65	2.892	50	3.000	2.353	2.390	0.242	0.809	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	65	7.569	51	7.980	2.411	2.131	0.959	0.340	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	65	7.169	50	7.080	2.395	2.709	-0.187	0.852	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	64	6.063	51	5.961	2.959	2.905	-0.185	0.854	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	65	27.938	50	28.100	6.031	5.754	0.145	0.885	11	36	15	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	59	7.644	43	8.186	2.332	1.332	1.484	0.141	1	9	5	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	59	7.915	43	8.395	2.292	1.158	1.385	0.169	1	9	5	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	59	15.559	43	16.581	4.186	2.107	1.615	0.110	2	18	10	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	59	7.966	43	8.023	2.327	2.231	0.125	0.901	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	57	3.070	39	2.718	2.957	2.513	-0.608	0.544	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	56	6.964	38	7.500	2.663	2.391	0.997	0.321	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	**54**	**5.370**	**38**	**6.868**	**3.349**	**2.693**	**2.285**	**0.025**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	59	8.153	39	7.564	2.016	2.927	-1.095	0.278	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	57	1.982	38	1.553	2.092	1.572	-1.079	0.283	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	56	7.286	38	7.316	2.833	2.969	0.050	0.961	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**53**	**5.660**	**38**	**7.079**	**3.391**	**2.603**	**2.161**	**0.033**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	55	46.618	38	48.526	9.507	7.266	1.044	0.299	24	64	32	64
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	52	61.942	38	65.395	11.976	7.510	1.676	0.097	26	82	50	82
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	64	0.938	51	0.941	0.244	0.238	0.081	0.935	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**65**	**0.708**	**51**	**0.333**	**0.458**	**0.476**	**-4.292**	**<.0001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	**46**	**0.674**	**17**	**0.941**	**0.474**	**0.243**	**2.926**	**0.005**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	46	0.370	16	0.375	0.488	0.500	0.038	0.970	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	**46**	**1.043**	**16**	**1.313**	**0.419**	**0.479**	**2.131**	**0.037**	**0**	**2**	**1**	**2**

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 36. Month 12 Interview Results, Oregon (Clackamas Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	63	0.587	50	0.660	0.496	0.479	0.786	0.434	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	63	0.317	50	0.240	0.469	0.431	-0.903	0.369	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	63	0.095	50	0.100	0.296	0.303	0.084	0.933	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	63	4.254	50	4.560	2.396	2.525	0.659	0.512	0	10	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	64	0.594	50	0.460	0.495	0.503	-1.421	0.158	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	64	0.266	50	0.360	0.445	0.485	1.080	0.282	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	64	0.141	50	0.180	0.350	0.388	0.568	0.571	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	64	6.016	50	5.620	4.502	4.989	-0.444	0.658	0	18	0	18

Table 37. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Demographics

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Age at Month 12 interview	63	27.857	25	31.640	7.824	11.180	1.548	0.131	18	55	18	57
Male=1	63	0.746	25	0.760	0.439	0.436	0.135	0.893	0	1	0	1
race American Indian/Alaska Native=1	62	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race Asian=1	62	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race black=1	62	0.387	25	0.360	0.491	0.490	-0.233	0.816	0	1	0	1
More than 1 race=1	62	0.129	25	0.080	0.338	0.277	-0.643	0.522	0	1	0	1
race Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander=1	62	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
race other=1	62	0.194	25	0.120	0.398	0.332	-0.816	0.417	0	1	0	1
race white=1	62	0.290	25	0.440	0.458	0.507	1.339	0.184	0	1	0	1
Are you of Hispanic origin?	63	0.286	25	0.320	0.455	0.476	0.314	0.754	0	1	0	1
Born in Mexico=1	63	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	Born
Not born in the US=1	63	0.952	25	0.920	0.215	0.277	-0.586	0.559	0	1	0	1
Born in other country (not US or Mexico) =1	63	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
Born in the US=1	63	0.048	25	0.080	0.215	0.277	0.586	0.559	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly an Asian language=1	63	0.048	25	0.080	0.215	0.277	0.586	0.559	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly English=1	63	0.016	25	0.040	0.126	0.200	0.561	0.579	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly another language=1	63	0.048	25	0.040	0.215	0.200	-0.153	0.879	0	1	0	1
Speak mainly Spanish/Asian/other language=1	63	0.032	25	0.000	0.177	0.000	-1.426	0.159	0	1	0	0
Speak mainly Spanish=1	63	0.952	25	0.960	0.215	0.200	0.153	0.879	0	1	0	1
Are you currently in school?	63	0.048	25	0.160	0.215	0.374	1.412	0.168	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school diploma/GED or more=1	63	0.762	25	0.760	0.429	0.436	-0.019	0.985	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: college degree=1	63	0.032	25	0.040	0.177	0.200	0.190	0.850	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: high school=1	63	0.492	25	0.440	0.504	0.507	-0.436	0.664	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: less than high school=1	63	0.206	25	0.160	0.408	0.374	-0.492	0.624	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: none=1	63	0.032	25	0.080	0.177	0.277	0.808	0.425	0	1	0	1
Highest level of education: voc ed/some college=1	63	0.238	25	0.280	0.429	0.458	0.405	0.686	0	1	0	1
Ever served in the Armed Forces?	63	0.079	25	0.080	0.272	0.277	0.010	0.992	0	1	0	1
In jail or prison at Month 12 interview	**63**	**0.206**	**25**	**0.040**	**0.408**	**0.200**	**-2.554**	**0.012**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

Table 38. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Housing

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How many different places have you lived in last 6 months	63	1.127	25	1.120	1.039	0.881	-0.030	0.976	0	5	0	3
During last 6 months,how many days in jail or prison	62	38.677	25	39.000	54.126	60.896	0.024	0.981	0	180	0	180
Living situation: homeless or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	63	0.000	25	0.040	0.000	0.200	1.000	0.327	0	0	0	1
Living situation: homeless, move, or "other" & homeless shelter,vacant bldg=1	63	0.016	25	0.040	0.126	0.200	0.561	0.579	0	1	0	1
Living situtation: rent,own,family,tx facility,halfway house,group home,hotel=1	63	0.984	25	0.960	0.126	0.200	-0.561	0.579	0	1	0	1

Table 39. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Employment

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you currently working	63	0.635	25	0.520	0.485	0.510	-0.988	0.326	0	1	0	1
If not working, had a job in the last 6 months	23	0.304	12	0.333	0.470	0.492	0.170	0.866	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, how many different jobs have you worked	47	1.447	17	2.059	0.619	1.197	2.012	0.058	1	3	1	5
Does your current/most recent job provide formal pay	**47**	**0.766**	**17**	**0.941**	**0.428**	**0.243**	**2.043**	**0.046**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Does your current/most recent job provide health insurance	47	0.340	17	0.412	0.479	0.507	0.518	0.606	0	1	0	1
Does your current/most recent job provide paid leave	47	0.426	17	0.294	0.500	0.470	-0.943	0.349	0	1	0	1
Earn less than $10 an hour=1	47	0.574	17	0.529	0.500	0.514	-0.316	0.753	0	1	0	1
Earn between $10 and $20 an hour=1	47	0.383	17	0.471	0.491	0.514	0.622	0.536	0	1	0	1
Earn more than $20 an hour=1	47	0.043	17	0.000	0.204	0.000	-1.430	0.160	0	1	0	0
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=full-time	47	0.404	17	0.471	0.496	0.514	0.468	0.641	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=more than 40 hrs	47	0.213	17	0.235	0.414	0.437	0.190	0.850	0	1	0	1
(if working/worked in past 6 mos) hours/week=part-time	47	0.383	17	0.294	0.491	0.470	-0.646	0.521	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 1 month=1	47	0.043	17	0.118	0.204	0.332	0.875	0.392	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 2 months=1	47	0.085	17	0.176	0.282	0.393	1.027	0.309	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 3 months=1	47	0.170	17	0.235	0.380	0.437	0.581	0.563	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 4 months=1	47	0.106	17	0.059	0.312	0.243	-0.569	0.571	0	1	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 5 months=1	47	0.000	17	0.059	0.000	0.243	1.000	0.332	0	0	0	1
In past 6 months, worked 6 months=1	**47**	**0.574**	**17**	**0.294**	**0.500**	**0.470**	**-2.013**	**0.049**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In past 6 months, worked less than 1 month=1	47	0.021	17	0.059	0.146	0.243	0.600	0.555	0	1	0	1

Table 40. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Family

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Are you married	**63**	**0.159**	**25**	**0.360**	**0.368**	**0.490**	**2.097**	**0.039**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In the last six months have you lived with this person?	10	0.600	9	0.667	0.516	0.500	0.285	0.779	0	1	0	1
Are you in a steady intimate relationship?	52	0.481	16	0.438	0.505	0.512	-0.299	0.766	0	1	0	1
In the last six months, have you lived with that person?	25	0.640	7	0.571	0.490	0.535	-0.321	0.750	0	1	0	1
Do you have any living children?	63	0.651	25	0.640	0.481	0.490	-0.095	0.925	0	1	0	1
How many living children do you have?	41	2.585	16	3.125	1.581	2.754	0.738	0.470	1	7	1	11
Are there people in your life who you consider to be family?	62	0.887	25	0.920	0.319	0.277	0.451	0.653	0	1	0	1
I feel close to my family**	55	8.327	23	7.652	1.171	2.145	-1.423	0.166	5	9	1	9
I want my family to be involved in my life.	**55**	**8.709**	**23**	**7.565**	**0.786**	**2.446**	**-2.196**	**0.038**	**5**	**9**	**1**	**9**
I consider myself a source of support for my family.**	55	7.600	23	7.348	2.199	2.036	-0.472	0.639	1	9	3	9
I fight a lot with my family members (reverse code)**	55	7.764	23	7.957	1.990	1.364	0.424	0.673	1	9	5	9
I often feel like I disappoint my family (reverse code)**	55	6.382	23	6.261	2.535	2.632	-0.190	0.850	1	9	1	9
I am criticized a lot by my family (reverse code)**	55	7.473	23	6.826	2.107	2.933	-0.959	0.345	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family to talk to about myself or my problems**	55	7.745	23	7.565	2.221	2.233	-0.326	0.745	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who understands my problems.**	55	7.818	23	7.609	2.109	2.039	-0.404	0.687	1	9	2	9
I have someone in my family to love me and make me feel wanted.**	55	8.564	23	7.913	0.996	1.975	-1.502	0.145	5	9	3	9
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	55	8.527	23	7.609	1.120	2.388	-1.765	0.089	5	9	1	9

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have someone in my family who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	55	8.509	23	7.696	1.136	2.401	-1.553	0.132	4	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	55	8.382	22	7.455	1.367	2.324	-1.754	0.091	2	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide transportation.**	55	8.000	23	7.217	2.091	2.679	-1.384	0.170	1	9	1	9
I have someone in my family who would provide me w/financial support**	55	7.055	23	7.609	2.642	2.251	0.880	0.381	1	9	2	9
Has anyone in your family ever been convicted of a crime	55	0.509	23	0.609	0.505	0.499	0.798	0.428	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever been in jail, prison, or juvenile correctional facility	55	0.600	23	0.783	0.494	0.422	1.550	0.125	0	1	0	1
Is anyone in your family currently in a correctional facility?	55	0.327	23	0.304	0.474	0.470	-0.195	0.846	0	1	0	1
Has anyone in your family ever had problems w/drugs or alcohol	55	0.564	23	0.739	0.501	0.449	1.454	0.150	0	1	0	1
Total family support score (14-126, higher=better)	55	110.855	23	104.348	15.299	24.710	-1.172	0.250	66	126	46	126

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 41. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Peers

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a place to live**	62	6.871	25	6.200	2.229	2.630	-1.206	0.231	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide help or advice on finding a job**	63	7.143	25	6.560	2.468	2.725	-0.970	0.335	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide support for dealing w/a substance abuse problem**	63	6.794	25	6.600	2.591	2.677	-0.313	0.755	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide transportation.**	63	6.730	25	5.880	2.677	2.862	-1.317	0.191	1	9	1	9
I have a friend who would provide me with financial support.**	63	5.762	25	5.440	2.838	3.229	-0.461	0.646	1	9	1	9
Peer support score (5-45, higher score=more peer support)	63	33.270	25	30.680	10.986	13.069	-0.944	0.348	5	45	5	45
All/most close friends have been convicted=1	61	0.082	25	0.080	0.277	0.277	-0.030	0.976	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have problems with drugs/alcohol=1	62	0.129	25	0.080	0.338	0.277	-0.643	0.522	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends have been incarcerated=1	62	0.113	25	0.200	0.319	0.408	1.061	0.292	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends frequently high/drunk=1	62	0.065	25	0.080	0.248	0.277	0.255	0.799	0	1	0	1
All/most close friends currently incarcerated=1	62	0.000	25	0.040	0.000	0.200	1.000	0.327	0	0	0	1
No close friends that keep R from trouble=1	62	0.065	25	0.120	0.248	0.332	0.855	0.395	0	1	0	1
No close friends are employed =1	63	0.032	25	0.080	0.177	0.277	0.808	0.425	0	1	0	1
No close friends are married=1	62	0.403	25	0.320	0.495	0.476	-0.718	0.475	0	1	0	1

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 42. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Services

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
I need more education **	62	6.742	24	6.500	2.746	2.467	-0.377	0.707	1	9	1	9
I need job training. **	62	5.871	24	4.958	3.257	3.000	-1.191	0.237	1	9	1	9
I need drug or alcohol treatment. **	62	1.887	25	2.000	1.839	1.683	0.265	0.791	1	9	1	8
I need mental health treatment or mental health care. **	62	2.710	25	2.640	2.772	2.378	-0.110	0.912	1	9	1	9
Service need score (4-36; higher score=greater agreement of need)	62	17.210	24	16.000	6.900	4.404	-0.964	0.339	4	34	8	24
In last 6 months, have you participated in education programs	62	0.194	25	0.280	0.398	0.458	0.877	0.383	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received job training, employment services/assistance finding a job	**63**	**0.206**	**25**	**0.520**	**0.408**	**0.510**	**3.024**	**0.003**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
In last 6 months, have you received training on how to change your attitudes related to criminal behavior	63	0.540	24	0.333	0.502	0.482	-1.731	0.087	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received education services (GED or ABE)	63	0.079	25	0.120	0.272	0.332	0.592	0.555	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you received drug or alcohol tx	63	0.317	25	0.360	0.469	0.490	0.379	0.706	0	1	0	1
In last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept due to alcohol/drug problem	63	0.016	25	0.000	0.126	0.000	-1.000	0.321	0	1	0	0
In last 6 months, have you been hospitalized due to alcohol/drug problem	63	0.000	25	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
In last 6 months, have you received MH tx or health care for emotional problems	63	0.127	25	0.240	0.336	0.436	1.305	0.195	0	1	0	1
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you received inpatient tx for mental/emotional problems	8	0.250	6	0.000	0.463	0.000	-1.528	0.170	0	1	0	0
If yes (q58), in last 6 months, have you visited an emergency dept/hospitalized for mental/emotional problems	8	0.250	6	0.167	0.463	0.408	-0.350	0.732	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: AA/NA	20	0.700	9	0.667	0.470	0.500	-0.173	0.864	0	1	0	1

_LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
If received SATX in past 6 months: group counseling	20	0.550	9	0.333	0.510	0.500	-1.064	0.297	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: individual counseling	20	0.200	9	0.222	0.410	0.441	0.132	0.896	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: detox	20	0.050	9	0.000	0.224	0.000	-1.000	0.330	0	1	0	0
If received SATX in past 6 months: drug education classes/pgm	20	0.400	9	0.556	0.503	0.527	0.760	0.454	0	1	0	1
If received SATX in past 6 months: residential TX	20	0.250	9	0.111	0.444	0.333	-0.835	0.411	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 43. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Mental Health

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
In past 30 days, have you accomplished less than you would have liked due to emotional problems	61	0.279	25	0.36	0.452	0.490	0.739	0.462	0	1	0	1
In past 30 days, did you not do work/other activities as carefully as usual due to emotional problems	61	0.197	25	0.28	0.401	0.458	0.839	0.404	0	1	0	1
How much time in past 30 days have you felt calm and peaceful**	61	2.541	25	2.64	1.433	1.630	0.280	0.781	1	6	1	6
How much time in past 30 days did you have a lot of energy**	**62**	**2.419**	**25**	**3.16**	**1.262**	**1.650**	**2.261**	**0.026**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**6**
How much time during the past 30 days have you felt down? (reverse code) **	**62**	**2.258**	**25**	**2.96**	**1.186**	**1.541**	**2.286**	**0.025**	**1**	**5**	**1**	**6**
In past 30 days, how much of the time has your physical health/emotional problems interfered w/social activities (reverse code) **	61	1.951	25	2.36	1.309	1.440	1.278	0.205	1	6	1	6
MH symptoms score (4-24, higher=better(lower symptoms))	62	9.194	25	11.12	3.870	5.637	1.566	0.127	4	21	4	23

** 1=All of the time; 2=Most of the time; 3=A good bit of the time; 4=Some of the time; 5=A little of the time; 6=None of the time

Table 44. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Criminal History

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
How old were you the first time you were arrested	61	18.13	25	20.20	4.185	6.776	1.420	0.165	11	32	14	40
About how many times in your life have you been arrested?	58	9.10	25	10.32	8.451	10.274	0.563	0.575	1	38	1	38
How many times have you been convicted of a crime	51	2.35	18	4.17	2.726	5.171	1.420	0.171	1	19	1	19
How many times have you been locked up in a juvenile detention facility because of committing a crime	23	2.83	6	3.33	4.064	2.875	0.286	0.777	1	15	1	8
How many times have you been sent to jail or prison	**50**	**7.10**	**25**	**3.04**	**6.119**	**2.300**	**-4.143**	**<.0001**	**1**	**20**	**1**	**10**

Table 45. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Probation Supervision

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Is regular face-to-face contact w/PO a condition of supervision	61	0.984	25	0.920	0.128	0.277	-1.101	0.280	0	1	0	1
Is attending drug or alcohol tx a condition of supervision	62	0.500	25	0.680	0.504	0.476	1.531	0.130	0	1	0	1
Is taking drug tests a condition of supervision	62	0.984	25	1.000	0.127	0.000	1.000	0.321	0	1	1	1
If yes (q72), in last 6 months how many times have you had a drug test	**60**	**18.583**	**24**	**9.625**	**14.690**	**14.105**	**-2.553**	**0.013**	**1**	**50**	**0**	**50**
If drug tested (q72a), in last 6 months have you tested positive at least once	60	0.267	20	0.300	0.446	0.470	0.286	0.776	0	1	0	1
If tested positive, how many times have you tested positive for drug use in last 6 months	15	2.067	6	2.000	1.710	0.894	-0.090	0.929	1	7	1	3
Is keeping a job, going to school, or attending job training a condition of supervision	62	0.855	25	0.720	0.355	0.458	-1.470	0.145	0	1	0	1
is community service a condition of supervision	62	0.935	25	0.880	0.248	0.332	-0.855	0.395	0	1	0	1
Have you met with your PO at least once since the beginning of this probation term	62	0.968	25	1.000	0.178	0.000	1.426	0.159	0	1	1	1
If yes (q75), about how many times have you met with your PO	57	25.702	25	15.520	35.783	13.651	-1.861	0.066	1	180	1	60
If yes (q75), my PO is knowledgeable about my case **	**59**	**7.847**	**25**	**5.960**	**2.058**	**2.965**	**-2.901**	**0.006**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO knows me by name **	**59**	**8.797**	**25**	**7.080**	**0.581**	**2.753**	**-3.089**	**0.005**	**7**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO helps me to succeed **	**59**	**7.576**	**25**	**5.360**	**2.358**	**3.303**	**-3.043**	**0.004**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO gives me a chance to tell my side of my story **	**60**	**7.617**	**24**	**5.208**	**2.401**	**3.297**	**-3.717**	**0.000**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me fairly **	**60**	**7.600**	**25**	**5.520**	**2.264**	**3.111**	**-3.026**	**0.005**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
If yes (q75), my PO treats me with respect **	**60**	**8.333**	**25**	**6.440**	**1.674**	**2.599**	**-3.363**	**0.002**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
Attitude toward PO score (6-54; higher score=better attitude)	**59**	**47.915**	**25**	**35.640**	**9.398**	**14.373**	**-3.929**	**0.000**	**14**	**54**	**6**	**54**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been placed on electronic monitoring/house arrest	60	0.183	25	0.080	0.390	0.277	-1.202	0.233	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to do community service	60	0.700	25	0.600	0.462	0.500	-0.887	0.377	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug tests	60	0.283	25	0.280	0.454	0.458	-0.031	0.976	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug tests	59	0.593	25	0.360	0.495	0.490	-1.979	0.051	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been required to spend time in jail	**60**	**0.667**	**25**	**0.400**	**0.475**	**0.500**	**-2.321**	**0.023**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO increased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	60	0.250	25	0.160	0.437	0.374	-0.901	0.370	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, has your PO decreased the frequency of drug/alcohol tx	59	0.186	25	0.160	0.393	0.374	-0.286	0.776	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by your PO	60	0.550	25	0.400	0.502	0.500	-1.257	0.212	0	1	0	1
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by your PO	**60**	**0.717**	**25**	**0.440**	**0.454**	**0.507**	**-2.472**	**0.015**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been reprimanded or warned by a judge	**60**	**0.567**	**25**	**0.200**	**0.500**	**0.408**	**-3.242**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you been praised by a judge	**60**	**0.400**	**25**	**0.080**	**0.494**	**0.277**	**-3.789**	**0.000**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If yes (q75), in last 6 months, have you received a formal violation	60	0.417	25	0.240	0.497	0.436	-1.545	0.126	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required AA/NA meetings=1	**16**	**0.500**	**6**	**0.000**	**0.516**	**0.000**	**-3.873**	**0.002**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
if tested positive: received stricter/more supervision conditions=1	**16**	**0.313**	**6**	**0.000**	**0.479**	**0.000**	**-2.611**	**0.020**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**

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LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
if tested positive: received time in jail=1	16	0.813	6	0.667	0.403	0.516	-0.702	0.491	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received no sanction=1	16	0.000	6	0.000	0.000	0.000			0	0	0	0
if tested positive: received something else not mentioned=1	16	0.375	6	0.167	0.500	0.408	-0.909	0.374	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more treatment requirements=1	16	0.375	6	0.167	0.500	0.408	-0.909	0.374	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received more required drug/alcohol treatment=1	16	0.438	6	0.167	0.512	0.408	-1.158	0.260	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a formal violation=1	16	0.375	6	0.167	0.500	0.408	-0.909	0.374	0	1	0	1
if tested positive: received a verbal warning from PO=1	16	0.188	6	0.333	0.403	0.516	0.702	0.491	0	1	0	1

** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree

Table 46. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Substance Use

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
You need help in dealing with your drug use **	62	2.06	24	1.79	2.224	2.245	-0.509	0.612	1	9	1	9
It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use. **	61	1.92	24	1.38	2.238	1.637	-1.079	0.284	1	9	1	9
You are tired of the problems caused by drugs. **	62	4.95	24	5.38	3.839	3.865	0.458	0.648	1	9	1	9
You can quit using drugs without any help (reverse coded)**	59	3.20	23	3.61	3.310	3.448	0.492	0.624	1	9	1	9
You are concerned about legal problems. **	62	5.24	25	6.20	3.481	3.524	1.158	0.250	1	9	1	9
**You want to be in a drug treatment program. **	**62**	**1.58**	**24**	**1.00**	**1.635**	**0.000**	**-2.796**	**0.007**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**1**
You have family members who want you to be in treatment. **	61	1.95	24	1.63	2.239	1.861	-0.632	0.529	1	9	1	9
Substance abuse treatment motivation score:TCU (10-90, higher score=higher motivation)	62	35.68	24	36.53	14.958	12.064	0.247	0.805	10	82.86	10	60

**** 1-9, 1=Strongly disagree 9=Strongly agree**

Table 47. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, Attitudes

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if incarcerated) I am tired of the problems caused by the crimes I committed**	12	6.333	1	9.000	3.551				1	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I want to get my life straightened out**	12	8.833	1	9.000	0.577				7	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will need help in staying away from criminal activity**	12	3.833	1	1.000	3.589				1	9	1	1
(if incarcerated) I will give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble after I am released**	12	8.167	1	9.000	1.749				3	9	9	9
(if incarcerated) I think I will be able to stop committing crimes when I am released**	12	8.167	1	9.000	2.290				1	9	9	9
(PRISON) Readiness for change score (5 to 45, higher=better/more ready)	12	35.333	1	37.000	6.358				26	45	37	37
(if NOT incarcerated) I am working to get my life straightened out**	50	8.580	24	8.417	1.052	1.717	-0.429	0.671	5	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am willing to accept help in dealing w/staying straight**	49	7.429	23	6.609	2.677	3.577	-1.085	0.282	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to give up friends and hangouts that get me into trouble**	50	7.760	22	7.045	2.677	3.169	-0.986	0.328	1	9	1	9
(if NOT incarcerated) I am trying to stop committing crimes**	50	8.260	22	7.682	2.211	2.852	-0.933	0.354	1	9	1	9
(PROBATION) Readiness for change score (4-36, higher=better/more ready)	50	32.060	22	30.045	6.228	7.267	-1.201	0.234	10	36	17	36
Laws are made to be broken (reverse coded)**	62	8.129	24	8.333	1.929	1.711	0.454	0.651	1	9	3	9
It's ok to do anything you want as long as you don't hurt anyone (reverse coded)**	62	8.532	24	8.250	1.423	1.939	-0.743	0.460	1	9	1	9
To make money, there are no right and wrong ways, only easy and hard ways (reverse coded)**	62	7.919	24	7.958	2.349	2.236	0.070	0.944	1	9	1	9
Fighting with friends and family is nobody else's business (reverse coded)**	62	6.774	24	6.708	2.842	3.316	-0.092	0.927	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
These days a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself (reverse coded)**	62	6.194	24	6.333	3.203	3.060	0.184	0.855	1	9	1	9
Legal cynicism score (5-45, higher=better/lower cynicism)	62	37.548	24	37.583	6.580	8.203	0.021	0.984	17	45	23	45
I have little control over things that happen to me**	62	2.984	24	2.625	2.790	2.700	-0.540	0.591	1	9	1	9
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.**	62	8.194	24	7.792	1.872	2.359	-0.829	0.410	1	9	1	9
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life (reversed coded)**	62	7.210	24	8.083	2.818	1.998	1.388	0.169	1	9	1	9
My life has gone out of control (reversed coded)**	62	7.548	24	6.708	2.494	3.014	-1.320	0.190	1	9	1	9
Self-efficacy score (4-36, higher=better/greater self-efficacy)	62	29.968	24	29.958	5.983	5.982	-0.007	0.995	11	36	20	36
(if on probation), PO would find out if I did not comply with conditions of my probation**	58	8.828	19	7.474	0.653	3.025	-1.936	0.068	5	9	1	9
(if on probation), PO would arrest me/have me arrested if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	58	8.810	18	8.667	0.545	1.029	-0.568	0.576	7	9	5	9
Total probation deterrence score (2-18, higher=greater deterrence)	58	17.638	18	16.111	0.986	3.394	-1.884	0.076	13	18	10	18
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions (reverse coded)**	58	8.552	18	8.056	1.798	2.182	-0.971	0.335	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	56	4.125	19	3.211	2.985	3.343	-1.119	0.267	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	57	7.088	19	7.263	2.579	2.845	0.250	0.803	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation if I did not comply w/probation conditions**	58	7.638	19	7.895	2.261	2.183	0.433	0.666	1	9	1	9
The judge would do nothing if I did not comply with probation conditions multiple times (reverse coded)**	57	8.140	19	8.105	2.318	2.514	-0.056	0.956	1	9	1	9

Variable	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
(if on probation), judge would give me < a week in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	**56**	**2.839**	**19**	**1.474**	**2.872**	**1.837**	**-2.396**	**0.020**	**1**	**9**	**1**	**9**
(if on probation), judge would give me a week + in jail if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	56	7.232	19	6.632	2.867	3.547	-0.742	0.460	1	9	1	9
(if on probation), judge would revoke my probation/send me to prison if I did not comply w/probation conditions multiple times**	56	7.875	19	7.895	2.175	2.558	0.033	0.974	1	9	1	9
Total judge deterrence score (8-72, higher=greater deterrence)	55	53.909	19	50.368	7.304	8.636	-1.737	0.087	40	72	32	64
Overall deterrence score (10-90, higher=greater deterrence)	**55**	**71.509**	**18**	**66.556**	**7.438**	**10.170**	**-2.231**	**0.029**	**58**	**90**	**42**	**82**
Do you think you understand what behaviors resulted in a violation of probation	62	1.000	25	1.000	0.000	0.000			1	1	1	1
In past 6 months, did judge find you in violation of probation	**62**	**0.532**	**25**	**0.160**	**0.503**	**0.374**	**-3.341**	**0.001**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
If found in violation in the past 30 days, was it a surprise to you (reverse coded)	33	0.727	4	0.750	0.452	0.500	0.094	0.926	0	1	0	1
If yes (q130), do you think the punishment you receive for violating probation was unfair	33	0.303	4	0.750	0.467	0.500	1.798	0.081	0	1	0	1
If found in violation in past 30 days: perceived fairness score (0-2, higher score=greater perceived fairness)	33	1.030	4	1.500	0.529	0.577	1.662	0.105	0	2	1	2

** 1–9, with 1=Strongly disagree and 9=Strongly agree

Table 48. Month 12 Interview Results, Texas (Tarrant Co.) by Group, CSS-M

LABEL	HOPE n	HOPE mean	PAU n	PAU mean	HOPE sd	PAU sd	tValue	Probt	HOPE min	HOPE max	PAU min	PAU max
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=high	62	0.468	23	0.435	0.503	0.507	-0.268	0.789	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=low	62	0.452	23	0.435	0.502	0.507	-0.137	0.891	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others=medium	62	0.081	23	0.130	0.275	0.344	0.692	0.491	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Identification w/criminal others score (0-12, higher=worse)	62	3.194	23	3.565	2.079	2.409	0.701	0.485	0	10	0	10
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=high	62	0.387	25	0.400	0.491	0.500	0.110	0.912	0	1	0	1
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=low	**62**	**0.516**	**25**	**0.240**	**0.504**	**0.436**	**-2.400**	**0.019**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations=medium	**62**	**0.097**	**25**	**0.360**	**0.298**	**0.490**	**2.506**	**0.018**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
CSS-M: Tolerance for law violations score (0-20, higher=worse)	**62**	**3.484**	**25**	**5.080**	**3.140**	**4.232**	**1.934**	**0.056**	**0**	**12**	**0**	**18**